```
The matrix is not square.

The matrix is invertible.
Ciphertext: WBDBQCWBVHYV
Ciphertext column vectors: [array([22, 1], dtype=int32), array([3, 1], dtype=int32), array([16, 2], dtype=int32), array([22, 1], dtype=int32), array([24, 21], dtype=int32)]

Plaintext: ATTACKATDAWN
Plaintext column vectors: [array([ 0, 19], dtype=int32), array([19, 0], dtype=int32), array([ 2, 10], dtype=int32), array([ 0, 19], dtype=int32), array([ 2, 13], dtype=int32)]

The determinant = 0.

In [182]:
```