

Data mining package report

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1 Introduction

Hi! This is the section for introduction. Create your own tex file and include the corresponding reference in main.tex.

2 Graph Mining

Hi! This is a new section.

3 DeepInf: Social influence prediction

3.1 Introduction

Deepinf focus on the prediction of user-level social influence. It aims to **predict the action status of a user given the action**. It is a deep learning based framework to represent both influence dynamics and network structures into a latent space and tries to minimize the negative likelihood that was defined in the section 1.

3.2 Model framework

3.2.1 Sampling Near Neighbour

Give a user v , a r-ego network \mathcal{G}_v^r is extracted using breadth-first search (BFS) starting from user v . However, \mathcal{G}_v^r may have different size due to the small world property in the social network. Since most deep learning models expects fixed size data, the graph \mathcal{G}_v^r can be sampled to fixed size.

For sampling a fixed size graph **random walk the restart** (RWR) was used. RWR algorithm is defined as following steps.

- Start random walks from either the ego user v or one of her active neighbors randomly.

- The random walk iteratively travels to its neighborhood with the probability that is proportional to the weight of each edge.
- At each step, the walk is assigned a probability to return to the starting node, that is, either the ego user v or one of v 's active neighbors.
- Run the algorithm until a fixed number of vertices denoted by $\hat{\Gamma}_v^r$ with $|\hat{\Gamma}_v^r|=n$.

After running this algorithm, a sub-graph $\hat{\mathcal{G}}_v^r$ and denote $\hat{S}_v^t = \{s_u^t : u \in \hat{\Gamma}_v^r\}$ be the action statuses of v 's sampled neighbours. Therefore we re-define the optimization objective in section 1 as:

$$\mathcal{L}(\theta) = - \sum_{i=1}^N \log(P_{\theta}(s_{v_i}^{t_i+\Delta t} | \hat{\mathcal{G}}_{v_i}^t, s_{v_i}^{t_i})) \quad (1)$$

3.2.2 Embedded layer

3.2.3 Instance Normalization

3.2.4 Input Layer

3.2.5 GCN

3.3 Evaluation Metrics