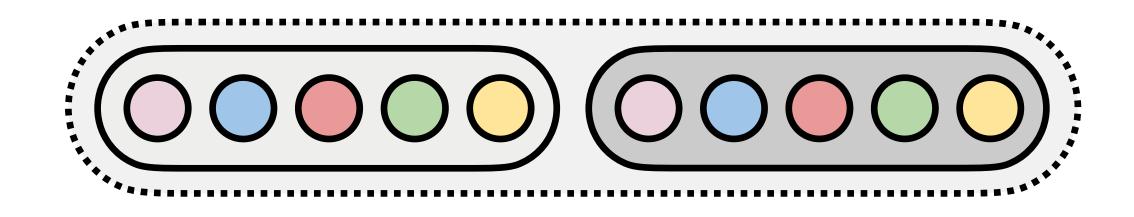


Emotion Gap



$$emo^{gap} = (emo_{\mathcal{T}} - emo_{\mathcal{M}}^{mean}) \oplus (emo_{\mathcal{T}} - emo_{\mathcal{M}}^{max})$$

- To model the resonances and dissonance of dual emotion, propose Emotion Gap emo^{gap} .
- It's designed as the subtraction between $emo_{\mathcal{T}}$ & $emo_{\mathcal{M}}$, emo^{gap} is concatenated by difference of $emo_{\mathcal{T}}$ & $emo_{\mathcal{M}}^{mean}$ and difference $emo_{\mathcal{T}}$ & $emo_{\mathcal{M}}^{max}$.
 - $emo^{gap} = (emo_{\mathcal{T}} emo_{\mathcal{M}}^{mean}) \oplus (emo_{\mathcal{T}} emo_{\mathcal{M}}^{max})$
- By this means, it can measure the differences (i.e., dissonances) between the dual emotion.
- For emotions resonances, the values in the Emotion Gap vector are tiny (nearly zero).

Methodology

Dual Emotion Features

Dual Emotion Finally, Dual Emotion Features are concatenated a) Publisher Emotion **Features** by the Publisher Emotion, the Social Emotion and the Emotion Gap. b) Social Emotion $emo_{\mathcal{M}}$ $emo^{dual} = emo_{\mathcal{T}} \oplus emo_{\mathcal{M}} \oplus emo^{gap}$ Subtraction The disgusting government! Subtraction **Emotion Gap** emo^{gap} emo^{duai} d) Fake News Detector