Name: Ilagan, Carlo Hideki D.	Date Performed: 11/6/2024
Course/Section:	Date Submitted: 11/6/2024
Instructor: Engr. Robin Valenzuela	Semester and SY: 1st
	Sem/2024-2025
	001111202112020

Midterm Skills Exam: Install, Configure, and Manage Log Monitoring tools

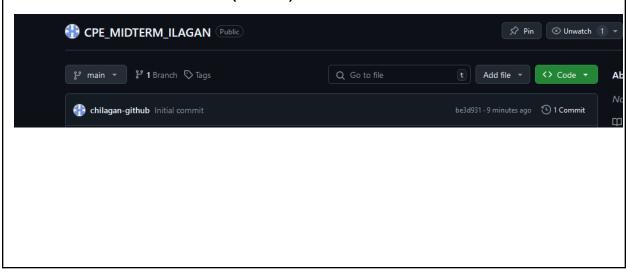
1. Objectives

Create and design a workflow that installs, configure and manage enterprise availability, performance and log monitoring tools using Ansible as an Infrastructure as Code (IaC) tool.

2. Instructions

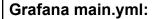
- Create a repository in your GitHub account and label it CPE_MIDEXAM_SURNAME.
- 2. Clone the repository and do the following:
 - 2.1. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and arranged Inventory file:
 - 2.2. Install and configure Elastic Stack in separate hosts (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash) Install Nagios in one host
 - 2.3. Install Grafana, Prometheus and Influxdb in seperate hosts (Influxdb, Grafana, Prometheus)
 - 2.4. Install Lamp Stack in separate hosts (Httpd + Php, Mariadb)
- 3. Document all your tasks using this document. Provide proofs of all the ansible playbooks codes and successful installations.
- 4. Document the push and commit from the local repository to GitHub.
- **5.** Finally, paste also the link of your GitHub repository in the documentation.
- **3. Output** (screenshots and explanations)

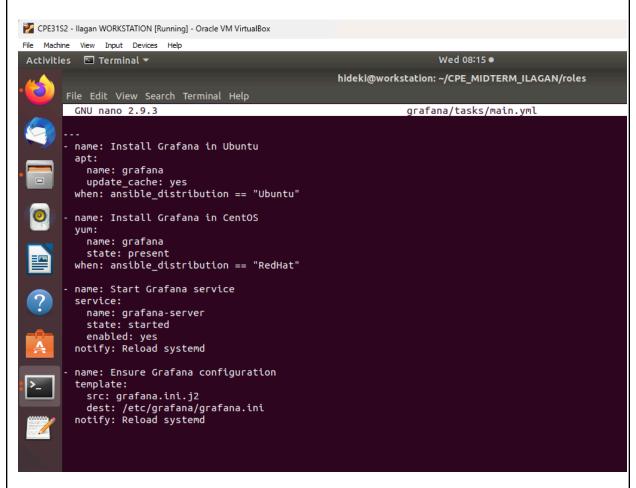
GITHUB REPOSITORY (START)



Elastic Stack, Kibana, Logstash main.yml: hideki@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDTERM_ILAGAN/ro File Edit View Search Terminal Help GNU nano 2.9.3 main.yml name: Add Elasticsearch YUM Repository in CentOS yum_repository: name: elastic-7.x description: Elasticsearch repository for 7.x packages baseurl: https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/yum gpgcheck: yes gpgkey: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch enabled: yes when: ansible_distribution == 'CentOS' name: Install Elasticsearch in CentOS yum: name: elasticsearch state: present when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS" name: Add Elasticsearch APT GPG Key in Ubuntu apt key: url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch state: present when: ansible distribution == "Ubuntu" name: Add Elasticsearch APT Repository for Elasticsearch in Ubuntu apt repository: repo: 'deb https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main' state: present filename: 'elastic-7.x' update cache: yes when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu" name: Install Elasticsearch in Ubuntu apt: name: elasticsearch state: present when: ansible distribution == "Ubuntu" name: Start Elasticsearch service: name: elasticsearch state: started enabled: yes

```
hideki@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDTERM_ILAGAN/role
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 2.9.3
                                                                 main.yml
- name: Install Kibana in CentOS
 yum:
   name: kibana
   state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Install Kibana in Ubuntu
 apt:
   name: kibana
   state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
- name: Start Kibana
 service:
   name: kibana
   state: started
   enabled: yes
                                          hideki@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDTERM_ILAGAN/r
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
 GNU nano 2.9.3
                                                                    main.vml
- name: Install Logstash in CentOS
   name: logstash
   state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Install Logstash in Ubuntu
   name: logstash
   state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
- name: Start Logstash
 service:
   name: logstash
   state: started
   enabled: yes
```





Prometheus main.yml:

```
---
- name: Add Prometheus YUM repository and GPG key
yum_repository:
    name: "prometheus"
    description: "Prometheus RPM Repository"
    baseurl: https://packagecloud.io/prometheus-rpm/release/el/7/$basearch
    gpgcheck: yes
    enabled: yes
- name: Import Prometheus GPG key if not installed
    command: rpm --import https://packagecloud.io/prometheus-rpm/release/gpgkey
    args:
        creates: /etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-Packagecloud-Prometheus
    when: ansible_distribution_major_version == "7"
- name: Install Prometheus in CentOS
    command: dnf install -y --nogpgcheck prometheus
    when: ansible_distribution_major_version == "7"
```

Influxdb main.yml:

```
- name: Install InfluxDB in CentOS
   name: https://repos.influxdata.com/rhel/\$releasever/\$basearch/stable
    state: present
 when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
 notify: start influxdb
- name: Install InfluxDB in Ubuntu
 apt:
   name: influxdb
    state: present
 when: ansible distribution == "Ubuntu"
 notify: start influxdb
- name: Enable and start InfluxDB service
  service:
   name: influxdb
    state: started
   enabled: yes
 notify: enable influxdb
- name: Copy InfluxDB configuration file
 template:
   src: influxdb.repo.j2
    dest: /etc/yum.repos.d/influxdb.repo
 when: ansible distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Copy InfluxDB configuration file
 template:
   src: influxdb.repo.j2
   dest: /etc/apt/sources.list.d/influxdb.list
 when: ansible distribution == "Ubuntu"
- name: Import InfluxDB GPG key
 apt_key:
   url: https://repos.influxdata.com/influxdb.key
```

```
Lamp Stack (Httpd, php and mariadb) main.yml
 - name: Install PHP in Ubuntu
   become: yes
   apt:
     name: php
     state: present
  when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"

    name: Install PHP in CentOS

   become: yes
  yum:
    name: php
    state: present
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
- name: Install MariaDB
  become: yes
  apt:
 Filesame: mariadb-server
   state: present
  when: ansible_os_family == "Ubuntu"
- name: Install MariaDB
  become: yes
 yum:
    name: mariadb-server
    state: present
  when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
```

```
- name: Install Apache in Ubuntu (httpd)
become: yes
apt:
    name: apache2
    state: present
when: ansible_distribution == "Ubuntu"
- name: Install Apache (httpd)
become: yes
yum:
    name: httpd
    state: present
when: ansible_distribution == "CentOS"
```

Elasticsearch process:

```
PLAY [Install and Configure Elastic Stack]

TASK [Gathering Facts]
ok: [192.168.56.113]
ok: [192.168.56.113]
TASK [Include Elasticsearch role]

TASK [elasticsearch : Add Elasticsearch YUM Repository in CentOS]
skipping: [192.168.56.113]
changed: [192.168.56.113]
changed: [192.168.56.113]
TASK [elasticsearch : Install Elasticsearch in CentOS]
skipping: [192.168.56.113]
TASK [elasticsearch : Add Elasticsearch APT GPG Key in Ubuntu]
skipping: [192.168.56.113]
TASK [elasticsearch : Add Elasticsearch APT Repository for Elasticsearch in Ubuntu]
skipping: [192.168.56.113]
TASK [elasticsearch : Install Elasticsearch in Ubuntu]
skipping: [192.168.56.113]
TASK [elasticsearch : Start Elasticsearch in Ubuntu]
skipping: [192.168.56.113]
TASK [elasticsearch : Start Elasticsearch]
changed: [192.168.56.113]
TASK [Include Kibana role]
```

Kibana process:

Logstash process:

Nagios and Prometheus process:

TASK [nagios : Install necessary packages for Nagios] ************************************
TASK [nagios : Download Nagios Core] ************************************
TASK [nagios : Extract Nagios Core] ************************************
TASK [nagios : Extract Nagios source code] ************************************
PLAY [Install Prometheus] ************************************
TASK [Gathering Facts] ************************************
TASK [ubuntuprometheus : Install Prometheus on Ubuntu] ************************************
TASK [centosprometheus : Add Prometheus YUM repository and GPG key] ************************************
TASK [centosprometheus : Import Prometheus GPG key if not installed] ************************************
TASK [centosprometheus : Install Prometheus in CentOS] ************************************

httpd, php, mariadb process:

```
PLAY [Install httpd,php,mariadb]

TASK [Gathering Facts]

ok. [192.108.50.113]

ok: [192.108.50.113]

TASK [apache : Install Apache in Ubuntu (httpd)]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

TASK [apache : Install Apache (httpd)]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

TASK [apache : Install PHP in Ubuntu]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

TASK [php : Install PHP in Ubuntu]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

TASK [php : Install PHP in CentOS]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

TASK [mariadb : Install MariaDB]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

TASK [mariadb : Install MariaDB]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

ok: [192.108.50.111]

TASK [mariadb : Install MariaDB]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

skipping: [192.108.50.114]

TASK [mariadb : Install MariaDB]

skipping: [192.108.50.115]

skipping: [192.108.50.116]

TASK [mariadb : Install MariaDB]

skipping: [192.108.50.111]

TASK [mariadb : Install MariaDB]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]

skipping: [192.108.50.113]
```

grafana process:

Kibana running output Ubuntu and Centos:

```
[1]+ Stopped
                                    systemctl status elasticsearch
hideki@server1:~$ systemctl status kibana
🌎 kibana.service - Kibana
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/kibana.service; enabled; vendor preset: e
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-06 08:17:46 +08; 49s ago
     Docs: https://www.elastic.co
 Main PID: 6599 (node)
    Tasks: 11 (limit: 4915)
   CGroup: /system.slice/kibana.service
               -6599 /usr/share/kibana/bin/../node/bin/node /usr/share/kibana/bin/.
lines 1-8/8 (END)
 [hideki@localhost ~]$ systemctl status kibana

    kibana.service - Kibana

      Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/kibana.service; enabled; preset: disab>
      Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-06 08:17:46 PST; 2min 42s ago
         Docs: https://www.elastic.co
    Main PID: 4593 (node)
       Tasks: 11 (limit: 10964)
      Memory: 263.7M
          CPU: 20.296s
      CGroup: /system.slice/kibana.service
                └─4593 /usr/share/kibana/bin/../node/bin/node /usr/share/kibana/bi>
Nov 06 08:17:46 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Started Kibana.
Nov 06 08:17:48 localhost.localdomain kibana[4593]: Kibana is currently running>
   Firefox Web Browser ▼
                                              Wed 08:23 ●
   ⊕ Home - Elastic
← → C
                O localhost:5601/app/home#/
                                                                                ☆
                                                                                           യ ഇ ≡
                                                                                             CD &
😘 elastic
■ Home
 Welcome home
                               Observability
    Enterprise Search
                                                          Security
                                                                                  Analytics
   Create search experiences with a
                            Consolidate your logs, metrics,
                                                      Prevent, collect, detect, and
                                                                            Explore, visualize, and analyze your
    refined set of APIs and tools.
                            application traces, and system
                                                     respond to threats for unified
                                                                              data using a powerful suite of
                           availability with purpose-built Uls.
                                                       protection across your
                                                                             analytical tools and applications.
                                                         infrastructure.
```

Elasticsearch running output Ubuntu and Centos: hideki@server1:~\$ systemctl status elasticsearch elasticsearch.service - Elasticsearch Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service; enabled; vendo Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-06 08:08:05 +08; 5min ago Docs: https://www.elastic.co Main PID: 5811 (java) Tasks: 67 (limit: 4915) CGroup: /system.slice/elasticsearch.service -5811 /usr/share/elasticsearch/jdk/bin/java -Xshare:auto -Des.networ -6009 /usr/share/elasticsearch/modules/x-pack-ml/platform/linux-x86_ lines 1-9/9 (END) [hideki@localhost ~]\$ systemctl status elasticsearch elasticsearch.service - Elasticsearch Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service; enabled; pr> Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-06 08:08:34 PST; 8min ago Docs: https://www.elastic.co Main PID: 3826 (java) Tasks: 59 (limit: 10964) Memory: 864.6M CPU: 35.474s CGroup: /system.slice/elasticsearch.service -3826 /usr/share/elasticsearch/jdk/bin/java -Xshare:auto -Des.net> Nov 06 08:07:41 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting Elasticsearch... Nov 06 08:07:54 localhost.localdomain systemd-entrypoint[3826]: Nov 06, 2024 8:> Nov 06 08:07:54 localhost.localdomain systemd-entrypoint[3826]: WARNING: COMPAT> Nov 06 08:08:34 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Started Elasticsearch. lines 1-16/16 (END) localhost:9200/ localhost:9200 \mathbf{C} JSON Raw Data Headers name: "server1" cluster name: "elasticsearch" "ObIhN3pBRCCW-6aNU0C5CQ" cluster_uuid: ▼ version: "7.17.25" number: "default" build flavor:

```
Logstash running output Ubuntu and CentOS
                                    systemott status kibana
 [hideki@localhost ~]$ systemctl status logstash

    logstash.service - logstash

       Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/logstash.service; enabled; preset: dis>
       Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-06 08:34:58 PST; 35s ago
     Main PID: 5950 (java)
        Tasks: 14 (limit: 10964)
       Memory: 253.9M
           CPU: 6.529s
       CGroup: /system.slice/logstash.service
                 └─5950 /usr/share/logstash/jdk/bin/java -Xmslg -Xmxlg -XX:+UseConc>
 Nov 06 08:34:58 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Started logstash.
 Nov 06 08:35:00 localhost.localdomain logstash[5950]: Using bundled JDK: /usr/s>
 Nov 06 08:35:05 localhost.localdomain logstash[5950]: OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM >
                                   systemett status nagtos
        [3]+ Stopped
hideki@server1:~$ systemctl status logstash
        logstash.service - logstash
          Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/logstash.service; enabled; vendor preset:
        Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-06 08:43:09 +08; 5s ago Main PID: 10854 (java)
           Tasks: 15 (limit: 4915)
          CGroup: /system.slice/lógstash.service
—10854 /usr/share/logstash/jdk/bin/java -Xms1g -Xmx1g -XX:+UseConcMa
```

Nagios running output Ubuntu and CentOS:

```
hideki@server1:~$ systemctl status nagios

● nagios.service - Nagios Core 4.5.6

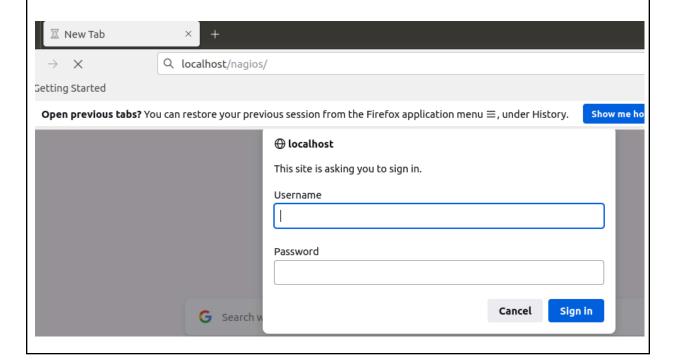
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/nagios.service; enabled; vendor preset: e
Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-06 07:28:54 +08; 1h 13min ago
Docs: https://www.nagios.org/documentation

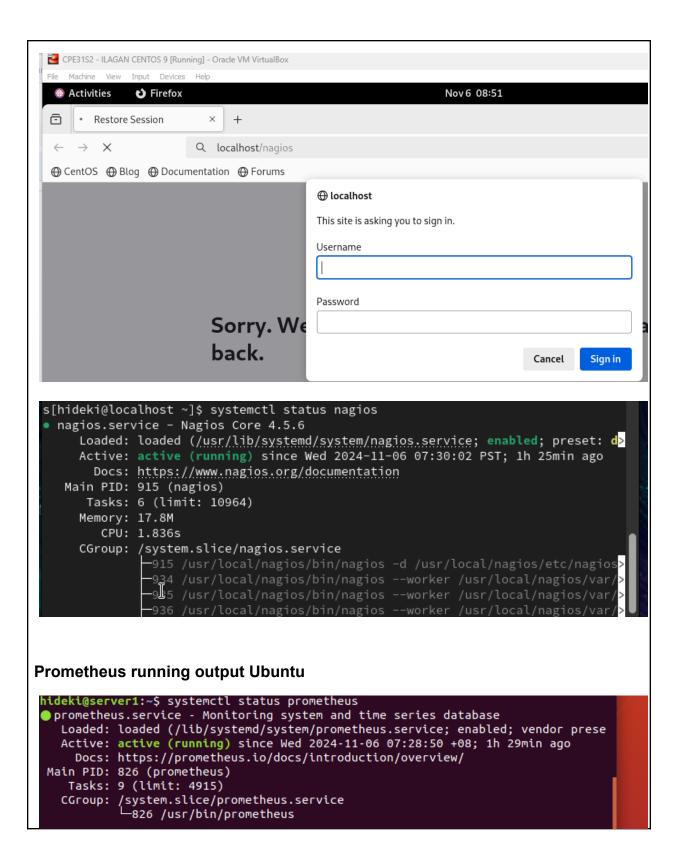
Main PID: 939 (nagios)

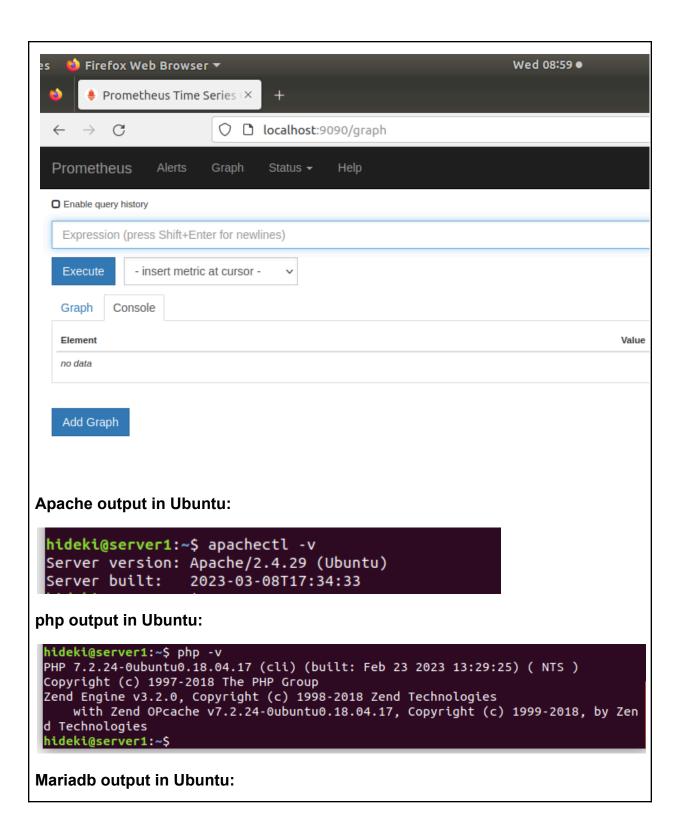
Tasks: 6 (limit: 4915)

CGroup: /system.slice/nagios.service

—939 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cf
—944 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/
—945 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/
—946 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/
—947 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios --worker /usr/local/nagios/var/rw/
—961 /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -d /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cf
```







```
hideki@server1:~$ sudo mariadb -v
[sudo] password for hideki:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 32
Server version: 10.1.48-MariaDB-Oubuntu0.18.04.1 Ubuntu 18.04
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Reading history-file /home/hideki/.mysql_history
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MariaDB [(none)]>
```

php, httpd, and mariadb output in CentOS:

```
[hideki@localhost ~]$ php -v
Copyright (c) The PHP Group
Zend Engine v4.0.30, Copyright (c) Zend Technologies
   with Zend OPcache v8.0.30, Copyright (c), by Zend Technologies
[hideki@localhost ~]$ apachectl -v
Server version: Apache/2.4.62 (CentOS Stream)
Server built:
              Aug 3 2024 00:00:00
[hideki@localhost ~]$ sudo mariadb -v
[sudo] password for hideki:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 3
Server version: 10.5.22-MariaDB MariaDB Server
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Reading history-file /root/.mysql_history
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input stater
MariaDB [(none)]>
```

grafana output in Ubuntu:

```
hideki@server1:~$ systemctl status grafana-server

grafana-server.service - Grafana instance
Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/grafana-server.service; enabled; vend
Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-06 09:55:26 +08; 2min 30s ago
Docs: http://docs.grafana.org
Main PID: 25610 (grafana)
Tasks: 16 (limit: 4915)
CGroup: /system.slice/grafana-server.service
L25610 /usr/share/grafana/bin/grafana server --config=/etc/grafana/g
```

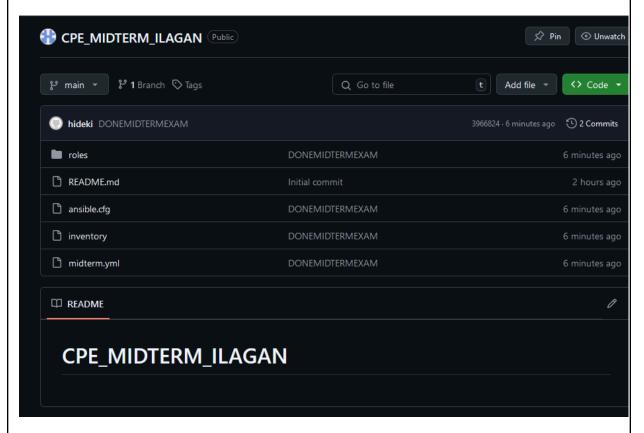
hideki@server1:~\$ grafana-server -v Version 11.3.0 (commit: d9455ff7db73b694db7d412e49a68bec767f2b5a, branch: HEAD)

Github tree:

```
hideki@workstation:~/CPE_MIDTERM_ILAGAN$ tree
   ansible.cfg
   inventory
   midterm.yml
    roles
      - apache
        ___ tasks
            └─ main.yml
       base
        ___ tasks
            └─ main.yml
       centosprometheus
        ___ tasks
            └─ main.yml
        elasticsearch
        ___ tasks
            └─ main.yml
       grafana
          - tasks
            └─ main.yml
           templates
            └─ grafana.ini.j2
        influxdb
          defaults
            └─ main.yml
           handlers
            └─ main.yml
           tasks
            └─ main.yml
           templates
            influxdb.repo.j2
       kibana
        ___ tasks
           └─ main.yml
        logstash
          tasks
            └─ main.yml
       mariadb
          - tasks
            └─ main.yml
       nagios
          tasks
            └─ main.yml
        php
            tasks
               · main.yml
```

```
main.yml
ubuntuprometheus
tasks
main.yml
```

Github repository end:



GitHub link:

https://github.com/chilagan-github/CPE MIDTERM ILAGAN

Conclusions: (link your conclusion from the objective)

Overall, I was able to install almost all of the software that was needed in both Ubuntu and CentOS. Although I have encountered some issues such as laggy servers. The only software that I wasn't able to install was the influxdb and I had no more time to troubleshoot it. These softwares were all installed to the managednodes using ansible playbook.