Introduction

Contributions of Dual Emotion Features

- Propose and verify that the dual emotion (publisher / social emotion) signal is distinctive between fake and real news.

- First proposed the feature set, *Dual Emotion Features*, to comprehensively represent dual emotion and the relationship between the two kinds of emotions, and exhibit how to plug it into the existing fake news detectors as a complement and enhancement.

*2020 CIKM - Truth be Told: Fake News Detection Using User Reactions on Reddit

Related Work
of fake news detection

- In recent years, researchers begin to utilize deep learning models.

  - GRU-based ('16), CNN-based ('17) models.

- Beyond news content, social contexts such as following are emphasized as well.

  - Texts of comments and reposts ('16–'18)

  - Viewpoints ('16) and stances of the crowd ('18)

  - User credibility ('19)