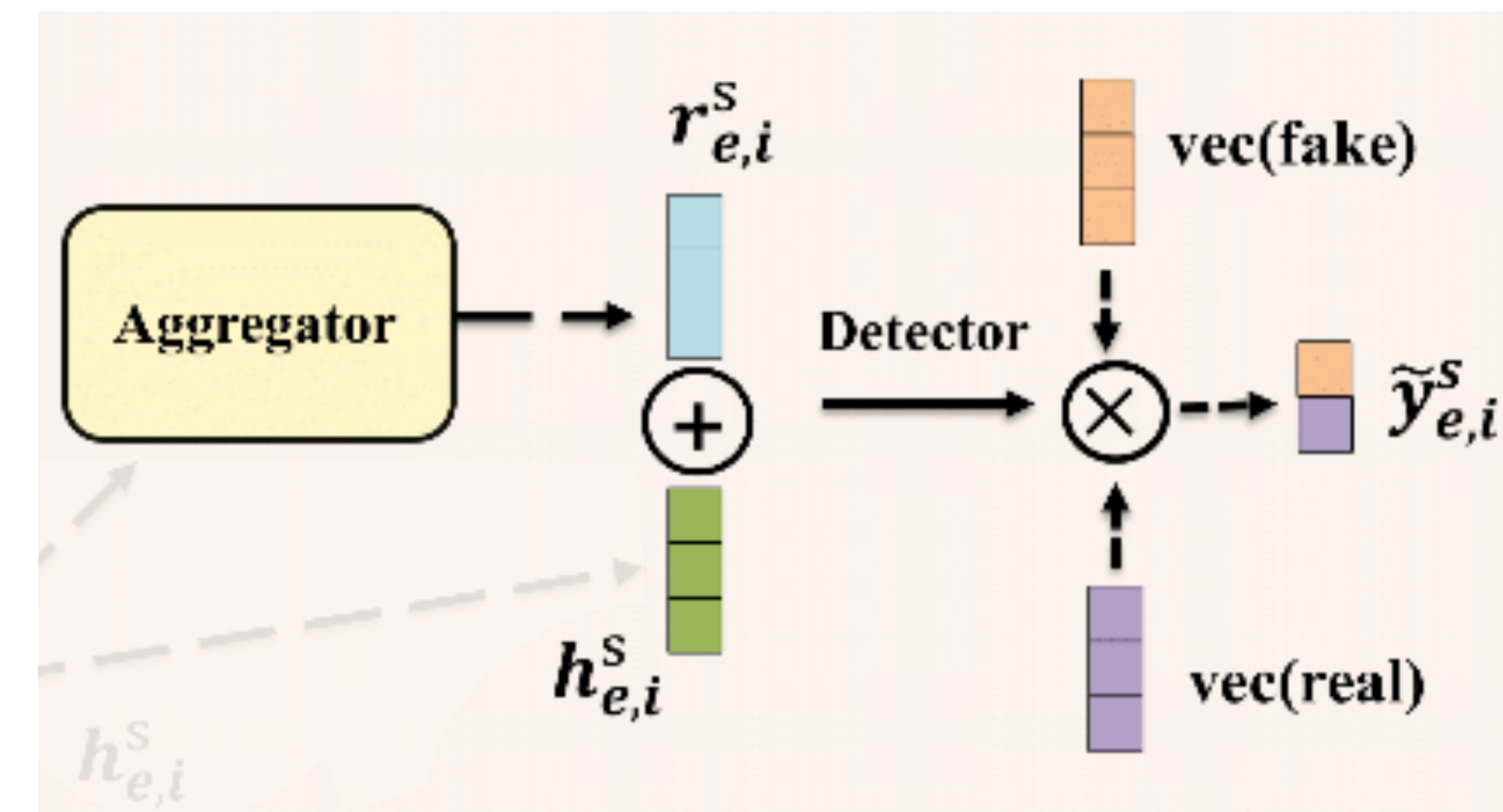


Methodology

Detector based on Label Embedding

- Existing works like CNP and ANP usually **simply concat the input feature and numerical label values** together as input.
- These works discard the fact that **label variables are categorical**, and underestimate the importance of labels as dimension of input features is usually significantly larger than single dimensional numerical value.
- Propose to embed labels into fixed dimension vector **inspired by word embedding**.



Methodology

Detector based on Label Embedding

- Define two embeddings $\text{vec}(\text{fake})$ and $\text{vec}(\text{real})$.
- To ensure that the label embedding can capture the semantic meanings of corresponding labels, propose to use embeddings $\text{vec}(\text{fake})$ and $\text{vec}(\text{real})$ in the detector as metrics and output prediction are determined based on metric matching.
- The detector is fully connected layer output vector $\mathbf{o}_{e,i}$.
- $\text{similarity}(\mathbf{o}_{e,i}, \text{vec}(\text{fake})) = \|\mathbf{o}_{e,i} \circ \text{vec}(\text{fake})\|$,
 $\text{similarity}(\mathbf{o}_{e,i}, \text{vec}(\text{real})) = \|\mathbf{o}_{e,i} \circ \text{vec}(\text{real})\|$
- The two scores then mapped into $[0,1]$ as probabilities via softmax.

