

# CSCI361 Cryptography – Assignment 1

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## Part 1. Affine Cipher

1.  $C = aM + b \pmod{26}$

$b$  can be any number in the range of 0 to 25.

$a$  has to be relatively prime to the modular, in this case, relatively prime to 26.

This is because  $M$  will not be able to be uniquely decoded if  $a$  has a common factor with 26.

For example, try key (13, 1) with two different  $M$ ,  $M = 1$ ,  $M = 3$ .

$$13(1) + 1 \pmod{26} = 14 \pmod{26}$$

$$13(3) + 1 \pmod{26} = 14 \pmod{26}$$

Therefore,

(i) (3, 9) is valid.

3 is relatively prime to 26, and 9 is in the range of 0 to 25.

(ii) (6, 4) is invalid.

6 is not relatively prime to 26. A common factor is 2.

(iii) (11, 0) is valid.

11 is relatively prime to 26, and 0 is in the range of 0 to 25.

(iv) (0, 13) is invalid.

0 is not relatively prime to 26. A common factor is 0.

(v) (13, 1) is invalid.

13 is not relatively prime to 26. A common factor is 13.

2.  $M = (C - b)a^{-1} \pmod{26}$

(i) (3, 9)

$$M = (C - 9)3^{-1} \pmod{26}$$

Use extended euclidean algorithm to find  $3^{-1} \pmod{26}$ ...

<b>n1</b>	26	<b>n2</b>	3
-----------	----	-----------	---

<b>n1</b>	<b>n2</b>	<b>r</b>	<b>q</b>	<b>c1</b>	<b>d1</b>	<b>c2</b>	<b>d2</b>
26	3	2	8	1	0	0	1
3	2	1	1	0	1	1	-8
2	<u>1</u>	0	2	1	-8	<u>-1</u>	<u>9</u>

Therefore, from the working table above,

$$\gcd(26, 3) = 1$$

$$1 = 26*(-1) + 3*(9)$$

$$\text{Decryption function formula: } M = (C - 9)9 \pmod{26}$$

(ii) (11, 0)

$$M = (C - 0)11^{-1} \bmod 26$$

Use extended euclidean algorithm to find  $11^{-1} \bmod 26$ ...

n1	26
----	----

n2	11
----	----

n1	n2	r	q	c1	d1	c2	d2
26	11	4	2	1	0	0	1
11	4	3	2	0	1	1	-2
4	3	1	1	1	-2	-2	5
3	<u>1</u>	0	3	-2	5	<u>3</u>	<u>-7</u>

Therefore, from the working table above,

$$\gcd(26, 11) = 1$$

$$1 = 26*(3) + 11*(-7)$$

$$-7+26 = 19$$

Decryption function formula:  $M = (C - 0)19 \bmod 26$

3. javac Part1.java  
java Part1

Runtime SAMPLE

Y

13 1 encrypt p2.txt p3.txt

```
C:\Users\Chia Lin\Desktop\LEECHIALIN_6097881_CSCI361_A1>java Part1
Do you have the key? Y/N:
Y
Please enter key, encrypt or decrypt, input file name and output file name:
SAMPLE: 3 8 encrypt fileIn.txt fileOut.txt
13 1 encrypt p2.txt p3.txt
Invalid key!
```

4. Unencrypted textfile p2.txt


p2.txt - Notepad  
File Edit Format View Help  
Hello world!

Screenshot result – (3, 9)

Encrypt

```
Do you have the key? Y/N:
Y
Please enter key, encrypt or decrypt, input file name and output file name:
SAMPLE: 3 8 encrypt fileIn.txt fileOut.txt
3 9 encrypt p2.txt p3.txt
Successfully saved to p3.txt
```

Encrypted textfile

 p3.txt - Notepad  
File Edit Format View Help  
Wniir praik!

Decrypt with known keys


```
Do you have the key? Y/N:  
Y  
  
Please enter key, encrypt or decrypt, input file name and output file name:  
SAMPLE: 3 8 encrypt fileIn.txt fileOut.txt  
3 9 decrypt p3.txt p4.txt  
Successfully saved to p4.txt
```

Screenshot result – (11, 0)

Encrypt

```
Do you have the key? Y/N:  
Y  
  
Please enter key, encrypt or decrypt, input file name and output file name:  
SAMPLE: 3 8 encrypt fileIn.txt fileOut.txt  
11 0 encrypt p2.txt p3.txt  
Successfully saved to p3.txt
```

Encrypted textfile

 p3.txt - Notepad  
File Edit Format View Help  
Zsrry iyfrh!

Decrypt with known keys

```
Do you have the key? Y/N:  
Y  
  
Please enter key, encrypt or decrypt, input file name and output file name:  
SAMPLE: 3 8 encrypt fileIn.txt fileOut.txt  
11 0 decrypt p3.txt p4.txt  
Successfully saved to p4.txt
```

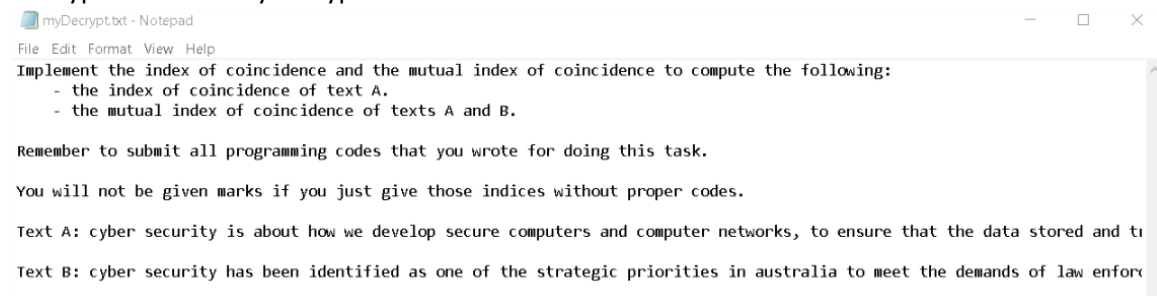
## Part 2. Encryption Question

Using the program from Part1... **Decrypting without known key (brute force)**

```
C:\Users\Chia Lin\Desktop\LEECHIALIN_6097881_CSCI361_A1>java Part1
Do you have the key? Y/N:
N

Please input file name to be decrypted and output file name:
SAMPLE: fileIn.txt fileOut.txt
Assignment-Part2.txt myDecrypt.txt
Successfully decrypted with keys (5, 4)
```

Decrypted textfile myDecrypt.txt



myDecrypt.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Implement the index of coincidence and the mutual index of coincidence to compute the following:

- the index of coincidence of text A.
- the mutual index of coincidence of texts A and B.

Remember to submit all programming codes that you wrote for doing this task.

You will not be given marks if you just give those indices without proper codes.

Text A: cyber security is about how we develop secure computers and computer networks, to ensure that the data stored and to

Text B: cyber security has been identified as one of the strategic priorities in australia to meet the demands of law enforcement

Finding the IC of text A, and MIC of text A and B.

**javac Part2.java**

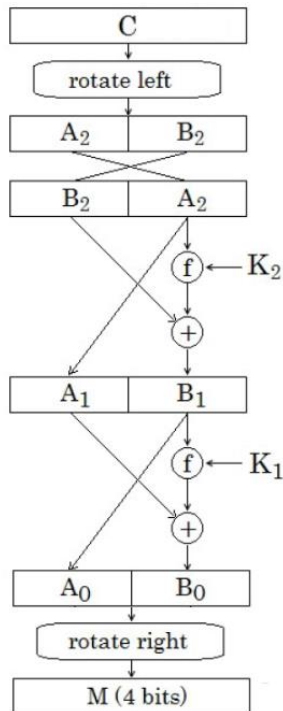
I saved text A into part2-a.txt and text B into part2-b.txt

```
C:\Users\Chia Lin\Desktop\LEECHIALIN_6097881_CSCI361_A1>java Part2
Please enter filename of textA and textB:
part2-a.txt part2-b.txt

Successfully read from part2-a.txt
Successfully read from part2-b.txt
-----
Index of Coincidence (IC) of part2-a.txt: 0.06693409742120345
Index of Coincidence (IC) of part2-b.txt: 0.07041499330655958
Mutual IC of textA and textB: 0.06930120481927711
```

## Part 3. LDES

1.



2. and 3.

javac Part3.java

```

C:\Users\Chia Lin\Desktop\LEECHIALIN_6097881_CSCI361_A1>java Part3
Encryption table
  Key  0000 0001 0010 0011 0100 0101 0110 0111 1000 1001 1010 1011 1100 1101 1110 1111
  00   1001 1000 0011 0010 1100 1101 0110 0111 0001 0000 1011 0100 0101 1110 1111
  01   1111 1110 0101 0100 1010 1011 0000 0001 0111 0110 1101 1100 0010 0011 1000 1001
  10   0110 0111 1100 1101 0011 0010 1001 1000 1110 1111 0100 0101 1011 1010 0001 0000
  11   0000 0001 1010 1011 0101 0100 1111 1110 1000 1001 0010 0011 1101 1100 0111 0110
-----
Decryption table
  Key  0000 0001 0010 0011 0100 0101 0110 0111 1000 1001 1010 1011 1100 1101 1110 1111
  00   1001 1000 0011 0010 1100 1101 0110 0111 0001 0000 1011 0100 0101 1110 1111
  01   0110 0111 1100 1101 0011 0010 1001 1000 1110 1111 0100 0101 1011 1010 0001 0000
  10   1111 1110 0101 0100 1010 1011 0000 0001 0111 0110 1101 1100 0010 0011 1000 1001
  11   0000 0001 1010 1011 0101 0100 1111 1110 1000 1001 0010 0011 1101 1100 0111 0110
-----
Verifying E(1100) = E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) with the keys 00, 01, 10, 11
E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) = 0100,    E(1100): 0100    Verified
E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) = 0010,    E(1100): 0010    Verified
E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) = 1011,    E(1100): 1011    Verified
E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) = 1101,    E(1100): 1101    Verified
-----
Form equation and check with keys for E(1010)
E(1000) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 1011,    E(1010) = 1011    Verified
E(1000) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 1101,    E(1010) = 1101    Verified
E(1000) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 0100,    E(1010) = 0100    Verified
E(1000) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 0010,    E(1010) = 0010    Verified
-----
Form equation and check with keys for E(1001)
E(1000) + E(0001) + E(0000) = 0000,    E(1001) = 0000    Verified
E(1000) + E(0001) + E(0000) = 0110,    E(1001) = 0110    Verified
E(1000) + E(0001) + E(0000) = 1111,    E(1001) = 1111    Verified
E(1000) + E(0001) + E(0000) = 1001,    E(1001) = 1001    Verified
-----
Form equation and check with keys for E(0110)
E(0100) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 0110,    E(0110) = 0110    Verified
E(0100) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 0000,    E(0110) = 0000    Verified
  
```

## Part 4. MDES

4. and 5.

javac Part4\_sbox.java

```
C:\Users\Chia Lin\Desktop\LEECHIALIN_6097881_CSCI361_A1>java Part4_sbox
After changing the SBOX...

-----
Encryption table
Key  0000 0001 0010 0011 0100 0101 0110 0111 1000 1001 1010 1011 1100 1101 1110 1111
00   0000 0100 1000 1100 0001 0101 1111 1011 0010 1001 1010 0111 0011 1110 1101 0110
01   0110 0010 1000 1100 0001 0101 1001 1101 0100 1111 1010 0111 0011 1110 1011 0000
10   1111 0100 0001 1100 1000 0101 0000 1011 0010 0110 1010 1110 0011 0111 1101 1001
11   1001 0010 0001 1100 1000 0101 0110 1101 0100 0000 1010 1110 0011 0111 1011 1111
-----

Decryption table
Key  0000 0001 0010 0011 0100 0101 0110 0111 1000 1001 1010 1011 1100 1101 1110 1111
00   0000 0100 1000 1100 0001 0101 1111 1011 0010 1001 1010 0111 0011 1110 1101 0110
01   1111 0100 0001 1100 1000 0101 0000 1011 0010 0110 1010 1110 0011 0111 1101 1001
10   0110 0010 1000 1100 0001 0101 1001 1101 0100 1111 1010 0111 0011 1110 1011 0000
11   1001 0010 0001 1100 1000 0101 0110 1101 0100 0000 1010 1110 0011 0111 1011 1111
-----

Verifying that question 3 equations are no longer valid...

-----
Verifying E(1100) = E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) with the keys 00, 01, 10, 11
E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) = 0011,      E(1100): 0011   Verified
E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) = 0011,      E(1100): 0011   Verified
E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) = 0101,      E(1100): 0011   Not verified
E(1000) + E(0100) + E(0000) = 0101,      E(1100): 0011   Not verified
-----

Form equation and check with keys for E(1010)
E(1000) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 1010,      E(1010) = 1010   Verified
E(1000) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 1010,      E(1010) = 1010   Verified
E(1000) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 1100,      E(1010) = 1010   Not verified
E(1000) + E(0010) + E(0000) = 1100,      E(1010) = 1010   Not verified
-----

Form equation and check with keys for E(1001)
E(1000) + E(0001) + E(0000) = 0110,      E(1001) = 1001   Not verified
```

6.

javac Part4\_ecb\_cbc.java

Sample input

ECB

10 encrypt f4a5a32

### ECB encrypt

```
C:\Users\Chia Lin\Desktop\LEECHIALIN_6097881_CSCI361_A1>java Part4_ecb_cbc
*****All input are CASE sensitive*****
What are you entering? (ECB/CBC): ECB

Enter key, encrypt/decrypt, hex string:
SAMPLE: 01 decrypt b6f7a11
10 encrypt f4a5a32

Message: f4a5a32
Ciphertext: 98a5ac1
```

### ECB decrypt

```
C:\Users\Chia Lin\Desktop\LEECHIALIN_6097881_CSCI361_A1>java Part4_ecb_cbc
*****All input are CASE sensitive*****
What are you entering? (ECB/CBC): ECB

Enter key, encrypt/decrypt, hex string:
SAMPLE: 01 decrypt b6f7a11
01 decrypt b6f7a11

Message: b6f7a11
Ciphertext: e09ba44
```

### CBC encrypt

```
*****All input are CASE sensitive*****
What are you entering? (ECB/CBC): CBC

Enter key, iv(0-f), encrypt/decrypt, hex string:
SAMPLE: 11 a encrypt 2a45def
11 a encrypt 2a45def

Message: 2a45def
Ciphertext: 4bfadcc
Press any key to continue...
```

### CBC decrypt

```
*****All input are CASE sensitive*****
What are you entering? (ECB/CBC): CBC

Enter key, iv(0-f), encrypt/decrypt, hex string:
SAMPLE: 11 a encrypt 2a45def
00 4 decrypt b412ab2

Message: b412ab2
Ciphertext: 3a098d3
Press any key to continue...
```

## Part 5. OFB

## Section 1 and 2

```
javac Part5.java
```

[illegible]

Output is displayed after Section 2's output

```
Press any key to continue...
```

The loop only gets 3-bit per loop and takes longer to fill up the 64-bits.



## Part 6. Synchronous Stream Cipher

a.

$$c = m + k \pmod{26}$$

$$(c - k) = m \pmod{26}$$

$$(c - k) \pmod{26} = m$$

The decryption algorithm remains the same as the encryption, except that instead of adding  $k$  and the input, we subtract  $k$  from the input.

b. and c. and d.

javac Part6.java

**No user input required**, text and key is hardcoded in program

```
C:\Users\Chia Lin\Desktop\LEECHIALIN_6097881_CSCI361_A1>java Part6
Part c, encrypt WOLLONGONG with key = 3
GMSMUDJFZE
-----
Part d, decrypt MQJJ with key = 3
CSCI
-----
```