

# Design Assignment 2C

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Primary Github address: [https://github.com/chicosisco/da\\_sub.git](https://github.com/chicosisco/da_sub.git)

Directory: repository/cpe301/DesignAssignments/DA2C

## 1. COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS

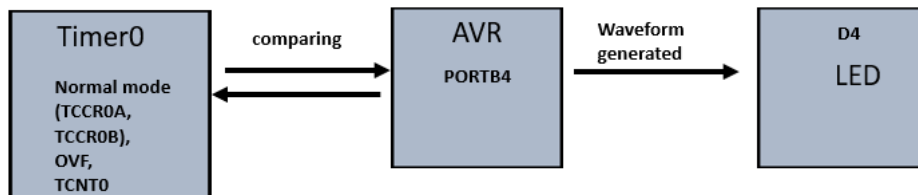
The components used for this assignment are the next:

- Atmega328p Xplained Mini
- Multi-functional Shield
- Oscilloscope and compensated probe
- Atmel Studio 7

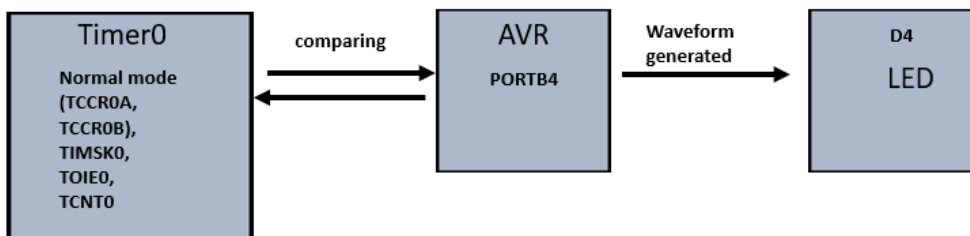
**Block diagram with pins used in the Atmega328P**

**Block for generating a waveform with 60% duty cycle and a period of 0.725 seconds.**

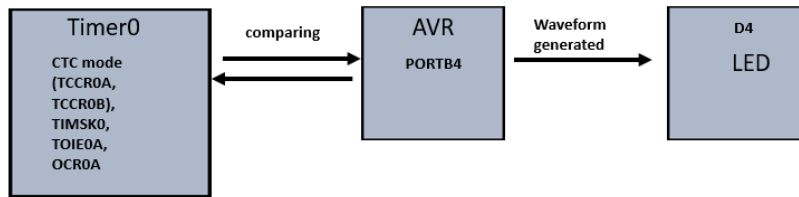
### 1\_A



### 2\_A

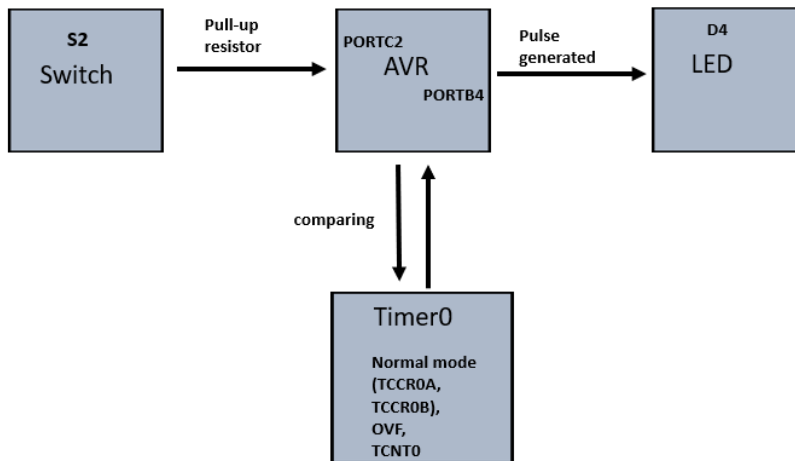


### 3\_A

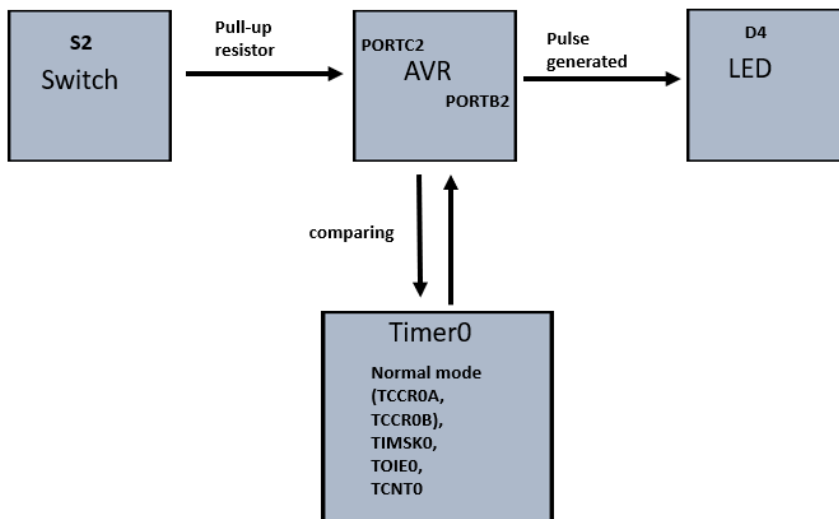


Block diagram for part 2 of assignment. Generating a pulse when a pushbutton is pressed and is demonstrated by an LED.

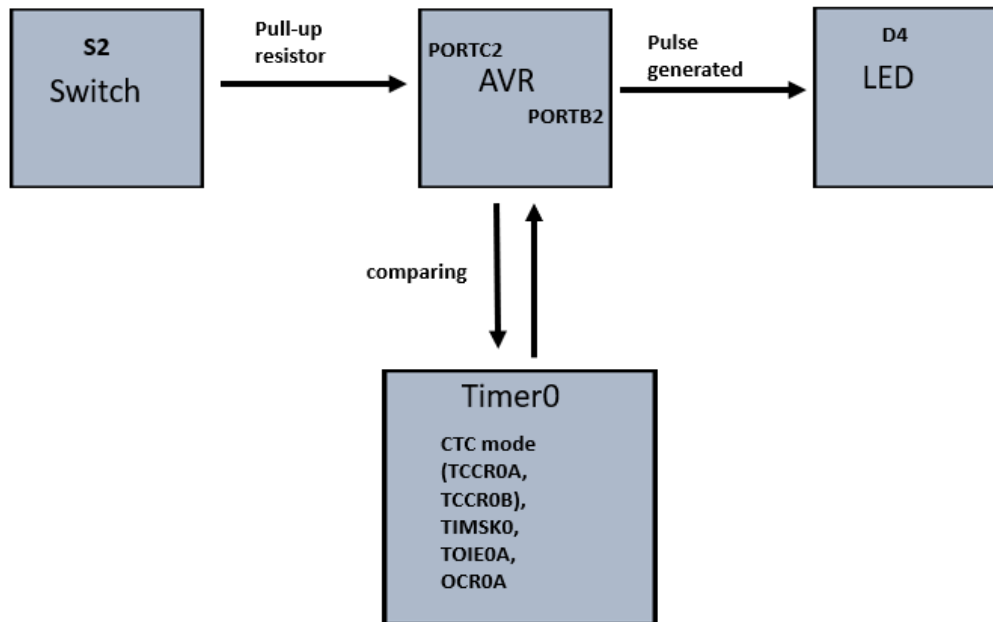
### 1\_B



### 2\_B



### 3\_B



## 2. INITIAL/MODIFIED/DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 1

Implement Design Assignment 2A using Timer 0 – normal mode. Count OVF occurrence if needed. Do not use interrupts.

### Task 1\_A

1. Design a delay subroutine to generate a waveform on PORTB.2 with 60% DC and 0.725 sec period using Timer 0 – normal mode. Count OVF occurrence if needed. Do not use interrupts.

```
* DA2C.c
*
* Created: 3/17/2019 3:25:11 AM
* Author : Francisco Mata carlos
*/

#define F_CPU 16000000UL /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/
#include <avr/io.h>
#include<util/delay.h>

int main()
{
    int over_flow=0; //over-flow counter
    DDRB |= (1<<DDB4); // PB4 as output
    TCCR0A = 0; // normal operation.
```

```

    TCNT0 = 0x00;    //start timer/counter

    TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02); // setting prescaler to 256

while (1)
{
    //wait for the overflow event
    while ((TIFR0 & 0X01)==0);
    TCNT0=0X00; //resetting counter to zero
    TIFR0=0X01; // reset the overflow flag
    over_flow++; //increasing overflow counter

    // if overflow is equal to 71 cycles turn on LED on PB4
    if (over_flow>=71){
        PORTB = (0<<DDB4);
    }
    else
        PORTB = (1<<DDB4); // or turn off LED on PB4

    if (over_flow==177) {
        over_flow=0; //resetting overflow counter
    }
}

```

## Task 1\_B

**1.b. Connect a switch to PORTC.2 (active high - turn on the pull up transistor) to poll for an event to turn on the led at PORTB.2 for 1.250 sec after the event, using Timer 0 – normal mode. Count OVF occurrence if needed. Do not use interrupts.**

```

* DA2C_1b.c
*
* Created: 3/19/2019 5:00:50 PM
* Author : Francisco Mata carlos
*/

#define F_CPU 16000000UL /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
int over_flow=0;

int main(void)
{
    DDRC &= (0<<2);
    PORTC |= (1<<2); //enable pull-up

    DDRB |= (1<<DDB4); // PB4 as output

```

```

PORTB |=(1<<DDB4); // Set PB2 high to keep LED off
                // as the starting position
TCCR0A = 0; // normal operation.
TCNT0 = 0;    //start timer/counter

TCCR0B |=(1<<CS02)|(1<<CS00); // setting prescaler to 1024

while (1)
{

    if (!(PINC & (1<<PINC1))) //checking if pinc is high and complement
    {
        while (1)
        {
            //wait for the overflow event
            while ((TIFR0 & 0X01)==0);
            TCNT0=0X00; //resetting counter to zero
            TIFR0=0X01; // reset the overflow flag

            over_flow++; //increasing overflow counter

            // if overflow is less than or equal to 1 cycle the LED on PB4
            // turns off and stays off once it breaks
            if (over_flow<=1){
                PORTB = (1<<DDB4);
                break;
            }

            else{
                PORTB = (0<<DDB4); // or turn off LED on PB4
                //break;
            }
            if (over_flow==78) {
                over_flow=0; //resetting overflow counter
            }
        }
    }

    //return 0;
}
}

```

## INITIAL/MODIFIED/DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 2

Implement Design Assignment 2A using TIMER0\_OVF\_vect interrupt mechanism in normal mode.

### Task 2\_A

1. Design a delay subroutine to generate a waveform on PORTB.2 with 60% DC and 0.725 sec period using TIMER0\_OVF\_vect interrupt mechanism in normal mode.

```
/*
 * DA2C_2a
 *
 * Created: 3/17/2019 11:55:51 PM
 * Author : Francisco Mata Carlos
 */

#define F_CPU 16000000 /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
int over_flow=0;

int main()
{
    DDRB |= (1<<DDB4); // setting PB1 as output
    TIMSK0 |= (1<<TOIE0);
    TCNT0 = 0; // setting initial value for counter
    sei(); // enable interrupts
    TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02); // setting prescaler to 256

    while (1)
    {
        //main loop
    }
}

ISR(TIMER0_OVF_vect) // timer_0 overflow interrupt
{
    while (!(TIFR0 & 0X01)==0);
    TCNT0=0X00; //resetting counter to zero
    TIFR0=0X01; // reset the overflow flag
    over_flow++; //increasing overflow counter

    // if overflow is equal to 71 cycles turn on LED on PB4
    if (over_flow>=71){
        PORTB = (0<<DDB4);
    }
    else
        PORTB = (1<<DDB4); // or turn off LED on PB4

    if (over_flow==178) {
        over_flow=0; //resetting overflow counter
    }
}
```

## Task 2\_B

Connect a switch to PORTC.2 (active high - turn on the pull up transistor) to poll for an event to turn on the led at PORTB.2 for 1.250 sec after the event, using TIMER0\_OVF\_vect interrupt mechanism in normal mode.

```
/*
 * DA2C_2b.c
 *
 * Created: 3/20/2019 1:57:38 PM
 * Author : Francisco Mata Carlos
 */

#define F_CPU 16000000 /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
int over_flow=0;

int main()
{
    DDRC &= (0<<2);
    PORTC |= (1<<2); //enable pull-up

    DDRB |= (1<<DDB4); // setting PB4 as output
    PORTB |= (1<<DDB4); // set PB2 high to keep D2 LED off, as starting state
    TIMSK0 |= (1<<TOIE0);
    TCNT0 = 0; // setting initial value for counter
    sei(); // enable interrupts
    TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02)|(1<<CS00); // setting prescaler to 1024

    while (1)
    {

    }
}

ISR(TIMER0_OVF_vect) // timer_0 overflow interrupt
{
    while (1)
    {
        if (!(PINC & (1<<PINC1))) //checking if pinc is high and complement by
                                   //pressing on the switch
        {
            while (1)
            {
                //wait for the overflow event
                while ((TIFR0 & 0X01)==0);
                TCNT0=0X00; //resetting counter to zero
                TIFR0=0X01; // reset the overflow flag

                over_flow++; //increasing overflow counter
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        // if overflow is less than or equal to 1 cycle the LED on PB4
        // turns off and stays off once it breaks
        if (over_flow<=1)
        {
            PORTB = (1<<DDB4);
            break;
        }

        else {
            PORTB = (0<<DDB4);           // turn on LED on PB4 until
                                           // over_flow count
                                           // resets again
        }

        if (over_flow==77) {
            over_flow=0;                 //resetting overflow counter
        }

    }

}

//return 0;
}
}

```

### INITIAL/MODIFIED/DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 3

Implement Design Assignment 2A using TIMER0\_COMPA\_vect interrupt mechanism in CTC mode.

#### Task 3\_A

1. Design a delay subroutine to generate a waveform on PORTB.2 with 60% DC and 0.725 sec period using TIMER0\_COMPA\_vect interrupt mechanism in CTC mode.

```

* DA2C_3a
*
* Created: 3/17/2019 11:55:51 PM
* Author : Francisco Mata Carlos
*/

#define F_CPU 16000000UL /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
int over_flow=0;

int main()
{
    DDRB |=0x10; //make PB4 an output
    OCR0A = 128; // compare register value

```



```

TCCR0B |=(1<<CS02);    // prescaler = 256
TCCR0A |=(1<<WGM01);    // CTC mode
TIMSK0 = (1<<OCIE0A);  // enable Timer 0 compare match interrupt
sei();                  // enable global interrupt

while (1)
{
    }
}

// every time there's a match with the comparator register
// it jumps into this comparator interrupt
ISR (TIMER0_COMPA_vect)
{
    //wait for the overflow event
    while ((TIFR0 & 0X02)==0);
    TCNT0=0X00; //resetting counter to zero
    TIFR0=0X02; // reset the overflow flag
    over_flow++; //increasing overflow counter

    // if overflow is equal to 71 cycles turn on LED on PB4
    if (over_flow>=71){
        PORTB = (0<<DDB4);
    }
    else
        PORTB = (1<<DDB4); // or turn off LED on PB4

    if (over_flow==176) {
        over_flow=0; //resetting overflow counter
    }
}

```

### Task 3\_B

1. Design a delay subroutine to generate a waveform on PORTB.2 with 60% DC and 0.725 sec period using TIMER0\_COMPA\_vect interrupt mechanism in CTC mode.

```

* DA2C_3b.c
*
* Created: 3/20/2019 6:05:48 PM
* Author : Baker
*/

#define F_CPU 16000000UL /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
int over_flow=0;

int main()
{
    DDRC &= (0<<2);
    PORTC |=(1<<2); //enable pull-up

```

```

    DDRB |= 0x10;    //make PB4 an output
    PORTB |= (1<<DDB4);
    OCR0A = 0;    // compare register value
    TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02)|(1<<CS00);    // prescaler = 256
    TCCR0A |= (1<<WGM01);    // CTC mode
    TIMSK0 = (1<<OCIE0A);    // enable Timer 0 compare match interrupt
    sei();    // enable global interrupt

    while (1)
    {

    }

}

// every time there's a match with the comparator register
// it jumps into this comparator interrupt
ISR (TIMER0_COMPA_vect)
{
    while (1)
    {

        if (!(PINC & (1<<PINC1))) //checking if pinc is high and complement by
                                   //pressing on the switch
        {

            while (1)
            {
                //wait for the overflow event
                while ((TIFR0 & 0X02)==0);
                TCNT0=0X00;    //resetting counter to zero
                TIFR0=0X02;    // reset the overflow flag

                over_flow++;    //increasing overflow counter

                // if overflow is less than or equal to 1 cycle the LED on PB4
                // turns off and stays off once it breaks
                if (over_flow<=1)
                {
                    PORTB = (1<<DDB4);
                    break;
                }

                else {
                    PORTB = (0<<DDB4);    // turn on LED on PB4 until

                    // resets again

                }

                if (over_flow==77) {
                    over_flow=0;    //resetting overflow counter

                }

            }

        }

    }

}

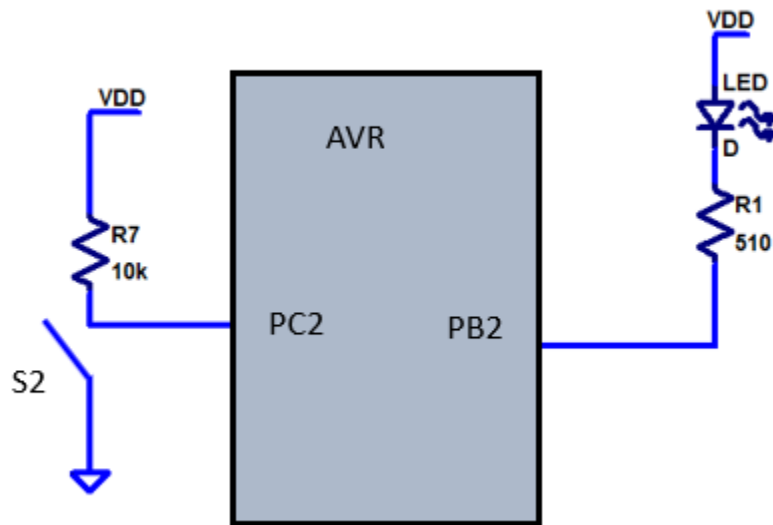
```

```
//return 0;  
}  
  
}
```

### 3. DEVELOPED MODIFIED CODE OF TASK 2/A from TASK 1/A

Same as above

### 4. SCHEMATICS



## 5. SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT (ATMEL STUDIO OUTPUT)

### Task 1\_A

```
#define F_CPU 16000000UL /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>

int main()
{
    int over_flow=0; //over-flow counter

    DDRB |= (1<<DDB4); // PB4 as output
    TCCR0A = 0; // normal operation.
    TCNT0 = 0x00; //start timer/counter

    TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02); // setting prescaler to 256

    while (1)
    {
        //wait for the overflow event
        while ((TIFR0 & 0X01)==0);
        TCNT0=0X00; //resetting counter to zero
        TIFR0=0X01; // reset the overflow flag
        over_flow++; //increasing overflow counter

        // if overflow is equal to 71 cycles turn on LED on PB4
        if (over_flow==71){
            PORTB = (0<<DDB4);
        }
        else
            PORTB = (1<<DDB4); // or turn off LED on PB4

        if (over_flow==177) {
            over_flow=0; //resetting overflow counter
        }
    }
}
```

Name	Address	Value	Bits
PINB	0x23	0x00	00000000
DDRB	0x24	0x10	00010000
PORTB	0x25	0x00	00000000

### Task 1\_B

```
/*
 * DA2C_1b.c
 *
 * Created: 3/19/2019 5:00:50 PM
 * Author : Francisco Mata carlos
 */

#define F_CPU 16000000UL /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
int over_flow=0;

int main(void)
{
    DDRC &= (0<<2);
    PORTC |= (1<<2); //enable pull-up

    DDRB |= (1<<DDB4); // PB4 as output
    PORTB |= (1<<DDB4); // Set PB2 high to keep LED off
    // as the starting position
    TCCR0A = 0; // normal operation.
    TCNT0 = 0; //start timer/counter

    TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02)|(1<<CS00); // setting prescaler to 1024

    while (1)
    {
        if (!(PINC & (1<<PINC1))) //checking if pinc is high and con
        {
            while (1)
            {
                //wait for the overflow event
                while ((TIFR0 & 0X01)==0);
                TCNT0=0X00; //resetting counter to zero
                TIFR0=0X01; // reset the overflow flag

                over_flow++; //increasing overflow counter
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Name	Address	Value	Bits
PINB	0x23	0x00	00000000
DDRB	0x24	0x10	00010000
PORTB	0x25	0x10	00010000



## Task 3\_A

```

/*
 * DA2C_3a
 *
 * Created: 3/17/2019 11:55:51 PM
 * Author : Francisco Mata Carlos
 */

#define F_CPU 16000000UL /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
int over_flow=0;

int main()
{
    DDRB |=0x10; //make PB4 an output
    OCR0A = 128; // compare register value
    TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02); // prescaler = 256
    TCCR0A |= (1<<WGM01); // CTC mode
    TIMSK0 = (1<<OCIE0A); // enable Timer 0 compare match interrupt
    sei(); // enable global interrupt

    while (1)
    {

    }

    // every time there's a match with the comparator register
    // it jumps into this comparator interrupt
    ISR (TIMER0_COMPA_vect)
    {
        //wait for the overflow event
        while ((TIFR0 & 0X02)==0);
        TCNT0=0X00; //resetting counter to zero
        TIFR0=0X02; // reset the overflow flag
        over_flow++; //increasing overflow counter

        // if overflow is equal to 71 cycles turn on LED on PB4
        if (over_flow==71){
            PORTB = (0<<DDB4);
        }
        else
            PORTB = (1<<DDB4); // or turn off LED on PB4
    }
}

```

Name	Address	Value	Bits
PINB	0x23	0x00	00000000
DDRB	0x24	0x10	00010000
PORTB	0x25	0x00	00000000

## Task 3\_B

```

/*
 * DA2C_3b.c
 *
 * Created: 3/20/2019 6:05:48 PM
 * Author : Francisco mata carlos
 */

#define F_CPU 16000000UL /* clock runs at 16 MHz*/
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
int over_flow=0;

int main()
{
    DDRC &= (0<<2);
    PORTC |= (1<<2); //enable pull-up

    DDRB |=0x10; //make PB4 an output
    PORTB |= (1<<DDB4);
    OCR0A = 0; // compare register value
    TCCR0B |= (1<<CS02)|(1<<CS00); // prescaler = 256
    TCCR0A |= (1<<WGM01); // CTC mode
    TIMSK0 = (1<<OCIE0A); // enable Timer 0 compare match interrupt
    sei(); // enable global interrupt

    while (1)
    {

    }

    // every time there's a match with the comparator register
    // it jumps into this comparator interrupt
    ISR (TIMER0_COMPA_vect)
    {
        while (1)
        {
            if (!(PINC & (1<<PINC1))) //checking if pinc is high and complement by
            //pressing on the switch
            {
                ...
            }
        }
    }
}

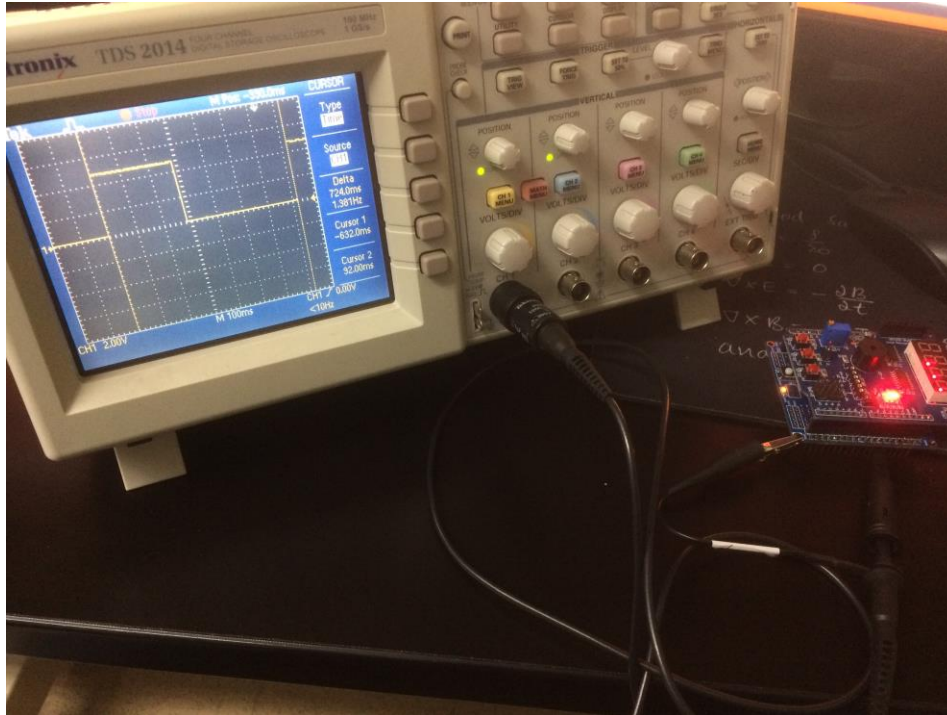
```

Name	Address	Value	Bits
PINB	0x23	0x10	00010000
DDRB	0x24	0x10	00010000
PORTB	0x25	0x10	00010000

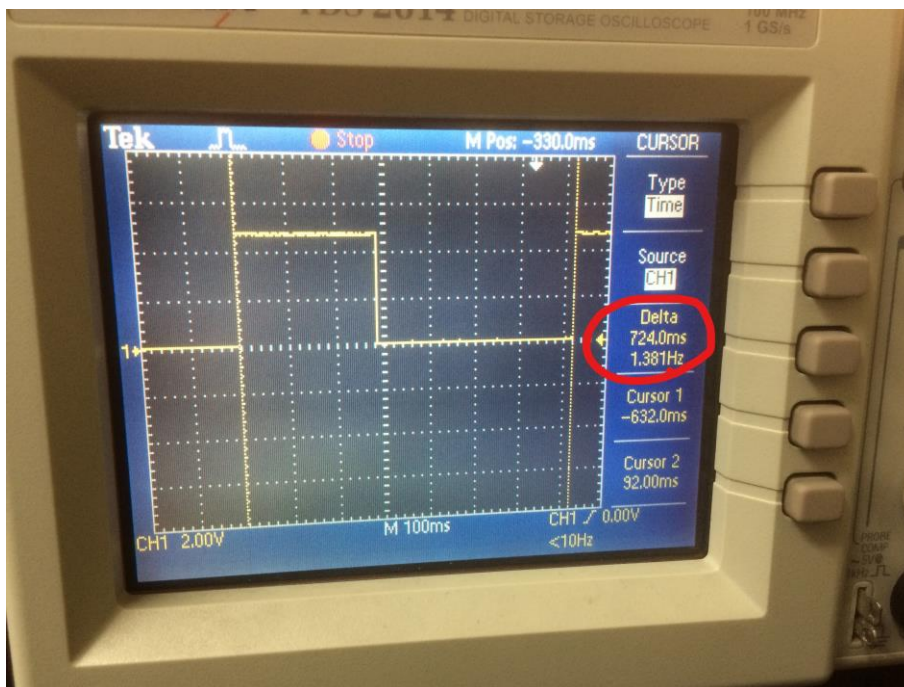
6. SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO (BOARD SETUP)

**Task 1\_A**

Photo below shows the set up when testing for the waveform



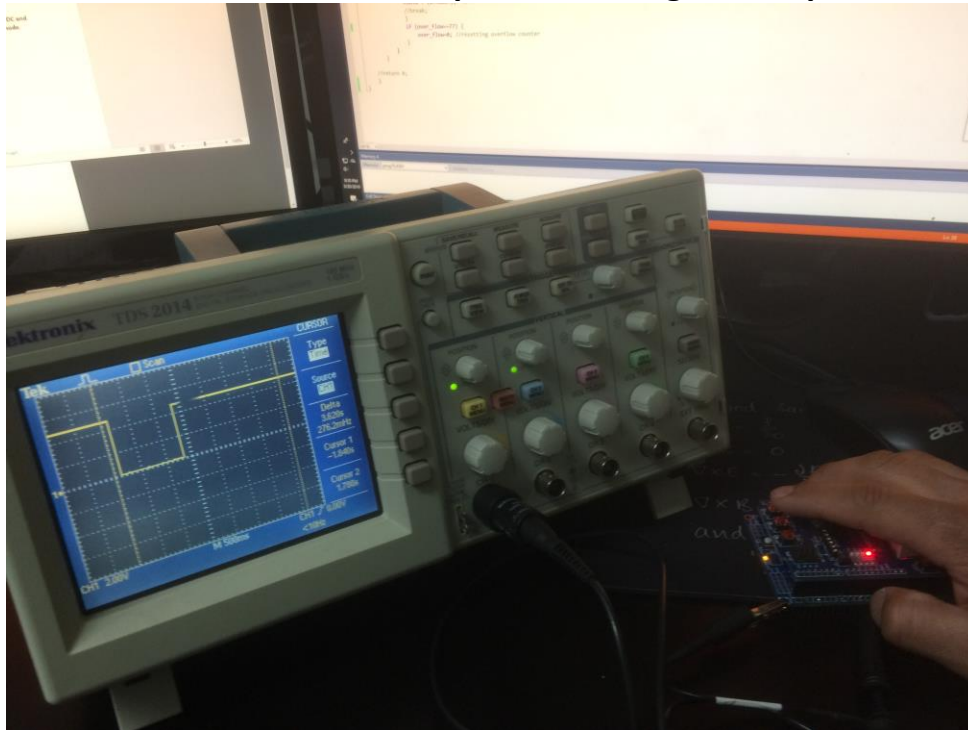
The photo below shows the period of the waveform



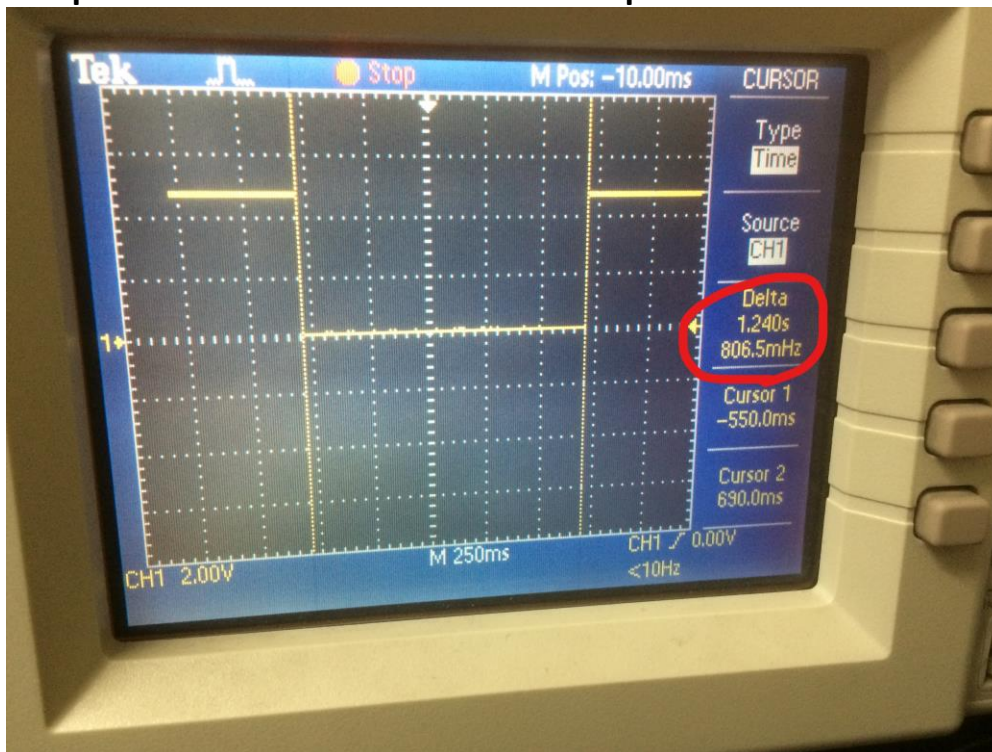


## Task 1\_B

Photo below shows the set up when testing for the pulse event



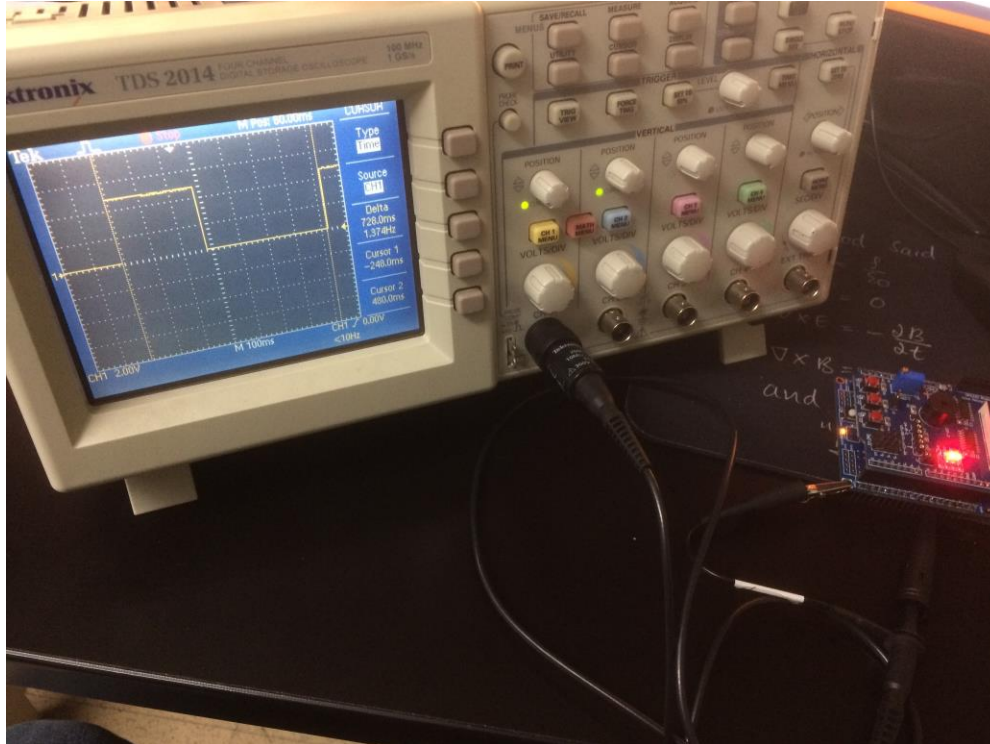
The photo below shows the time of the pulse event





## Task 2\_A

Photo below shows the set up when testing for the waveform

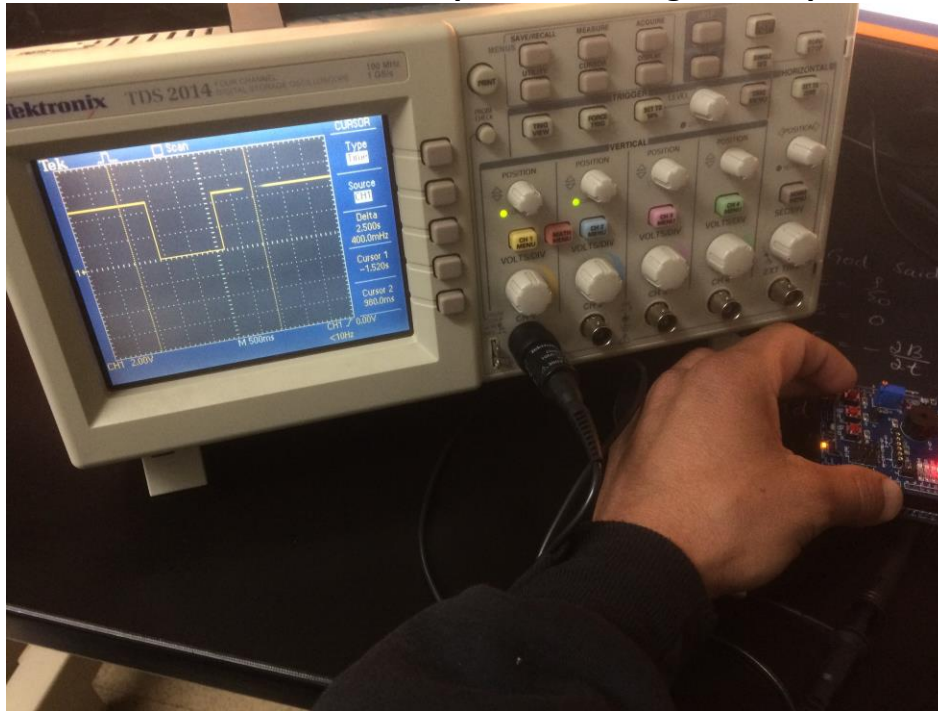


The photo below shows the period of the waveform

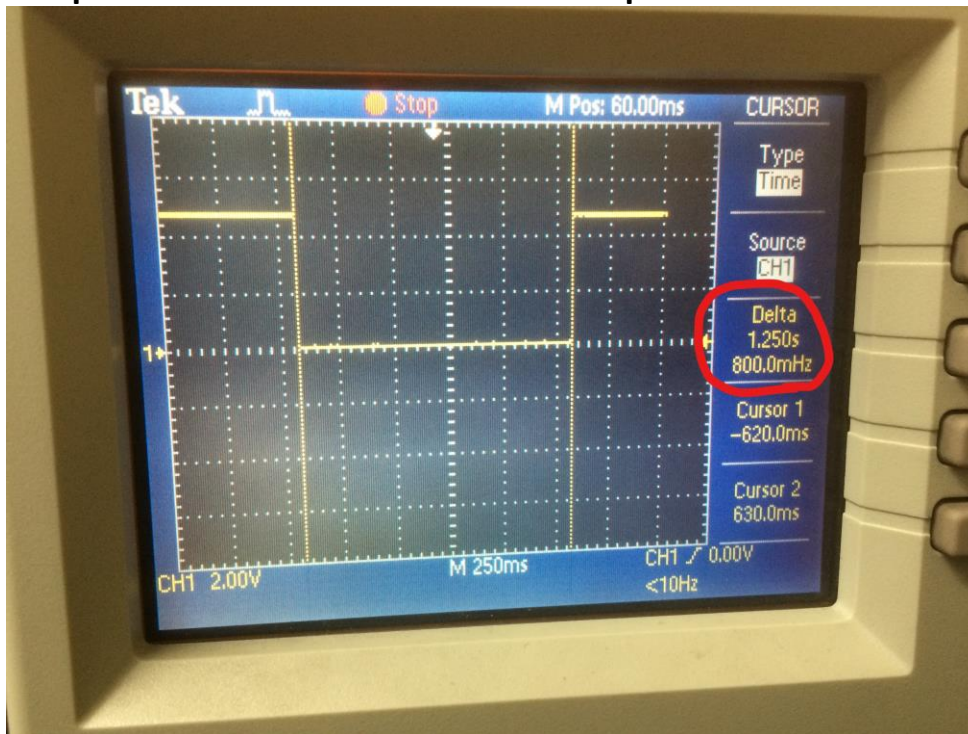


## Task 2\_B

Photo below shows the set up when testing for the pulse event



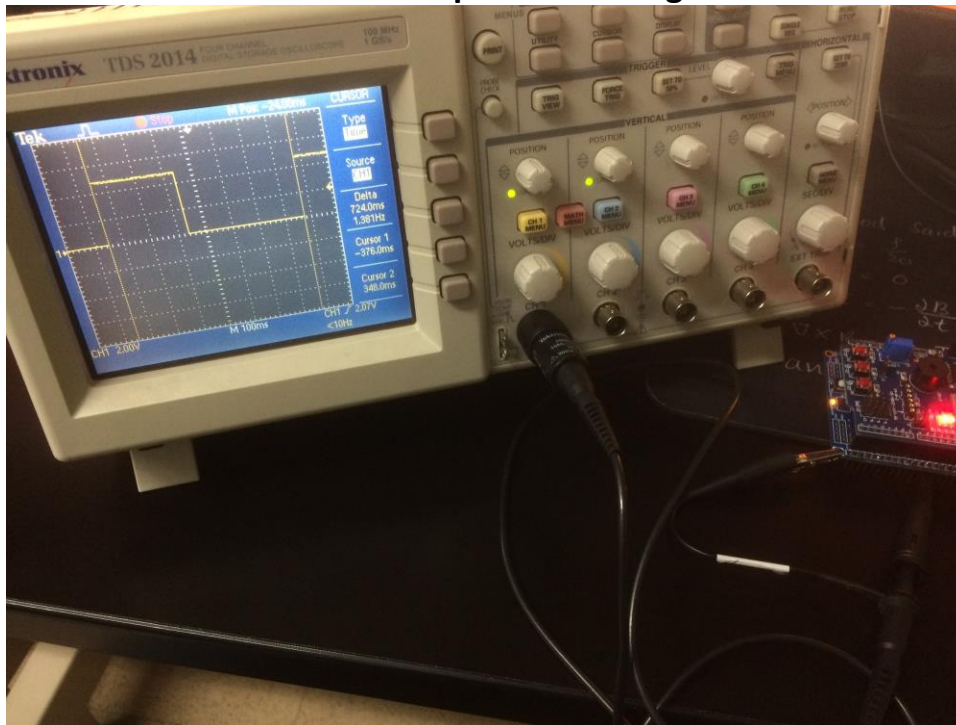
The photo below shows the time of the pulse event



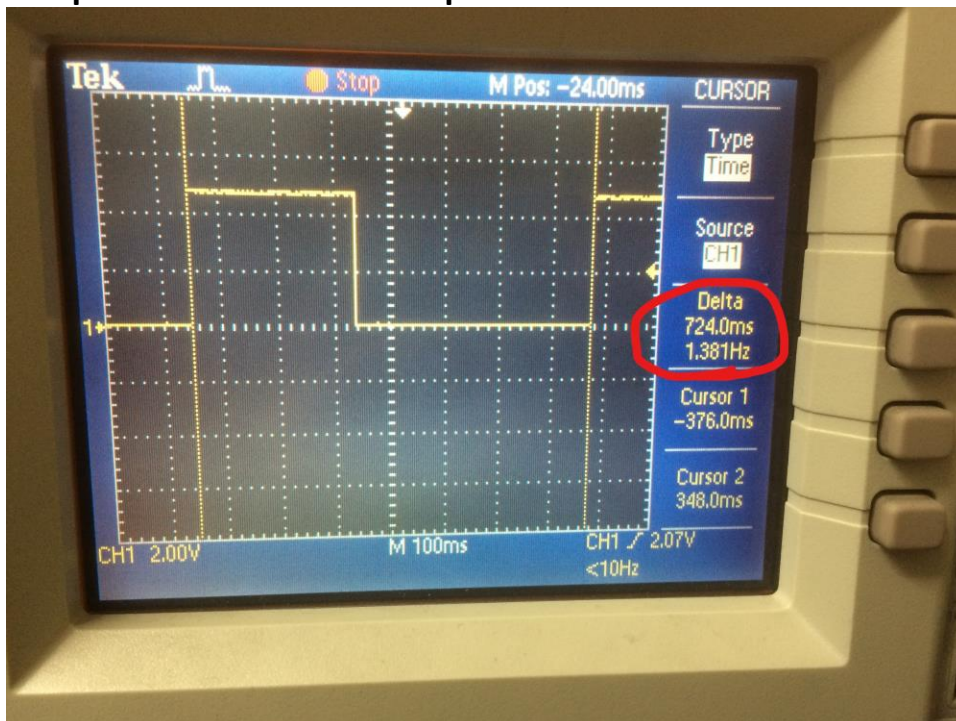


### Task 3\_A

Photo below shows the set up when testing for the waveform

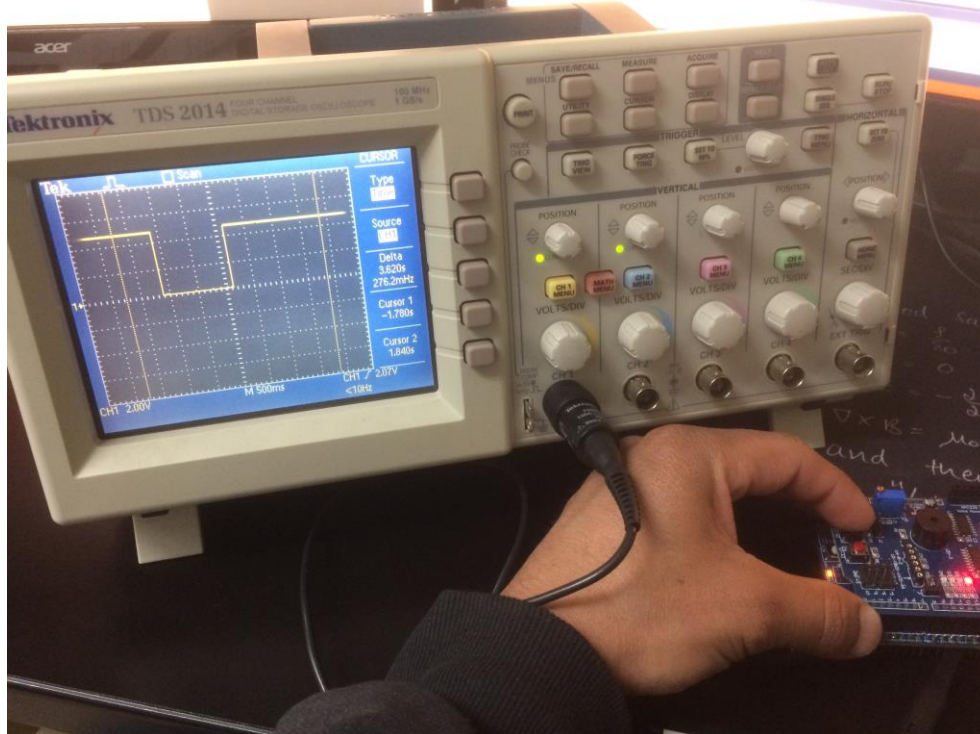


The photo below shows the period of the waveform

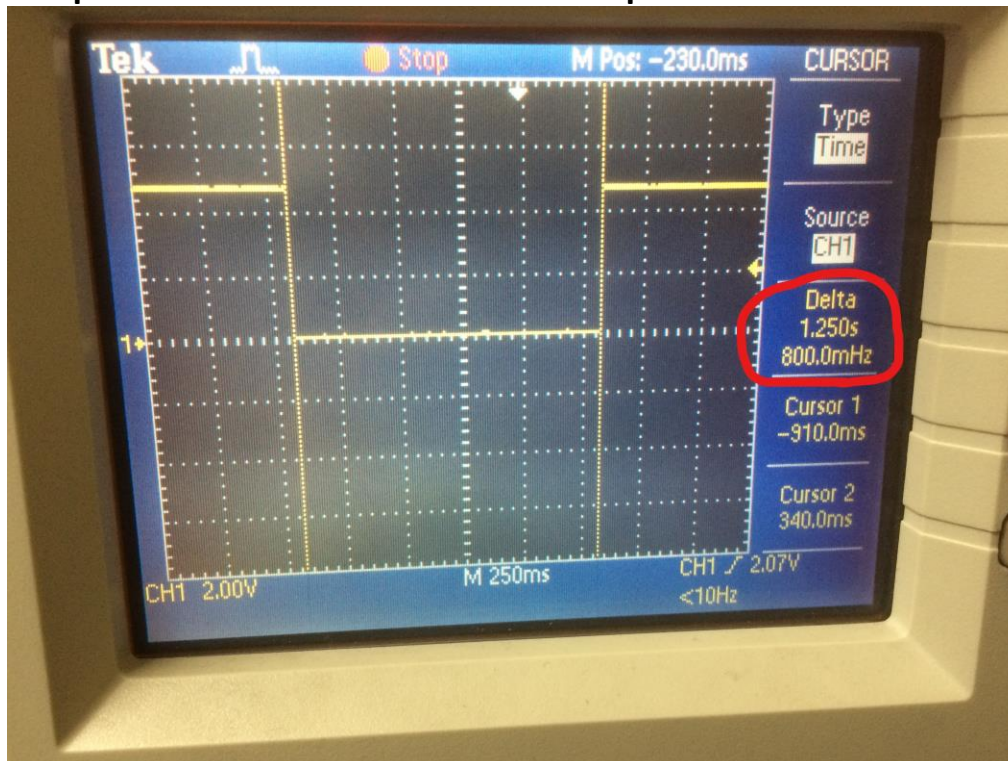


### Task 3\_B

Photo below shows the set up when testing for the pulse event



The photo below shows the time of the pulse event



**7. VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO**

DA2C\_1A

<https://youtu.be/p1ocl3dLL1Y>

DA2C\_1B

<https://youtu.be/bdinNLkg8vw>

DA2C\_2A

<https://youtu.be/jHb87CrDjLo>

DA2C\_2B

<https://youtu.be/mmECisDb9ek>

DA2C\_3A

<https://youtu.be/m3VIIAYIQJo>

DA2C\_3B

<https://youtu.be/6SgILz1tv3Y>

**8. GITHUB LINK OF THIS DA**

**Student Academic Misconduct Policy**

<http://studentconduct.unlv.edu/misconduct/policy.html>

*"This assignment submission is my own, original work".*

Francisco Mata Carlos