

# Hack Nairaland

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This project started as an exercise on web scraping as a way to understand how [HTML](#) pages worked. Please do not use it to overload the nairaland servers. You could always pull in your data in chunks as I've demonstrated in the [politics-analysis](#) jupyter notebook. I'd advise you get your data at around midnight (Nigerian time), when there's likely to be less traffic.

I have documented some of the most common structures you'll find on the site. I decided to update it and release it publicly as part of my [portfolio](#).

## Output functions

The following functions are available for exporting data.

```
export_user_comments_to_html(username=None, max_page=5)
```

```
export_user_comments_to_excel(username=None, max_page=5)
```

```
export_topics_to_html(section='politics', start=0, stop=3)
```

```
export_topics_to_excel(section='politics', start=0, stop=3)
```

```
export_post_docx(post_url, start=0, stop=2, _all_pages=False)
```

```
export_post_to_markdown(post_url, start=0, stop=2, _all_pages=False)
```

## Challenges

1. The major challenge I encountered was how to scrap posts. Its quite hard to get a scrap that exactly matches original text as seen on nairaland. This is a result of multitude of `<br>` elements on the post and comment pages. Every press of the [ENTER](#) key adds a new `br` element and it makes it hard to actually grab the text contained therein. But thanks to [BeautifulSoup4](#) and the [html5lib](#) parser, up to 90% accuracy of representation was achieved.
2. Purposeful tradeoffs have been made in some cases, for example, in the case where a user quotes several others in one comment block, the `parse_comment_block` function ignores order when parsing the comments. It simply collects all of the user's comments into one block on top, then, all of the quoted user's comments into another block at the bottom. Which means that the ordering as you would see such a comment on nairaland is lost. But I made that decision because, from my experience using nairaland, such cases are not common.

## Acquiring and working with this project

1. Requirement: [python](#) and [pipenv](#) must be installed on your computer. You can download and install python from the [official site](#). After installing python, you can install [pipenv](#) by issuing the command `pip install pipenv` inside `cmd.exe`.
2. Clone (aka grab your copy) the [github](#) repo with this link `git clone https://github.com/chidimo/hack-nairaland.git`.
3. Open `cmd.exe` and `cd` (i.e. navigate) into the downloaded `hack-nairaland` folder

- ## Creating the `hack-nairaland` kernel

1. `python -m ipykernel install --user --name other-env --display-name "Hack nairaland"`
2. `python -m ipykernel install --user --display-name "Hack nairaland or whatever name you like"`

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook running on a local host. The notebook is titled "Hack Nairaland" and contains a code cell with the following Python code:

```
In [ ]: import hack

hack.export_post_ms_word('https://www.nairaland.com/505055/immigration-identity-well-teach-murder-school', stop=2)

hack.export_user_comments_to_html(username="VargasVee", max_page=3)
hack.export_user_comments_to_excel(username="precyy69", max_page=3)

hack.export_topics_to_html(section="romance", start=0, stop=4)
hack.export_topics_to_excel(section="romance", start=0, stop=4)

In [ ]: # Unpacking UserCommentHistory

import textwrap

for page in list(UserCommentHistory("precyy69").scrap_comments_for_page_range(start=0, stop=1)):
    for section, topic_plus_comment in page.items():
        print("\n\n", "=="*40, section, "=="*40)
        print(topic_plus_comment.topic.upper()) # for differentiation only
        parsed_comment = topic_plus_comment.parsed_comment # a namedtuple instance
        print(parsed_comment.focus_user_ordered_dict)

        quotes = parsed_comment.quotes_ordered_dict
        for username, comment in quotes.items():
            print(" " * 8)
            print(textwrap.indent(username, " "))
            print(textwrap.indent(comment, " "))
            print(" " * 100)
        print("\n\n")

In [ ]: # Unpacking TopicCollector

import textwrap

for page in TopicCollector(section="politics").scrap_topics_for_range_of_pages(start=0, stop=1):

    for topic in list(page):
        print(topic.poster)
```

A context menu is open over the code cell, showing options like 'Interrupt', 'Restart', 'Restart & Clear Output', 'Restart & Run All', 'Reconnect', 'Shutdown', 'Change kernel', and 'Log out'. The 'Change kernel' option is highlighted, showing a sub-menu with 'betharvest', 'Hack nairaland', 'bet', and 'ds-UkbaWyt'.

## Functionalities

1. Export all comments made by a user to html or excel file. You may select how many pages of comments you want to grab.
2. Export all post titles from a section within a range that you specify to html or excel.
3. Get s of all unique commenters on a post
4. Get all commenters on a post and their comment frequency
5. Save a post permanently by exporting it to **docx** format
6. There's also an attempt at analyzing post titles using **pandas**. This analysis can be found in the accompanying **politics-analysis jupyter notebook**. You may use that as a template for your own analysis. The excel files I used in my analysis are available in the **politics-analysis/** folder, just in

case you want to use those same files. The analysis covers only about 1,000 pages. As of the time of writing, the site reports that there over 8,000 pages of titles on the politics section. Each of these 1,000 pages have a minimum of 60 titles each, thus we're looking at over 60,000 titles. This is the reason I split the title collection into chunks of 100 pages each so that each excel file has about 6,000 rows of data. You could certainly go higher if you have good internet and hardware (aka RAM).

## Nairaland sections

Each of the classes `PostCollector`, `Post`, and `Section` have a `.sections` property that is inherited from the base `Nairaland` class. This property returns a python dictionary of `{section : section url}`. The complete output is shown below.

NAIRALAND NIGERIAN FORUMS
<a href="#">Nairaland / General</a> : <a href="#">Politics</a> , <a href="#">Crime</a> , <a href="#">Romance</a> , <a href="#">Jobs/Vacancies</a> , <a href="#">Career</a> , <a href="#">Business</a> , <a href="#">Investment</a> , <a href="#">NYSC</a> , <a href="#">Education</a> , <a href="#">Autos</a> , <a href="#">Car Talk</a> , <a href="#">Properties</a> , <a href="#">Health</a> , <a href="#">Travel</a> , <a href="#">Family</a> , <a href="#">Culture</a> , <a href="#">Religion</a> , <a href="#">Food</a> , <a href="#">Diaries</a> , <a href="#">Nairaland Ads</a> , <a href="#">Pets</a> , <a href="#">Agriculture</a>
<a href="#">Entertainment</a> : <a href="#">Jokes Etc</a> , <a href="#">TV/Movies</a> , <a href="#">Music/Radio</a> , <a href="#">Celebrities</a> , <a href="#">Fashion</a> , <a href="#">Events</a> , <a href="#">Sports</a> , <a href="#">Gaming</a> , <a href="#">Forum Games</a> , <a href="#">Literature</a>
<a href="#">Science/Technology</a> : <a href="#">Programming</a> , <a href="#">Webmasters</a> , <a href="#">Computers</a> , <a href="#">Phones</a> , <a href="#">Art</a> , <a href="#">Graphics &amp; Video</a> , <a href="#">Technology Market</a>

```
{'Nairaland / General': '/nairaland',
 'Politics': '/politics',
 'Crime': '/crime',
 'Romance': '/romance',
 'Jobs/Vacancies': '/jobs',
 'Career': '/career',
 'Business': '/business',
 'Investment': '/investment',
 'NYSC': '/nysc',
 'Education': '/education',
 'Autos': '/autos',
 'Car Talk': '/cartalk',
 'Properties': '/properties',
 'Health': '/health',
 'Travel': '/travel',
 'Family': '/family',
 'Culture': '/culture',
 'Religion': '/religion',
 'Food': '/food',
 'Diaries': '/diaries',
 'Nairaland Ads': '/ads',
 'Pets': '/pets',
 'Agriculture': '/agriculture',
 'Entertainment': '/entertainment',
 'Jokes Etc': '/jokes',
 'TV/Movies': '/tv-movies',
 'Music/Radio': '/music-radio',
 'Celebrities': '/celebs',
 'Fashion': '/fashion',
 'Events': '/events',
 'Sports': '/sports',
 'Gaming': '/gaming',
 'Forum Games': '/forum-games',
```

```
'Literature': '/literature',
'Science/Technology': '/science',
'Programming': '/programming',
'Webmasters': '/webmasters',
'Computers': '/computers',
'Phones': '/phones',
'Art, Graphics & Video': '/graphics-video',
'Technology Market': '/techmarket'}
```

## Data Structures

The return value of every function has its own data structure. They are documented here for better understanding of the program logic.

### Functions

#### `def get_left_right_of_html_br_element(br_element)`

This function checks a single html `<br>` element and determines if it has texts before and/or after it, then it returns those texts as a `list` of `[content before <br> element, content after <br> element]`

#### `def join_tuples(list_of_tuples)`

Joins a list of `(2-tuples)` into a single string.

#### `format_comments(bs4_comment_block_object)`

Takes a block of `BeautifulSoup4` object comment and formats it into proper paragraphs.

This function has a side effect of writing all comments it encounters to a single file. This file can be found in `comment-blocks/` folder. It acts as a kind of log of every comment block that is encountered as you work with this project. View as raw html to see what the actual html blocks look like.

#### `def parse_comment_block(bs4_comment_block_object)`

```
namedtuple('ParsedComment', ['focus_user_comment', 'quotes_ordered_dict'])

# Internal structure
('focus_user_comment', OrderedDict([(' ', 'comment')]))

('quotes_ordered_dict', OrderedDict([(' ', 'comment')]))
```

### Classes

#### `Nairaland()`

This is the base class for all other classes defined here.

## PostCollector()

This class is employed in scraping a nairaland post.

`PostCollector.scrap_comments_for_range_of_post_pages()`

Return type of `types.generator`. It `yields` `OrderedDict()`s, where each has the structure shown below.

```
OrderedDict(['', parse_comment_block function object])
```

### User comment header `<tr>` structure in post view

Re: Topic by `username(m)`: 00:00am

```
<tr>
  <td class="bold l pu">
    <a name="68136427"></a>
    <a name="msg68136427"></a>
    <a name="4539839.6"></a>
    <a href="/4539839/agu-aina-dropped-nigerias-final#68136427">Re: Topic</a>
    by
    <a href="/" class="user" title="Location: Detroit">username</a>
    (
    <span class="m or f">m or f</span>
    ):
    <span class="s">
      <b>00:00am</b>
    </span>
  </td>
</tr>
```

### User comment text `<tr>` structure in post view

username of quoted user:

Quoted comment text

Owner comment text

n Likes m Shares

```
<tr>
  <td id="pb68136427" class="l w pd">
    <div class="narrow">
      <blockquote>
        <a href="/post/68136377">
          <b> of quoted commenter</b>
        </a>
        :
      </blockquote>
    </div>
  </td>
</tr>
```

```

        <br>
        Quoted comment text
    </blockquote>
    <br>
    <br>
    Owner comment text
</div>
<p class="s">
    <b id="lpt68136427">n Likes </b>
    <b id="shb68136427">m Share</b>
</p>
</td>
</tr>

```

## Unpacking post

```

import textwrap

post = hack.PostCollector('https://www.nairaland.com/4862847/presidency-well-
teach-nursery-school')
print(post.get_title())
for page in list(post.scrap_comments_for_range_of_post_pages(start=0, stop=2)):
    for _username, parsed_comment in page.items():
        print(_username)
        print(parsed_comment.focus_user_comment)
        for commenter, comment in parsed_comment.quotes_ordered_dict.items():
            print(textwrap.indent(commenter, "    "))
            print(textwrap.indent(comment, "    "))
        print("\n", "*" * 100, "\n")
    print("+" * 40, " new page ", "+" * 40)

```

## UserCommentHistory()

User comment header `<tr>` structure in *comment history* view

 [Section name](#) / [Re: Post title](#) by [username](#)(m or f): 00:00pm On Oct 19, 2017

```

<tr>
    <td class="bold l pu">
        <a name=""></a>
        <a name=""></a>
        <a name=""></a>
        <img src="">
        <a href="/section-url">Section name</a> / <a href="/0000/title">Re: Post
title</a>
        by
        <a href="/username" class="user" title="Location:location">username</a>

```

```
(
  <span class="m or f">m or f</span>
):
  <span class="s">
    <b>00:00pm</b>
    On
    <b>Oct 19</b>
    ,
    <b>2017</b>
  </span>
</td>
</tr>
```

User comments text <tr> structure in comment history view

[username of quoted user:](#)

quoted user comment text

Owner comment text

Another text after a series of <br> elements

2 Likes

This section has a few other elements displayed for a logged in user

```
<tr>
  <td id="" class="l w pd">
    <div class="narrow">
      <blockquote> <!-- each blockquote represents a quoted comment -->
        <a href="/post/00000000">
          <b> of quoted user</b>
        </a>
        :
        <br> <!-- there'll be as many of these as the number of enter keys
a user presses-->
        Quoted user comment
        <img src="" alt="represents an emoticon" border="0" class="faces">
      </blockquote>
      Owner comment text
    </div>
    <p class="s">
      <b id="lpt61581477">n Likes </b>
      <b id="shb61581477">n Share</b>
    </p>
  </td>
</tr>
```

A supposed anomaly I found in the table

It contains nothing. Just a blank row.

```
<tr>
  <td class="l pu pd">
    <a name="68130046"></a>
  </td>
</tr>
```

### Unpacking user comments history

```
import textwrap


for page in
list(UserCommentHistory("preccy69").scrap_comments_for_range_of_user_pages(start=0
, stop=1)):
    for section, topic_plus_comment in page.items():
        print("\n\n", "*" * 40, section, "*" * 40)
        print(topic_plus_comment.topic.upper()) # for differentiation only

        parsed_comment = topic_plus_comment.parsed_comment # a namedtuple instance
        print(parsed_comment.focus_user_comment)

        quotes = parsed_comment.quotes_ordered_dict
        for username, comment in quotes.items():
            print(" " * 8)
            print(textwrap.indent(username, " "))
            print(textwrap.indent(comment, " "))
        print("_" * 100)
    print("\n\n")
```

### TopicCollector()

#### Section topics <tr> structure

 **Title (1) (2) new \***  
by **username**. n posts & m views. 00:00am (**last-commenter-username**)

```
<tr>
  <td id="top2792995" class="w">
    <a name="2792995"></a>
     <!--This is used as some kind of label-->
    <b>
      <a href="/2792995/some-text">Title</a>
    </b>
    <a href="topic-full-url/1">(1)</a>
    <a href="topic-full-url/2">(2)</a>
```



```

<!--many other pages may be displayed is similar format
<a href="topic-full-url/2">(2)</a>
-->
<a href="topic-full-url/max-page">(max-page)</a>

<b>*</b>
<br>
<span class="s">
  by
  <b> <!--These <b> tags occur a maximum of 7 times-->
    <a href="/username">username</a>
  </b>
  .
  <b>n</b>
  posts &
  <b>m</b>
  views.
  (
  <b>
  <a href="/last-commenter-username">last-commenter-username</a>
  </b>
  )
  <b>00:00am</b>
  On
  <b>Jun 03</b> <!-- Visible for posts older than current date -->
  <b>2015</b> <!-- Visible for posts older than current year -->
  (
  <b>
    <a href="/username">username</a>
  </b>
  )
  </span>
</td>
</tr>

```

## Unpacking Topics

```

import textwrap

for page in
TopicCollector(section='politics').scrap_topics_for_range_of_pages(start=0,
stop=1):
  for topic in list(page):
    print(topic.poster)
    print(textwrap.indent(topic.title, "    "))
    print(textwrap.indent(topic.url, "    "))
    print(textwrap.indent(topic.comments, "    "), " comments")
    print(textwrap.indent(topic.views, "    "), " views")
    print(textwrap.indent(topic.last_commenter, "    "), " commented last")
    print(textwrap.indent(topic.other_meta, "    "))
    print()

```

## To do

1. Fix scroll to top link
2. Grab nairaland icons from page