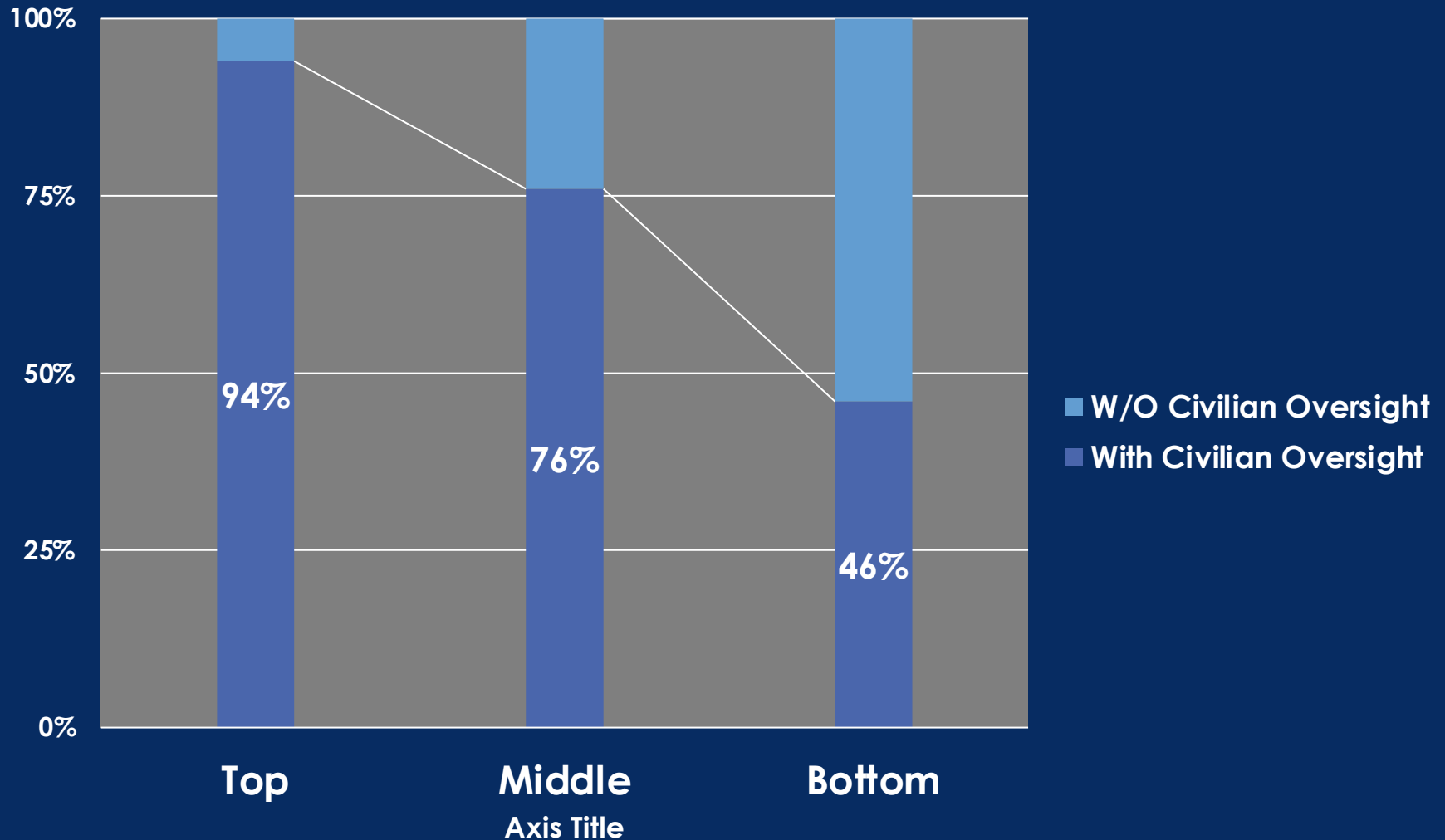
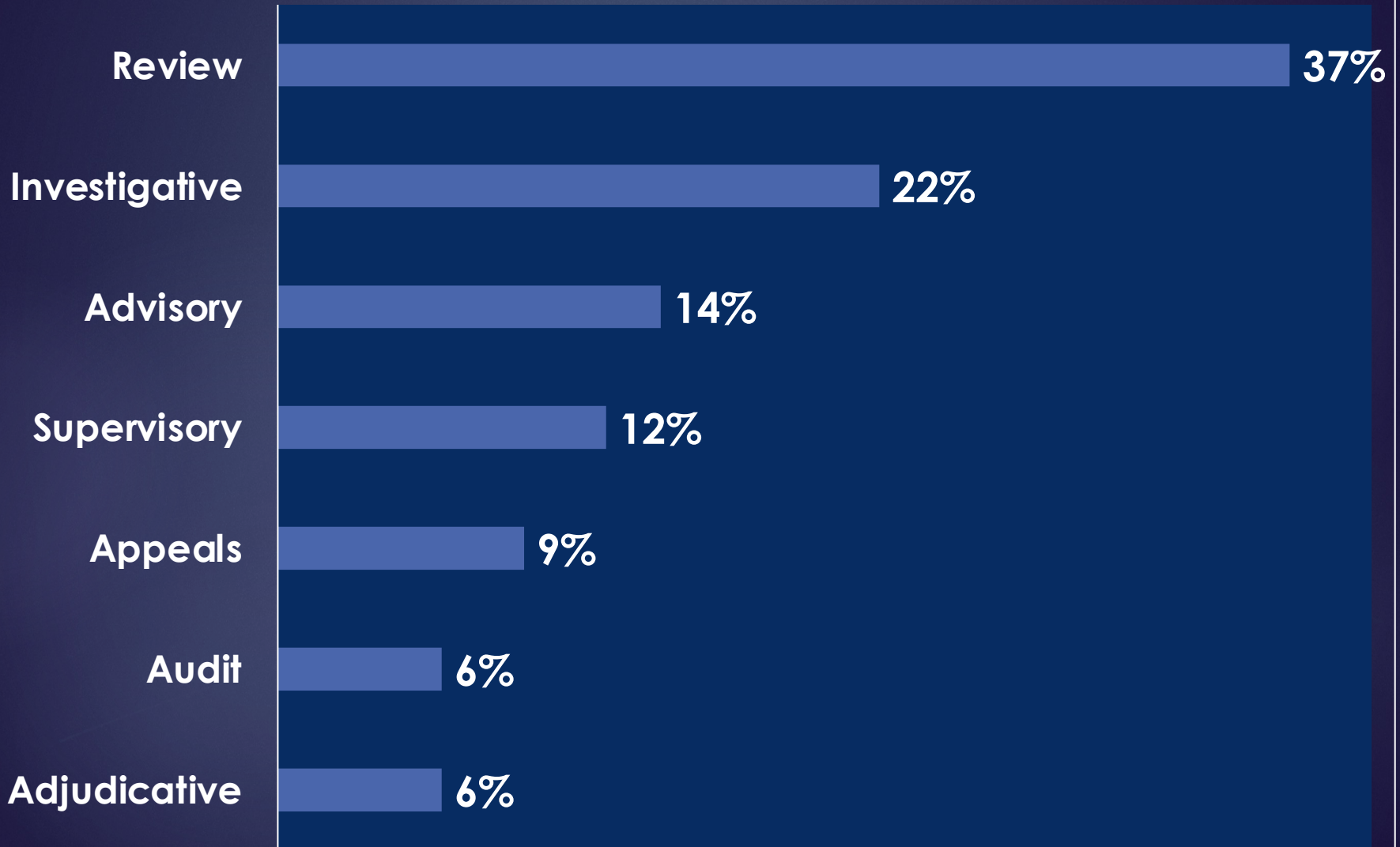


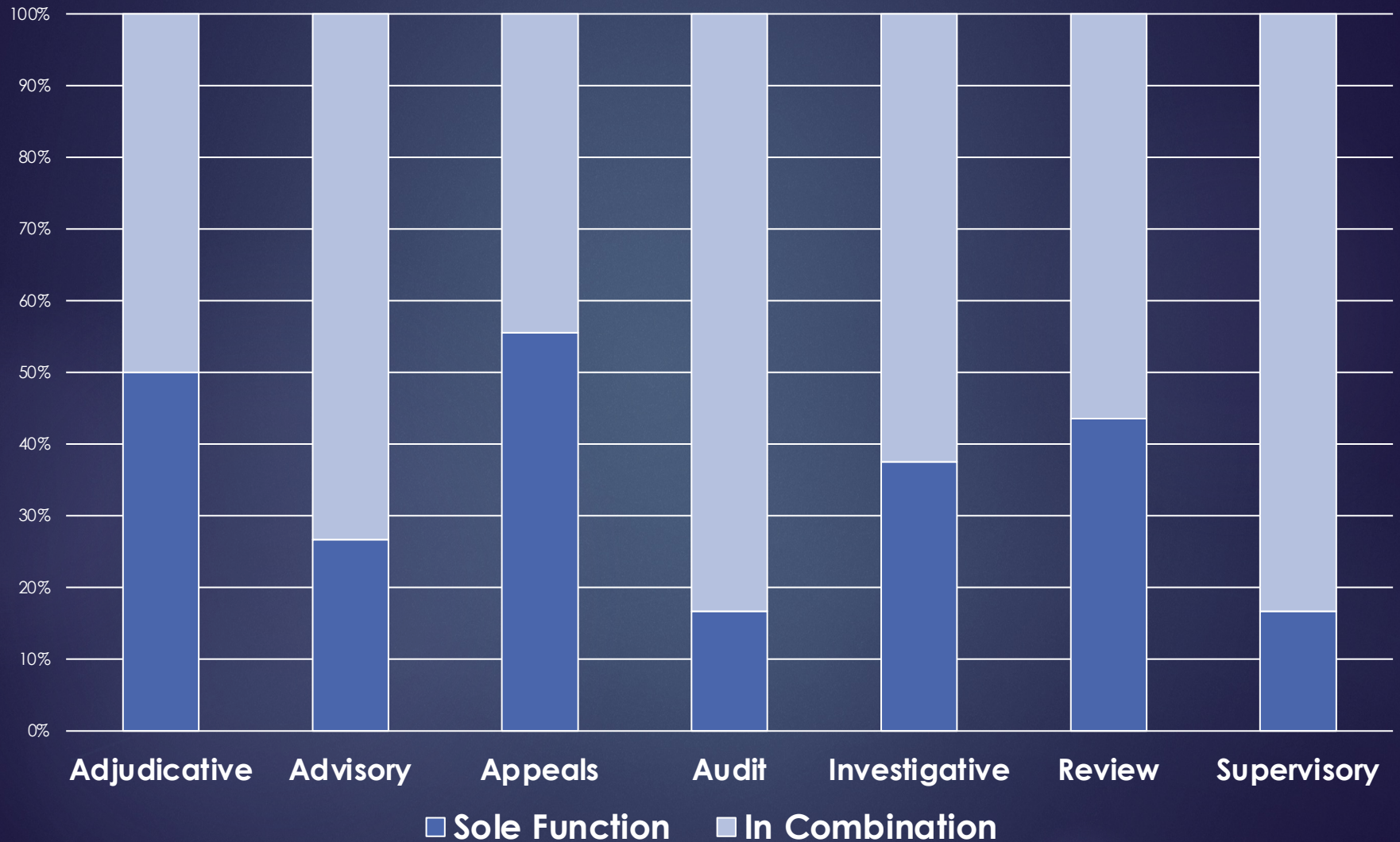
% of Cities with Civilian Oversight By Tercile



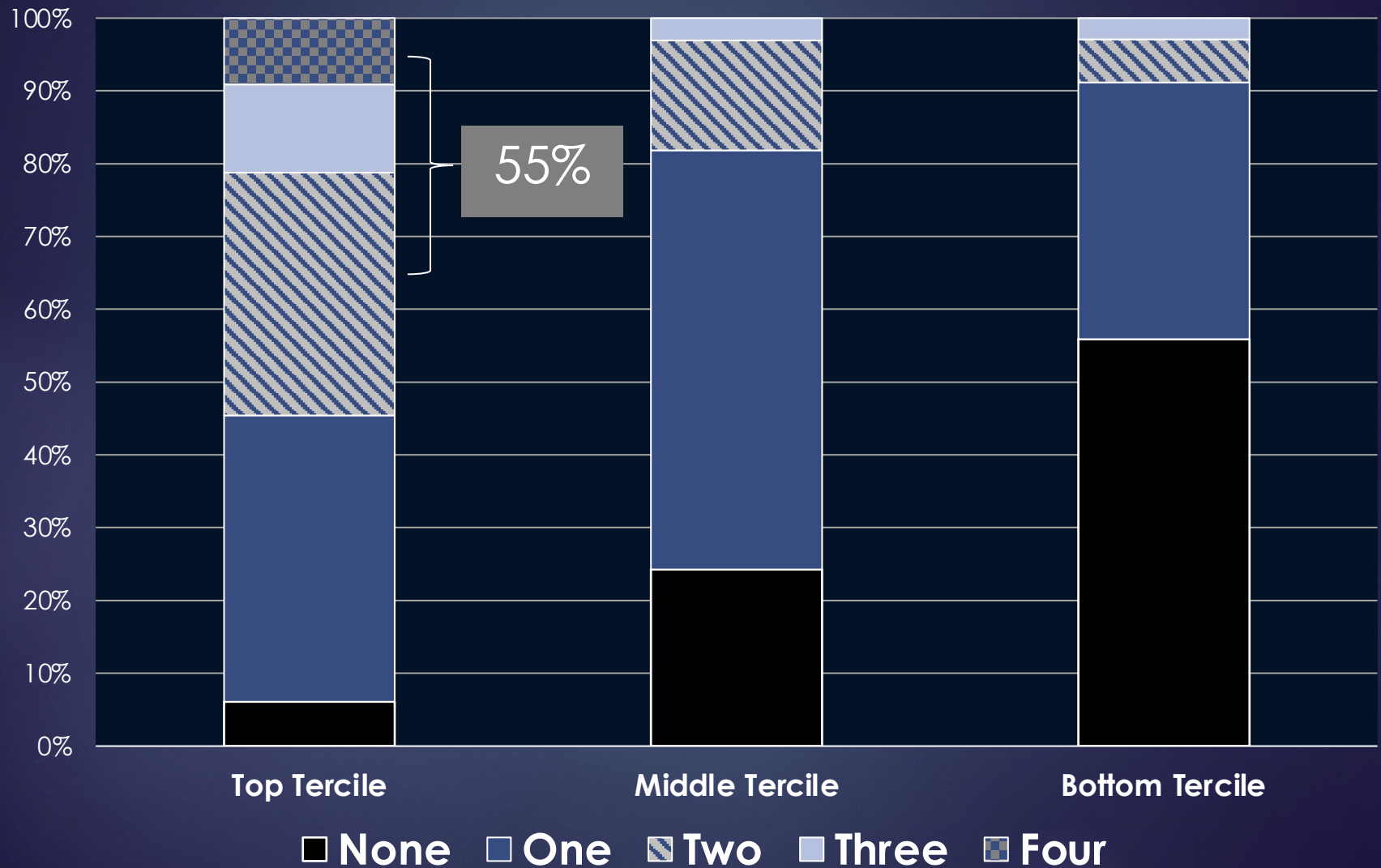
Prevalence of Civilian Oversight Functions Among Top 100 Cities



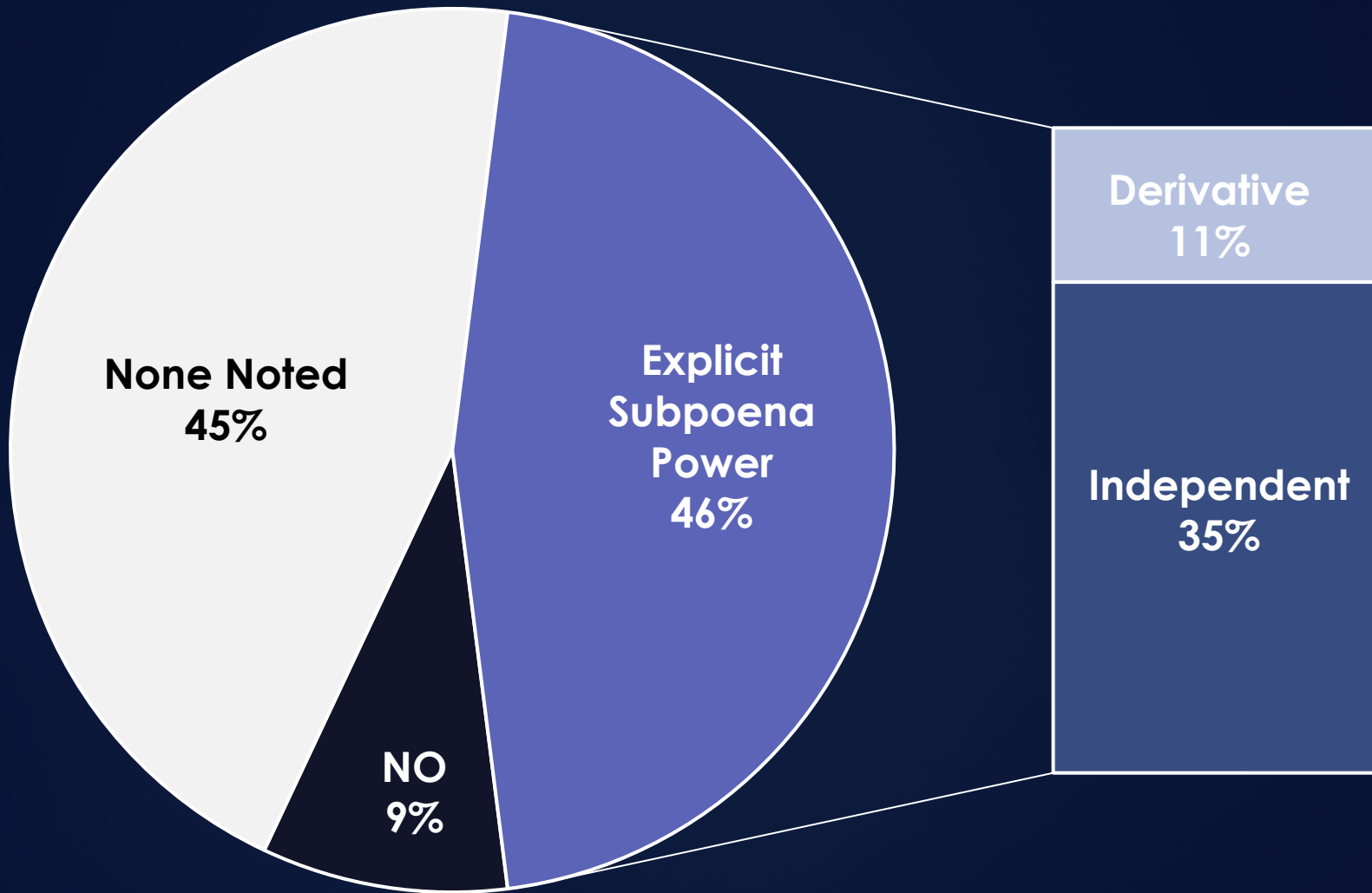
Oversight Functions -- As Sole Function or in Combination



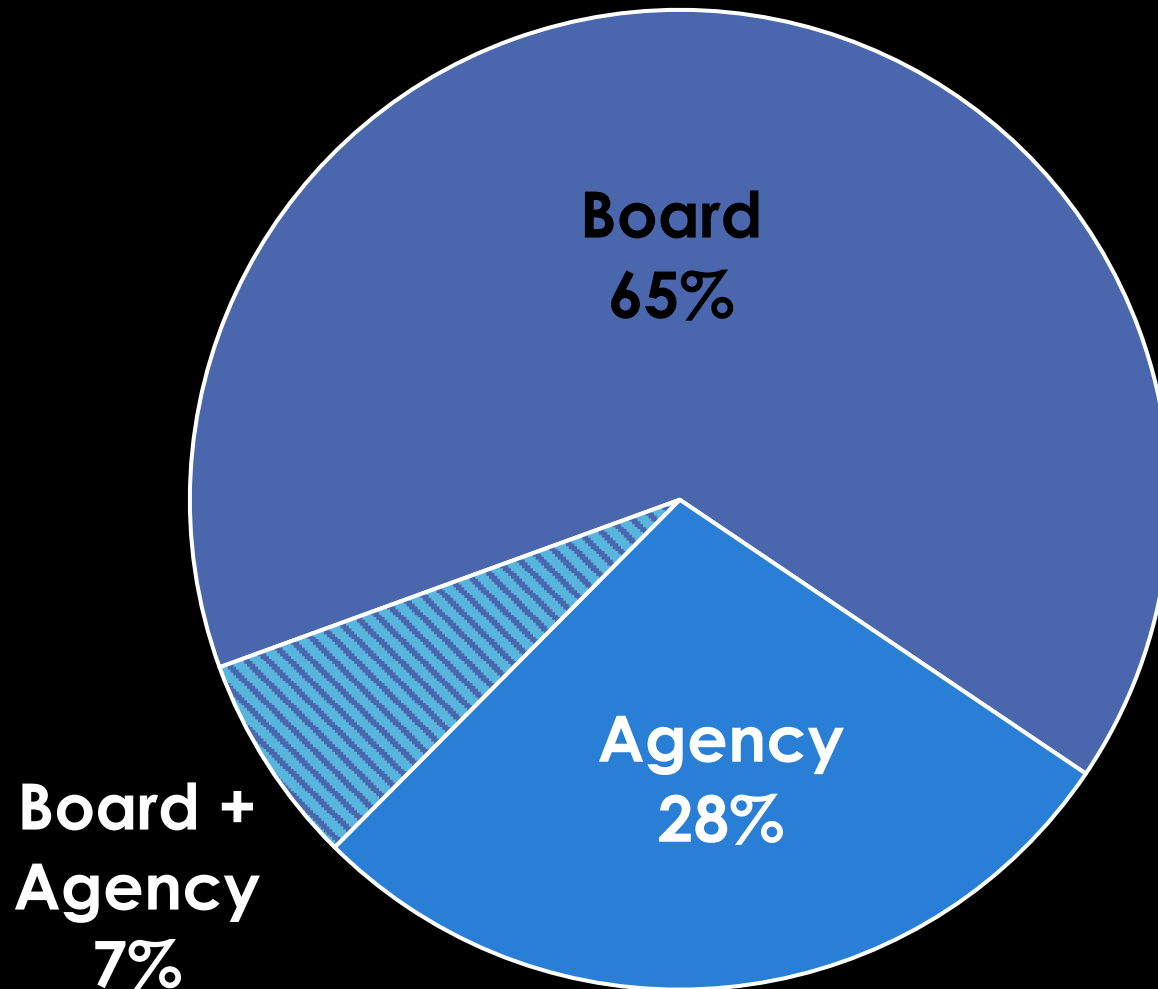
Number of Civilian Entities Operating in Each City by Tercile



Subpoena Power



% of Entities by Type



Subpoena Power by Type of Entity

