Methodology Definition

| | User (U) | News (A) | Source (S) |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| User (U) | Friendship | Stance | |
| News (A) | Stance | | Publication |
| Source (S) | | Publication | Citation |

Social Interactions

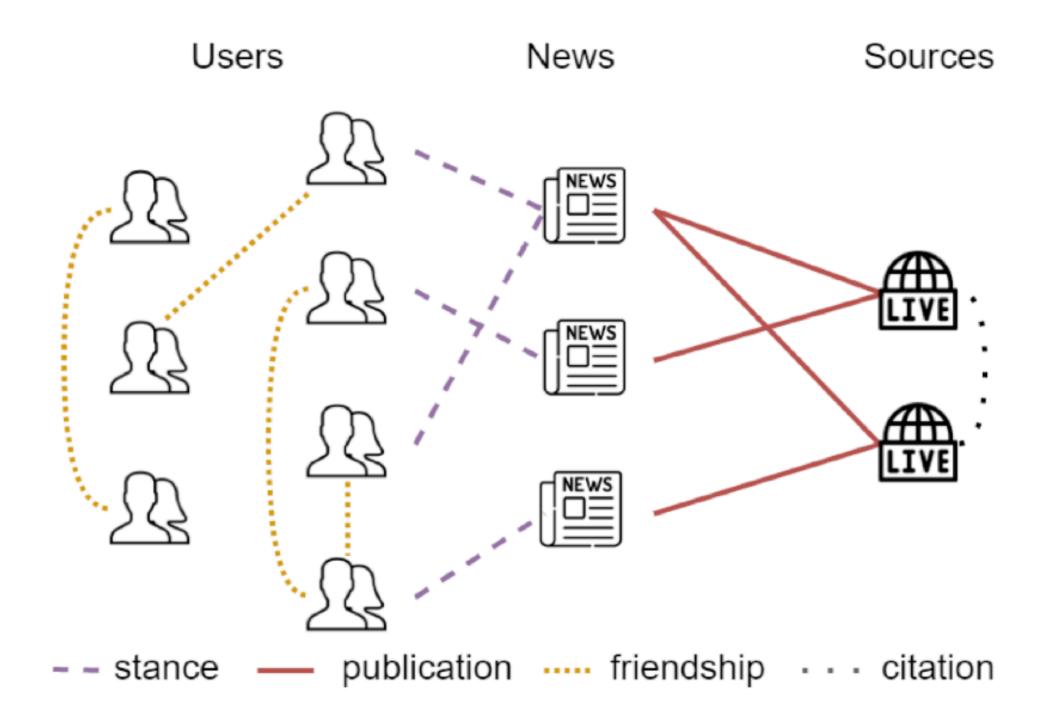


Figure 1: Graph representation of social context.

Methodology

Definition

• Context-based fake news detection: Given a social context G = (A, S, U, E), context-based fake news detection is defined as the binary classification task to predict whether a news article $a \in A$ is fake or real.

•
$$F_C(a) = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } a \text{ is a fake article} \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

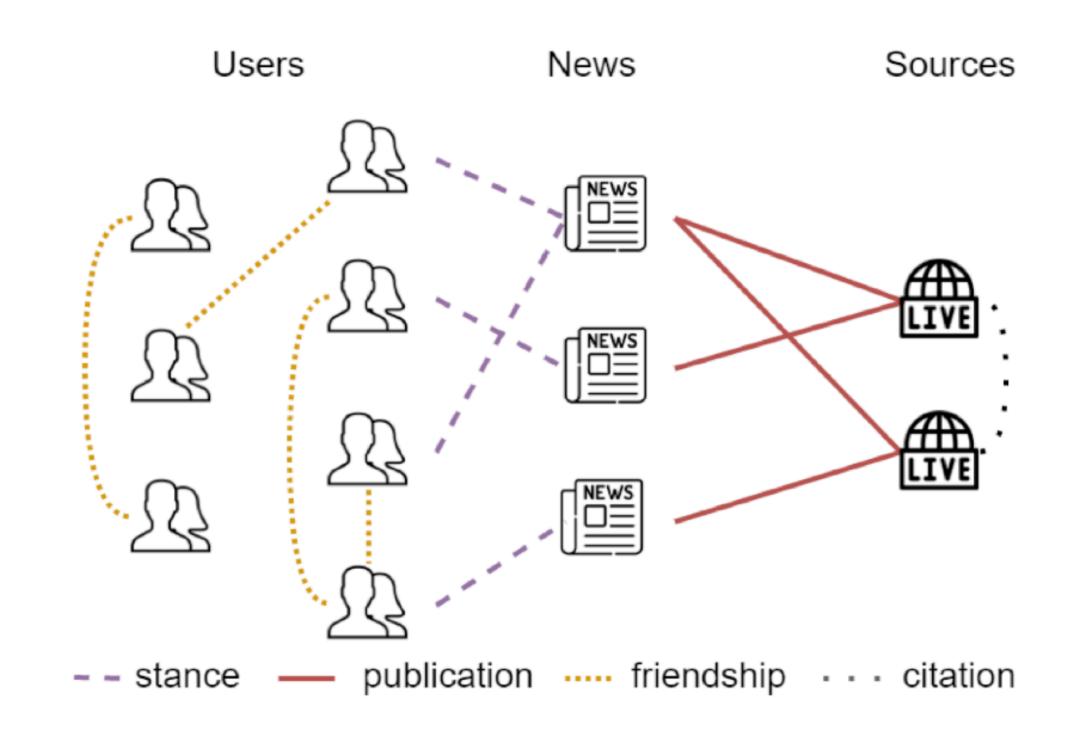


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