

Name\_\_\_\_\_

Math 226 Quiz 2

1. (3p) Use a direct proof to show that the sum of two even integers is even.
2. (2p) Suppose  $P(n)$  is “If  $n$  is a positive integer then  $n^2 \geq n$ ”. Prove  $P(1)$ . What kind of proof did you use?
3. (3p) Prove that  $n^2 = m^2$  if and only if  $m = n$  or  $m = -n$ .

4. (3p) Show that if  $n$  is an integer and  $n^3 + 5$  is odd, then  $n$  is even. Use proof by contraposition.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
5. (1p) Evaluate  $13 \bmod 3$  by hand. Show all your work.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
6. (1p) Evaluate  $-97 \bmod 11$  by hand. Show all your work.
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
7. (3p) Determine which of the numbers 21, 43, 55 are pairwise relatively prime?