## Assignment 4

## ECE1150 - Introduction to Computer Networks University of Pittsburgh (40 points)

## Show all steps in answering the following questions. Make sure to put units of measurements (if applicable) in your answers.

- 1. (27 points) A signal  $S(t) = 2\cos(48\pi t)$  is sent using a digital communication system.
  - (a) (5 points) The signal is first sampled. What is the minimum sampling rate required to avoid aliasing?
  - (b) (4 points) If the signal is then quantized from -2 to 2 using uniform quantizer of 8 quantization levels. Find the quantization levels.
  - (c) (2 points) Using the quantizer in (b), what is the maximum quantization error for any given sample?
  - (d) (6 points) With the same quantizer, how many bits are needed to represent each quantization level? Clearly write one possible way to encode all quantization levels. (i.e., assign each level to a code
  - (e) (5 points) A sample from (a) is equal to 1.1. Based on your answers above, what is the code that represent this sample.
  - (f) (5 points) Assume Manchester encoding, roughly sketch the output signal corresponding to the sample in (e).
- 2. (13 points) Assume modulated symbols transmitted over a communication channel. A communication link supports a maximum rate of 5 Gsymbols/sec. Assume that 8 channels (channel 1 to channel 8) are multiplexed over that link using TDM.
  - (a) (5 points) What is the maximum symbol rate of channel 1 (average over time)?
  - (b) (4 points) If channel 1 uses QPSK modulation, what is the bit rate sent over that channel?
  - (c) (4 points) If channel 2 uses 64-QAM. What is the bit rate over that channel? In the same way,