Project1 report

describing the abilities of my scanner:

用lex進行字串分析,並將結果輸出在螢幕上。 分析規則:

(1)Tokens That Will Be Passed to the Parser:

Delimiters: comma ",",semicolon";",colon :parentheses"()" ,and square brackets" []"

Arithmetic, Relational, and Logical Operators: addition "+", subtraction "-", multiplication "*", division"/" "mod", assignment ":=", relational "<" "<=" "<>" ">=" ">" "=", logical "and" "or" "not"

Keywords: "array" "begin" "Boolean" "def" "do" "else" "end" "false" "for"

"integer" "if" "of" "print" "read" "real" "string" "then" "to" "true"

"return" "var" "while"

Identifiers:第一個字元為字母,其餘字元為字母或數字,且不是Keyword。
Integer Constants:數字開頭為零,其餘數字為一個0或第二個數字不為零,所組成的數字,為八進位,否則是十進位。

Floating-Point Constants:數字開頭不為零,中間只有一個小數點。
Scientific Notations: aeb or aEb,a可為浮點數或整數,b為正負整數
String Constants:頭尾均有",若字串中有",表示為""。

(2) Tokens That Will Be Discarded:

Whitespace

Comments:不换行的// 以及 可换行的/* */

Pseudocomments://&S+: turns source program listing on , $\ //$ &S-: turns source program listing off , / /& T+: turns token listing on , //& T-: turns token listing off

(3)\n及\t

the platform to run my scanner:系上工作站

how to run my scanner:將lextemplate.l上傳到工作站,輸入 lex lextemplate.l,接著輸入 gcc -o scanner lex.yy.c -lfl,最後輸入 ./scanner [input file]