# Part I Softmax Regression

## Qsr1

(1) Show that probabilities sum to 1

$$\begin{split} P[y=1] &= \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}}} = \frac{e^{\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}}}{e^{\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}} + e^{\vec{0} \cdot \vec{x}}} \\ P[y=0] &= 1 - \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}}} = \frac{e^{\vec{0} \cdot \vec{x}}}{e^{\vec{w} \cdot \vec{x}} + e^{\vec{0} \cdot \vec{x}}} \\ P[y=i] &= \frac{e^{\vec{w}_i \cdot \vec{x}}}{\sum_j e^{\vec{w}_j \cdot \vec{x}}} \end{split}$$

Summing all probabilities:

$$\sum_i P[y=i] = \sum_i rac{e^{ec{w}_i \cdot ec{x}}}{\sum_j e^{ec{w}_j \cdot ec{x}}} = rac{\sum_i e^{ec{w}_i \cdot ec{x}}}{\sum_j e^{ec{w}_j \cdot ec{x}}} = 1$$

Proven.

(2) What are the dimensions of W? X? WX?

 $ec{x_i}$  is n dimensional.\ Thus  $ec{x_i}$  is a (1 imes n) matrix.

Say we have m classes.\ Then W is a (n imes m) matrix.

Say we have p examples.\ Then X is a (p imes n) matrix.

Thus WX is a (p imes m) matrix.

# Qsr2: code

## Qsr3

In the cost function, we see the line

$$W_X = W_X - np.max(W_X)$$

This means that each entry is reduced by the largest entry in the matrix.

#### (1) Show that this does not affect the predicted probabilities.

We are given from above that probability is:

$$P[y=i] = rac{e^{ec{w}_i \cdot ec{x}}}{\sum_j e^{ec{w}_j \cdot ec{x}}}$$

We can write that code line above as

$$WX = WX - \max(WX)$$

Manipulating the probability equation:

$$P[y=i] = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{e^{\max(WX)}}\right)}{\left(\frac{1}{e^{\max(WX)}}\right)} \frac{e^{\vec{w_i} \cdot \vec{x}}}{\sum_{j} e^{\vec{w_j} \cdot \vec{x}}}$$

$$= \frac{e^{\vec{w_i} \cdot \vec{x} - \max(WX)}}{\sum_{j} e^{\vec{w_j} \cdot \vec{x} - \max(WX)}}$$

$$(1)$$

$$=\frac{e^{\vec{w}_i\cdot\vec{x}-\max(WX)}}{\sum_j e^{\vec{w}_j\cdot\vec{x}-\max(WX)}}\tag{2}$$

Therefore, the probability is not affected by the subtraction of the maximum.

#### (2) Why might this be an optimization over using W\_X? Justify your answer.

Calculating any exponential can result in huge numbers, and may result in buffer overflow. Dividing a huge number is computationally difficult as well. The usage of  $\max(WX)$  is to reduce the size of the exponential, and thus reduce the computational cost.

# Osr4

Use the learningCurve function in runClassifier.py to plot the accuracy of the classifier as a function of the number of examples seen. Include the plot in your write-up. Do you observe any overfitting or underfitting? Discuss and expain what you observe.

```
In [ ]: from runClassifier import *
        from softmax import *
        from utils import *
        # use the learningCurve function in runClassifier.py to plot the learning
        # on the provided data. You should see a plot similar to the one in the w
        exSize = 28*28
        numClasses = 10
        reg = 0.0001
        X, Y = loadMNIST('data/train-images.idx3-ubyte', 'data/train-labels.idx1-
        testX, testY = loadMNIST('data/t10k-images.idx3-ubyte', 'data/t10k-labels
        dataSizes, trainAcc, testAcc = learningCurve(SoftmaxRegression(numClasses
        60000
        16
        1
        (784, 2)
        (2,)
        Training classifier on 2 points...
        RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE
                   * * *
        Machine precision = 2.220D-16
                                            10
         N =
                     7840
        At X0
                      O variables are exactly at the bounds
        At iterate
                           f= 3.45388D+00
                                             |proj g| = 4.50000D-01
                                             |proj g| = 2.56845D-01
        At iterate
                      1
                         f = 7.54791D - 01
        At iterate
                      2
                        f = 7.35419D - 01
                                             |proj g| = 2.49947D-01
        At iterate 3
                        f = 6.93397D - 01
                                             |proj q| = 2.49922D-01
            = total number of iterations
            = total number of function evaluations
        Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches
        Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped
        Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
        Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
              = final function value
                   * * *
                        Tnf Tnint Skip Nact
                                                 Projg
                                                                F
         7840
                         59
                                 2
                                    0 0
                                                 2.499D-01 6.934D-01
          F = 0.69339723797348007
        ABNORMAL_TERMINATION_IN_LNSRCH
        Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.1048
        (784, 4)
        (4,)
```

Training classifier on 4 points... RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

```
Machine precision = 2.220D-16
            7840
                                  10
At X0
             O variables are exactly at the bounds
                 f= 1.40360D+00
                                   |proj g| = 4.37973D-01
At iterate
At iterate 1 f= 3.61703D-01
                                   |proj g| = 1.24020D-01
At iterate 2 f = 3.46576D-01 | proj g | = 1.24999D-01
          * * *
    = total number of iterations
Tit
Tnf
     = total number of function evaluations
Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches
Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped
Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
     = final function value
  N
               Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg
                           0 0
                                       1.250D-01 3.466D-01
 7840
                51
 F = 0.34657562925118829
ABNORMAL TERMINATION IN LNSRCH
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.1389
(784, 8)
(8,)
Training classifier on 8 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE
          * * *
```

```
Machine precision = 2.220D-16
N =
           7840
                   M =
                                10
At X0
            O variables are exactly at the bounds
            0 f= 1.77493D+01
                                 |proj g| = 2.09057D-01
At iterate
At iterate
          1 f= 1.53034D+01 |proj g|= 1.95530D-01
At iterate 2 f= 2.03323D+00
                                 |proj g| = 1.25000D-01
At iterate
           3
               f= 3.48882D-01
                                  |proj g|= 1.16768D-01
At iterate 4 f= 4.92696D-03
                                  |proj g| = 4.81313D-03
```

```
At iterate
                f= 3.47600D-03
                                     |proj g|= 3.41517D-03
              5
                 f = 1.47469D - 03
                                     |proj g| = 1.46037D-03
At iterate
              6
At iterate
             7
                 f = 7.75579D - 04
                                     |proj g| = 7.70153D-04
At iterate
                 f= 3.78640D-04
                                     |proj g| = 3.76565D-04
At iterate
                  f = 1.90897D - 04
                                     |proj g| = 1.89977D-04
             9
                                     |proj g| = 9.48150D-05
At iterate
            10
                 f= 9.52518D-05
At iterate
            11
                 f= 4.77882D-05
                                     |proj g| = 4.75650D-05
At iterate
                f= 2.39576D-05
                                     |proj g| = 2.38353D-05
            12
At iterate
                 f= 1.20328D-05
                                     |proj g| = 1.19597D-05
            13
                 f = 6.05174D - 06
                                     |proj q| = 6.00330D-06
At iterate 14
           * * *
```

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N Tit Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg F
7840 14 15 1 0 0 6.003D-06 6.052D-06
F = 6.0517408407428233E-006

CONVERGENCE: NORM\_OF\_PROJECTED\_GRADIENT\_<=\_PGTOL
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.2692
4
(784, 15)
(15,)
Training classifier on 15 points...

DINNING THE I DECC D CODE

RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-16 N =7840 M =10 At XO O variables are exactly at the bounds At iterate f= 5.11229D+00 |proj g| = 1.76880D-01At iterate f= 3.35493D+00 |proj g|= 1.26666D-01 1 At iterate f = 2.27328D + 00|proj g| = 1.55596D-01

```
At iterate
                f = 1.24779D - 01
                                    |proj g| = 6.98760D-02
             3
                f = 1.44288D - 03
                                     |proj g| = 1.34479D-03
At iterate
At iterate
                 f = 1.22054D - 03
                                     |proj g| = 1.12981D-03
At iterate
                 f= 6.59546D-04
                                     |proj g| = 5.84783D-04
At iterate
                  f = 3.96179D - 04
                                     |proj g| = 3.29367D-04
                                     |proj g|= 1.64677D-04
At iterate
                 f= 2.22890D-04
             8
At iterate
            9
                  f = 1.31249D - 04
                                     |proj g|= 8.30030D-05
At iterate
                f= 7.61479D-05
                                     |proj g| = 4.03260D-05
            10
At iterate
            11
                 f = 4.27334D - 05
                                     |proj g| = 1.95979D-05
                 f= 2.29767D-05
At iterate
            12
                                     |proj g| = 1.01193D-05
At iterate 13
                 f= 1.22311D-05
                                     |proj g| = 5.25885D-06
           * * *
    = total number of iterations
    = total number of function evaluations
Tnf
Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches
Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped
Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
     = final function value
           * * *
  N
              Tnf Tnint Skip Nact
                                        Projg
                                   0
                                        5.259D-06 1.223D-05
 7840
         13
                14
                        1
                              0
  F =
       1.2231068946605654E-005
CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.3502
5
(784, 30)
(30,)
Training classifier on 30 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE
           * * *
Machine precision = 2.220D-16
N =
            7840
                     M =
                                   10
             O variables are exactly at the bounds
At X0
At iterate
            0 	 f = 5.69010D + 00
                                    |proj g| = 9.86926D-02
                                     |proj g|= 9.86915D-02
At iterate
            1 f = 4.51942D + 00
```

At iterate	2	f=	1.44265D+00	proj g =	1.19933D-01
At iterate	3	f=	2.35187D-01	proj g =	5.25363D-02
At iterate	4	f=	1.11300D-01	proj g =	3.17428D-02
At iterate	5	f=	5.06836D-03	proj g =	2.25584D-03
At iterate	6	f=	4.11126D-03	proj g =	1.55607D-03
At iterate	7	f=	2.39175D-03	proj g =	6.98630D-04
At iterate	8	f=	1.45891D-03	proj g =	4.23961D-04
At iterate	9	f=	8.17487D-04	proj g =	2.27433D-04
At iterate	10	f=	4.48764D-04	proj g =	1.20477D-04
At iterate	11	f=	2.34866D-04	proj g =	6.06628D-05
At iterate	12	f=	1.24037D-04	proj g =	2.94642D-05

```
This problem is unconstrained.
/Users/andreanpriadi/Documents/Academic/UMD/CMSC422-MachineLearning/cmsc-
422-introduction-to-machine-learning/p3/softmax.py:98: RuntimeWarning: in
valid value encountered in divide
  probabilities = np.exp(W X) / np.sum(np.exp(W X), axis=0)
/Users/andreanpriadi/Documents/Academic/UMD/CMSC422-MachineLearning/cmsc-
422-introduction-to-machine-learning/p3/softmax.py:99: RuntimeWarning: di
vide by zero encountered in log
  cost = -1 * np.sum(np.multiply(np.log(probabilities), indicator)) / N
/Users/andreanpriadi/Documents/Academic/UMD/CMSC422-MachineLearning/cmsc-
422-introduction-to-machine-learning/p3/softmax.py:99: RuntimeWarning: in
valid value encountered in log
  cost = -1 * np.sum(np.multiply(np.log(probabilities), indicator)) / N
/Users/andreanpriadi/Documents/Academic/UMD/CMSC422-MachineLearning/cmsc-
422-introduction-to-machine-learning/p3/softmax.py:99: RuntimeWarning: in
valid value encountered in multiply
  cost = -1 * np.sum(np.multiply(np.log(probabilities), indicator)) / N
Bad direction in the line search;
   refresh the lbfgs memory and restart the iteration.
Line search cannot locate an adequate point after MAXLS
  function and gradient evaluations.
 Previous x, f and g restored.
 Possible causes: 1 error in function or gradient evaluation;
                  2 rounding error dominate computation.
 This problem is unconstrained.
 Bad direction in the line search;
   refresh the lbfgs memory and restart the iteration.
Line search cannot locate an adequate point after MAXLS
  function and gradient evaluations.
  Previous x, f and g restored.
 Possible causes: 1 error in function or gradient evaluation;
                  2 rounding error dominate computation.
 This problem is unconstrained.
 This problem is unconstrained.
 This problem is unconstrained.
                f= 6.69782D-05 |proj g|= 1.52075D-05
At iterate 13
                f= 3.69401D-05 |proj g|= 8.24258D-06
At iterate 14
Tit
     = total number of iterations
    = total number of function evaluations
Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches
Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped
Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
     = final function value
                     Tnint Skip Nact
   Ν
        Tit
               Tnf
                                          Projg
                                                        F
```

0

8.243D-06

3.694D-05

1

7840

14

15

#### F = 3.6940080143605852E-005

CONVERGENCE: NORM\_OF\_PROJECTED\_GRADIENT\_<=\_PGTOL
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.4004
6
(784, 59)
(59,)
Training classifier on 59 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N = 7840 M = 10At X0 0 variables are exactly at the bounds

At iterate f = 2.63305D + 00|proj g| = 8.05740D-02At iterate f= 1.77657D+00 |proj g| = 4.96180D-021 At iterate f= 1.08953D+00 |proj g| = 6.26937D-022 f = 6.01203D - 01|proj g| = 2.53500D-02At iterate 3 At iterate f = 3.13405D - 01|proj g| = 2.25235D-024 At iterate 5 f = 3.48546D - 02|proj g| = 1.07624D-02At iterate f= 1.11223D-02 |proj g| = 2.11728D-03At iterate f = 7.12372D - 03|proj g| = 1.39069D-037 At iterate 8 f= 3.68016D-03 |proj g| = 8.77377D-04At iterate f= 1.87058D-03 |proj g| = 4.96812D-049 At iterate f = 1.23280D - 03|proj g| = 2.62562D-041.0 f = 7.52213D - 04At iterate 11 |proj g| = 1.30102D-04At iterate |proj q| = 6.54976D-0512 f = 4.42241D - 04At iterate 13 f = 2.41959D - 04|proj g| = 3.23871D-05At iterate f = 1.29249D - 04|proj g| = 1.74530D-0514 At iterate |proj g| = 3.50358D-0515 f= 8.02618D-05 At iterate 16 f = 3.05624D - 05|proj g| = 4.88372D-06

\* \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
F = final function value

\* \* \*

N Tit Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg F
7840 16 17 1 0 0 4.884D-06 3.056D-05
F = 3.0562412317296804E-005

CONVERGENCE: NORM\_OF\_PROJECTED\_GRADIENT\_<=\_PGTOL
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.5819
7
(784, 118)
(118,)
Training classifier on 118 points...</pre>

\* \* \*

RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

Machine precision = 2.220D-16N = 7840 M = 10

O variables are exactly at the bounds At X0 f= 1.99178D+00 |proj g| = 4.68696D-02At iterate At iterate f = 1.44924D+00|proj g| = 3.09946D-02At iterate f= 9.85280D-01 |proj g| = 6.24452D-02At iterate f = 6.45540D - 01|proj g| = 3.73655D-023 At iterate 4 f = 4.11109D - 01|proj g| = 2.28940D-02At iterate 5 f = 2.45314D - 01|proj g| = 1.91733D-02f= 8.98552D-02 |proj g| = 9.57844D-03At iterate 6 At iterate 7 f = 5.13959D - 02|proj g| = 1.92617D-02At iterate f = 8.05702D - 03|proj g| = 2.17717D-03At iterate f = 5.82053D - 03|proj g| = 1.29315D-03At iterate f = 4.90646D - 03|proj g| = 1.02046D-0310 At iterate 11 f = 3.05427D - 03|proj g| = 4.44452D-04At iterate f= 1.96168D-03 |proj g| = 2.77390D-0412 f = 1.12779D - 03|proj g| = 1.43559D-04At iterate 13 At iterate f = 6.71043D - 04|proj g| = 6.79248D-0514 At iterate 15 f= 4.12220D-04 |proj g| = 1.16139D-04

```
At iterate
                f = 2.15119D - 04
                                     |proj g| = 2.46887D-05
            16
                f = 1.58105D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 1.81067D-05
At iterate
            17
At iterate
            18
                 f= 8.12519D-05
                                      |proj g| = 1.07499D-05
At iterate
            19
                 f = 5.57072D - 05
                                      |proj g| = 1.95780D-05
At iterate
                                      |proj g| = 4.44389D-06
             20
                f = 2.69800D - 05
           * * *
```

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

CONVERGENCE: NORM\_OF\_PROJECTED\_GRADIENT\_<=\_PGTOL
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.7018
8
(784, 235)
(235,)
Training classifier on 235 points...</pre>

RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-16 N =7840 10 M =At X0 O variables are exactly at the bounds |proj q| = 3.22743D-02At iterate f= 1.47343D+00 At iterate f= 1.18133D+00 |proj g| = 2.45324D-02At iterate f = 8.43887D - 01|proj g| = 2.67739D-022 |proj g| = 4.18095D-02At iterate 3 f= 5.21751D-01 At iterate f = 2.89418D - 01|proj g| = 1.23715D-02f= 2.26249D-01 |proj g| = 8.73027D-03At iterate 5 At iterate f= 1.12915D-01 |proj g| = 7.24808D-036 At iterate 7 f = 8.87794D-02|proj g| = 1.22744D-02

```
At iterate
                  f = 5.43749D - 02
                                       |proj g| = 4.39127D-03
              8
                  f = 3.23356D - 02
                                       |proj g| = 4.52646D-03
At iterate
At iterate
             10
                  f= 1.87081D-02
                                       |proj g| = 4.11491D-03
At iterate
             11
                  f = 5.78464D - 03
                                       |proj g| = 1.68456D-03
At iterate
                   f = 4.16402D - 03
                                       |proj g| = 7.71438D-04
             12
                                       |proj g| = 3.44616D-04
At iterate
             13
                  f = 2.95909D - 03
At iterate
             14
                   f= 2.11762D-03
                                       |proj g| = 2.38869D-04
At iterate
                 f = 1.42593D - 03
                                       |proj g| = 1.46607D-04
             15
At iterate
                  f= 8.64880D-04
                                       |proj g| = 1.03651D-04
             16
                                       |proj q| = 7.38319D-05
At iterate
             17
                  f = 5.07011D - 04
At iterate
             18
                   f = 3.23099D - 04
                                       |proj g| = 2.01068D-05
At iterate
             19
                   f = 2.34474D - 04
                                       |proj g| = 1.83593D-05
                                       |proj g|= 1.12012D-05
At iterate
             20
                  f = 1.33032D - 04
At iterate
             21
                 f= 9.21129D-05
                                       |proj g| = 2.01157D-05
At iterate
           22
                  f= 5.19530D-05
                                       |proj g| = 5.48372D-06
```

\* \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

```
N Tit Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg F
7840 22 23 1 0 0 5.484D-06 5.195D-05
F = 5.1952951834531122E-005
```

```
CONVERGENCE: NORM_OF_PROJECTED_GRADIENT_<=_PGTOL
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.793
9
(784, 469)
(469,)
Training classifier on 469 points...
```

\* \* \*

RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

```
7840
                                      10
 N =
                       M =
At X0
               0 variables are exactly at the bounds
At iterate
                    f=
                        1.04250D+00
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.10990D-02
At iterate
                    f=
                        8.31139D-01
                                        |proj g|=
                                                   1.53740D-02
At iterate
               2
                    f=
                        6.07346D-01
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.75524D-02
At iterate
                        4.19349D-01
                                        |proj g| = 1.48126D-02
               3
                    f=
                                        |proj g|= 1.25437D-02
At iterate
                        2.75766D-01
               4
                    f=
 This problem is unconstrained.
 This problem is unconstrained.
 This problem is unconstrained.
 This problem is unconstrained.
At iterate
               5
                    f=
                        1.92107D-01
                                        |proj g|=
                                                   1.77812D-02
At iterate
                    f=
                        1.16011D-01
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    9.31120D-03
At iterate
                        8.67062D-02
                                        |proj g| = 6.39718D-03
               7
                    f=
At iterate
                    f=
                        5.42668D-02
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    3.55085D-03
               8
At iterate
                    f=
                        2.17283D-02
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    3.48746D-03
At iterate
              10
                    f=
                        1.54659D-02
                                        |proj q|=
                                                    3.43064D-03
At iterate
              11
                        1.22592D-02
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    1.60071D-03
At iterate
              12
                    f=
                        9.70373D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    8.02420D-04
At iterate
              13
                        7.21303D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    4.51048D-04
                    f=
                        5.00244D-03
At iterate
                                        |proj g| = 6.45800D-04
              14
                    f=
                        3.21148D-03
At iterate
              15
                                        |proj g| = 5.19249D-04
                    f=
At iterate
                        2.67258D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    3.60235D-04
              16
                    f=
At iterate
              17
                    f=
                        1.85282D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    1.78507D-04
At iterate
              18
                        1.41804D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.01788D-04
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
At iterate
                        1.01317D-03
                                                    9.10477D-05
              19
                    f=
At iterate
              20
                        8.69403D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    6.33513D-05
                    f=
At iterate
                        6.38909D-04
                                        |proj g| = 9.42186D-05
              21
                    f=
At iterate
              22
                    f=
                        4.27697D-04
                                        |proj g| = 5.96447D-05
At iterate
              23
                    f=
                        3.46731D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    3.25850D-05
At iterate
              24
                    f=
                        2.73893D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.01525D-05
```

```
25 f= 2.09198D-04
                                   |proj g| = 2.07993D-05
At iterate
            26
At iterate
                f= 1.63236D-04
                                   |proj g| = 4.77105D-05
                f= 1.15651D-04
At iterate
            27
                                   |proj g|= 1.31001D-05
At iterate
               f= 9.89894D-05
                                    |proj q| = 1.00973D-05
            28
At iterate 29 f = 7.66305D - 05
                                    |proj g| = 6.20369D-06
```

\* \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N Tit Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg F
7840 29 30 1 0 0 6.204D-06 7.663D-05
F = 7.6630518516421873E-005

CONVERGENCE: NORM\_OF\_PROJECTED\_GRADIENT\_<=\_PGTOL Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.815

10
(784, 938)
(938,)
Training classifier on 938 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-16 7840 10 N =M =At X0 O variables are exactly at the bounds At iterate f= 8.84480D-01 |proj g| = 8.93479D-030 1 f = 7.71158D - 01|proj g| = 7.56693D-03At iterate At iterate 2 f= 6.27666D-01 |proj g| = 3.31254D-02At iterate f = 4.49369D - 01|proj g| = 8.78342D-033 At iterate f= 3.90666D-01 |proj g| = 7.65992D-03At iterate 5 f = 3.08815D - 01|proj g| = 7.67527D-03At iterate 6 f= 2.41265D-01 |proj g| = 5.74354D-03At iterate 7 f= 1.72192D-01 |proj g| = 7.99543D-03

```
At iterate
                    f=
                        1.34540D-01
                                        |proj g| = 8.93848D-03
                                                   4.18304D-03
At iterate
                        1.07195D-01
                                        |proj g|=
               9
                    f=
At iterate
                        8.44820D-02
                                        |proj g| = 4.15464D-03
              10
                    f=
                        6.15295D-02
At iterate
                                         |proj g| = 4.61061D-03
              11
                    f=
                        4.64252D-02
                                                    4.61068D-03
At iterate
              12
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
At iterate
              13
                    f=
                        3.62150D-02
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.33648D-03
At iterate
                        2.40760D-02
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.31600D-03
              14
                        1.75732D-02
At iterate
              15
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.31101D-03
At iterate
                        1.11189D-02
                                        |proj g|=
                                                   1.69135D-03
              16
                    f=
At iterate
                        8.16901D-03
                                                    6.78090D-04
              17
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
At iterate
                        6.81862D-03
                                         |proj g|=
              18
                    f=
                                                    5.85428D-04
                        4.56149D-03
At iterate
              19
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    3.36868D-04
                        4.02722D-03
At iterate
              20
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    9.71354D-04
At iterate
              21
                    f=
                        2.70893D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.43174D-04
At iterate
                        2.44663D-03
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    1.70029D-04
                        1.96685D-03
At iterate
              23
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    9.22757D-05
                                        |proj g| = 7.45295D-05
At iterate
              24
                        1.65484D-03
                    f=
                        1.42322D-03
At iterate
              25
                    f=
                                         |proj g|=
                                                    2.71585D-04
                        1.12502D-03
At iterate
              26
                    f=
                                         |proj g|=
                                                    8.12578D-05
 This problem is unconstrained.
 This problem is unconstrained.
At iterate
              27
                    f=
                        1.00986D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    5.33571D-05
                        7.89979D-04
At iterate
              28
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    4.39522D-05
                    f=
At iterate
                        6.62478D-04
                                        |proj g| = 9.43964D-05
              29
                    f=
At iterate
                        5.51547D-04
                                         |proj g|=
                                                    3.58814D-05
              30
                    f=
At iterate
              31
                    f=
                        4.96505D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.79849D-05
At iterate
              32
                    f=
                        4.11702D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    4.14739D-05
                        3.40918D-04
At iterate
              33
                    f=
                                         |proj g|=
                                                    1.96051D-05
```

3.01603D-04

|proj g|=

1.82466D-05

At iterate

34

f=

```
At iterate
            35
                f= 2.20033D-04
                                    |proj g| = 2.38978D-05
                f= 1.77027D-04
                                     |proj g| = 3.42573D-05
At iterate
            36
At iterate
            37
                 f= 1.25182D-04
                                     |proj g| = 1.19606D-05
At iterate
            38
                 f = 1.10743D - 04
                                     |proj g| = 7.18754D-06
```

\* \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N Tit Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg F
7840 38 39 1 0 0 7.188D-06 1.107D-04
F = 1.1074254986834391E-004

CONVERGENCE: NORM\_OF\_PROJECTED\_GRADIENT\_<=\_PGTOL Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.843

11
(784, 1875)
(1875,)
Training classifier on 1875 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-16 N = 7840 M =10 At X0 O variables are exactly at the bounds |proj g| = 8.60561D-03At iterate 0 f = 7.49856D - 01|proj q| = 4.51101D-03At iterate 1 f = 6.69578D - 01At iterate f = 6.24994D - 01|proj g| = 4.71418D-03At iterate f = 5.22512D - 01|proj g| = 1.02553D-02f = 3.66677D - 01|proj g|= 9.95611D-03 At iterate 4 At iterate 5 f = 2.86702D - 01|proj g| = 6.44615D-03f = 2.45393D - 01|proj g| = 4.53741D-03At iterate 6 At iterate 7 f = 2.12401D - 01|proj g| = 3.55071D-03At iterate 8 f = 1.82405D - 01|proj g| = 4.93477D-03

At iterate	9	f=	1.59185D-01	proj g =	6.61555D-03
At iterate	10	f=	1.32797D-01	proj g =	2.26904D-03
At iterate	11	f=	1.16348D-01	proj g =	2.70913D-03
At iterate	12	f=	9.78736D-02	proj g =	2.80105D-03
At iterate	13	f=	6.93263D-02	proj g =	4.06377D-03
At iterate	14	f=	6.52793D-02	proj g =	7.17648D-03
At iterate	15	f=	5.10672D-02	proj g =	2.04248D-03
At iterate	16	f=	4.64100D-02	proj g =	1.39707D-03
At iterate	17	f=	3.69887D-02	proj g =	1.79030D-03
At iterate	18	f=	2.82967D-02	proj g =	2.02283D-03
At iterate	19	f=	2.35292D-02	proj g =	3.71408D-03
At iterate	20	f=	1.82503D-02	proj g =	1.00154D-03
At iterate	21	f=	1.67618D-02	proj g =	7.49137D-04
At iterate	22	f=	1.38592D-02	proj g =	7.02597D-04
At iterate	23	f=	1.26091D-02	proj g =	2.27141D-03
At iterate	24	f=	1.05073D-02	proj g =	6.13236D-04
At iterate	25	f=	9.96809D-03	proj g =	3.33209D-04
At iterate	26	f=	9.03069D-03	proj g =	5.26500D-04
At iterate	27	f=	7.87592D-03	proj g =	5.07453D-04
At iterate	28	f=	6.15224D-03	proj g =	4.20965D-04
At iterate	29	f=	5.41145D-03	proj g =	4.30184D-04
At iterate	30	f=	4.82510D-03	proj g =	3.23144D-04
At iterate	31	f=	4.47260D-03	proj g =	1.99739D-04
At iterate	32	f=	4.08747D-03	proj g =	1.62035D-04
At iterate	33	f=	3.77663D-03	proj g =	4.16073D-04
At iterate	34	f=	3.42541D-03	proj g =	1.84585D-04
At iterate	35	f=	3.14783D-03	proj g =	1.59161D-04
At iterate	36	f=	2.84816D-03	proj g =	1.32369D-04
At iterate	37	f=	2.50468D-03	proj g =	1.36252D-04

```
2.31710D-03
                                        |proj g| = 2.15009D-04
At iterate
              38
                    f=
At iterate
                        2.02696D-03
                                        |proj g| = 1.13197D-04
              39
                    f=
At iterate
              40
                    f=
                        1.84136D-03
                                        |proj g| = 6.68728D-05
At iterate
                        1.65086D-03
                                        |proj g|=
              41
                    f=
                                                    9.43702D-05
At iterate
                        1.48291D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    1.38946D-04
              42
                    f=
                        1.33233D-03
At iterate
              43
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    1.09251D-04
At iterate
                    f=
                        1.23398D-03
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    8.04083D-05
                                                    7.35885D-05
At iterate
                        1.05300D-03
                                        |proj g|=
              45
                    f=
At iterate
              46
                    f=
                        1.02238D-03
                                        |proj g| = 1.59613D-04
At iterate
                    f=
                        8.75795D-04
                                        |proj g| = 5.47479D-05
              47
At iterate
                        8.26373D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    3.67719D-05
              48
                    f=
                    f=
                        7.37521D-04
At iterate
              49
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.82618D-05
At iterate
                        6.41171D-04
                                                    2.90569D-05
              50
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
At iterate
              51
                    f=
                        6.02088D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    7.27614D-05
At iterate
              52
                        5.16839D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    3.33091D-05
                    f=
At iterate
                        4.59114D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.28329D-05
              53
                    f=
At iterate
              54
                    f=
                        3.78973D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.94155D-05
                        3.34606D-04
At iterate
              55
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    5.32289D-05
                                                    2.94426D-05
At iterate
                        2.90366D-04
                                        |proj g|=
              56
                    f=
At iterate
              57
                        2.65812D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    2.30716D-05
                    f=
                        2.27002D-04
At iterate
              58
                    f=
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    1.20918D-05
At iterate
              59
                    f=
                        1.95940D-04
                                        |proj g|=
                                                    1.26247D-05
At iterate
                        1.82004D-04
                                        |proj g| = 2.29159D-05
              60
At iterate
              61
                    f=
                        1.54376D-04
                                        |proj g| = 1.41092D-05
                                                    8.60086D-06
At iterate
                    f=
                        1.27110D-04
                                        |proj g|=
              62
```

\* \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

> Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

= final function value

\* \* \*

Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg 7840 62 68 1 0 8.601D-06 1.271D-04 0 F = 1.2711015248139103E-004

CONVERGENCE: NORM\_OF\_PROJECTED\_GRADIENT\_<=\_PGTOL Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.8587 12 (784, 3750)(3750,)Training classifier on 3750 points... RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

N =	7840		м =	10	
At XO	0 va	ariab	les are exact	ly at the bou	nds
At iterate	0	f=	9.40553D-01	proj g =	7.73067D-03
At iterate	1	f=	9.00078D-01	proj g =	5.58015D-03
At iterate	2	f=	8.62015D-01	proj g =	5.83545D-03
At iterate	3	f=	7.76911D-01	proj g =	1.23306D-02
At iterate	4	f=	7.10178D-01	proj g =	1.45479D-02
At iterate	5	f=	6.34725D-01	proj g =	3.04730D-03
At iterate	6	f=	6.15266D-01	proj g =	3.53301D-03
At iterate	7	f=	5.65334D-01	proj g =	4.04249D-03
At iterate	8	f=	5.05852D-01	proj g =	7.66781D-03
At iterate	9	f=	4.76974D-01	proj g =	1.01809D-02
At iterate	10	f=	4.44714D-01	proj g =	2.82126D-03
At iterate	11	f=	4.31571D-01	proj g =	3.23547D-03
This proble	em is u	ıncon	strained.		
At iterate	12	f=	3.89510D-01	proj g =	5.17708D-03
At iterate	13	f=	3.57444D-01	proj g =	6.84976D-03
At iterate	14	f=	3.25065D-01	proj g =	3.69818D-03

|proj g| = 4.01744D-03

f= 3.02594D-01

At iterate

15

At	iterate	16	f=	2.78310D-01	proj g =	4.18497D-03
At	iterate	17	f=	2.49713D-01	proj g =	4.31799D-03
At	iterate	18	f=	2.36354D-01	proj g =	4.66646D-03
At	iterate	19	f=	2.15773D-01	proj g =	2.61329D-03
At	iterate	20	f=	1.95016D-01	proj g =	3.15992D-03
At	iterate	21	f=	1.80411D-01	proj g =	3.21403D-03
At	iterate	22	f=	1.67947D-01	proj g =	2.81444D-03
At	iterate	23	f=	1.56866D-01	proj g =	2.02523D-03
At	iterate	24	f=	1.36116D-01	proj g =	3.32939D-03
At	iterate	25	f=	1.29503D-01	proj g =	4.50865D-03
At	iterate	26	f=	1.20444D-01	proj g =	3.20016D-03
At	iterate	27	f=	1.06941D-01	proj g =	2.27347D-03
At	iterate	28	f=	9.62226D-02	proj g =	3.15416D-03
At	iterate	29	f=	8.88931D-02	proj g =	2.18046D-03
At	iterate	30	f=	8.41117D-02	proj g =	1.47195D-03
At	iterate	31	f=	7.80335D-02	proj g =	1.66764D-03
At	iterate	32	f=	7.24167D-02	proj g =	1.44177D-03
At	iterate	33	f=	6.33569D-02	proj g =	2.07294D-03
At	iterate	34	f=	5.96251D-02	proj g =	2.32808D-03
At	iterate	35	f=	5.59449D-02	proj g =	1.46173D-03
At	iterate	36	f=	5.23169D-02	proj g =	9.15679D-04
At	iterate	37	f=	4.77125D-02	proj g =	1.11418D-03
At	iterate	38	f=	4.38251D-02	proj g =	2.09754D-03
At	iterate	39	f=	3.99264D-02	proj g =	1.01305D-03
At	iterate	40	f=	3.74874D-02	proj g =	9.94792D-04
At	iterate	41	f=	3.56264D-02	proj g =	2.31987D-03
At	iterate	42	f=	3.35235D-02	proj g =	1.09829D-03
At	iterate	43	f=	3.19005D-02	proj g =	9.72283D-04

At iterate	44	f=	2.97588D-02	proj g =	1.10085D-03
At iterate	45	f=	2.76712D-02	proj g =	9.50414D-04
At iterate	46	f=	2.55343D-02	proj g =	1.23272D-03
At iterate	47	f=	2.41292D-02	proj g =	7.03286D-04
At iterate	48	f=	2.28693D-02	proj g =	7.11947D-04
At iterate	49	f=	2.14107D-02	proj g =	7.58582D-04
At iterate	50	f=	1.98616D-02	proj g =	1.74390D-03
At iterate	51	f=	1.81066D-02	proj g =	7.65492D-04
At iterate	52	f=	1.71511D-02	proj g =	5.52539D-04
At iterate	53	f=	1.64156D-02	proj g =	6.20040D-04
At iterate	54	f=	1.54907D-02	proj g =	9.52843D-04
At iterate	55	f=	1.46254D-02	proj g =	1.12861D-03
At iterate	56	f=	1.39334D-02	proj g =	5.44882D-04
At iterate	57	f=	1.32342D-02	proj g =	6.47864D-04
At iterate	58	f=	1.26464D-02	proj g =	7.47131D-04
At iterate	59	f=	1.19691D-02	proj g =	1.20124D-03
At iterate	60	f=	1.10678D-02	proj g =	6.15288D-04
At iterate	61	f=	1.08615D-02	proj g =	4.06851D-04
At iterate	62	f=	1.04201D-02	proj g =	4.37805D-04
At iterate	63	f=	1.00411D-02	proj g =	5.27847D-04
At iterate	64	f=	9.65221D-03	proj g =	8.32561D-04
At iterate	65	f=	9.10737D-03	proj g =	4.15459D-04
At iterate	66	f=	8.88595D-03	proj g =	2.32773D-04
At iterate	67	f=	8.60583D-03	proj g =	3.73829D-04
At iterate	68	f=	8.31482D-03	proj g =	3.87794D-04
At iterate	69	f=	8.09437D-03	proj g =	8.22681D-04
At iterate	70	f=	7.69455D-03	proj g =	4.72874D-04
At iterate	71	f=	7.37530D-03	proj g =	2.60633D-04
At iterate	72	f=	7.11408D-03	proj g =	3.02090D-04

At ite	erate	73	f=	6.84685D-03	proj	g   =	3.62241D-04
At ite	erate	74	f=	6.41604D-03	proj	g   =	3.52496D-04
At ite	erate	75	f=	6.27579D-03	proj	g   =	3.99980D-04
At ite	erate	76	f=	5.92450D-03	proj	g   =	2.28075D-04
At ite	erate	77	f=	5.66066D-03	proj	g   =	1.62066D-04
At ite	erate	78	f=	5.40271D-03	proj	g   =	2.71799D-04
At ite	erate	79	f=	5.23306D-03	proj	g   =	4.15157D-04
At ite	erate	80	f=	4.98272D-03	proj	g   =	2.76280D-04
At ite	erate	81	f=	4.77937D-03	proj	g   =	1.21352D-04
At ite	erate	82	f=	4.61243D-03	proj	g   =	1.64868D-04
At ite	erate	83	f=	4.43319D-03	proj	g   =	4.56507D-04
At ite	erate	84	f=	4.22197D-03	proj	g   =	2.99197D-04
At ite	erate	85	f=	4.02896D-03	proj	g   =	1.26440D-04
At ite	erate	86	f=	3.89497D-03	proj	g   =	1.35301D-04
At ite	erate	87	f=	3.73851D-03	proj	g   =	1.64718D-04
At ite	erate	88	f=	3.46827D-03	proj	g   =	2.14654D-04
At ite	erate	89	f=	3.32821D-03	proj	g   =	1.86982D-04
At ite	erate	90	f=	3.17066D-03	proj	g   =	8.74024D-05
At ite	erate	91	f=	3.05487D-03	proj	g   =	8.22669D-05
At ite	erate	92	f=	2.90583D-03	proj	g   =	1.05487D-04
At ite	erate	93	f=	2.76612D-03	proj	g   =	1.86473D-04
At ite	erate	94	f=	2.59993D-03	proj	g   =	1.13712D-04
At ite	erate	95	f=	2.52536D-03	proj	g   =	9.05634D-05
At ite	erate	96	f=	2.37538D-03	proj	g   =	8.05215D-05
At ite	erate	97	f=	2.36399D-03	proj	g   =	3.30454D-04
At ite	erate	98	f=	2.23910D-03	proj	g   =	1.29804D-04
At ite	erate	99	f=	2.15701D-03	proj	g   =	6.78275D-05
At ite	erate	100	f=	2.03617D-03	proj	g   =	8.76400D-05

At iterate	101	f=	1.94537D-03	proj g =	8.43844D-05
At iterate	102	f=	1.84434D-03	proj g =	1.61420D-04
At iterate	103	f=	1.69406D-03	proj g =	7.49057D-05
At iterate	104	f=	1.62070D-03	proj g =	5.49986D-05
At iterate	105	f=	1.53586D-03	proj g =	6.16895D-05
At iterate	106	f=	1.44020D-03	proj g =	6.04633D-05
At iterate	107	f=	1.36856D-03	proj g =	8.29711D-05
At iterate	108	f=	1.29353D-03	proj g =	5.11955D-05
At iterate	109	f=	1.24047D-03	proj g =	4.66355D-05
At iterate	110	f=	1.16785D-03	proj g =	3.68586D-05
At iterate	111	f=	1.13049D-03	proj g =	1.01197D-04
At iterate	112	f=	1.06015D-03	proj g =	6.34379D-05
At iterate	113	f=	1.00226D-03	proj g =	4.21375D-05
At iterate	114	f=	9.37602D-04	proj g =	4.26068D-05
At iterate	115	f=	8.64215D-04	proj g =	3.80259D-05
At iterate	116	f=	8.26045D-04	proj g =	7.29593D-05
At iterate	117	f=	7.74004D-04	proj g =	4.65708D-05
At iterate	118	f=	7.20086D-04	proj g =	2.31209D-05
At iterate	119	f=	6.57480D-04	proj g =	2.09063D-05
At iterate	120	f=	5.88799D-04	proj g =	2.40354D-05
At iterate	121	f=	5.47279D-04	proj g =	4.14995D-05
At iterate	122	f=	4.97162D-04	proj g =	2.80090D-05
At iterate	123	f=	4.70328D-04	proj g =	1.57858D-05
At iterate	124	f=	4.30656D-04	proj g =	1.64222D-05
At iterate	125	f=	3.88954D-04	proj g =	2.07534D-05
At iterate	126	f=	3.47944D-04	proj g =	2.25858D-05
At iterate	127	f=	3.25601D-04	proj g =	3.00244D-05
At iterate	128	f=	3.05350D-04	proj g =	1.33425D-05
At iterate	129	f=	2.84904D-04	proj g =	1.64349D-05

```
f = 2.71924D - 04
                                     |proj g| = 2.46872D-05
At iterate 130
At iterate 131
                 f= 2.53861D-04
                                     |proj g|= 1.54161D-05
                 f= 2.25438D-04
At iterate 132
                                     |proj g|= 9.67171D-06
    = total number of iterations
Tit
    = total number of function evaluations
Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches
Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped
Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point
Projg = norm of the final projected gradient
     = final function value
       Tit
  M
               Tnf Tnint Skip Nact
                                         Projq
                                                       F
 7840
                142
                                  0
                                        9.672D-06
                                                    2.254D-04
                              0
  F =
       2.2543823489900807E-004
CONVERGENCE: NORM OF PROJECTED GRADIENT <= PGTOL
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.8484
(784, 7500)
(7500,)
Training classifier on 7500 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE
           * * *
Machine precision = 2.220D-16
N =
            7840
                     M =
                                   10
At XO
              O variables are exactly at the bounds
At iterate
                 f = 1.16457D + 00
                                     |proj g| = 4.65959D-03
At iterate
             1
                 f= 1.13321D+00
                                     |proj g| = 4.61551D-03
At iterate
                 f= 1.10984D+00
                                     |proj g| = 3.36109D-03
             2
                 f= 1.03230D+00
                                     |proj g| = 6.94440D-03
At iterate
              3
At iterate
                 f = 9.70585D - 01
                                     |proj g| = 4.64433D-03
             4
At iterate
                 f = 9.01068D - 01
                                     |proj g| = 3.55051D-03
             5
At iterate
              6
                  f= 8.71198D-01
                                     |proj g| = 3.31786D-03
At iterate
                 f= 8.13647D-01
                                     |proj g| = 3.69343D-03
```

This problem is unconstrained.

f = 7.81972D - 01

f = 7.46845D - 01

|proj g| = 4.75735D-03

|proj g| = 3.15519D-03

At iterate

At iterate

At	iterate	10	f=	7.21480D-01	proj g =	2.92369D-03
At	iterate	11	f=	6.82932D-01	proj g =	3.13492D-03
At	iterate	12	f=	6.47826D-01	proj g =	5.00545D-03
At	iterate	13	f=	6.11443D-01	proj g =	3.19777D-03
At	iterate	14	f=	5.80691D-01	proj g =	2.51786D-03
At	iterate	15	f=	5.60492D-01	proj g =	5.73220D-03
At	iterate	16	f=	5.39935D-01	proj g =	2.92506D-03
At	iterate	17	f=	5.22509D-01	proj g =	2.64282D-03
At	iterate	18	f=	5.02054D-01	proj g =	2.79272D-03
At	iterate	19	f=	4.77567D-01	proj g =	2.36924D-03
At	iterate	20	f=	4.62709D-01	proj g =	4.24229D-03
At	iterate	21	f=	4.45622D-01	proj g =	1.95881D-03
At	iterate	22	f=	4.34205D-01	proj g =	2.12240D-03
At	iterate	23	f=	4.18148D-01	proj g =	4.02228D-03
At	iterate	24	f=	4.01153D-01	proj g =	3.07802D-03
At	iterate	25	f=	3.82683D-01	proj g =	2.31503D-03
At	iterate	26	f=	3.71988D-01	proj g =	3.16377D-03
At	iterate	27	f=	3.61540D-01	proj g =	2.09237D-03
At	iterate	28	f=	3.47844D-01	proj g =	2.65784D-03
At	iterate	29	f=	3.37172D-01	proj g =	3.77872D-03
At	iterate	30	f=	3.26652D-01	proj g =	2.73602D-03
At	iterate	31	f=	3.19864D-01	proj g =	1.57756D-03
At	iterate	32	f=	3.10321D-01	proj g =	2.13840D-03
At	iterate	33	f=	3.01540D-01	proj g =	2.49179D-03
At	iterate	34	f=	2.82916D-01	proj g =	2.02882D-03
At	iterate	35	f=	2.74714D-01	proj g =	2.47906D-03
At	iterate	36	f=	2.64386D-01	proj g =	1.33726D-03
At	iterate	37	f=	2.57687D-01	proj g =	1.96992D-03

At iterate	38	f=	2.52854D-01	proj g =	3.50682D-03
At iterate	39	f=	2.47057D-01	proj g =	1.72313D-03
At iterate	40	f=	2.37665D-01	proj g =	1.95049D-03
At iterate	41	f=	2.31147D-01	proj g =	2.40348D-03
At iterate	42	f=	2.22174D-01	proj g =	4.03442D-03
At iterate	43	f=	2.15337D-01	proj g =	2.86854D-03
At iterate	44	f=	2.10126D-01	proj g =	1.72500D-03
At iterate	45	f=	2.04858D-01	proj g =	1.85514D-03
At iterate	46	f=	1.98021D-01	proj g =	1.79008D-03
At iterate	47	f=	1.96135D-01	proj g =	4.25348D-03
At iterate	48	f=	1.87342D-01	proj g =	1.37807D-03
At iterate	49	f=	1.83817D-01	proj g =	1.68156D-03
At iterate	50	f=	1.77810D-01	proj g =	1.94504D-03
At iterate	51	f=	1.70185D-01	proj g =	1.70216D-03
At iterate	52	f=	1.67127D-01	proj g =	3.02795D-03
At iterate	53	f=	1.61871D-01	proj g =	1.21838D-03
At iterate	54	f=	1.58826D-01	proj g =	9.81624D-04
At iterate	55	f=	1.54842D-01	proj g =	2.92171D-03
At iterate	56	f=	1.51411D-01	proj g =	1.37293D-03
At iterate	57	f=	1.48889D-01	proj g =	1.12354D-03
At iterate	58	f=	1.45460D-01	proj g =	1.27149D-03
At iterate	59	f=	1.41830D-01	proj g =	1.71269D-03
At iterate	60	f=	1.38062D-01	proj g =	1.31729D-03
At iterate	61	f=	1.33769D-01	proj g =	2.62148D-03
At iterate	62	f=	1.30080D-01	proj g =	1.04017D-03
At iterate	63	f=	1.28188D-01	proj g =	8.68220D-04
At iterate	64	f=	1.25173D-01	proj g =	1.37943D-03
At iterate	65	f=	1.22146D-01	proj g =	2.43427D-03
At iterate	66	f=	1.18359D-01	proj g =	1.47045D-03

At	iterate	67	f=	1.14788D-01	proj g =	1.15148D-03
At	iterate	68	f=	1.13206D-01	proj g =	2.66580D-03
At	iterate	69	f=	1.11392D-01	proj g =	1.40813D-03
At	iterate	70	f=	1.09034D-01	proj g =	8.92230D-04
At	iterate	71	f=	1.06457D-01	proj g =	1.42492D-03
At	iterate	72	f=	1.03254D-01	proj g =	1.61430D-03
At	iterate	73	f=	1.01809D-01	proj g =	2.17667D-03
At	iterate	74	f=	9.90091D-02	proj g =	1.28216D-03
At	iterate	75	f=	9.70176D-02	proj g =	9.92306D-04
At	iterate	76	f=	9.40789D-02	proj g =	1.36805D-03
At	iterate	77	f=	9.30740D-02	proj g =	3.78615D-03
At	iterate	78	f=	8.97782D-02	proj g =	9.21091D-04
At	iterate	79	f=	8.84632D-02	proj g =	7.79268D-04
At	iterate	80	f=	8.70427D-02	proj g =	9.51266D-04
At	iterate	81	f=	8.43967D-02	proj g =	1.08690D-03
At	iterate	82	f=	8.24675D-02	proj g =	2.18086D-03
At	iterate	83	f=	7.94366D-02	proj g =	9.05467D-04
At	iterate	84	f=	7.76886D-02	proj g =	7.39405D-04
At	iterate	85	f=	7.51324D-02	proj g =	1.23776D-03
At	iterate	86	f=	7.42898D-02	proj g =	2.90325D-03
At	iterate	87	f=	7.19425D-02	proj g =	1.02816D-03
At	iterate	88	f=	7.06532D-02	proj g =	5.93449D-04
At	iterate	89	f=	6.92965D-02	proj g =	9.46620D-04
At	iterate	90	f=	6.76406D-02	proj g =	1.07100D-03
At	iterate	91	f=	6.61942D-02	proj g =	1.50420D-03
At	iterate	92	f=	6.49536D-02	proj g =	6.11500D-04
At	iterate	93	f=	6.34886D-02	proj g =	1.06541D-03
At	iterate	94	f=	6.23319D-02	proj g =	1.16085D-03

At iterate	95 f	E=	6.15323D-02	proj g =	1.91321D-03
At iterate	96 f	E=	5.99704D-02	proj g =	8.30175D-04
At iterate	97 f	E=	5.91154D-02	proj g =	5.67747D-04
At iterate	98 f	E=	5.77790D-02	proj g =	9.30046D-04
At iterate	99 f	E=	5.62835D-02	proj g =	1.07378D-03
At iterate	100 f	E=	5.54171D-02	proj g =	1.86721D-03
At iterate	101 f	E=	5.38856D-02	proj g =	1.02894D-03
At iterate	102 f	E=	5.30417D-02	proj g =	4.60482D-04
At iterate	103 f	E=	5.20835D-02	proj g =	9.72304D-04
At iterate	104 f	E=	5.11469D-02	proj g =	1.10348D-03
At iterate	105 f	E=	4.99574D-02	proj g =	1.34915D-03
At iterate	106 f	E=	4.89436D-02	proj g =	6.87875D-04
At iterate	107 f	E=	4.75862D-02	proj g =	7.19861D-04
At iterate	108 f	E=	4.71901D-02	proj g =	1.26915D-03
At iterate	109 f	E=	4.63807D-02	proj g =	7.20668D-04
At iterate	110 f	E=	4.54058D-02	proj g =	7.14583D-04
At iterate	111 f	E=	4.46843D-02	proj g =	7.67105D-04
At iterate	112 f	E=	4.35293D-02	proj g =	8.41977D-04
At iterate	113 f	E=	4.27390D-02	proj g =	9.47802D-04
At iterate	114 f	E=	4.17802D-02	proj g =	4.30097D-04
At iterate	115 f	E=	4.10624D-02	proj g =	5.14815D-04
At iterate	116 f	E=	4.03672D-02	proj g =	1.01261D-03
At iterate	117 f	E=	3.95654D-02	proj g =	7.53791D-04
At iterate	118 f	E=	3.88450D-02	proj g =	1.02456D-03
At iterate	119 f	E=	3.81069D-02	proj g =	6.17506D-04
At iterate	120 f	E=	3.73867D-02	proj g =	5.91588D-04
At iterate	121 f	E=	3.66176D-02	proj g =	8.48182D-04
At iterate	122 f	E=	3.60438D-02	proj g =	5.92479D-04
At iterate	123 f	E=	3.55476D-02	proj g =	4.43486D-04

At iterate	124	f=	3.41136D-02	proj g =	6.66891D-04
At iterate	125	f=	3.36068D-02	proj g =	6.71918D-04
At iterate	126	f=	3.31476D-02	proj g =	4.70741D-04
At iterate	127	f=	3.24640D-02	proj g =	3.14318D-04
At iterate	128	f=	3.17283D-02	proj g =	6.54162D-04
At iterate	129	f=	3.11495D-02	proj g =	4.32190D-04
At iterate	130	f=	3.07115D-02	proj g =	3.13067D-04
At iterate	131	f=	3.01795D-02	proj g =	4.57285D-04
At iterate	132	f=	2.99492D-02	proj g =	1.55981D-03
At iterate	133	f=	2.92775D-02	proj g =	5.10092D-04
At iterate	134	f=	2.88770D-02	proj g =	4.32195D-04
At iterate	135	f=	2.85375D-02	proj g =	5.26305D-04
At iterate	136	f=	2.82350D-02	proj g =	1.23492D-03
At iterate	137	f=	2.76706D-02	proj g =	5.35468D-04
At iterate	138	f=	2.71232D-02	proj g =	4.77946D-04
At iterate	139	f=	2.66859D-02	proj g =	5.32420D-04
At iterate	140	f=	2.59917D-02	proj g =	4.60763D-04
At iterate	141	f=	2.56157D-02	proj g =	6.41140D-04
At iterate	142	f=	2.52592D-02	proj g =	3.44591D-04
At iterate	143	f=	2.49536D-02	proj g =	4.41023D-04
At iterate	144	f=	2.44468D-02	proj g =	4.74854D-04
At iterate	145	f=	2.37962D-02	proj g =	7.43643D-04
At iterate	146	f=	2.34650D-02	proj g =	6.31288D-04
At iterate	147	f=	2.31168D-02	proj g =	3.36827D-04
At iterate	148	f=	2.28369D-02	proj g =	3.53620D-04
At iterate	149	f=	2.24678D-02	proj g =	4.51787D-04
At iterate	150	f=	2.20520D-02	proj g =	7.11729D-04
At iterate	151	f=	2.16203D-02	proj g =	5.24725D-04

At iterate	152	f=	2.13662D-02	proj g =	3.09767D-04
At iterate	153	f=	2.10076D-02	proj g =	3.48272D-04
At iterate	154	f=	2.07798D-02	proj g =	3.60578D-04
At iterate	155	f=	2.04389D-02	proj g =	4.10881D-04
At iterate	156	f=	2.00619D-02	proj g =	2.61088D-04
At iterate	157	f=	1.97436D-02	proj g =	3.23685D-04
At iterate	158	f=	1.95033D-02	proj g =	6.29790D-04
At iterate	159	f=	1.92207D-02	proj g =	4.38597D-04
At iterate	160	f=	1.89795D-02	proj g =	2.63368D-04
At iterate	161	f=	1.86056D-02	proj g =	2.86409D-04
At iterate	162	f=	1.82630D-02	proj g =	3.69134D-04
At iterate	163	f=	1.81216D-02	proj g =	6.50987D-04
At iterate	164	f=	1.77832D-02	proj g =	2.65130D-04
At iterate	165	f=	1.76463D-02	proj g =	2.08286D-04
At iterate	166	f=	1.73538D-02	proj g =	2.74396D-04
At iterate	167	f=	1.71688D-02	proj g =	4.40029D-04
At iterate	168	f=	1.69758D-02	proj g =	2.48416D-04
At iterate	169	f=	1.67616D-02	proj g =	2.88516D-04
At iterate	170	f=	1.65401D-02	proj g =	2.84243D-04
At iterate	171	f=	1.63484D-02	proj g =	1.01637D-03
At iterate	172	f=	1.59919D-02	proj g =	2.78899D-04
At iterate	173	f=	1.58749D-02	proj g =	2.05327D-04
At iterate	174	f=	1.56630D-02	proj g =	3.10969D-04
At iterate	175	f=	1.53934D-02	proj g =	3.56803D-04
At iterate	176	f=	1.51823D-02	proj g =	4.05307D-04
At iterate	177	f=	1.49589D-02	proj g =	1.76900D-04
At iterate	178	f=	1.48291D-02	proj g =	1.89577D-04
At iterate	179	f=	1.46831D-02	proj g =	2.63172D-04
At iterate	180	f=	1.45705D-02	proj g =	6.09911D-04

At i	iterate	181	f=	1.43400D-02	proj g =	3.55390D-04
At i	iterate	182	f=	1.40853D-02	proj g =	2.25121D-04
At i	iterate	183	f=	1.38238D-02	proj g =	2.19999D-04
At i	iterate	184	f=	1.36170D-02	proj g =	4.75639D-04
At i	iterate	185	f=	1.34437D-02	proj g =	2.58326D-04
At i	iterate	186	f=	1.33066D-02	proj g =	1.75657D-04
At i	iterate	187	f=	1.31599D-02	proj g =	1.84505D-04
At i	iterate	188	f=	1.29962D-02	proj g =	1.78558D-04
At i	iterate	189	f=	1.28558D-02	proj g =	5.62964D-04
At i	iterate	190	f=	1.26356D-02	proj g =	1.91963D-04
At i	iterate	191	f=	1.25549D-02	proj g =	1.76471D-04
At i	iterate	192	f=	1.24140D-02	proj g =	1.85926D-04
At i	iterate	193	f=	1.22566D-02	proj g =	6.03537D-04
At i	iterate	194	f=	1.20513D-02	proj g =	2.60056D-04
At i	iterate	195	f=	1.19372D-02	proj g =	1.66117D-04
At i	iterate	196	f=	1.18241D-02	proj g =	2.15468D-04
At i	iterate	197	f=	1.16781D-02	proj g =	2.09790D-04
At i	iterate	198	f=	1.15866D-02	proj g =	3.65608D-04
At i	iterate	199	f=	1.14182D-02	proj g =	1.69023D-04
At i	iterate	200	f=	1.12917D-02	proj g =	1.33344D-04
At i	iterate	201	f=	1.11701D-02	proj g =	1.68352D-04
At i	iterate	202	f=	1.10109D-02	proj g =	1.91899D-04
At i	iterate	203	f=	1.09351D-02	proj g =	2.83322D-04
At i	iterate	204	f=	1.07900D-02	proj g =	1.50924D-04
At i	iterate	205	f=	1.06722D-02	proj g =	1.30327D-04
At i	iterate	206	f=	1.05282D-02	proj g =	3.11273D-04
At i	iterate	207	f=	1.04022D-02	proj g =	1.94850D-04
At i	iterate	208	f=	1.03104D-02	proj g =	1.53694D-04

At iterate	209	f=	1.01453D-02	proj g =	2.22013D-04
At iterate	210	f=	1.00376D-02	proj g =	1.80678D-04
At iterate	211	f=	9.91058D-03	proj g =	2.03291D-04
At iterate	212	f=	9.74007D-03	proj g =	1.44162D-04
At iterate	213	f=	9.50323D-03	proj g =	1.62234D-04
At iterate	214	f=	9.44252D-03	proj g =	5.50350D-04
At iterate	215	f=	9.25954D-03	proj g =	1.43843D-04
At iterate	216	f=	9.19628D-03	proj g =	1.32806D-04
At iterate	217	f=	9.10183D-03	proj g =	1.88758D-04
At iterate	218	f=	8.94629D-03	proj g =	1.73787D-04
At iterate	219	f=	8.65506D-03	proj g =	2.94209D-04
At iterate	220	f=	8.50490D-03	proj g =	2.29772D-04
At iterate	221	f=	8.39156D-03	proj g =	1.20477D-04
At iterate	222	f=	8.30062D-03	proj g =	1.34071D-04
At iterate	223	f=	8.21446D-03	proj g =	2.41180D-04
At iterate	224	f=	8.09684D-03	proj g =	1.63911D-04
At iterate	225	f=	7.92253D-03	proj g =	1.09409D-04
At iterate	226	f=	7.75975D-03	proj g =	1.27471D-04
At iterate	227	f=	7.69147D-03	proj g =	4.97708D-04
At iterate	228	f=	7.53556D-03	proj g =	1.38944D-04
At iterate	229	f=	7.47075D-03	proj g =	7.61433D-05
At iterate	230	f=	7.40528D-03	proj g =	1.22492D-04
At iterate	231	f=	7.30953D-03	proj g =	1.29424D-04
At iterate	232	f=	7.24702D-03	proj g =	2.13479D-04
At iterate	233	f=	7.12412D-03	proj g =	1.06607D-04
At iterate	234	f=	7.02264D-03	proj g =	9.82365D-05
At iterate	235	f=	6.87437D-03	proj g =	1.79277D-04
At iterate	236	f=	6.79295D-03	proj g =	4.53514D-04
At iterate	237	f=	6.67846D-03	proj g =	1.69233D-04

At iterate	238	f=	6.59263D-03	proj g =	1.28213D-04
At iterate	239	f=	6.52905D-03	proj g =	1.57652D-04
At iterate	240	f=	6.39535D-03	proj g =	1.60839D-04
At iterate	241	f=	6.31609D-03	proj g =	1.88128D-04
At iterate	242	f=	6.21586D-03	proj g =	1.04672D-04
At iterate	243	f=	6.14224D-03	proj g =	1.12947D-04
At iterate	244	f=	6.01975D-03	proj g =	1.42124D-04
At iterate	245	f=	5.89090D-03	proj g =	1.58049D-04
At iterate	246	f=	5.75290D-03	proj g =	1.59770D-04
At iterate	247	f=	5.68201D-03	proj g =	1.60742D-04
At iterate	248	f=	5.61750D-03	proj g =	9.99361D-05
At iterate	249	f=	5.56421D-03	proj g =	8.44218D-05
At iterate	250	f=	5.48868D-03	proj g =	1.66643D-04
At iterate	251	f=	5.36500D-03	proj g =	1.21235D-04
At iterate	252	f=	5.25891D-03	proj g =	1.50257D-04
At iterate	253	f=	5.18986D-03	proj g =	1.80827D-04
At iterate	254	f=	5.12746D-03	proj g =	9.07293D-05
At iterate	255	f=	5.08551D-03	proj g =	8.62783D-05
At iterate	256	f=	4.98545D-03	proj g =	1.08461D-04
At iterate	257	f=	4.84389D-03	proj g =	1.22832D-04
At iterate	258	f=	4.77011D-03	proj g =	1.77464D-04
At iterate	259	f=	4.62967D-03	proj g =	9.64807D-05
At iterate	260	f=	4.54957D-03	proj g =	8.01644D-05
At iterate	261	f=	4.46490D-03	proj g =	1.06268D-04
At iterate	262	f=	4.37960D-03	proj g =	1.06820D-04
At iterate	263	f=	4.30311D-03	proj g =	1.61070D-04
At iterate	264	f=	4.22171D-03	proj g =	9.62249D-05
At iterate	265	f=	4.16144D-03	proj g =	9.37629D-05

At iterate	266	f=	4.04060D-03	proj g =	1.06560D-04
At iterate	267	f=	3.98090D-03	proj g =	1.57511D-04
At iterate	268	f=	3.90754D-03	proj g =	8.61484D-05
At iterate	269	f=	3.84352D-03	proj g =	6.97204D-05
At iterate	270	f=	3.77139D-03	proj g =	1.04760D-04
At iterate	271	f=	3.64050D-03	proj g =	1.30237D-04
At iterate	272	f=	3.58471D-03	proj g =	1.29038D-04
At iterate	273	f=	3.45463D-03	proj g =	8.80180D-05
At iterate	274	f=	3.37027D-03	proj g =	6.25922D-05
At iterate	275	f=	3.29869D-03	proj g =	1.81364D-04
At iterate	276	f=	3.22405D-03	proj g =	9.04259D-05
At iterate	277	f=	3.17181D-03	proj g =	6.59372D-05
At iterate	278	f=	3.10538D-03	proj g =	7.88722D-05
At iterate	279	f=	3.01507D-03	proj g =	1.08758D-04
At iterate	280	f=	2.90759D-03	proj g =	9.06253D-05
At iterate	281	f=	2.87978D-03	proj g =	2.11650D-04
At iterate	282	f=	2.79494D-03	proj g =	7.25174D-05
At iterate	283	f=	2.76205D-03	proj g =	4.46239D-05
At iterate	284	f=	2.72176D-03	proj g =	6.07859D-05
At iterate	285	f=	2.65414D-03	proj g =	8.09735D-05
At iterate	286	f=	2.55564D-03	proj g =	1.63392D-04
At iterate	287	f=	2.45370D-03	proj g =	8.53465D-05
At iterate	288	f=	2.40877D-03	proj g =	5.08723D-05
At iterate	289	f=	2.35629D-03	proj g =	6.04218D-05
At iterate	290	f=	2.31610D-03	proj g =	9.31661D-05
At iterate	291	f=	2.23293D-03	proj g =	1.34546D-04
At iterate	292	f=	2.15866D-03	proj g =	1.20663D-04
At iterate	293	f=	2.10688D-03	proj g =	6.10626D-05
At iterate	294	f=	2.05713D-03	proj g =	6.27062D-05

At iterate	295	f=	2.02329D-03	proj g =	6.63904D-05
At iterate	296	f=	1.92506D-03	proj g =	9.18586D-05
At iterate	297	f=	1.91005D-03	proj g =	1.36380D-04
At iterate	298	f=	1.82187D-03	proj g =	6.19682D-05
At iterate	299	f=	1.79364D-03	proj g =	3.74634D-05
At iterate	300	f=	1.73266D-03	proj g =	6.11406D-05
At iterate	301	f=	1.66683D-03	proj g =	8.87748D-05
At iterate	302	f=	1.60407D-03	proj g =	5.19266D-05
At iterate	303	f=	1.56129D-03	proj g =	4.44725D-05
At iterate	304	f=	1.52435D-03	proj g =	9.31123D-05
At iterate	305	f=	1.47807D-03	proj g =	6.99613D-05
At iterate	306	f=	1.41586D-03	proj g =	4.73974D-05
At iterate	307	f=	1.34802D-03	proj g =	3.93887D-05
At iterate	308	f=	1.29481D-03	proj g =	5.10291D-05
At iterate	309	f=	1.24793D-03	proj g =	4.59993D-05
At iterate	310	f=	1.19041D-03	proj g =	3.59678D-05
At iterate	311	f=	1.12142D-03	proj g =	5.82749D-05
At iterate	312	f=	1.04706D-03	proj g =	3.22454D-05
At iterate	313	f=	1.01026D-03	proj g =	3.93619D-05
At iterate	314	f=	9.77136D-04	proj g =	4.05137D-05
At iterate	315	f=	9.44902D-04	proj g =	2.94535D-05
At iterate	316	f=	8.96421D-04	proj g =	3.15358D-05
At iterate	317	f=	8.51910D-04	proj g =	4.55218D-05
At iterate	318	f=	8.05259D-04	proj g =	4.56230D-05
At iterate	319	f=	7.69300D-04	proj g =	2.22640D-05
At iterate	320	f=	7.34074D-04	proj g =	2.36751D-05
At iterate	321	f=	6.99992D-04	proj g =	2.53709D-05
At iterate	322	f=	6.46949D-04	proj g =	5.37524D-05

```
At iterate 323
                f= 6.13172D-04
                                      |proj g|= 3.52870D-05
At iterate 324
                f = 5.87103D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 1.89738D-05
At iterate
           325
                  f = 5.69087D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 1.39531D-05
At iterate
           326
                 f= 5.49547D-04
                                      |proj g| = 1.74860D-05
At iterate 327
                  f = 5.04596D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 2.32514D-05
At iterate 328
                 f = 4.80261D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 3.41808D-05
At iterate 329
                  f = 4.40613D - 04
                                      |proj g|= 1.37781D-05
At iterate 330
                 f= 4.17833D-04
                                      |proj g| = 2.06967D-05
At iterate 331
                 f = 3.96645D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 2.18267D-05
At iterate 332
                  f = 3.80462D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 1.42691D-05
At iterate 333
                  f = 3.54216D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 1.41476D-05
At iterate 334
                  f = 3.33414D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 1.49292D-05
                                      |proj g| = 1.38274D-05
At iterate 335
                 f = 2.93559D - 04
At iterate 336
                 f= 2.79840D-04
                                      |proj g| = 2.58393D-05
At iterate 337
                 f = 2.49720D - 04
                                      |proj g| = 1.02051D-05
At iterate 338 f= 2.32089D-04
                                      |proj g|= 5.98593D-06
```

\* \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N Tit Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg F
7840 338 365 1 0 0 5.986D-06 2.321D-04
F = 2.3208893943757228E-004

CONVERGENCE: NORM\_OF\_PROJECTED\_GRADIENT\_<=\_PGTOL
Training accuracy 1, test accuracy 0.8476
14
(784, 15000)
(15000,)
Training classifier on 15000 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-16

10 N =7840 M =At X0 0 variables are exactly at the bounds At iterate f= 2.05619D+00 |proj g|= 4.11989D-03 This problem is unconstrained. At iterate f= 2.01866D+00 |proj g|= 2.81672D-03 1.99219D+00 At iterate f= |proj g|= 3.24801D-03 At iterate f= 1.95937D+00 |proj g|= 3.47759D-03 At iterate 1.88740D+00 |proj g|= 4.92291D-03 f= At iterate f= 1.83668D+00 |proj g|= 5.73673D-03 At iterate 6 f= 1.77952D+00 |proj g|= 4.63066D-03 1.74834D+00 At iterate f= |proj g|= 2.53268D-03 2.59078D-03 1.71008D+00 At iterate f= |proj g|= 1.65956D+00 At iterate 3.84256D-03 9 f= |proj g|= At iterate 10 f= 1.61442D+00 |proj g|= 5.23703D-03 At iterate 11 f= 1.58156D+00 |proj g|= 2.11239D-03 At iterate 12 1.56756D+00 |proj g|= 2.09026D-03 At iterate 13 1.54563D+00 |proj g|= 2.61417D-03 f= At iterate 1.49919D+00 |proj g|= 2.73075D-03 14 f= 4.12187D-03 At iterate 1.47887D+00 |proj g|= 15 f= 1.44397D+00 At iterate |proj g|= 3.05615D-03 16 f= 1.41297D+00 1.79164D-03 At iterate 17 f= |proj g|= At iterate 18 1.38883D+00 |proj g|= 3.22906D-03 At iterate 1.35735D+00 |proj g|= 4.10748D-03 19 At iterate 1.32636D+00 3.11767D-03 20 f= |proj g|= At iterate 21 1.30044D+00 |proj g|= 2.26199D-03 f= At iterate 1.28023D+00 |proj g|= 2.67447D-03 2.2 f= At iterate f= 1.25858D+00 2.73972D-03 23 |proj g|= 1.23675D+00 2.13006D-03 At iterate 24 f= |proj g|= At iterate 25 f= 1.21808D+00 |proj g| = 1.55648D-03

At iterate	26	f=	1.19340D+00	proj g =	1.88041D-03
At iterate	27	f=	1.16018D+00	proj g =	2.03959D-03
At iterate	28	f=	1.13765D+00	proj g =	4.25824D-03
At iterate	29	f=	1.11120D+00	proj g =	1.63883D-03
At iterate	30	f=	1.09453D+00	proj g =	1.86508D-03
At iterate	31	f=	1.07699D+00	proj g =	3.02117D-03
At iterate	32	f=	1.06326D+00	proj g =	3.99570D-03
At iterate	33	f=	1.04798D+00	proj g =	1.95186D-03
At iterate	34	f=	1.02685D+00	proj g =	2.52820D-03
At iterate	35	f=	1.01546D+00	proj g =	2.59100D-03
At iterate	36	f=	9.96127D-01	proj g =	2.74685D-03
At iterate	37	f=	9.78160D-01	proj g =	2.89686D-03
At iterate	38	f=	9.65673D-01	proj g =	2.48642D-03
At iterate	39	f=	9.45164D-01	proj g =	2.20707D-03
At iterate	40	f=	9.32065D-01	proj g =	3.02801D-03
At iterate	41	f=	9.18794D-01	proj g =	1.93982D-03
At iterate	42	f=	8.99284D-01	proj g =	2.25772D-03
At iterate	43	f=	8.88020D-01	proj g =	2.18006D-03
At iterate	44	f=	8.59101D-01	proj g =	1.83864D-03
At iterate	45	f=	8.54003D-01	proj g =	6.65621D-03
At iterate	46	f=	8.37940D-01	proj g =	2.60914D-03
At iterate	47	f=	8.29616D-01	proj g =	1.45759D-03
At iterate	48	f=	8.20018D-01	proj g =	2.57007D-03
At iterate	49	f=	8.06627D-01	proj g =	2.44150D-03
At iterate	50	f=	8.05106D-01	proj g =	7.77085D-03
At iterate	51	f=	7.84104D-01	proj g =	1.74783D-03
At iterate	52	f=	7.78099D-01	proj g =	1.70218D-03
At iterate	53	f=	7.69461D-01	proj g =	1.83696D-03

At iterate	54	f=	7.63270D-01	proj g =	3.90735D-03
At iterate	55	f=	7.51240D-01	proj g =	1.98250D-03
At iterate	56	f=	7.43504D-01	proj g =	1.41496D-03
At iterate	57	f=	7.34732D-01	proj g =	2.23332D-03
At iterate	58	f=	7.23340D-01	proj g =	2.00569D-03
At iterate	59	f=	7.17364D-01	proj g =	3.87427D-03
At iterate	60	f=	7.07768D-01	proj g =	1.38026D-03
At iterate	61	f=	6.99192D-01	proj g =	1.86793D-03
At iterate	62	f=	6.87376D-01	proj g =	2.65700D-03
At iterate	63	f=	6.74969D-01	proj g =	2.11240D-03
At iterate	64	f=	6.68759D-01	proj g =	3.04328D-03
At iterate	65	f=	6.59703D-01	proj g =	1.58358D-03
At iterate	66	f=	6.52139D-01	proj g =	1.90251D-03
At iterate	67	f=	6.39976D-01	proj g =	1.91104D-03
At iterate	68	f=	6.33326D-01	proj g =	2.85317D-03
At iterate	69	f=	6.21676D-01	proj g =	1.34301D-03
At iterate	70	f=	6.13504D-01	proj g =	1.41747D-03
At iterate	71	f=	6.06475D-01	proj g =	2.22321D-03
At iterate	72	f=	6.00611D-01	proj g =	3.00984D-03
At iterate	73	f=	5.94490D-01	proj g =	1.77045D-03
At iterate	74	f=	5.88264D-01	proj g =	1.37160D-03
At iterate	75	f=	5.84175D-01	proj g =	1.72815D-03
At iterate	76	f=	5.79600D-01	proj g =	3.26865D-03
At iterate	77	f=	5.73065D-01	proj g =	1.56504D-03
At iterate	78	f=	5.68333D-01	proj g =	1.25968D-03
At iterate	79	f=	5.61482D-01	proj g =	2.48914D-03
At iterate	80	f=	5.55542D-01	proj g =	1.57194D-03
At iterate	81	f=	5.50097D-01	proj g =	1.47728D-03
At iterate	82	f=	5.39679D-01	proj g =	1.42507D-03

At iterate	83	f=	5.29141D-01	proj g =	1.54231D-03
At iterate	84	f=	5.22978D-01	proj g =	2.92351D-03
At iterate	85	f=	5.13667D-01	proj g =	1.18480D-03
At iterate	86	f=	5.09554D-01	proj g =	1.06312D-03
At iterate	87	f=	5.02780D-01	proj g =	1.22944D-03
At iterate	88	f=	5.01015D-01	proj g =	3.06737D-03
At iterate	89	f=	4.94477D-01	proj g =	1.35859D-03
At iterate	90	f=	4.90910D-01	proj g =	1.38728D-03
At iterate	91	f=	4.85977D-01	proj g =	1.59904D-03
At iterate	92	f=	4.82366D-01	proj g =	2.60495D-03
At iterate	93	f=	4.76424D-01	proj g =	1.53770D-03
At iterate	94	f=	4.71066D-01	proj g =	1.00634D-03
At iterate	95	f=	4.66620D-01	proj g =	1.44069D-03
At iterate	96	f=	4.61167D-01	proj g =	1.73540D-03
At iterate	97	f=	4.54978D-01	proj g =	1.28757D-03
At iterate	98	f=	4.48736D-01	proj g =	1.51375D-03
At iterate	99	f=	4.45409D-01	proj g =	2.73442D-03
At iterate	100	f=	4.41427D-01	proj g =	1.26127D-03
At iterate	101	f=	4.37851D-01	proj g =	1.18595D-03
At iterate	102	f=	4.33980D-01	proj g =	1.34953D-03
At iterate	103	f=	4.28635D-01	proj g =	2.05686D-03
At iterate	104	f=	4.25528D-01	proj g =	2.84650D-03
At iterate	105	f=	4.21458D-01	proj g =	1.04023D-03
At iterate	106	f=	4.18604D-01	proj g =	1.19383D-03
At iterate	107	f=	4.15074D-01	proj g =	1.40287D-03
At iterate	108	f=	4.13611D-01	proj g =	4.16809D-03
At iterate	109	f=	4.06365D-01	proj g =	1.41111D-03
At iterate	110	f=	4.03258D-01	proj g =	1.50403D-03

At iterate	111	f=	3.99479D-01	proj g =	1.87140D-03
At iterate	112	f=	3.94504D-01	proj g =	2.12425D-03
At iterate	113	f=	3.91521D-01	proj g =	2.09706D-03
At iterate	114	f=	3.87640D-01	proj g =	1.20784D-03
At iterate	115	f=	3.84780D-01	proj g =	1.06994D-03
At iterate	116	f=	3.81832D-01	proj g =	1.37416D-03
At iterate	117	f=	3.80359D-01	proj g =	3.90905D-03
At iterate	118	f=	3.76346D-01	proj g =	1.20682D-03
At iterate	119	f=	3.73971D-01	proj g =	9.06023D-04
At iterate	120	f=	3.71318D-01	proj g =	1.28981D-03
At iterate	121	f=	3.66820D-01	proj g =	1.51704D-03
At iterate	122	f=	3.64796D-01	proj g =	3.30208D-03
At iterate	123	f=	3.59357D-01	proj g =	9.13957D-04
At iterate	124	f=	3.57458D-01	proj g =	1.03243D-03
At iterate	125	f=	3.53777D-01	proj g =	1.34341D-03
At iterate	126	f=	3.52299D-01	proj g =	2.80321D-03
At iterate	127	f=	3.47880D-01	proj g =	9.85921D-04
At iterate	128	f=	3.45551D-01	proj g =	8.81799D-04
At iterate	129	f=	3.43127D-01	proj g =	1.43107D-03
At iterate	130	f=	3.40570D-01	proj g =	1.54772D-03
At iterate	131	f=	3.37984D-01	proj g =	9.58413D-04
At iterate	132	f=	3.34486D-01	proj g =	1.32504D-03
At iterate	133	f=	3.32762D-01	proj g =	2.49475D-03
At iterate	134	f=	3.30913D-01	proj g =	1.40992D-03
At iterate	135	f=	3.28234D-01	proj g =	1.12574D-03
At iterate	136	f=	3.26416D-01	proj g =	1.46240D-03
At iterate	137	f=	3.22458D-01	proj g =	2.03360D-03
At iterate	138	f=	3.21767D-01	proj g =	2.96505D-03
At iterate	139	f=	3.17549D-01	proj g =	1.11033D-03

At iterate	140	f=	3.16066D-01	proj g =	8.69146D-04
At iterate	141	f=	3.13764D-01	proj g =	1.03930D-03
At iterate	142	f=	3.10039D-01	proj g =	9.92505D-04
At iterate	143	f=	3.08242D-01	proj g =	1.88551D-03
At iterate	144	f=	3.04631D-01	proj g =	1.05506D-03
At iterate	145	f=	3.02334D-01	proj g =	1.08601D-03
At iterate	146	f=	3.00378D-01	proj g =	1.97903D-03
At iterate	147	f=	2.98238D-01	proj g =	1.19809D-03
At iterate	148	f=	2.96772D-01	proj g =	1.10113D-03
At iterate	149	f=	2.93997D-01	proj g =	9.21491D-04
At iterate	150	f=	2.91309D-01	proj g =	1.71388D-03
At iterate	151	f=	2.88063D-01	proj g =	1.01294D-03
At iterate	152	f=	2.85736D-01	proj g =	8.70680D-04
At iterate	153	f=	2.83679D-01	proj g =	8.98080D-04
At iterate	154	f=	2.80595D-01	proj g =	1.13779D-03
At iterate	155	f=	2.77661D-01	proj g =	1.38746D-03
At iterate	156	f=	2.75307D-01	proj g =	1.04978D-03
At iterate	157	f=	2.73606D-01	proj g =	8.37441D-04
At iterate	158	f=	2.70531D-01	proj g =	8.80207D-04
At iterate	159	f=	2.68820D-01	proj g =	2.25884D-03
At iterate	160	f=	2.66108D-01	proj g =	1.01088D-03
At iterate	161	f=	2.64906D-01	proj g =	8.25666D-04
At iterate	162	f=	2.63493D-01	proj g =	9.56295D-04
At iterate	163	f=	2.60615D-01	proj g =	8.52981D-04
At iterate	164	f=	2.58726D-01	proj g =	2.06710D-03
At iterate	165	f=	2.56471D-01	proj g =	8.22170D-04
At iterate	166	f=	2.55590D-01	proj g =	7.97965D-04
At iterate	167	f=	2.53371D-01	proj g =	8.12999D-04

At iterate	168	f=	2.51201D-01	proj g =	9.97417D-04
At iterate	169	f=	2.49807D-01	proj g =	1.32480D-03
At iterate	170	f=	2.48253D-01	proj g =	7.19075D-04
At iterate	171	f=	2.47173D-01	proj g =	7.65968D-04
At iterate	172	f=	2.46174D-01	proj g =	8.70301D-04
At iterate	173	f=	2.43555D-01	proj g =	9.85477D-04
At iterate	174	f=	2.42613D-01	proj g =	2.13286D-03
At iterate	175	f=	2.40259D-01	proj g =	1.44053D-03
At iterate	176	f=	2.38196D-01	proj g =	8.21000D-04
At iterate	177	f=	2.36214D-01	proj g =	1.32643D-03
At iterate	178	f=	2.35009D-01	proj g =	1.33621D-03
At iterate	179	f=	2.33985D-01	proj g =	7.41406D-04
At iterate	180	f=	2.32664D-01	proj g =	9.44228D-04
At iterate	181	f=	2.31482D-01	proj g =	1.13527D-03
At iterate	182	f=	2.28602D-01	proj g =	1.53640D-03
At iterate	183	f=	2.27843D-01	proj g =	2.26848D-03
At iterate	184	f=	2.25478D-01	proj g =	8.38352D-04
At iterate	185	f=	2.24630D-01	proj g =	6.58511D-04
At iterate	186	f=	2.23315D-01	proj g =	9.00877D-04
At iterate	187	f=	2.21668D-01	proj g =	2.08491D-03
At iterate	188	f=	2.20027D-01	proj g =	1.14411D-03
At iterate	189	f=	2.19037D-01	proj g =	8.14825D-04
At iterate	190	f=	2.17926D-01	proj g =	7.82917D-04
At iterate	191	f=	2.16633D-01	proj g =	1.03709D-03
At iterate	192	f=	2.14746D-01	proj g =	9.92775D-04
At iterate	193	f=	2.13657D-01	proj g =	9.73395D-04
At iterate	194	f=	2.12820D-01	proj g =	6.33446D-04
At iterate	195	f=	2.11588D-01	proj g =	8.72719D-04
At iterate	196	f=	2.10534D-01	proj g =	1.09765D-03

At iterate	197	f=	2.08600D-01	proj g =	1.62185D-03
At iterate	198	f=	2.07309D-01	proj g =	1.17045D-03
At iterate	199	f=	2.06113D-01	proj g =	6.65070D-04
At iterate	200	f=	2.04784D-01	proj g =	1.13629D-03
At iterate	201	f=	2.04029D-01	proj g =	1.88546D-03
At iterate	202	f=	2.02971D-01	proj g =	1.02291D-03
At iterate	203	f=	2.01805D-01	proj g =	6.15306D-04
At iterate	204	f=	2.01151D-01	proj g =	7.80396D-04
At iterate	205	f=	1.99447D-01	proj g =	9.81997D-04
At iterate	206	f=	1.98089D-01	proj g =	2.11775D-03
At iterate	207	f=	1.96164D-01	proj g =	7.83350D-04
At iterate	208	f=	1.95246D-01	proj g =	6.90094D-04
At iterate	209	f=	1.93730D-01	proj g =	8.48564D-04
At iterate	210	f=	1.92837D-01	proj g =	1.00981D-03
At iterate	211	f=	1.91928D-01	proj g =	6.44287D-04
At iterate	212	f=	1.90680D-01	proj g =	7.14918D-04
At iterate	213	f=	1.89728D-01	proj g =	1.73324D-03
At iterate	214	f=	1.88615D-01	proj g =	1.07010D-03
At iterate	215	f=	1.87475D-01	proj g =	6.88537D-04
At iterate	216	f=	1.86771D-01	proj g =	7.98140D-04
At iterate	217	f=	1.85422D-01	proj g =	9.70533D-04
At iterate	218	f=	1.84659D-01	proj g =	1.32642D-03
At iterate	219	f=	1.83420D-01	proj g =	7.87435D-04
At iterate	220	f=	1.82628D-01	proj g =	6.08469D-04
At iterate	221	f=	1.81576D-01	proj g =	7.37378D-04
At iterate	222	f=	1.80814D-01	proj g =	9.88099D-04
At iterate	223	f=	1.79944D-01	proj g =	6.10474D-04
At iterate	224	f=	1.79178D-01	proj g =	5.77443D-04

At iterate	225	f=	1.78336D-01	proj g =	5.66040D-04
At iterate	226	f=	1.77561D-01	proj g =	1.82807D-03
At iterate	227	f=	1.76421D-01	proj g =	6.99483D-04
At iterate	228	f=	1.75859D-01	proj g =	5.78344D-04
At iterate	229	f=	1.75232D-01	proj g =	8.64790D-04
At iterate	230	f=	1.74552D-01	proj g =	6.72869D-04
At iterate	231	f=	1.73743D-01	proj g =	8.05337D-04
At iterate	232	f=	1.72515D-01	proj g =	6.28368D-04
At iterate	233	f=	1.71989D-01	proj g =	1.46724D-03
At iterate	234	f=	1.71013D-01	proj g =	7.61973D-04
At iterate	235	f=	1.70423D-01	proj g =	5.69434D-04
At iterate	236	f=	1.69822D-01	proj g =	6.94377D-04
At iterate	237	f=	1.68665D-01	proj g =	8.13659D-04
At iterate	238	f=	1.68230D-01	proj g =	1.22201D-03
At iterate	239	f=	1.67397D-01	proj g =	5.49798D-04
At iterate	240	f=	1.66836D-01	proj g =	6.80271D-04
At iterate	241	f=	1.65835D-01	proj g =	1.20818D-03
At iterate	242	f=	1.65037D-01	proj g =	1.11213D-03
At iterate	243	f=	1.64335D-01	proj g =	6.49298D-04
At iterate	244	f=	1.63652D-01	proj g =	5.91447D-04
At iterate	245	f=	1.63141D-01	proj g =	6.75784D-04
At iterate	246	f=	1.62132D-01	proj g =	9.65728D-04
At iterate	247	f=	1.61586D-01	proj g =	1.09542D-03
At iterate	248	f=	1.60705D-01	proj g =	5.11852D-04
At iterate	249	f=	1.60133D-01	proj g =	4.10001D-04
At iterate	250	f=	1.59396D-01	proj g =	5.37376D-04
At iterate	251	f=	1.58763D-01	proj g =	1.06884D-03
At iterate	252	f=	1.57838D-01	proj g =	7.32905D-04
At iterate	253	f=	1.57140D-01	proj g =	6.46027D-04

At it	erate	254	f=	1.56612D-01	proj	g   =	7.82150D-04
At it	erate	255	f=	1.55989D-01	proj	g   =	6.29905D-04
At it	erate	256	f=	1.54854D-01	proj	g   =	6.64245D-04
At it	erate	257	f=	1.53882D-01	proj	g   =	6.95157D-04
At it	erate	258	f=	1.53453D-01	proj	g   =	9.26745D-04
At it	erate	259	f=	1.53022D-01	proj	g   =	4.77417D-04
At it	erate	260	f=	1.52577D-01	proj	g   =	5.02408D-04
At it	erate	261	f=	1.51926D-01	proj	g   =	6.84004D-04
At it	erate	262	f=	1.51070D-01	proj	g   =	9.71750D-04
At it	erate	263	f=	1.50267D-01	proj	g   =	8.67217D-04
At it	erate	264	f=	1.49652D-01	proj	g   =	6.13855D-04
At it	erate	265	f=	1.49144D-01	proj	g   =	5.77820D-04
At it	erate	266	f=	1.48737D-01	proj	g   =	7.46306D-04
At it	erate	267	f=	1.48028D-01	proj	g   =	7.22990D-04
At it	erate	268	f=	1.47450D-01	proj	g   =	6.01006D-04
At it	erate	269	f=	1.47040D-01	proj	g   =	4.77195D-04
At it	erate	270	f=	1.46210D-01	proj	g   =	8.15238D-04
At it	erate	271	f=	1.45912D-01	proj	g   =	1.16822D-03
At it	erate	272	f=	1.45297D-01	proj	g   =	5.35074D-04
At it	erate	273	f=	1.44968D-01	proj	g   =	4.30288D-04
At it	erate	274	f=	1.44511D-01	proj	g   =	4.64509D-04
At it	erate	275	f=	1.43666D-01	proj	g   =	6.24677D-04
At it	erate	276	f=	1.43297D-01	proj	g   =	7.52374D-04
At it	erate	277	f=	1.42734D-01	proj	g   =	4.54841D-04
At it	erate	278	f=	1.42183D-01	proj	g   =	4.39820D-04
At it	erate	279	f=	1.41548D-01	proj	g   =	7.18168D-04
At it	erate	280	f=	1.41059D-01	proj	g   =	7.14390D-04
At it	erate	281	f=	1.40673D-01	proj	g   =	6.38692D-04

At iterate	282	f=	1.40241D-01	proj g =	6.73329D-04
At iterate	283	f=	1.39767D-01	proj g =	5.01839D-04
At iterate	284	f=	1.39375D-01	proj g =	1.09404D-03
At iterate	285	f=	1.38847D-01	proj g =	7.73825D-04
At iterate	286	f=	1.38436D-01	proj g =	4.30169D-04
At iterate	287	f=	1.38029D-01	proj g =	5.51063D-04
At iterate	288	f=	1.37511D-01	proj g =	8.43568D-04
At iterate	289	f=	1.37044D-01	proj g =	6.42497D-04
At iterate	290	f=	1.36706D-01	proj g =	3.88504D-04
At iterate	291	f=	1.36265D-01	proj g =	5.00533D-04
At iterate	292	f=	1.35903D-01	proj g =	5.87417D-04
At iterate	293	f=	1.35434D-01	proj g =	1.18219D-03
At iterate	294	f=	1.34879D-01	proj g =	6.13158D-04
At iterate	295	f=	1.34613D-01	proj g =	6.02639D-04
At iterate	296	f=	1.34161D-01	proj g =	4.94944D-04
At iterate	297	f=	1.33653D-01	proj g =	1.37025D-03
At iterate	298	f=	1.32980D-01	proj g =	6.59426D-04
At iterate	299	f=	1.32334D-01	proj g =	4.51556D-04
At iterate	300	f=	1.31901D-01	proj g =	5.26309D-04
At iterate	301	f=	1.31469D-01	proj g =	6.30996D-04
At iterate	302	f=	1.30991D-01	proj g =	7.23559D-04
At iterate	303	f=	1.30546D-01	proj g =	5.67539D-04
At iterate	304	f=	1.29397D-01	proj g =	5.97306D-04
At iterate	305	f=	1.29095D-01	proj g =	1.33501D-03
At iterate	306	f=	1.28475D-01	proj g =	5.78349D-04
At iterate	307	f=	1.28170D-01	proj g =	5.60135D-04
At iterate	308	f=	1.27672D-01	proj g =	4.90249D-04
At iterate	309	f=	1.27040D-01	proj g =	5.51365D-04
At iterate	310	f=	1.26655D-01	proj g =	7.54968D-04

At iterate	311	f=	1.26155D-01	proj g =	4.07961D-04
At iterate	312	f=	1.25773D-01	proj g =	4.64307D-04
At iterate	313	f=	1.25150D-01	proj g =	8.61777D-04
At iterate	314	f=	1.24662D-01	proj g =	5.86830D-04
At iterate	315	f=	1.24310D-01	proj g =	5.32740D-04
At iterate	316	f=	1.23979D-01	proj g =	5.48218D-04
At iterate	317	f=	1.23444D-01	proj g =	5.68421D-04
At iterate	318	f=	1.23093D-01	proj g =	5.66656D-04
At iterate	319	f=	1.22677D-01	proj g =	4.10797D-04
At iterate	320	f=	1.22364D-01	proj g =	5.68002D-04
At iterate	321	f=	1.21971D-01	proj g =	5.40986D-04
At iterate	322	f=	1.21425D-01	proj g =	4.53767D-04
At iterate	323	f=	1.21142D-01	proj g =	5.59523D-04
At iterate	324	f=	1.20833D-01	proj g =	3.94205D-04
At iterate	325	f=	1.20506D-01	proj g =	4.76230D-04
At iterate	326	f=	1.20140D-01	proj g =	6.50676D-04
At iterate	327	f=	1.19740D-01	proj g =	7.34885D-04
At iterate	328	f=	1.19356D-01	proj g =	4.30712D-04
At iterate	329	f=	1.18973D-01	proj g =	5.10846D-04
At iterate	330	f=	1.18662D-01	proj g =	6.28561D-04
At iterate	331	f=	1.18374D-01	proj g =	8.96652D-04
At iterate	332	f=	1.18079D-01	proj g =	3.85534D-04
At iterate	333	f=	1.17894D-01	proj g =	4.66102D-04
At iterate	334	f=	1.17628D-01	proj g =	4.98264D-04
At iterate	335	f=	1.17070D-01	proj g =	6.03931D-04
At iterate	336	f=	1.16814D-01	proj g =	6.50743D-04
At iterate	337	f=	1.16387D-01	proj g =	3.99709D-04
At iterate	338	f=	1.16007D-01	proj g =	6.57946D-04

At iterate	339	f=	1.15722D-01	proj g =	1.02568D-03
At iterate	340	f=	1.15417D-01	proj g =	4.98339D-04
At iterate	341	f=	1.15068D-01	proj g =	3.96306D-04
At iterate	342	f=	1.14852D-01	proj g =	4.71552D-04
At iterate	343	f=	1.14331D-01	proj g =	5.30991D-04
At iterate	344	f=	1.14185D-01	proj g =	8.02397D-04
At iterate	345	f=	1.13869D-01	proj g =	3.99312D-04
At iterate	346	f=	1.13587D-01	proj g =	3.48113D-04
At iterate	347	f=	1.13229D-01	proj g =	8.85953D-04
At iterate	348	f=	1.12891D-01	proj g =	5.40517D-04
At iterate	349	f=	1.12622D-01	proj g =	3.61155D-04
At iterate	350	f=	1.12138D-01	proj g =	4.06653D-04
At iterate	351	f=	1.11827D-01	proj g =	6.61118D-04
At iterate	352	f=	1.11448D-01	proj g =	4.32051D-04
At iterate	353	f=	1.11091D-01	proj g =	5.33473D-04
At iterate	354	f=	1.10859D-01	proj g =	8.87865D-04
At iterate	355	f=	1.10642D-01	proj g =	5.30278D-04
At iterate	356	f=	1.10314D-01	proj g =	5.87005D-04
At iterate	357	f=	1.10088D-01	proj g =	7.25192D-04
At iterate	358	f=	1.09761D-01	proj g =	1.06888D-03
At iterate	359	f=	1.09427D-01	proj g =	5.57847D-04
At iterate	360	f=	1.09270D-01	proj g =	3.63949D-04
At iterate	361	f=	1.08998D-01	proj g =	4.03629D-04
At iterate	362	f=	1.08709D-01	proj g =	6.51587D-04
At iterate	363	f=	1.08336D-01	proj g =	7.15177D-04
At iterate	364	f=	1.08039D-01	proj g =	5.06903D-04
At iterate	365	f=	1.07739D-01	proj g =	4.00368D-04
At iterate	366	f=	1.07487D-01	proj g =	4.82218D-04
At iterate	367	f=	1.07090D-01	proj g =	3.70229D-04

At iterate	368	f=	1.06896D-01	proj g =	1.29771D-03
At iterate	369	f=	1.06581D-01	proj g =	4.11277D-04
At iterate	370	f=	1.06384D-01	proj g =	3.67245D-04
At iterate	371	f=	1.06150D-01	proj g =	5.70114D-04
At iterate	372	f=	1.05759D-01	proj g =	5.96931D-04
At iterate	373	f=	1.05561D-01	proj g =	7.29718D-04
At iterate	374	f=	1.05341D-01	proj g =	4.69637D-04
At iterate	375	f=	1.05187D-01	proj g =	3.57676D-04
At iterate	376	f=	1.05007D-01	proj g =	5.71536D-04
At iterate	377	f=	1.04777D-01	proj g =	8.65242D-04
At iterate	378	f=	1.04463D-01	proj g =	5.79864D-04
At iterate	379	f=	1.04269D-01	proj g =	3.57396D-04
At iterate	380	f=	1.04079D-01	proj g =	3.34591D-04
At iterate	381	f=	1.03837D-01	proj g =	4.66833D-04
At iterate	382	f=	1.03562D-01	proj g =	8.59524D-04
At iterate	383	f=	1.03157D-01	proj g =	4.77956D-04
At iterate	384	f=	1.02979D-01	proj g =	2.97144D-04
At iterate	385	f=	1.02715D-01	proj g =	4.20108D-04
At iterate	386	f=	1.02576D-01	proj g =	6.97128D-04
At iterate	387	f=	1.02355D-01	proj g =	3.93725D-04
At iterate	388	f=	1.02044D-01	proj g =	3.75847D-04
At iterate	389	f=	1.01841D-01	proj g =	3.74504D-04
At iterate	390	f=	1.01435D-01	proj g =	5.58207D-04
At iterate	391	f=	1.01217D-01	proj g =	5.50528D-04
At iterate	392	f=	1.00991D-01	proj g =	3.36742D-04
At iterate	393	f=	1.00815D-01	proj g =	3.79529D-04
At iterate	394	f=	1.00602D-01	proj g =	3.82017D-04
At iterate	395	f=	1.00351D-01	proj g =	6.99623D-04

```
At iterate 396
                f = 1.00076D - 01
                                      |proj g|= 2.86571D-04
                 f= 9.99094D-02
                                      |proj g| = 2.78517D-04
At iterate 397
At iterate
           398
                  f = 9.97711D - 02
                                      |proj g| = 5.73876D-04
At iterate
           399
                  f = 9.95814D - 02
                                      |proj g| = 3.01340D-04
At iterate 400
                                      |proj g| = 4.20108D-04
                  f = 9.93424D - 02
           * * *
```

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N Tit Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg F
7840 400 425 1 0 0 4.201D-04 9.934D-02
F = 9.9342390772945516E-002

STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT
Training accuracy 0.975667, test accuracy 0.8602
15
(784, 30000)
(30000,)
Training classifier on 30000 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-16 N =7840 10 M =At X0 O variables are exactly at the bounds At iterate f= 1.12267D+00 |proj g| = 3.05655D-03At iterate 1 f= 1.11865D+00 |proj g| = 3.01930D-03This problem is unconstrained. At iterate f= 1.11433D+00 |proj g| = 2.67786D-032 At iterate f = 1.09375D + 00|proj g| = 2.92045D-033 At iterate f= 1.08579D+00 |proj g| = 4.28434D-03At iterate f = 1.07565D + 00|proj g| = 2.87512D-03At iterate f= 1.06295D+00 |proj g| = 2.01197D-036 |proj g| = 2.20455D-03At iterate 7 f = 1.05560D + 00

At iterate	8	f=	1.04239D+00	proj g =	2.90041D-03
At iterate	9	f=	1.03173D+00	proj g =	3.42608D-03
At iterate	10	f=	1.01676D+00	proj g =	1.84330D-03
At iterate	11	f=	1.00536D+00	proj g =	1.54312D-03
At iterate	12	f=	9.93117D-01	proj g =	1.92653D-03
At iterate	13	f=	9.81003D-01	proj g =	3.20375D-03
At iterate	14	f=	9.71808D-01	proj g =	3.52597D-03
At iterate	15	f=	9.61927D-01	proj g =	1.60110D-03
At iterate	16	f=	9.55994D-01	proj g =	1.61805D-03
At iterate	17	f=	9.46627D-01	proj g =	2.29803D-03
At iterate	18	f=	9.39598D-01	proj g =	3.41320D-03
At iterate	19	f=	9.30711D-01	proj g =	1.45586D-03
At iterate	20	f=	9.24730D-01	proj g =	1.20367D-03
At iterate	21	f=	9.14121D-01	proj g =	1.98398D-03
At iterate	22	f=	9.09108D-01	proj g =	3.33282D-03
At iterate	23	f=	9.00844D-01	proj g =	2.16649D-03
At iterate	24	f=	8.89672D-01	proj g =	1.35821D-03
At iterate	25	f=	8.80811D-01	proj g =	1.52392D-03
At iterate	26	f=	8.69493D-01	proj g =	2.00942D-03
At iterate	27	f=	8.62398D-01	proj g =	2.67323D-03
At iterate	28	f=	8.55980D-01	proj g =	1.30618D-03
At iterate	29	f=	8.48575D-01	proj g =	1.58371D-03
At iterate	30	f=	8.42350D-01	proj g =	2.87146D-03
At iterate	31	f=	8.33267D-01	proj g =	2.12286D-03
At iterate	32	f=	8.24509D-01	proj g =	1.70687D-03
At iterate	33	f=	8.15636D-01	proj g =	1.72671D-03
At iterate	34	f=	8.08262D-01	proj g =	1.48681D-03
At iterate	35	f=	7.98581D-01	proj g =	1.51082D-03
At iterate	36	f=	7.91200D-01	proj g =	2.15927D-03

At iterate	37	f=	7.83936D-01	proj g =	1.93467D-03
At iterate	38	f=	7.77064D-01	proj g =	1.37927D-03
At iterate	39	f=	7.71075D-01	proj g =	1.81944D-03
At iterate	40	f=	7.64593D-01	proj g =	2.96306D-03
At iterate	41	f=	7.59057D-01	proj g =	1.76120D-03
At iterate	42	f=	7.53916D-01	proj g =	1.37733D-03
At iterate	43	f=	7.47351D-01	proj g =	2.15828D-03
At iterate	44	f=	7.45271D-01	proj g =	3.89963D-03
At iterate	45	f=	7.40038D-01	proj g =	1.61648D-03
At iterate	46	f=	7.36897D-01	proj g =	9.48717D-04
At iterate	47	f=	7.32653D-01	proj g =	1.66043D-03
At iterate	48	f=	7.26941D-01	proj g =	1.63647D-03
At iterate	49	f=	7.23941D-01	proj g =	4.06605D-03
At iterate	50	f=	7.17961D-01	proj g =	1.68436D-03
At iterate	51	f=	7.13752D-01	proj g =	1.36196D-03
At iterate	52	f=	7.09271D-01	proj g =	1.89328D-03
At iterate	53	f=	7.06107D-01	proj g =	3.15833D-03
At iterate	54	f=	7.01902D-01	proj g =	1.65224D-03
At iterate	55	f=	6.97796D-01	proj g =	1.63963D-03
At iterate	56	f=	6.95123D-01	proj g =	1.51110D-03
At iterate	57	f=	6.90225D-01	proj g =	1.70386D-03
At iterate	58	f=	6.87266D-01	proj g =	2.98296D-03
At iterate	59	f=	6.81837D-01	proj g =	2.24532D-03
At iterate	60	f=	6.74769D-01	proj g =	1.49054D-03
At iterate	61	f=	6.70014D-01	proj g =	1.48661D-03
At iterate	62	f=	6.66718D-01	proj g =	4.83113D-03
At iterate	63	f=	6.61654D-01	proj g =	1.92756D-03
At iterate	64	f=	6.58247D-01	proj g =	1.12476D-03

At iterate	65	f=	6.55765D-01	proj g =	1.65693D-03
At iterate	66	f=	6.50546D-01	proj g =	2.02283D-03
At iterate	67	f=	6.47600D-01	proj g =	3.14135D-03
At iterate	68	f=	6.41335D-01	proj g =	1.24636D-03
At iterate	69	f=	6.37467D-01	proj g =	1.76169D-03
At iterate	70	f=	6.32483D-01	proj g =	1.79261D-03
At iterate	71	f=	6.27843D-01	proj g =	2.25574D-03
At iterate	72	f=	6.22890D-01	proj g =	1.58410D-03
At iterate	73	f=	6.18607D-01	proj g =	1.55140D-03
At iterate	74	f=	6.14145D-01	proj g =	1.47971D-03
At iterate	75	f=	6.10863D-01	proj g =	3.78537D-03
At iterate	76	f=	6.05522D-01	proj g =	1.98399D-03
At iterate	77	f=	6.01756D-01	proj g =	1.40564D-03
At iterate	78	f=	5.96525D-01	proj g =	1.40848D-03
At iterate	79	f=	5.93177D-01	proj g =	2.72673D-03
At iterate	80	f=	5.89358D-01	proj g =	1.54679D-03
At iterate	81	f=	5.86366D-01	proj g =	1.38273D-03
At iterate	82	f=	5.82035D-01	proj g =	1.48452D-03
At iterate	83	f=	5.78188D-01	proj g =	3.23616D-03
At iterate	84	f=	5.73968D-01	proj g =	1.37650D-03
At iterate	85	f=	5.71410D-01	proj g =	1.17221D-03
At iterate	86	f=	5.68756D-01	proj g =	1.31884D-03
At iterate	87	f=	5.63386D-01	proj g =	1.42508D-03
At iterate	88	f=	5.62416D-01	proj g =	6.57240D-03
At iterate	89	f=	5.56834D-01	proj g =	1.60655D-03
At iterate	90	f=	5.55323D-01	proj g =	9.81995D-04
At iterate	91	f=	5.53053D-01	proj g =	1.31984D-03
At iterate	92	f=	5.49976D-01	proj g =	1.62203D-03
At iterate	93	f=	5.47483D-01	proj g =	2.87910D-03

At iterate	94	f=	5.44815D-01	proj g =	1.12838D-03
At iterate	95	f=	5.42827D-01	proj g =	1.40074D-03
At iterate	96	f=	5.41029D-01	proj g =	1.54587D-03
At iterate	97	f=	5.36201D-01	proj g =	2.11430D-03
At iterate	98	f=	5.33275D-01	proj g =	2.11788D-03
At iterate	99	f=	5.30164D-01	proj g =	1.21355D-03
At iterate	100	f=	5.27247D-01	proj g =	1.48714D-03
At iterate	101	f=	5.24915D-01	proj g =	1.74360D-03
At iterate	102	f=	5.23026D-01	proj g =	3.86189D-03
At iterate	103	f=	5.20142D-01	proj g =	1.16342D-03
At iterate	104	f=	5.18327D-01	proj g =	1.24220D-03
At iterate	105	f=	5.16640D-01	proj g =	1.53310D-03
At iterate	106	f=	5.12761D-01	proj g =	1.68819D-03
At iterate	107	f=	5.08340D-01	proj g =	3.15486D-03
At iterate	108	f=	5.03602D-01	proj g =	1.21838D-03
At iterate	109	f=	5.01440D-01	proj g =	8.35499D-04
At iterate	110	f=	4.98591D-01	proj g =	1.49198D-03
At iterate	111	f=	4.96490D-01	proj g =	1.82323D-03
At iterate	112	f=	4.94391D-01	proj g =	1.05893D-03
At iterate	113	f=	4.91072D-01	proj g =	1.48378D-03
At iterate	114	f=	4.88938D-01	proj g =	9.26412D-04
At iterate	115	f=	4.86775D-01	proj g =	3.05938D-03
At iterate	116	f=	4.83988D-01	proj g =	1.23997D-03
At iterate	117	f=	4.82441D-01	proj g =	1.11774D-03
At iterate	118	f=	4.79445D-01	proj g =	1.43330D-03
At iterate	119	f=	4.76416D-01	proj g =	2.03739D-03
At iterate	120	f=	4.75236D-01	proj g =	3.36385D-03
At iterate	121	f=	4.72445D-01	proj g =	9.15579D-04

At iterate	122	f=	4.71207D-01	proj g =	1.03110D-03
At iterate	123	f=	4.68667D-01	proj g =	1.34413D-03
At iterate	124	f=	4.65209D-01	proj g =	1.39317D-03
At iterate	125	f=	4.63336D-01	proj g =	2.12224D-03
At iterate	126	f=	4.60219D-01	proj g =	1.16609D-03
At iterate	127	f=	4.58245D-01	proj g =	1.04290D-03
At iterate	128	f=	4.56117D-01	proj g =	1.61210D-03
At iterate	129	f=	4.54741D-01	proj g =	2.83451D-03
At iterate	130	f=	4.52659D-01	proj g =	9.08349D-04
At iterate	131	f=	4.51125D-01	proj g =	1.19765D-03
At iterate	132	f=	4.49663D-01	proj g =	1.43126D-03
At iterate	133	f=	4.47450D-01	proj g =	3.30057D-03
At iterate	134	f=	4.44405D-01	proj g =	1.46455D-03
At iterate	135	f=	4.42923D-01	proj g =	9.13750D-04
At iterate	136	f=	4.41259D-01	proj g =	1.05521D-03
At iterate	137	f=	4.39201D-01	proj g =	1.49849D-03
At iterate	138	f=	4.38622D-01	proj g =	3.43031D-03
At iterate	139	f=	4.35170D-01	proj g =	1.20353D-03
At iterate	140	f=	4.34159D-01	proj g =	9.49698D-04
At iterate	141	f=	4.32734D-01	proj g =	9.18016D-04
At iterate	142	f=	4.30652D-01	proj g =	1.13117D-03
At iterate	143	f=	4.28925D-01	proj g =	2.43110D-03
At iterate	144	f=	4.26004D-01	proj g =	9.63685D-04
At iterate	145	f=	4.24768D-01	proj g =	9.58043D-04
At iterate	146	f=	4.23061D-01	proj g =	2.87060D-03
At iterate	147	f=	4.21176D-01	proj g =	1.03968D-03
At iterate	148	f=	4.20098D-01	proj g =	7.80567D-04
At iterate	149	f=	4.18371D-01	proj g =	9.94119D-04
At iterate	150	f=	4.16455D-01	proj g =	1.14625D-03

At iterate	151	f=	4.15480D-01	proj g =	2.09287D-03
At iterate	152	f=	4.13286D-01	proj g =	1.19521D-03
At iterate	153	f=	4.11683D-01	proj g =	8.09195D-04
At iterate	154	f=	4.08696D-01	proj g =	1.04069D-03
At iterate	155	f=	4.06506D-01	proj g =	1.96091D-03
At iterate	156	f=	4.04697D-01	proj g =	1.80937D-03
At iterate	157	f=	4.03177D-01	proj g =	9.13660D-04
At iterate	158	f=	4.01872D-01	proj g =	1.01861D-03
At iterate	159	f=	4.00496D-01	proj g =	1.10787D-03
At iterate	160	f=	3.97417D-01	proj g =	1.50413D-03
At iterate	161	f=	3.96238D-01	proj g =	2.75111D-03
At iterate	162	f=	3.93896D-01	proj g =	1.31169D-03
At iterate	163	f=	3.92926D-01	proj g =	9.95240D-04
At iterate	164	f=	3.91071D-01	proj g =	9.90896D-04
At iterate	165	f=	3.89916D-01	proj g =	1.75961D-03
At iterate	166	f=	3.88211D-01	proj g =	1.16758D-03
At iterate	167	f=	3.86646D-01	proj g =	8.61899D-04
At iterate	168	f=	3.85569D-01	proj g =	1.20254D-03
At iterate	169	f=	3.84015D-01	proj g =	1.73544D-03
At iterate	170	f=	3.82311D-01	proj g =	1.03095D-03
At iterate	171	f=	3.79977D-01	proj g =	6.93581D-04
At iterate	172	f=	3.78501D-01	proj g =	1.06149D-03
At iterate	173	f=	3.76540D-01	proj g =	1.00327D-03
At iterate	174	f=	3.76078D-01	proj g =	3.97691D-03
At iterate	175	f=	3.73521D-01	proj g =	1.02720D-03
At iterate	176	f=	3.72850D-01	proj g =	7.07988D-04
At iterate	177	f=	3.71689D-01	proj g =	7.94437D-04
At iterate	178	f=	3.70124D-01	proj g =	1.21969D-03

At iterate	179	f=	3.69038D-01	proj g =	1.71604D-03
At iterate	180	f=	3.67257D-01	proj g =	1.00102D-03
At iterate	181	f=	3.66334D-01	proj g =	1.03781D-03
At iterate	182	f=	3.65306D-01	proj g =	1.32804D-03
At iterate	183	f=	3.64135D-01	proj g =	8.73783D-04
At iterate	184	f=	3.62290D-01	proj g =	1.06968D-03
At iterate	185	f=	3.60840D-01	proj g =	1.01225D-03
At iterate	186	f=	3.59980D-01	proj g =	2.68823D-03
At iterate	187	f=	3.57711D-01	proj g =	8.37657D-04
At iterate	188	f=	3.56867D-01	proj g =	8.84370D-04
At iterate	189	f=	3.55227D-01	proj g =	1.42276D-03
At iterate	190	f=	3.54665D-01	proj g =	2.20632D-03
At iterate	191	f=	3.52947D-01	proj g =	9.95985D-04
At iterate	192	f=	3.52020D-01	proj g =	6.13035D-04
At iterate	193	f=	3.51089D-01	proj g =	8.26876D-04
At iterate	194	f=	3.49947D-01	proj g =	1.26370D-03
At iterate	195	f=	3.48486D-01	proj g =	1.01170D-03
At iterate	196	f=	3.47360D-01	proj g =	8.46365D-04
At iterate	197	f=	3.46332D-01	proj g =	1.59895D-03
At iterate	198	f=	3.45351D-01	proj g =	9.53887D-04
At iterate	199	f=	3.44580D-01	proj g =	1.25438D-03
At iterate	200	f=	3.43183D-01	proj g =	1.28006D-03
At iterate	201	f=	3.41645D-01	proj g =	1.20344D-03
At iterate	202	f=	3.40968D-01	proj g =	2.07542D-03
At iterate	203	f=	3.39675D-01	proj g =	8.87275D-04
At iterate	204	f=	3.39007D-01	proj g =	6.99959D-04
At iterate	205	f=	3.37724D-01	proj g =	1.01532D-03
At iterate	206	f=	3.36335D-01	proj g =	1.17978D-03
At iterate	207	f=	3.35994D-01	proj g =	2.20208D-03

At iter	ate :	208	f=	3.34477D-01	proj	g   =	8.10776D-04
At iter	ate :	209	f=	3.33924D-01	proj	g   =	8.13253D-04
At iter	ate :	210	f=	3.32620D-01	proj	g   =	1.04736D-03
At iter	ate :	211	f=	3.31759D-01	proj	g   =	1.97406D-03
At iter	ate :	212	f=	3.30488D-01	proj	g   =	1.05353D-03
At iter	ate :	213	f=	3.29540D-01	proj	g   =	8.36292D-04
At iter	ate :	214	f=	3.28627D-01	proj	g   =	9.09095D-04
At iter	ate :	215	f=	3.27572D-01	proj	g   =	1.53104D-03
At iter	ate :	216	f=	3.26586D-01	proj	g   =	1.29362D-03
At iter	ate :	217	f=	3.25840D-01	proj	g   =	8.22450D-04
At iter	ate :	218	f=	3.24882D-01	proj	g   =	6.75820D-04
At iter	ate :	219	f=	3.24203D-01	proj	g   =	7.10886D-04
At iter	ate :	220	f=	3.23908D-01	proj	g   =	2.82968D-03
At iter	ate :	221	f=	3.21946D-01	proj	g   =	8.00325D-04
At iter	ate :	222	f=	3.21489D-01	proj	g   =	6.16672D-04
At iter	ate :	223	f=	3.20729D-01	proj	g   =	8.62309D-04
At iter	ate :	224	f=	3.19666D-01	proj	g   =	1.65905D-03
At iter	ate :	225	f=	3.18482D-01	proj	g   =	1.07466D-03
At iter	ate :	226	f=	3.17644D-01	proj	g   =	7.24291D-04
At iter	ate :	227	f=	3.16683D-01	proj	g   =	8.44942D-04
At iter	ate :	228	f=	3.16280D-01	proj	g   =	2.82295D-03
At iter	ate :	229	f=	3.15277D-01	proj	g   =	1.10088D-03
At iter	ate :	230	f=	3.14600D-01	proj	g   =	6.73815D-04
At iter	ate :	231	f=	3.14189D-01	proj	g   =	8.72526D-04
At iter	ate :	232	f=	3.13403D-01	proj	g   =	8.88165D-04
At iter	ate :	233	f=	3.12610D-01	proj	g   =	1.75686D-03
At iter	ate :	234	f=	3.11220D-01	proj	g   =	8.63422D-04
At iter	ate :	235	f=	3.10399D-01	proj	g   =	6.65702D-04

At iterate	236	f=	3.09456D-01	proj g =	8.67399D-04
At iterate	237	f=	3.08903D-01	proj g =	1.69915D-03
At iterate	238	f=	3.08041D-01	proj g =	1.06868D-03
At iterate	239	f=	3.07157D-01	proj g =	8.35128D-04
At iterate	240	f=	3.06582D-01	proj g =	8.16584D-04
At iterate	241	f=	3.05572D-01	proj g =	1.55600D-03
At iterate	242	f=	3.04672D-01	proj g =	1.41083D-03
At iterate	243	f=	3.03732D-01	proj g =	8.97980D-04
At iterate	244	f=	3.03014D-01	proj g =	6.51364D-04
At iterate	245	f=	3.02065D-01	proj g =	7.35119D-04
At iterate	246	f=	3.00842D-01	proj g =	1.73619D-03
At iterate	247	f=	3.00150D-01	proj g =	2.14580D-03
At iterate	248	f=	2.99314D-01	proj g =	8.30871D-04
At iterate	249	f=	2.98856D-01	proj g =	5.80246D-04
At iterate	250	f=	2.98386D-01	proj g =	7.10786D-04
At iterate	251	f=	2.97149D-01	proj g =	1.35109D-03
At iterate	252	f=	2.96529D-01	proj g =	1.28541D-03
At iterate	253	f=	2.95635D-01	proj g =	7.59992D-04
At iterate	254	f=	2.95014D-01	proj g =	7.30234D-04
At iterate	255	f=	2.94553D-01	proj g =	2.17546D-03
At iterate	256	f=	2.93806D-01	proj g =	8.64404D-04
At iterate	257	f=	2.93142D-01	proj g =	8.81703D-04
At iterate	258	f=	2.92430D-01	proj g =	1.03564D-03
At iterate	259	f=	2.91295D-01	proj g =	1.00313D-03
At iterate	260	f=	2.90898D-01	proj g =	2.10802D-03
At iterate	261	f=	2.89306D-01	proj g =	5.99777D-04
At iterate	262	f=	2.88792D-01	proj g =	5.47548D-04
At iterate	263	f=	2.88185D-01	proj g =	8.92014D-04
At iterate	264	f=	2.87845D-01	proj g =	1.86159D-03

At iterate	265	f=	2.87301D-01	proj g =	7.97314D-04
At iterate	266	f=	2.86751D-01	proj g =	8.67578D-04
At iterate	267	f=	2.86315D-01	proj g =	1.11392D-03
At iterate	268	f=	2.85474D-01	proj g =	1.29361D-03
At iterate	269	f=	2.85234D-01	proj g =	2.46167D-03
At iterate	270	f=	2.84136D-01	proj g =	7.67984D-04
At iterate	271	f=	2.83765D-01	proj g =	6.17469D-04
At iterate	272	f=	2.83141D-01	proj g =	8.59609D-04
At iterate	273	f=	2.82330D-01	proj g =	1.07348D-03
At iterate	274	f=	2.81714D-01	proj g =	1.24643D-03
At iterate	275	f=	2.81073D-01	proj g =	5.60677D-04
At iterate	276	f=	2.80585D-01	proj g =	7.90833D-04
At iterate	277	f=	2.80124D-01	proj g =	8.00507D-04
At iterate	278	f=	2.79142D-01	proj g =	1.55551D-03
At iterate	279	f=	2.78396D-01	proj g =	1.43452D-03
At iterate	280	f=	2.77822D-01	proj g =	5.84609D-04
At iterate	281	f=	2.77393D-01	proj g =	5.72853D-04
At iterate	282	f=	2.76893D-01	proj g =	8.66251D-04
At iterate	283	f=	2.76443D-01	proj g =	1.84178D-03
At iterate	284	f=	2.75547D-01	proj g =	6.09642D-04
At iterate	285	f=	2.75278D-01	proj g =	5.66692D-04
At iterate	286	f=	2.74635D-01	proj g =	5.12422D-04
At iterate	287	f=	2.73776D-01	proj g =	1.23678D-03
At iterate	288	f=	2.73180D-01	proj g =	1.04297D-03
At iterate	289	f=	2.72714D-01	proj g =	5.11914D-04
At iterate	290	f=	2.72319D-01	proj g =	5.35850D-04
At iterate	291	f=	2.71871D-01	proj g =	5.98783D-04
At iterate	292	f=	2.71310D-01	proj g =	2.72963D-03

At iterate	293	f=	2.70406D-01	proj g =	7.07504D-04
At iterate	294	f=	2.70075D-01	proj g =	5.58220D-04
At iterate	295	f=	2.69511D-01	proj g =	6.78090D-04
At iterate	296	f=	2.69233D-01	proj g =	1.21677D-03
At iterate	297	f=	2.68757D-01	proj g =	8.03002D-04
At iterate	298	f=	2.68086D-01	proj g =	5.00161D-04
At iterate	299	f=	2.67415D-01	proj g =	6.58290D-04
At iterate	300	f=	2.66612D-01	proj g =	5.30636D-04
At iterate	301	f=	2.66385D-01	proj g =	1.02938D-03
At iterate	302	f=	2.65839D-01	proj g =	5.50999D-04
At iterate	303	f=	2.65412D-01	proj g =	4.41282D-04
At iterate	304	f=	2.64790D-01	proj g =	1.10610D-03
At iterate	305	f=	2.64294D-01	proj g =	9.38879D-04
At iterate	306	f=	2.63911D-01	proj g =	5.76456D-04
At iterate	307	f=	2.63563D-01	proj g =	5.77768D-04
At iterate	308	f=	2.63140D-01	proj g =	6.51551D-04
At iterate	309	f=	2.62921D-01	proj g =	1.92912D-03
At iterate	310	f=	2.62292D-01	proj g =	5.86413D-04
At iterate	311	f=	2.61998D-01	proj g =	5.50714D-04
At iterate	312	f=	2.61704D-01	proj g =	8.17808D-04
At iterate	313	f=	2.61255D-01	proj g =	8.11836D-04
At iterate	314	f=	2.60753D-01	proj g =	6.39962D-04
At iterate	315	f=	2.60375D-01	proj g =	4.38799D-04
At iterate	316	f=	2.59969D-01	proj g =	5.89827D-04
At iterate	317	f=	2.59699D-01	proj g =	1.15422D-03
At iterate	318	f=	2.59261D-01	proj g =	8.59425D-04
At iterate	319	f=	2.58622D-01	proj g =	1.12841D-03
At iterate	320	f=	2.58171D-01	proj g =	7.77834D-04
At iterate	321	f=	2.57918D-01	proj g =	6.50042D-04

At iterate	322	f=	2.57031D-01	proj g =	5.19268D-04
At iterate	323	f=	2.56712D-01	proj g =	7.67862D-04
At iterate	324	f=	2.56250D-01	proj g =	5.07783D-04
At iterate	325	f=	2.55872D-01	proj g =	4.67799D-04
At iterate	326	f=	2.55446D-01	proj g =	7.09320D-04
At iterate	327	f=	2.54919D-01	proj g =	6.59330D-04
At iterate	328	f=	2.54403D-01	proj g =	1.10241D-03
At iterate	329	f=	2.54002D-01	proj g =	5.81349D-04
At iterate	330	f=	2.53783D-01	proj g =	4.24076D-04
At iterate	331	f=	2.53319D-01	proj g =	9.88292D-04
At iterate	332	f=	2.52992D-01	proj g =	1.22872D-03
At iterate	333	f=	2.52647D-01	proj g =	6.33743D-04
At iterate	334	f=	2.52218D-01	proj g =	5.54193D-04
At iterate	335	f=	2.51935D-01	proj g =	6.61650D-04
At iterate	336	f=	2.50937D-01	proj g =	6.76353D-04
At iterate	337	f=	2.50648D-01	proj g =	1.00153D-03
At iterate	338	f=	2.50184D-01	proj g =	5.16892D-04
At iterate	339	f=	2.49846D-01	proj g =	4.41324D-04
At iterate	340	f=	2.49459D-01	proj g =	8.17682D-04
At iterate	341	f=	2.49020D-01	proj g =	5.96929D-04
At iterate	342	f=	2.48681D-01	proj g =	7.85959D-04
At iterate	343	f=	2.48415D-01	proj g =	4.48403D-04
At iterate	344	f=	2.48149D-01	proj g =	5.19952D-04
At iterate	345	f=	2.47742D-01	proj g =	7.32762D-04
At iterate	346	f=	2.47388D-01	proj g =	1.44317D-03
At iterate	347	f=	2.46796D-01	proj g =	6.51503D-04
At iterate	348	f=	2.46561D-01	proj g =	4.19122D-04
At iterate	349	f=	2.46215D-01	proj g =	5.85565D-04

At iterate	350	f=	2.45805D-01	proj g =	8.11906D-04
At iterate	351	f=	2.45591D-01	proj g =	9.12710D-04
At iterate	352	f=	2.45162D-01	proj g =	4.93253D-04
At iterate	353	f=	2.44897D-01	proj g =	4.13553D-04
At iterate	354	f=	2.44568D-01	proj g =	4.60604D-04
At iterate	355	f=	2.44362D-01	proj g =	1.49240D-03
At iterate	356	f=	2.44047D-01	proj g =	6.78957D-04
At iterate	357	f=	2.43758D-01	proj g =	6.29153D-04
At iterate	358	f=	2.43605D-01	proj g =	7.69167D-04
At iterate	359	f=	2.43168D-01	proj g =	9.71638D-04
At iterate	360	f=	2.43016D-01	proj g =	1.00908D-03
At iterate	361	f=	2.42701D-01	proj g =	6.08106D-04
At iterate	362	f=	2.42443D-01	proj g =	4.26272D-04
At iterate	363	f=	2.42111D-01	proj g =	6.51471D-04
At iterate	364	f=	2.41889D-01	proj g =	1.10074D-03
At iterate	365	f=	2.41605D-01	proj g =	6.46744D-04
At iterate	366	f=	2.41351D-01	proj g =	5.69347D-04
At iterate	367	f=	2.41156D-01	proj g =	4.42603D-04
At iterate	368	f=	2.40705D-01	proj g =	4.83730D-04
At iterate	369	f=	2.40136D-01	proj g =	6.01271D-04
At iterate	370	f=	2.39982D-01	proj g =	1.42610D-03
At iterate	371	f=	2.39417D-01	proj g =	8.44932D-04
At iterate	372	f=	2.39250D-01	proj g =	4.06373D-04
At iterate	373	f=	2.39078D-01	proj g =	2.97304D-04
At iterate	374	f=	2.39030D-01	proj g =	1.83573D-03
At iterate	375	f=	2.38553D-01	proj g =	6.56920D-04
At iterate	376	f=	2.38314D-01	proj g =	3.87651D-04
At iterate	377	f=	2.38090D-01	proj g =	5.64841D-04
At iterate	378	f=	2.37783D-01	proj g =	5.83734D-04

```
At iterate
           379
                   f = 2.37549D - 01
                                       |proj g| = 9.18272D-04
At iterate
            380
                        2.37091D-01
                                       |proj g| = 4.66829D-04
                   f=
                       2.36802D-01
At iterate
            381
                   f=
                                       |proj g| = 4.28454D-04
At iterate
            382
                   f=
                        2.36447D-01
                                       |proj g| = 6.02321D-04
At iterate
                        2.36282D-01
                                       |proj g| = 6.40601D-04
            383
                    f=
At iterate
            384
                   f=
                        2.36055D-01
                                       |proj g| = 5.62240D-04
At iterate
            385
                        2.35870D-01
                                       |proj g| = 4.93123D-04
At iterate
                        2.35590D-01
                                       |proj g| = 5.30349D-04
            386
                    f=
At iterate
            387
                   f=
                        2.35400D-01
                                       |proj g| = 1.24163D-03
At iterate
            388
                       2.35093D-01
                                       |proj g| = 7.60244D-04
                   f=
At iterate
            389
                        2.34846D-01
                                       |proj g| = 4.91784D-04
                   f=
                        2.34642D-01
At iterate
            390
                   f=
                                       |proj g| = 5.56130D-04
At iterate
            391
                   f=
                       2.34334D-01
                                       |proj g| = 6.88726D-04
At iterate
            392
                   f=
                        2.34229D-01
                                       |proj g| = 1.00713D-03
At iterate
            393
                        2.33976D-01
                                       |proj g| = 5.70207D-04
                   f=
At iterate
                        2.33867D-01
                                       |proj g| = 3.70245D-04
            394
                   f=
At iterate
            395
                   f=
                       2.33670D-01
                                       |proj g| = 4.74022D-04
At iterate
            396
                   f=
                       2.33336D-01
                                       |proj g| = 6.05855D-04
                        2.33178D-01
At iterate
            397
                   f=
                                       |proj g| = 8.35556D-04
At iterate
            398
                   f = 2.32872D - 01
                                       |proj g| = 4.64314D-04
At iterate
            399
                    f=
                       2.32657D-01
                                       |proj g| = 4.75248D-04
At iterate 400
                    f= 2.32382D-01
                                       |proj g| = 5.34387D-04
```

\* \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

Tit Skip Nact Ν Tnf Tnint Projg F 7840 400 428 0 0 5.344D-04 2.324D-01 1 0.23238191593112487

STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT
Training accuracy 0.9378, test accuracy 0.8832
16
(784, 60000)
(60000,)
Training classifier on 60000 points...
RUNNING THE L-BFGS-B CODE

\* \* \*

Machine precision = 2.220D-167840 10 At X0 O variables are exactly at the bounds At iterate 6.09507D-01 |proj g| = 7.51703D-03f= At iterate f = 5.90422D - 01|proj g| = 6.70801D-031 This problem is unconstrained. f= At iterate 5.77536D-01 |proj g| = 4.77162D-03At iterate 3 f= 5.46106D-01 |proj g| = 3.73964D-03At iterate f= 5.41676D-01 |proj g|= 1.17128D-02 At iterate f= 5.27163D-01 |proj g| = 4.27887D-035 At iterate 5.20683D-01 |proj g| = 1.70819D-036 f= 5.14758D-01 |proj g|= At iterate f= 2.43851D-03 At iterate f= 5.07678D-01 |proj g| = 2.16431D-03At iterate f= 4.96182D-01 |proj g| = 4.69666D - 03At iterate 4.90632D-01 |proj g| = 5.28439D-0310 f= 4.84562D-01 At iterate 11 f= |proj g| = 1.57679D-03At iterate 4.82116D-01 |proj g| = 1.34657D-0312 f= At iterate f= 4.79230D-01 |proj g| = 1.60041D-0313 At iterate 14 f= 4.73187D-01 |proj g|= 2.13471D-03 At iterate 15 f= 4.71201D-01 |proj g| = 2.68755D-03At iterate 16 f= 4.66895D-01 |proj g| = 1.58845D-034.63749D-01 At iterate 17 f= |proj g| = 1.18568D-03At iterate 18 f = 4.61249D - 01|proj g| = 3.95826D-03

At iterate	19	f=	4.57665D-01	proj g =	1.57880D-03
At iterate	20	f=	4.55581D-01	proj g =	1.42706D-03
At iterate	21	f=	4.53192D-01	proj g =	1.51682D-03
At iterate	22	f=	4.50254D-01	proj g =	1.53405D-03
At iterate	23	f=	4.47337D-01	proj g =	3.71280D-03
At iterate	24	f=	4.43019D-01	proj g =	1.52107D-03
At iterate	25	f=	4.41171D-01	proj g =	1.04230D-03
At iterate	26	f=	4.38436D-01	proj g =	1.45999D-03
At iterate	27	f=	4.36529D-01	proj g =	1.96882D-03
At iterate	28	f=	4.34469D-01	proj g =	1.59408D-03
At iterate	29	f=	4.32580D-01	proj g =	1.13416D-03
At iterate	30	f=	4.30754D-01	proj g =	1.14483D-03
At iterate	31	f=	4.28752D-01	proj g =	2.63314D-03
At iterate	32	f=	4.26360D-01	proj g =	1.19911D-03
At iterate	33	f=	4.24654D-01	proj g =	1.28543D-03
At iterate	34	f=	4.23490D-01	proj g =	1.17804D-03
At iterate	35	f=	4.21299D-01	proj g =	1.73051D-03
At iterate	36	f=	4.19665D-01	proj g =	2.12012D-03
At iterate	37	f=	4.18272D-01	proj g =	1.30290D-03
At iterate	38	f=	4.16384D-01	proj g =	1.23971D-03
At iterate	39	f=	4.15065D-01	proj g =	1.31837D-03
At iterate	40	f=	4.12273D-01	proj g =	1.79696D-03
At iterate	41	f=	4.10835D-01	proj g =	1.76356D-03
At iterate	42	f=	4.09313D-01	proj g =	9.08314D-04
At iterate	43	f=	4.07739D-01	proj g =	1.17013D-03
At iterate	44	f=	4.06145D-01	proj g =	1.74718D-03
At iterate	45	f=	4.05085D-01	proj g =	2.10984D-03
At iterate	46	f=	4.03331D-01	proj g =	1.31156D-03
At iterate	47	f=	4.02209D-01	proj g =	1.07827D-03

At	iterate	48	f=	4.00617D-01	proj g =	9.68636D-04
At	iterate	49	f=	3.98671D-01	proj g =	9.83584D-04
At	iterate	50	f=	3.97643D-01	proj g =	2.31371D-03
At	iterate	51	f=	3.95901D-01	proj g =	1.00730D-03
At	iterate	52	f=	3.94688D-01	proj g =	8.14445D-04
At	iterate	53	f=	3.93221D-01	proj g =	1.21519D-03
At	iterate	54	f=	3.92244D-01	proj g =	3.46201D-03
At	iterate	55	f=	3.90633D-01	proj g =	1.43374D-03
At	iterate	56	f=	3.89402D-01	proj g =	7.93836D-04
At	iterate	57	f=	3.88564D-01	proj g =	9.93966D-04
At	iterate	58	f=	3.86360D-01	proj g =	1.26953D-03
At	iterate	59	f=	3.85519D-01	proj g =	2.62412D-03
At	iterate	60	f=	3.83440D-01	proj g =	1.74960D-03
At	iterate	61	f=	3.82112D-01	proj g =	1.25015D-03
At	iterate	62	f=	3.80426D-01	proj g =	1.05703D-03
At	iterate	63	f=	3.78989D-01	proj g =	1.23927D-03
At	iterate	64	f=	3.77690D-01	proj g =	1.68310D-03
At	iterate	65	f=	3.76581D-01	proj g =	9.22025D-04
At	iterate	66	f=	3.75109D-01	proj g =	8.29247D-04
At	iterate	67	f=	3.73934D-01	proj g =	9.66243D-04
At	iterate	68	f=	3.72344D-01	proj g =	2.68345D-03
At	iterate	69	f=	3.70310D-01	proj g =	1.09232D-03
At	iterate	70	f=	3.69474D-01	proj g =	8.40074D-04
At	iterate	71	f=	3.68115D-01	proj g =	1.01563D-03
At	iterate	72	f=	3.66952D-01	proj g =	1.29584D-03
At	iterate	73	f=	3.65765D-01	proj g =	1.85272D-03
At	iterate	74	f=	3.64503D-01	proj g =	9.39936D-04
At	iterate	75	f=	3.63729D-01	proj g =	9.59193D-04

At iterate	76	f=	3.62768D-01	proj g =	9.87990D-04
At iterate	77	f=	3.61841D-01	proj g =	2.43258D-03
At iterate	78	f=	3.60376D-01	proj g =	1.24490D-03
At iterate	79	f=	3.59449D-01	proj g =	9.54308D-04
At iterate	80	f=	3.58192D-01	proj g =	1.17384D-03
At iterate	81	f=	3.56931D-01	proj g =	1.29443D-03
At iterate	82	f=	3.54409D-01	proj g =	9.91619D-04
At iterate	83	f=	3.53543D-01	proj g =	1.91695D-03
At iterate	84	f=	3.51838D-01	proj g =	1.09482D-03
At iterate	85	f=	3.50956D-01	proj g =	9.64386D-04
At iterate	86	f=	3.50105D-01	proj g =	2.52163D-03
At iterate	87	f=	3.49009D-01	proj g =	9.79911D-04
At iterate	88	f=	3.48109D-01	proj g =	1.12821D-03
At iterate	89	f=	3.47380D-01	proj g =	1.37526D-03
At iterate	90	f=	3.45954D-01	proj g =	1.32247D-03
At iterate	91	f=	3.44924D-01	proj g =	1.62562D-03
At iterate	92	f=	3.43783D-01	proj g =	8.86990D-04
At iterate	93	f=	3.42973D-01	proj g =	8.50578D-04
At iterate	94	f=	3.41987D-01	proj g =	1.24673D-03
At iterate	95	f=	3.40520D-01	proj g =	1.75518D-03
At iterate	96	f=	3.39224D-01	proj g =	1.04605D-03
At iterate	97	f=	3.38513D-01	proj g =	9.67905D-04
At iterate	98	f=	3.37446D-01	proj g =	1.00678D-03
At iterate	99	f=	3.36771D-01	proj g =	1.40293D-03
At iterate	100	f=	3.35832D-01	proj g =	7.95884D-04
At iterate	101	f=	3.35109D-01	proj g =	8.40768D-04
At iterate	102	f=	3.33994D-01	proj g =	8.22106D-04
At iterate	103	f=	3.33226D-01	proj g =	1.61865D-03
At iterate	104	f=	3.32036D-01	proj g =	8.21956D-04

At iterate	105	f=	3.31213D-01	proj g =	6.38257D-04
At iterate	106	f=	3.30208D-01	proj g =	8.17044D-04
At iterate	107	f=	3.29091D-01	proj g =	1.38849D-03
At iterate	108	f=	3.28112D-01	proj g =	1.15840D-03
At iterate	109	f=	3.27282D-01	proj g =	8.05696D-04
At iterate	110	f=	3.26555D-01	proj g =	7.68809D-04
At iterate	111	f=	3.25896D-01	proj g =	8.14055D-04
At iterate	112	f=	3.25449D-01	proj g =	4.10273D-03
At iterate	113	f=	3.23518D-01	proj g =	8.47419D-04
At iterate	114	f=	3.23081D-01	proj g =	7.41486D-04
At iterate	115	f=	3.22199D-01	proj g =	7.34020D-04
At iterate	116	f=	3.21047D-01	proj g =	1.00401D-03
At iterate	117	f=	3.20729D-01	proj g =	2.10744D-03
At iterate	118	f=	3.19501D-01	proj g =	7.32581D-04
At iterate	119	f=	3.19126D-01	proj g =	7.31997D-04
At iterate	120	f=	3.17980D-01	proj g =	8.66711D-04
At iterate	121	f=	3.17159D-01	proj g =	1.27200D-03
At iterate	122	f=	3.16225D-01	proj g =	7.42683D-04
At iterate	123	f=	3.15653D-01	proj g =	6.09039D-04
At iterate	124	f=	3.15085D-01	proj g =	1.24150D-03
At iterate	125	f=	3.14372D-01	proj g =	9.62653D-04
At iterate	126	f=	3.13707D-01	proj g =	7.72063D-04
At iterate	127	f=	3.13249D-01	proj g =	6.66833D-04
At iterate	128	f=	3.12510D-01	proj g =	6.47546D-04
At iterate	129	f=	3.10900D-01	proj g =	1.08860D-03
At iterate	130	f=	3.10408D-01	proj g =	7.55483D-04
At iterate	131	f=	3.09890D-01	proj g =	5.53579D-04
At iterate	132	f=	3.09367D-01	proj g =	5.62953D-04

At iterate	133	f=	3.08297D-01	proj g =	7.72358D-04
At iterate	134	f=	3.07039D-01	proj g =	1.07829D-03
At iterate	135	f=	3.06123D-01	proj g =	1.25965D-03
At iterate	136	f=	3.05152D-01	proj g =	7.63890D-04
At iterate	137	f=	3.04617D-01	proj g =	8.43641D-04
At iterate	138	f=	3.04180D-01	proj g =	8.90099D-04
At iterate	139	f=	3.03792D-01	proj g =	8.73011D-04
At iterate	140	f=	3.02914D-01	proj g =	1.03155D-03
At iterate	141	f=	3.02569D-01	proj g =	9.39063D-04
At iterate	142	f=	3.02217D-01	proj g =	8.60869D-04
At iterate	143	f=	3.00836D-01	proj g =	7.87472D-04
At iterate	144	f=	3.00363D-01	proj g =	1.69280D-03
At iterate	145	f=	2.99715D-01	proj g =	7.99447D-04
At iterate	146	f=	2.99220D-01	proj g =	6.40724D-04
At iterate	147	f=	2.98754D-01	proj g =	7.85932D-04
At iterate	148	f=	2.97863D-01	proj g =	8.34924D-04
At iterate	149	f=	2.97214D-01	proj g =	1.53597D-03
At iterate	150	f=	2.96526D-01	proj g =	1.22481D-03
At iterate	151	f=	2.96103D-01	proj g =	7.43792D-04
At iterate	152	f=	2.95611D-01	proj g =	6.43970D-04
At iterate	153	f=	2.94862D-01	proj g =	9.92883D-04
At iterate	154	f=	2.94705D-01	proj g =	2.63490D-03
At iterate	155	f=	2.93593D-01	proj g =	9.27320D-04
At iterate	156	f=	2.93328D-01	proj g =	6.55890D-04
At iterate	157	f=	2.92736D-01	proj g =	7.12541D-04
At iterate	158	f=	2.91994D-01	proj g =	9.13872D-04
At iterate	159	f=	2.91532D-01	proj g =	1.62627D-03
At iterate	160	f=	2.90907D-01	proj g =	6.25970D-04
At iterate	161	f=	2.90611D-01	proj g =	6.20138D-04

At iter	cate	162	f=	2.90315D-01	proj	g   =	7.28031D-04
At iter	rate	163	f=	2.89926D-01	proj	g   =	2.11487D-03
At iter	rate	164	f=	2.89204D-01	proj	g   =	1.04517D-03
At iter	rate	165	f=	2.88739D-01	proj	g   =	6.21577D-04
At iter	rate	166	f=	2.88395D-01	proj	g   =	7.21231D-04
At iter	rate	167	f=	2.87937D-01	proj	g   =	7.58985D-04
At iter	rate	168	f=	2.87617D-01	proj	g   =	1.51735D-03
At iter	rate	169	f=	2.86980D-01	proj	g   =	8.73538D-04
At iter	rate	170	f=	2.86601D-01	proj	g   =	5.72564D-04
At iter	cate	171	f=	2.85968D-01	proj	g   =	8.91364D-04
At iter	rate	172	f=	2.85511D-01	proj	g   =	1.00875D-03
At iter	rate	173	f=	2.85018D-01	proj	g   =	6.04583D-04
At iter	rate	174	f=	2.84506D-01	proj	g   =	5.86276D-04
At iter	rate	175	f=	2.83998D-01	proj	g   =	6.63249D-04
At iter	rate	176	f=	2.83563D-01	proj	g   =	1.71268D-03
At iter	rate	177	f=	2.82880D-01	proj	g   =	6.81877D-04
At iter	rate	178	f=	2.82496D-01	proj	g   =	6.66075D-04
At iter	rate	179	f=	2.81950D-01	proj	g   =	9.60458D-04
At iter	rate	180	f=	2.81351D-01	proj	g   =	7.89357D-04
At iter	rate	181	f=	2.80998D-01	proj	g   =	1.72040D-03
At iter	rate	182	f=	2.80509D-01	proj	g   =	5.99194D-04
At iter	rate	183	f=	2.80266D-01	proj	g   =	8.38821D-04
At iter	rate	184	f=	2.79987D-01	proj	g   =	8.74592D-04
At iter	rate	185	f=	2.79256D-01	proj	g   =	9.24391D-04
At iter	rate	186	f=	2.79020D-01	proj	g   =	1.50175D-03
At iter	rate	187	f=	2.78512D-01	proj	g   =	6.93477D-04
At iter	rate	188	f=	2.78128D-01	proj	g   =	6.73273D-04
At iter	cate	189	f=	2.77758D-01	proj	g   =	8.08608D-04

At iterate	190	f=	2.77469D-01	proj g =	1.17507D-03
At iterate	191	f=	2.77141D-01	proj g =	7.41747D-04
At iterate	192	f=	2.76745D-01	proj g =	6.13985D-04
At iterate	193	f=	2.76512D-01	proj g =	5.83712D-04
At iterate	194	f=	2.76190D-01	proj g =	1.36524D-03
At iterate	195	f=	2.75685D-01	proj g =	6.62402D-04
At iterate	196	f=	2.75423D-01	proj g =	4.22599D-04
At iterate	197	f=	2.75064D-01	proj g =	6.28744D-04
At iterate	198	f=	2.74614D-01	proj g =	7.25988D-04
At iterate	199	f=	2.74313D-01	proj g =	9.51299D-04
At iterate	200	f=	2.73927D-01	proj g =	4.86688D-04
At iterate	201	f=	2.73662D-01	proj g =	4.54203D-04
At iterate	202	f=	2.73292D-01	proj g =	1.23317D-03
At iterate	203	f=	2.72869D-01	proj g =	8.21404D-04
At iterate	204	f=	2.72463D-01	proj g =	5.74680D-04
At iterate	205	f=	2.71955D-01	proj g =	7.08769D-04
At iterate	206	f=	2.71561D-01	proj g =	6.70213D-04
At iterate	207	f=	2.71113D-01	proj g =	1.09311D-03
At iterate	208	f=	2.70664D-01	proj g =	7.50198D-04
At iterate	209	f=	2.70409D-01	proj g =	5.17354D-04
At iterate	210	f=	2.70117D-01	proj g =	5.10670D-04
At iterate	211	f=	2.69655D-01	proj g =	6.84340D-04
At iterate	212	f=	2.69012D-01	proj g =	1.24304D-03
At iterate	213	f=	2.68597D-01	proj g =	8.59497D-04
At iterate	214	f=	2.68272D-01	proj g =	6.30174D-04
At iterate	215	f=	2.68019D-01	proj g =	7.11901D-04
At iterate	216	f=	2.67799D-01	proj g =	1.15875D-03
At iterate	217	f=	2.67540D-01	proj g =	8.79743D-04
At iterate	218	f=	2.66896D-01	proj g =	4.37465D-04

At iterate	219	f=	2.66611D-01	proj g =	7.04462D-04
At iterate	220	f=	2.66230D-01	proj g =	6.20841D-04
At iterate	221	f=	2.65940D-01	proj g =	7.98442D-04
At iterate	222	f=	2.65650D-01	proj g =	5.73313D-04
At iterate	223	f=	2.65128D-01	proj g =	6.25021D-04
At iterate	224	f=	2.64762D-01	proj g =	6.50434D-04
At iterate	225	f=	2.64615D-01	proj g =	2.25024D-03
At iterate	226	f=	2.64075D-01	proj g =	6.72538D-04
At iterate	227	f=	2.63866D-01	proj g =	3.91439D-04
At iterate	228	f=	2.63521D-01	proj g =	5.11262D-04
At iterate	229	f=	2.63100D-01	proj g =	6.70466D-04
At iterate	230	f=	2.62762D-01	proj g =	1.24767D-03
At iterate	231	f=	2.62316D-01	proj g =	7.52427D-04
At iterate	232	f=	2.62120D-01	proj g =	7.85934D-04
At iterate	233	f=	2.61709D-01	proj g =	6.75057D-04
At iterate	234	f=	2.61529D-01	proj g =	8.74269D-04
At iterate	235	f=	2.61273D-01	proj g =	5.67063D-04
At iterate	236	f=	2.60982D-01	proj g =	6.09025D-04
At iterate	237	f=	2.60451D-01	proj g =	6.31082D-04
At iterate	238	f=	2.60288D-01	proj g =	9.84324D-04
At iterate	239	f=	2.59985D-01	proj g =	6.83793D-04
At iterate	240	f=	2.59685D-01	proj g =	4.10585D-04
At iterate	241	f=	2.59339D-01	proj g =	5.96971D-04
At iterate	242	f=	2.58968D-01	proj g =	7.40898D-04
At iterate	243	f=	2.58617D-01	proj g =	7.08368D-04
At iterate	244	f=	2.58320D-01	proj g =	4.56374D-04
At iterate	245	f=	2.57937D-01	proj g =	8.70439D-04
At iterate	246	f=	2.57776D-01	proj g =	1.22922D-03

At iterate	247	f=	2.57581D-01	proj g =	6.58745D-04
At iterate	248	f=	2.57294D-01	proj g =	4.98254D-04
At iterate	249	f=	2.57102D-01	proj g =	6.24929D-04
At iterate	250	f=	2.56789D-01	proj g =	9.94693D-04
At iterate	251	f=	2.56495D-01	proj g =	9.98682D-04
At iterate	252	f=	2.56305D-01	proj g =	7.01203D-04
At iterate	253	f=	2.55999D-01	proj g =	4.97340D-04
At iterate	254	f=	2.55785D-01	proj g =	6.99568D-04
At iterate	255	f=	2.55483D-01	proj g =	7.14538D-04
At iterate	256	f=	2.55111D-01	proj g =	5.22462D-04
At iterate	257	f=	2.54783D-01	proj g =	9.21351D-04
At iterate	258	f=	2.54500D-01	proj g =	9.52515D-04
At iterate	259	f=	2.54326D-01	proj g =	5.43919D-04
At iterate	260	f=	2.54060D-01	proj g =	5.28674D-04
At iterate	261	f=	2.53803D-01	proj g =	6.71443D-04
At iterate	262	f=	2.53507D-01	proj g =	6.26563D-04
At iterate	263	f=	2.53063D-01	proj g =	1.19880D-03
At iterate	264	f=	2.52937D-01	proj g =	1.36850D-03
At iterate	265	f=	2.52709D-01	proj g =	5.13444D-04
At iterate	266	f=	2.52604D-01	proj g =	3.41273D-04
At iterate	267	f=	2.52357D-01	proj g =	6.90611D-04
At iterate	268	f=	2.52049D-01	proj g =	7.96312D-04
At iterate	269	f=	2.51868D-01	proj g =	8.23660D-04
At iterate	270	f=	2.51636D-01	proj g =	4.13361D-04
At iterate	271	f=	2.51456D-01	proj g =	5.75656D-04
At iterate	272	f=	2.51273D-01	proj g =	7.67356D-04
At iterate	273	f=	2.51058D-01	proj g =	1.17544D-03
At iterate	274	f=	2.50829D-01	proj g =	5.57235D-04
At iterate	275	f=	2.50664D-01	proj g =	5.17659D-04

At iterate	276	f=	2.50555D-01	proj g =	5.73934D-04
At iterate	277	f=	2.50266D-01	proj g =	9.85509D-04
At iterate	278	f=	2.49910D-01	proj g =	6.79919D-04
At iterate	279	f=	2.49636D-01	proj g =	4.94728D-04
At iterate	280	f=	2.49414D-01	proj g =	4.67396D-04
At iterate	281	f=	2.49253D-01	proj g =	5.96326D-04
At iterate	282	f=	2.49081D-01	proj g =	5.26496D-04
At iterate	283	f=	2.48679D-01	proj g =	6.36050D-04
At iterate	284	f=	2.48505D-01	proj g =	1.19485D-03
At iterate	285	f=	2.48235D-01	proj g =	4.38940D-04
At iterate	286	f=	2.48106D-01	proj g =	3.27292D-04
At iterate	287	f=	2.47964D-01	proj g =	4.70396D-04
At iterate	288	f=	2.47783D-01	proj g =	1.13144D-03
At iterate	289	f=	2.47545D-01	proj g =	5.74984D-04
At iterate	290	f=	2.47384D-01	proj g =	4.00995D-04
At iterate	291	f=	2.47178D-01	proj g =	3.70313D-04
At iterate	292	f=	2.46964D-01	proj g =	6.73308D-04
At iterate	293	f=	2.46701D-01	proj g =	7.65661D-04
At iterate	294	f=	2.46480D-01	proj g =	4.74283D-04
At iterate	295	f=	2.46286D-01	proj g =	5.51345D-04
At iterate	296	f=	2.46157D-01	proj g =	8.52141D-04
At iterate	297	f=	2.46005D-01	proj g =	6.64262D-04
At iterate	298	f=	2.45593D-01	proj g =	4.66217D-04
At iterate	299	f=	2.45413D-01	proj g =	5.01490D-04
At iterate	300	f=	2.45189D-01	proj g =	1.42171D-03
At iterate	301	f=	2.44980D-01	proj g =	7.46162D-04
At iterate	302	f=	2.44870D-01	proj g =	4.68222D-04
At iterate	303	f=	2.44674D-01	proj g =	3.72710D-04

At iterate	304	f=	2.44454D-01	proj g =	4.48772D-04
At iterate	305	f=	2.44323D-01	proj g =	8.44094D-04
At iterate	306	f=	2.44103D-01	proj g =	4.72925D-04
At iterate	307	f=	2.43920D-01	proj g =	3.82703D-04
At iterate	308	f=	2.43720D-01	proj g =	6.85841D-04
At iterate	309	f=	2.43593D-01	proj g =	1.18974D-03
At iterate	310	f=	2.43389D-01	proj g =	5.33215D-04
At iterate	311	f=	2.43228D-01	proj g =	3.93114D-04
At iterate	312	f=	2.43109D-01	proj g =	4.85732D-04
At iterate	313	f=	2.42860D-01	proj g =	5.92928D-04
At iterate	314	f=	2.42707D-01	proj g =	8.13240D-04
At iterate	315	f=	2.42493D-01	proj g =	4.00701D-04
At iterate	316	f=	2.42366D-01	proj g =	3.59153D-04
At iterate	317	f=	2.42164D-01	proj g =	5.16850D-04
At iterate	318	f=	2.41957D-01	proj g =	5.36525D-04
At iterate	319	f=	2.41761D-01	proj g =	4.54848D-04
At iterate	320	f=	2.41544D-01	proj g =	7.33557D-04
At iterate	321	f=	2.41392D-01	proj g =	4.85539D-04
At iterate	322	f=	2.41239D-01	proj g =	4.83723D-04
At iterate	323	f=	2.41061D-01	proj g =	6.01710D-04
At iterate	324	f=	2.41017D-01	proj g =	1.48868D-03
At iterate	325	f=	2.40761D-01	proj g =	3.97023D-04
At iterate	326	f=	2.40657D-01	proj g =	3.56700D-04
At iterate	327	f=	2.40526D-01	proj g =	5.04560D-04
At iterate	328	f=	2.40401D-01	proj g =	7.36207D-04
At iterate	329	f=	2.40231D-01	proj g =	4.65631D-04
At iterate	330	f=	2.40062D-01	proj g =	4.27100D-04
At iterate	331	f=	2.39921D-01	proj g =	4.41919D-04
At iterate	332	f=	2.39710D-01	proj g =	4.81984D-04

At iterate	333	f=	2.39584D-01	proj g =	9.10630D-04
At iterate	334	f=	2.39377D-01	proj g =	4.55302D-04
At iterate	335	f=	2.39185D-01	proj g =	3.58158D-04
At iterate	336	f=	2.38975D-01	proj g =	4.79784D-04
At iterate	337	f=	2.38822D-01	proj g =	8.29824D-04
At iterate	338	f=	2.38627D-01	proj g =	4.74094D-04
At iterate	339	f=	2.38499D-01	proj g =	3.95476D-04
At iterate	340	f=	2.38350D-01	proj g =	5.12567D-04
At iterate	341	f=	2.38192D-01	proj g =	8.94575D-04
At iterate	342	f=	2.38010D-01	proj g =	5.74191D-04
At iterate	343	f=	2.37849D-01	proj g =	5.09752D-04
At iterate	344	f=	2.37732D-01	proj g =	4.39043D-04
At iterate	345	f=	2.37467D-01	proj g =	6.36276D-04
At iterate	346	f=	2.37304D-01	proj g =	9.37185D-04
At iterate	347	f=	2.37145D-01	proj g =	3.27279D-04
At iterate	348	f=	2.37057D-01	proj g =	3.34238D-04
At iterate	349	f=	2.36884D-01	proj g =	3.17667D-04
At iterate	350	f=	2.36766D-01	proj g =	1.11869D-03
At iterate	351	f=	2.36575D-01	proj g =	4.16627D-04
At iterate	352	f=	2.36465D-01	proj g =	3.00811D-04
At iterate	353	f=	2.36348D-01	proj g =	3.85783D-04
At iterate	354	f=	2.36141D-01	proj g =	5.36206D-04
At iterate	355	f=	2.36066D-01	proj g =	6.76680D-04
At iterate	356	f=	2.35927D-01	proj g =	5.12827D-04
At iterate	357	f=	2.35812D-01	proj g =	3.96834D-04
At iterate	358	f=	2.35613D-01	proj g =	4.76498D-04
At iterate	359	f=	2.35537D-01	proj g =	5.65087D-04
At iterate	360	f=	2.35411D-01	proj g =	4.18213D-04

At iterate	361	f=	2.35266D-01	proj g =	3.49786D-04
At iterate	362	f=	2.35074D-01	proj g =	5.17221D-04
At iterate	363	f=	2.34890D-01	proj g =	5.17877D-04
At iterate	364	f=	2.34735D-01	proj g =	6.73896D-04
At iterate	365	f=	2.34625D-01	proj g =	3.46985D-04
At iterate	366	f=	2.34539D-01	proj g =	4.90974D-04
At iterate	367	f=	2.34466D-01	proj g =	4.64280D-04
At iterate	368	f=	2.34289D-01	proj g =	1.10392D-03
At iterate	369	f=	2.34090D-01	proj g =	5.84889D-04
At iterate	370	f=	2.33940D-01	proj g =	4.30093D-04
At iterate	371	f=	2.33822D-01	proj g =	4.85058D-04
At iterate	372	f=	2.33712D-01	proj g =	4.18049D-04
At iterate	373	f=	2.33521D-01	proj g =	4.25420D-04
At iterate	374	f=	2.33436D-01	proj g =	7.71119D-04
At iterate	375	f=	2.33270D-01	proj g =	4.80466D-04
At iterate	376	f=	2.33149D-01	proj g =	3.25460D-04
At iterate	377	f=	2.33032D-01	proj g =	4.12585D-04
At iterate	378	f=	2.32930D-01	proj g =	3.78439D-04
At iterate	379	f=	2.32791D-01	proj g =	4.24353D-04
At iterate	380	f=	2.32680D-01	proj g =	6.94927D-04
At iterate	381	f=	2.32575D-01	proj g =	4.20810D-04
At iterate	382	f=	2.32442D-01	proj g =	3.58865D-04
At iterate	383	f=	2.32387D-01	proj g =	7.61767D-04
At iterate	384	f=	2.32309D-01	proj g =	5.04334D-04
At iterate	385	f=	2.32141D-01	proj g =	4.70636D-04
At iterate	386	f=	2.32036D-01	proj g =	5.00013D-04
At iterate	387	f=	2.31993D-01	proj g =	1.23777D-03
At iterate	388	f=	2.31802D-01	proj g =	3.64041D-04
At iterate	389	f=	2.31744D-01	proj g =	2.92649D-04

```
At iterate 390 f= 2.31613D-01
                                   |proj g| = 4.08858D-04
At iterate 391
                f = 2.31485D - 01
                                    |proj g|= 5.46626D-04
At iterate 392
                f = 2.31428D - 01
                                    |proj g|= 6.87856D-04
At iterate 393
               f = 2.31299D - 01
                                    |proj g| = 2.72241D-04
At iterate 394
               f = 2.31236D - 01
                                    |proj g| = 3.57030D-04
At iterate 395
                 f= 2.31128D-01
                                    |proj g| = 4.57177D-04
At iterate 396
                f = 2.30985D - 01
                                    |proj g| = 6.16175D-04
At iterate 397
                f = 2.30890D - 01
                                    |proj g| = 6.01676D-04
                 f= 2.30790D-01
At iterate 398
                                    |proj g|= 3.88255D-04
At iterate 399
                f = 2.30709D - 01
                                    |proj g|= 3.16697D-04
At iterate 400
               f= 2.30628D-01
                                   |proj g| = 4.05294D-04
```

\* \* \*

Tit = total number of iterations

Tnf = total number of function evaluations

Tnint = total number of segments explored during Cauchy searches

Skip = number of BFGS updates skipped

Nact = number of active bounds at final generalized Cauchy point

Projg = norm of the final projected gradient

F = final function value

\* \* \*

N Tit Tnf Tnint Skip Nact Projg F
7840 400 430 1 0 0 4.053D-04 2.306D-01
F = 0.23062765740926586

STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT Training accuracy 0.937233, test accuracy 0.9155

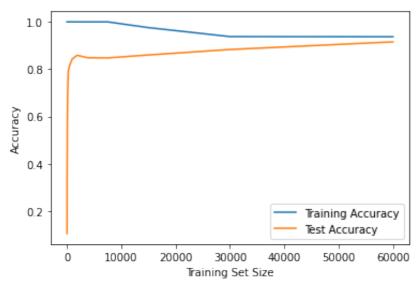
```
In []: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create a new figure
plt.figure()

# Plot the training and test accuracies as a function of the training set
plt.plot(dataSizes, [acc for acc in trainAcc], label="Training Accuracy")
plt.plot(dataSizes, [acc for acc in testAcc], label="Test Accuracy")

# Add axis labels and a legend
plt.xlabel("Training Set Size")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
plt.legend()

# Display the plot
plt.show()
```



TODO

## Part II NN

## **Qnn 1.4**

When initializing the weight matrix, in some cases it may be appropriate to initialize the entries as small random numbers rather than all zeros. Give one reason why this may be a good idea.

If all the weights are initialised to all zeros, then there will be 0 updates as the gradient descent algorithm will not update. This means that the weights will not change, and thus the algorithm will not learn.

In []: