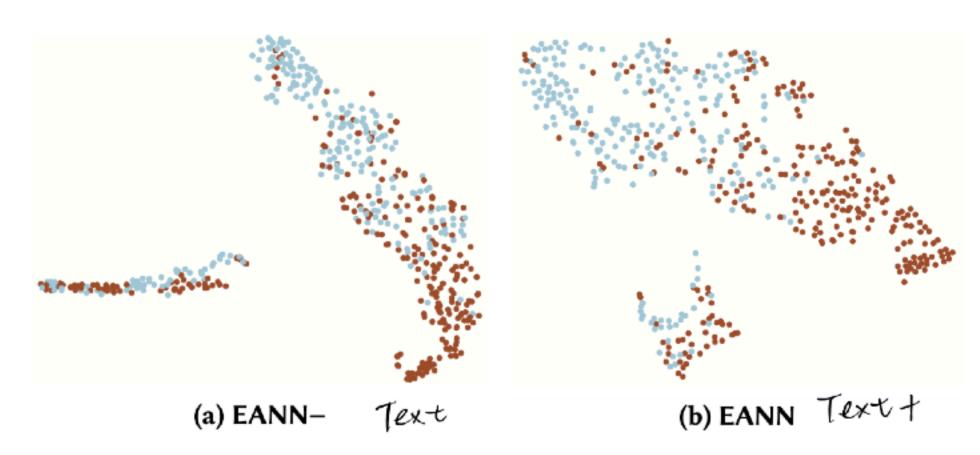
Only Text Feature ( Dnly RT)

## Experiments.....

## **Event Discriminator Analysis**



- Qualitatively visualize the text features  $R_T$  learned by <code>EANN-</code> and <code>EANN</code> on Weibo testing set with t-SNE
- EANN- can learn discriminable features, but still twisted together, especially left of (a)
- EANN are more discriminable, and there are bigger segregate areas among samples with different labels.
  - Prove event discriminator is <u>effective</u> and thus <u>achieves better performance</u>

## Experiments.....

## Case Studies for Multiple Modalities: Text Missed







(b) Photo: Lenticular clouds over Mount Fuji, Japan. #amazing #earth #clouds #mountains

- The text content don't show evidence to identify that the tweets are fake.
- For both of the examples in Figure, they describe the image with common patterns.
- Text model identifies this news as a real one.
- As seen, two attached images look quite suspicious and are very likely to be forged pictures.
- By feeding visual and texture into EANN, both tweets are classified as fake with high confidence scores.