

METALS DAILY

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BATTERY METALS

Seaborne lithium carbonate falls further on depressed Chinese prices

Singapore—Lithium carbonate sellers are struggling to resist lower import bids into Asia which are being impacted the downtrend in Chinese domestic prices.

Bearish sentiment in China, which accounts for most of the world's consumption, has been pulling down the Asian seaborne prices since at least when S&P Global Platts started to assess this market on May 4. At that time, the CIF North Asia market was assessed at \$18,000/mt.

This week, Platts' battery-grade lithium carbonate assessment fell \$250/mt for the second week in a row to \$16,000/mt CIF North Asia, considering negotiations to be delivered in the main ports of China, Japan and South Korea.

Chinese consumers are bidding at around \$12,000-13,000/mt on a CIF basis, "which is roughly equivalent to the domestic prices of around Yuan 90,000/mt," said a Chinese trader. He heard contract offers hovering around \$15,000-\$16,000/mt CIF China.

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Weekly Prices		Change	Date Assessed
Lithium Carbonate CIF North Asia (\$/mt)	16000.00	-250.00	03-Aug-18

"The price is not likely to stabilize in the end of this year," he said. "This year is different [than others] for two reasons -- the reduction in the government's subsidies, which will cost time for market participants to adapt, and the sell-off of brine producers from [the province of] Qinghai [where brine-originated carbonate can be produced at a lower cost than that of spodumene-converted material]."

A producer in the Americas agreed the seaborne prices are hovering around \$15,000-\$16,000/mt CIF North Asia, while a Chinese supplier is offering 30 mt spot loads at Yuan 96,000/mt DDP China. "The market has been weakening since February at the Lunar New Year holiday," he said.

A Japanese trader source said: "Yuan 90,000/mt DDP China is a lot lower than I could expect." But the source added: "There is lower interest from cathode makers for lithium carbonate, and there will be a small portion of additional supply [in the near future]. I wouldn't sell below \$16,000/mt CIF Japan or South Korea."

"If the Chinese price keeps falling to the \$12,000-\$13,000/mt CIF level, we won't be interested in selling in China anymore," said a second Japanese trader source. "Only a few major consumers in South Korea can get prices at the \$15,000-\$16,000/mt CIF level." The source added that 20 mt spot orders would be priced at \$17,000/mt CIF.

(continued on page 2)

METALS DAILY

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"Our customers outside of China do not expect a huge decrease, but they want to use the lower Chinese domestic price to bargain," said the trader, who added that the spreads between battery-grade and cheaper industrial-grade carbonate had been shrinking recently due to falling Chinese battery-grade prices.

On the high end, a Chinese supplier indicated he would keep his offers firm at Yuan 103,000/mt DDP China for lithium carbonate and Yuan 145,000/mt for lithium hydroxide on the same basis. He can export both at an additional Yuan 5,000/mt cost on a FOB China basis -- which converts to around \$15,700/mt FOB for

lithium carbonate and \$21,800/mt for lithium hydroxide.

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