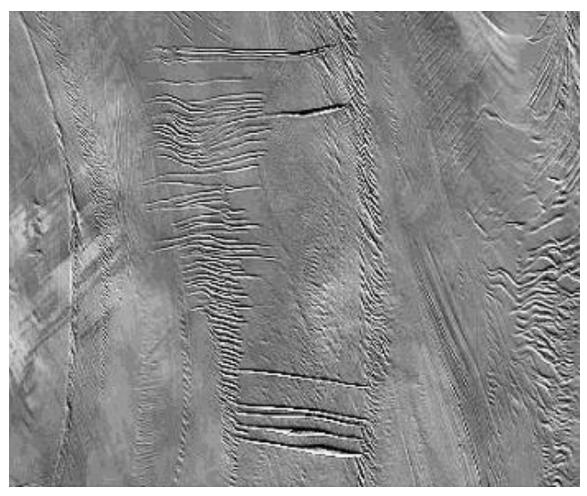
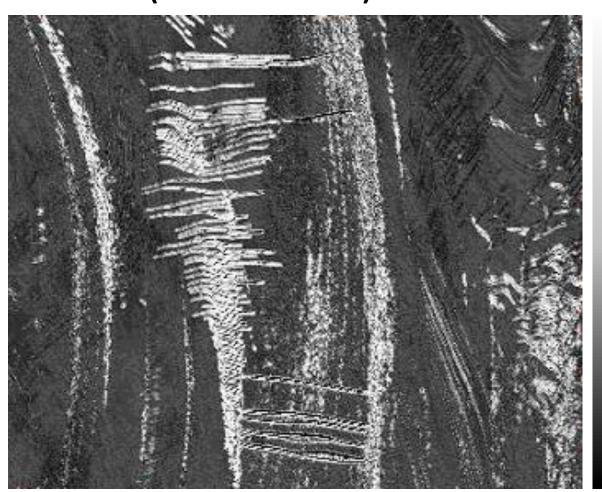


Apply model

Test input



Prediction (neural network)



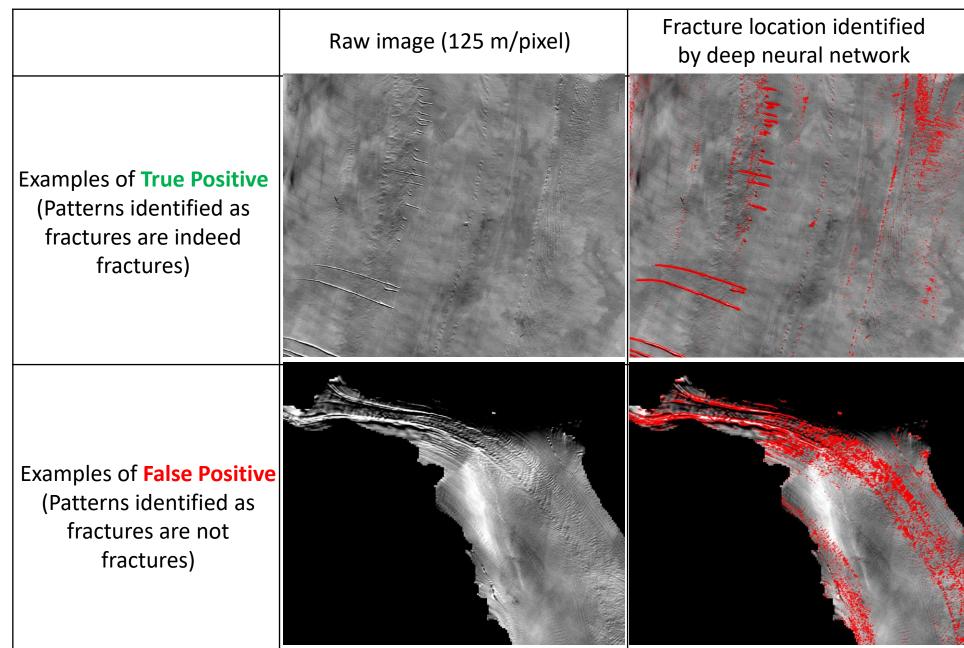
1.0

0.5

0.0

Apply Threshold to Get Binary Output

Threshold probability = 0.5



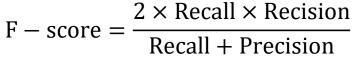
Measures of model performance

	Reality: fracture	Reality: no fracture
Prediction: fracture	True Positive (TP)	False Positive (FP)
Prediction: no fracture	False Negative (FN)	True Negative (TN)

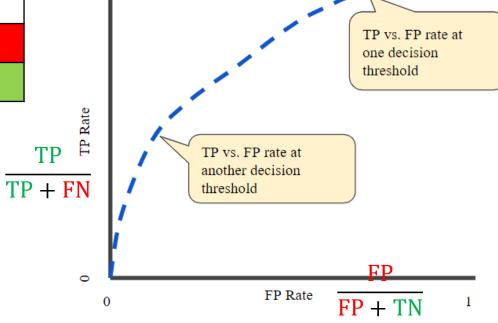
Accuracy =
$$\frac{\text{\# of correct predictions}}{\text{Toatl \# of predictions}} = \frac{\text{TP + TN}}{\text{TP + TN + FP + FN}}$$

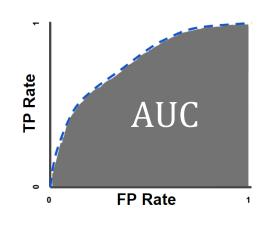
Precision = $\frac{\text{\# of correct positive predictions}}{\text{\# of positive predictions}} = \frac{\text{TP}}{\text{TP + FP}}$

Recall = $\frac{\text{\# of correct positive predictions}}{\text{\# of positive realities}} = \frac{\text{TP}}{\text{TP + FN}}$



AUC = the probability that the model ranks a actual positive example more highly than a actual negative example





Model Performance Comparison

A. Input shape: 3 x 3, Model summary

Deep Neural Net		1-layer Neural Net		Deep Covolutional Neural Net	
Layer (type) flatten_1 (Flatten) dense_1 (Dense) dense_2 (Dense)	Output Shape (None, 9) (None, 32) (None, 16)	flatten_1 (Flatten) dense_1 (Dense) dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 9) (None, 32) (None, 1)	Layer (type)conv2d_2 (Conv2D) activation_2 (Activation) flatten_1 (Flatten)	Output Shape (None, 1, 1, 16) (None, 1, 1, 16) (None, 16)
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 8)			dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 32)
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 4)	-		dense_8 (Dense)	(None, 16)
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 2)	-		dense_9 (Dense)	(None, 8)
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 1)			dense_10 (Dense)	(None, 4)
		•		dense_11 (Dense)	(None, 2)
				dense_12 (Dense)	(None, 1)

A. Input shape: 3 x 3, Model performance

Deep Neural Net	1-layer Neural Net	Deep Covolutional Neural Net		
precision recall f1-score support	precision recall f1-score support	precision recall f1-score support		
0.0 0.96 0.95 0.95 52589 1.0 0.57 0.58 0.57 5495	0.0 0.95 0.97 0.96 52589 1.0 0.61 0.52 0.56 5495	0.0 0.95 0.96 0.96 52589 1.0 0.58 0.57 0.57 5495		
micro avg 0.92 0.92 58084 macro avg 0.76 0.77 0.76 58084 weighted avg 0.92 0.92 58084	micro avg 0.92 0.92 0.92 58084 macro avg 0.78 0.74 0.76 58084 weighted avg 0.92 0.92 0.92 58084	micro avg 0.92 0.92 58084 macro avg 0.77 0.76 0.76 58084 weighted avg 0.92 0.92 58084		
Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.	Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0		
-0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.7 -0.7 -0.8 -0.6 -0.6 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7	-10 -08 -08 -06 -07 -08 -06 -07 -08 -06 -07 -08 -06 -07 -08 -06 -07 -08 -06 -07 -08 -08 -06 -07 -08 -08 -06 -07 -08 -08 -06 -07 -08 -08 -08 -08 -08 -08 -08 -08 -08 -08	-0.75 -0.60 -0.45 -0.30 -0.15 -0.00 -0.15 -0.00 -0.15 -0.00		

B. Input shape: 5 x 5, Model summary

Deep Neural Net		Deep + 1 Covolutional layer		Deep + 2 Covolutional layers	
Layer (type) flatten_1 (Flatten) dense_1 (Dense) dense_2 (Dense) dense_3 (Dense) dense_4 (Dense) dense_5 (Dense) dense_6 (Dense)	Output Shape (None, 25) (None, 32) (None, 16) (None, 8) (None, 4) (None, 2) (None, 1)	Layer (type) conv2d_1 (Conv2D) activation_1 (Activation) flatten_1 (Flatten) dense_1 (Dense) dense_2 (Dense) dense_3 (Dense) dense_4 (Dense) dense_5 (Dense)	Output Shape (None, 3, 3, 16) (None, 3, 3, 16) (None, 144) (None, 32) (None, 16) (None, 8) (None, 4) (None, 2) (None, 1)	Layer (type) conv2d_1 (Conv2D) activation_1 (Activation) conv2d_2 (Conv2D) activation_2 (Activation) flatten_1 (Flatten) dense_1 (Dense) dense_2 (Dense) dense_3 (Dense) dense_4 (Dense) dense_5 (Dense) dense_6 (Dense)	Output Shape (None, 3, 3, 16) (None, 3, 3, 16) (None, 1, 1, 32) (None, 1, 1, 32) (None, 32) (None, 32) (None, 32) (None, 16) (None, 8) (None, 4) (None, 2) (None, 1)
				dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 1)

B. Input shape: 5 x 5, Model performance

Deep Neural Net	Deep + 1 Covolutional layer	Deep + 2 Covolutional layers		
precision recall f1-score support	precision recall f1-score support	precision recall f1-score support		
0.0 0.95 0.95 0.95 50336 1.0 0.55 0.54 0.55 5360	0.0 0.95 0.95 0.95 50336 1.0 0.55 0.56 0.56 5360	0.0 0.95 0.96 0.96 50336 1.0 0.58 0.57 0.58 5360		
micro avg 0.91 0.91 0.91 55696 macro avg 0.75 0.75 55696 weighted avg 0.91 0.91 55696	micro avg 0.91 0.91 0.91 55696 macro avg 0.75 0.76 0.75 55696 weighted avg 0.91 0.91 0.91 55696	micro avg 0.92 0.92 0.92 55696 macro avg 0.77 0.76 0.77 55696 weighted avg 0.92 0.92 0.92 55696		
Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.	Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.		
-0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.77 -0.8 -0.6 -0.77 -0.8 -0.6 -0.77 -0.8 -0.6 -0.77 -0.8 -0.6 -0.77 -0.8 -0.6 -0.77 -0.7 -0.8 -0.7 -0.8 -0.7 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8	-0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.8	0 11 22 33 44 555 666 77 88 99 110 121 132 143 154 165 1766 187 198 209 220 231 06 812 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51 51		

C. Input shape: 10 x 10, Model summary

Deep Neural Net		Deep + 1 Covolutional layer		Deep + 2 Covolutional layers	
	Output Share	Layer (type)	Output Shape	Lavor (tura)	Output Share
Layer (type)	Output Shape	======================================		Layer (type)	Output Shape
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 100)	conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 16)	conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 16)
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 32)	activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 16)	activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 8, 8, 16)
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 16)	flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 1024)	conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 32)
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 8)	dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 32)	activation_2 (Activation)	(None, 6, 6, 32)
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 4)	dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 16)	flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 1152)
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 2)	dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 8)	dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 32)
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 1)	dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 4)	dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 16)
		dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 2)	dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 8)
		dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 1)	dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 4)
				dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 2)
				dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 1)

C. Input shape: 10 x 10, Model performance

Deep Neural Net	Deep + 1 Covolutional layer	Deep + 2 Covolutional layers		
precision recall f1-score support 0.0 0.95 0.94 0.95 48355 1.0 0.48 0.50 0.49 5009 micro avg 0.90 0.90 0.90 53364 macro avg 0.72 0.72 0.72 53364 weighted avg 0.90 0.90 0.90 53364	precision recall f1-score support 0.0 0.95 0.95 0.95 48355 1.0 0.48 0.47 0.47 5009 micro avg 0.90 0.90 0.90 53364 macro avg 0.71 0.71 0.71 53364 weighted avg 0.90 0.90 0.90 53364	precision recall f1-score support 0.0 0.95 0.95 0.95 48355 1.0 0.48 0.48 0.48 5009 micro avg 0.90 0.90 0.90 53364 macro avg 0.71 0.71 0.71 53364 weighted avg 0.90 0.90 0.90 53364		
Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	Receiver Operating Characteristic 0.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.		
-0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.7 -0.6 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7	-0.8 -0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.6 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.6 -0.6 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.6 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7 -0.7	-1.0 111 222 333 444 555 666 777 88 999 1110 1221 1322 1433 1544 1655 1766 1877 1988 2099 2220 -0.0 -0.8 -0.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.4 -0.2 -0.2 -0.0 -0.0		