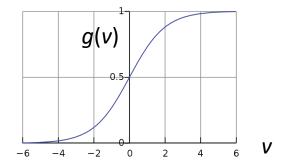
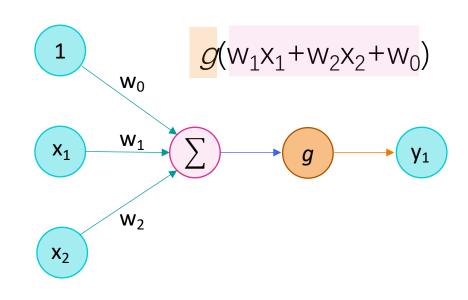
神經網路 Neural Network (NN)

如何利用神經網路來預測股票的漲跌?



- □ 神經元的最小單位:
- □ 有點像是SVM(但多了g)
- $\square g$: activation function





Activation Functions

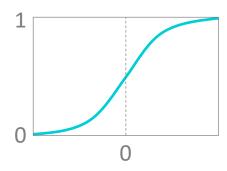
- □ 為什麼要有 Activation Function?
 - □模仿神經元激發的函數
- □ 什麼時候要用哪一種?
 - □ 訓練速度:LeakyRelu、Relu
 - □ 訓練效果:ELU



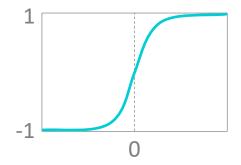
Activation Functions

□ 常用的Activation Functions

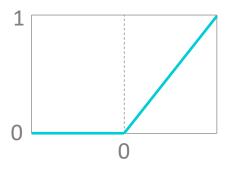
Sigmoid Function



Hyperbolic Tangent

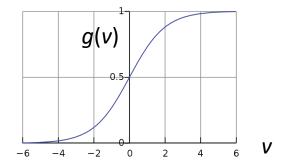


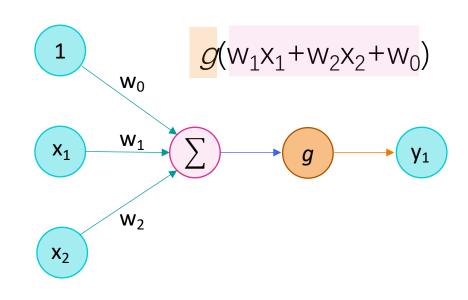
Rectified Linear Unit (ReLu)





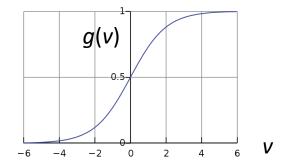
- □ 神經元的最小單位:
- □ 有點像是SVM(但多了g)
- $\square g$: activation function

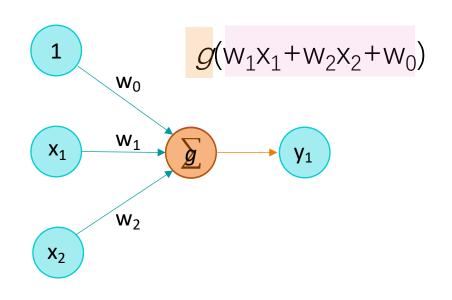






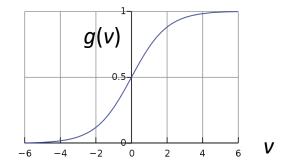
- □ 神經元的最小單位:
- □ 有點像是SVM(但多了g)
- $\square g$: activation function

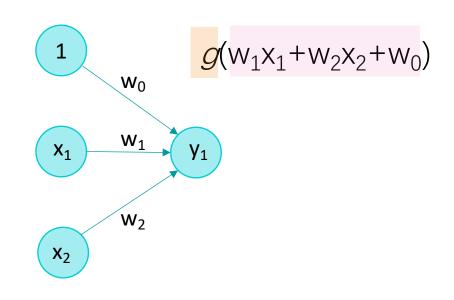






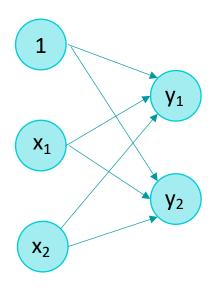
- □ 神經元的最小單位:
- □ 有點像是SVM(但多了g)
- $\square g$: activation function





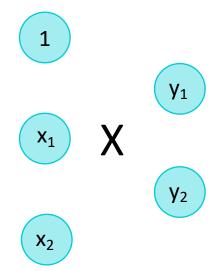


Multiple Output



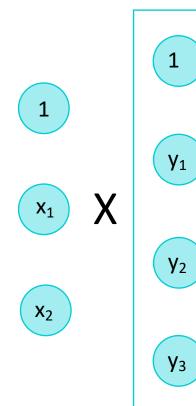


Multiple Output

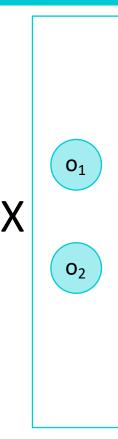




Deep Neural Network



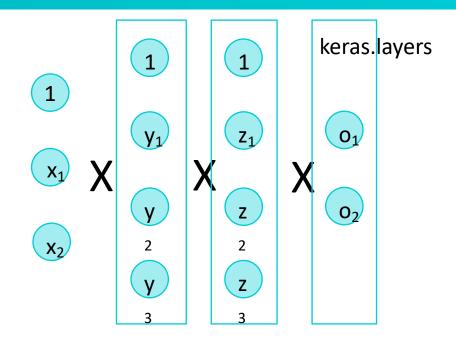




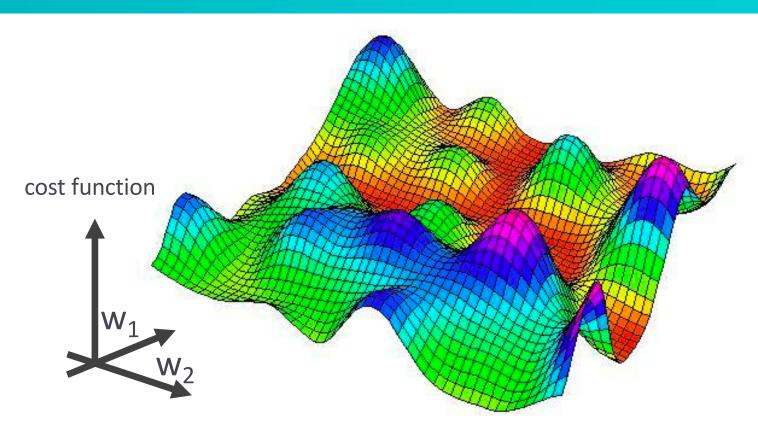
keras.layers



Deep Neural Network



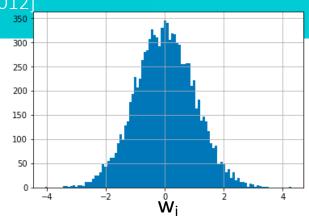
keras.models.Sequential

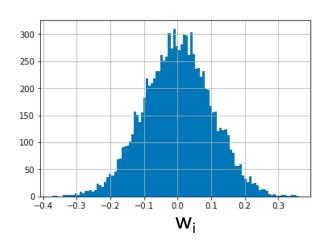




He Initialization [Kaiming He et al.2012]

- □ 初始化:w_i 是隨機分布:
 - □ 問題:優化完後w不是1就是0
- 使用He initialization
 - □優化完後w分布是0~1之間

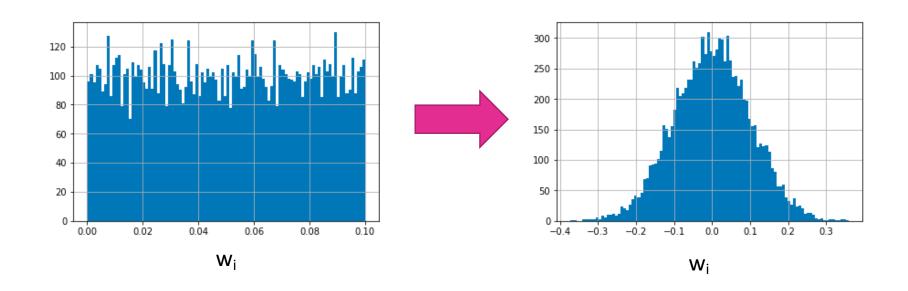






Batch Normalization [Sergey loffe et al. 2015]

□強制將w分布調整



Regularization

- □ 防止overfitting
- □ 概念:希望w_i小一點,甚至趨近0
 - □ 讓network看起來稀疏一點,減少無用的wi

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謝謝您的收看

下個單元見!