|  | Africa (N=5930) | South Asia (N=4041) | Latin America (N=1500) | Overall (N=11471) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Decade** |  |  |  |  |
| 90s | 1375 (23.2%) | 280 (6.9%) | 749 (49.9%) | 2404 (21.0%) |
| 2000s | 4223 (71.2%) | 1287 (31.8%) | 423 (28.2%) | 5933 (51.7%) |
| 2010s | 332 (5.6%) | 2474 (61.2%) | 328 (21.9%) | 3134 (27.3%) |
| **Gross domestic product per capita** |  |  |  |  |
| Low income | 5616 (94.7%) | 2639 (65.3%) | 0 (0%) | 8255 (72.0%) |
| Middle income | 314 (5.3%) | 1402 (34.7%) | 1500 (100%) | 3216 (28.0%) |
| **Gender development index** |  |  |  |  |
| Very low | 2223 (37.5%) | 2961 (73.3%) | 0 (0%) | 5184 (45.2%) |
| Low | 461 (7.8%) | 1080 (26.7%) | 315 (21.0%) | 1856 (16.2%) |
| High/Medium | 314 (5.3%) | 0 (0%) | 975 (65.0%) | 1289 (11.2%) |
| Missing | 2932 (49.4%) | 0 (0%) | 210 (14.0%) | 3142 (27.4%) |
| **Gender inequality index** |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 2684 (45.3%) | 653 (16.2%) | 0 (0%) | 3337 (29.1%) |
| Medium | 0 (0%) | 443 (11.0%) | 0 (0%) | 443 (3.9%) |
| High | 314 (5.3%) | 2945 (72.9%) | 1417 (94.5%) | 4676 (40.8%) |
| Missing | 2932 (49.4%) | 0 (0%) | 83 (5.5%) | 3015 (26.3%) |
| **Coefficient of human inequality** |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 1277 (21.5%) | 1443 (35.7%) | 358 (23.9%) | 3078 (26.8%) |
| Medium | 0 (0%) | 852 (21.1%) | 0 (0%) | 852 (7.4%) |
| High | 0 (0%) | 1093 (27.0%) | 393 (26.2%) | 1486 (13.0%) |
| Missing | 4653 (78.5%) | 653 (16.2%) | 749 (49.9%) | 6055 (52.8%) |
| **GINI coefficient** |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 0 (0%) | 1909 (47.2%) | 0 (0%) | 1909 (16.6%) |
| Medium | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) |
| High | 5382 (90.8%) | 2132 (52.8%) | 1290 (86.0%) | 8804 (76.8%) |
| Missing | 548 (9.2%) | 0 (0%) | 210 (14.0%) | 758 (6.6%) |
| **Health expenditure per capita** |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 0 (0%) | 806 (19.9%) | 0 (0%) | 806 (7.0%) |
| Medium | 1337 (22.5%) | 2955 (73.1%) | 742 (49.5%) | 5034 (43.9%) |
| High | 3858 (65.1%) | 0 (0%) | 548 (36.5%) | 4406 (38.4%) |
| Missing | 735 (12.4%) | 280 (6.9%) | 210 (14.0%) | 1225 (10.7%) |
| **% living 0n below $1.90 per day** |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 314 (5.3%) | 1617 (40.0%) | 1156 (77.1%) | 3087 (26.9%) |
| Medium | 129 (2.2%) | 1328 (32.9%) | 134 (8.9%) | 1591 (13.9%) |
| High | 4939 (83.3%) | 1096 (27.1%) | 0 (0%) | 6035 (52.6%) |
| Missing | 548 (9.2%) | 0 (0%) | 210 (14.0%) | 758 (6.6%) |
| **Child mortality rate under 5** |  |  |  |  |
| <50 per 100,000 | 196 (3.3%) | 1903 (47.1%) | 818 (54.5%) | 2917 (25.4%) |
| 50-95 per 100,000 | 3743 (63.1%) | 1858 (46.0%) | 682 (45.5%) | 6283 (54.8%) |
| >95 per 100,000 | 1991 (33.6%) | 280 (6.9%) | 0 (0%) | 2271 (19.8%) |