

P.135 (35) 習題

令  $X$  為 10 呎寬, 30 呎長的玻璃窗泡玻璃上的瑕疵個數, 則  $X \sim P(3)$ :

$$(1) P(X=0) = \frac{e^{-3} 3^0}{0!} = 0.0498$$

$$(2) P(X=2) = P(X \leq 2) - P(X \leq 1)$$

$$P(X=2) = \frac{e^{-3} 3^2}{2!} = 0.224 \rightarrow 0.4232 - 0.1991$$

(39)

令  $X$  為上網時間長度, 則  $X \sim N(5, 2.5^2)$

$$P(X > 8) = P(Z > \frac{8-5}{2.5}) = P(Z > 0.86) = 1 - 0.8051 = 0.1949$$

P.176 (8)

$$(1) P(X > 15) = P\left(\frac{X-13.2}{5.3} > \frac{15-13.2}{5.3}\right)$$

$$= P(Z > 0.34) = 1 - P(Z \leq 0.34)$$

$$= 1 - 0.6331$$

$$= 0.3669$$

(2) 已知  $n=16$ , 設  $\bar{X}$  表示林書豪在 16 場比賽的平均得分, 因為  $X \sim N(13.2, 5.3^2)$

$$\text{FH 以 } \bar{X} \sim N(13.2, \frac{5.3^2}{16}), \text{ 且 } P\left(\frac{\bar{X}-13.2}{\frac{5.3}{\sqrt{16}}} \sim N(0,1)\right)$$

$$P(\bar{X} > 15) = P\left(\frac{\bar{X}-13.2}{\frac{5.3}{\sqrt{16}}} > \frac{15-13.2}{\frac{5.3}{\sqrt{16}}}\right)$$

$$= P(Z > 1.36) = 1 - P(Z \leq 1.36)$$

$$= 1 - 0.9131$$

$$= 0.0869$$