

## CS61B Week 4: Inheritance

Write the necessary classes for the code below to compile and produce the given output.

OUTPUT:

```
Fido wolfs down the food! Woof!
Spot sniffs the food and lumbers away... Woof!
Bertha sniffs the food and lumbers away... Meow!
Kitty kitty kitty wolfs down the food! Meow!
```

CODE:

```
class TestAnimals {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Dog d0 = new Dog("Fido", 7);
        Dog d1 = new Dog("Spot", 11);
        Cat c0 = new Cat("Bertha", 23);
        Cat c1 = new Cat("Kitty kitty kitty", 2);
        Animal[] animals = {d0, d1, c0, c1};
        feed(animals);
    }

    public static void feed(Animal[] animals) {
        for (Animal a : animals) {
            if (a.getAge() < 10) {
                System.out.print(a.getName() + " wolfs down the food! ");
            } else {
                System.out.print(a.getName() + " sniffs the food and lumbers away... ");
            }
            a.makeSound();
        }
    }
}
```

Sample Interview Midterm Question of the Week:

The following program compiles correctly. What does the main program (in D) print?

```
class A {
    int z = 2;
    void f() { this.g(); }
    void g() { System.out.printf("A:%d%n", z); }
    int h() { return z; }
}

class B extends A {
    int z = 15;
    void g() { System.out.printf("h:%d z:%d%n", h(), z); }
}

class C extends A {
    int z = 42;
    void f() { this.g(); }
}

class D {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        A c1 = new C();
        C c2 = new C();
        A b1 = new B();
        B b2 = new B();
        System.out.println("Before modification");
        c1.f(); c2.f(); b1.f(); b2.f();
        c1.z = 23;
        c2.z = 25;
        b1.z = 47;
        b2.z = 49;
        System.out.println("After modification");
        c1.f(); c2.f(); b1.f(); b2.f();
    }
}
```