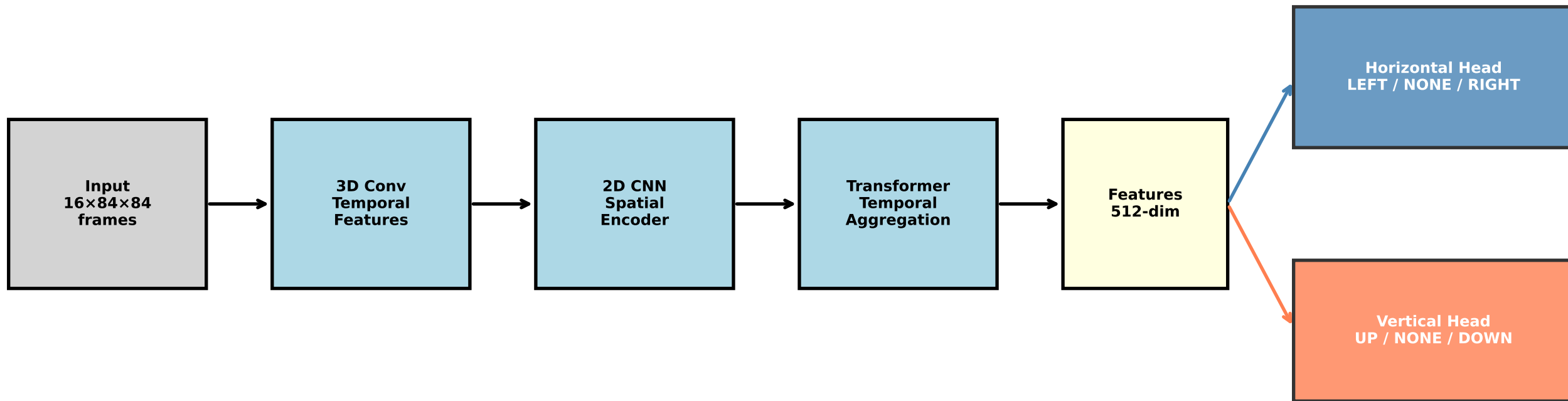


Factorized IDM Architecture



Shared backbone learns visual features; independent heads predict orthogonal action components