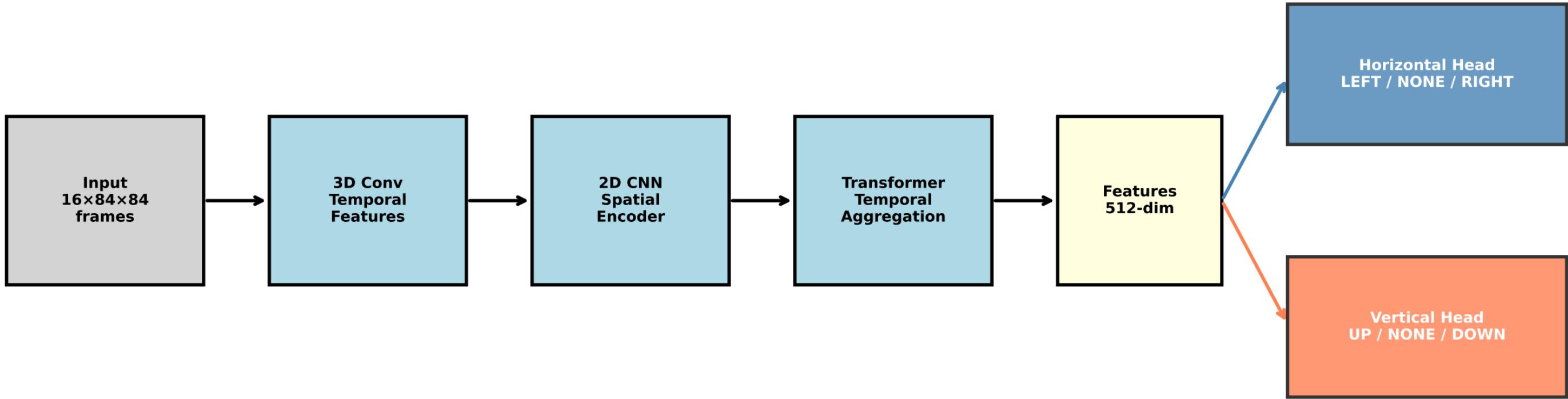


## Factorized IDM Architecture



*Shared backbone learns visual features; independent heads predict orthogonal action components*