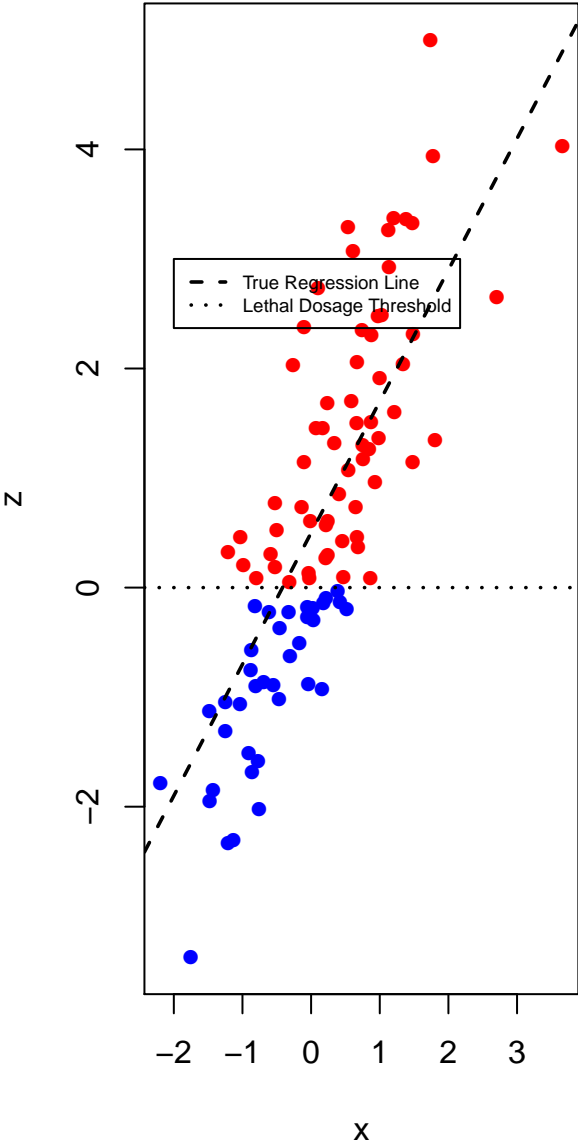


Probit Regression: Latent Variable



Observed Binary Data

