

## Data Structures: 505 22240 / ESOE 2012

### Homework Assignment 1: Asymptotic Analysis, Stacks, and Queues

**Due:** the week after next in class, 11:10am

Total score: 100

1. The number of operations executed by algorithms A and B is  $8n\log n$  and  $2n^2$ , respectively. Determine  $n_0$  such that A is better than B for  $n \geq n_0$ . (10%)
2. Order the following functions by asymptotic growth rate. (20%)

$4n\log n + 2n$	$2^{10}$	$2^{\log n}$
$3n + 100\log n$	$4n$	$2^n$
$n^2 + 10n$	$n^3$	$n\log n$
3. Show that  $(n+1)^5$  is  $O(n^5)$ . (10%)
4. Given an  $n$ -element array X, Algorithm D calls Algorithm E on each element  $X[i]$ . Algorithm E runs in  $O(i)$  time when it is called on element  $X[i]$ . What is the worse-case running time of Algorithm D? (10%)
5. Show that  $\log_b f(n)$  is  $\Theta(\log f(n))$  if  $b > 1$  is a constant. (15%)
6. Describe the **output** of the following series of stack operations: push(5), push(3), pop(), push(2), push(8), pop(), pop(), push(9), push(1), pop(), push(7), push(6), pop(), pop(), push(4), pop(), pop(). Show me the content in the stack after each operation and the final result. (10%)
7. Describe the **output** for the following sequence of queue operations: enqueue(5), enqueue(3), dequeue(), enqueue(2), enqueue(8), dequeue(), dequeue(), enqueue(9), enqueue(1), dequeue(), enqueue(7), enqueue(6), dequeue(), dequeue(), enqueue(4), dequeue(), dequeue(). Show me the content in the queue after each operation and the final result. (10%)
8. Describe how to implement the stack ADT using two queues, Q1 and Q2. What is the running time of the push() and pop() methods in this case? (15%)