

实验 2 语法分析器-算术表达式

语法分析器分两部分，第一部分为算术表达式，第二部分为布尔表达式和控制语句。

要求

参考课本 4.4，实现递归下降语法分析器。

当语法分析器需要单词符号时，调用词法分析器获取单词符号。

文法：

$expr \rightarrow term\ rest5$

$rest5 \rightarrow +term\ rest5 \mid -term\ rest5 \mid \epsilon$

$term \rightarrow unary\ rest6$

$rest6 \rightarrow *unary\ rest6 \mid /unary\ rest6 \mid \epsilon$

$unary \rightarrow factor$

$factor \rightarrow \mathbf{num}$

提示

可将以上文法拆解为小的文法分步完成。

第一步：包含乘、除的算术表达式

$term \rightarrow unary\ rest6$

$rest6 \rightarrow *unary\ rest6 \mid /unary\ rest6 \mid \epsilon$

$unary \rightarrow factor$

$factor \rightarrow \mathbf{num}$

输入：

5*2/3

输出：

1) 按推导过程

$term \Rightarrow unary\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow factor\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow num\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow num * unary\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow num * factor\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow num * num\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow num * num / unary\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow num * num / factor\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow num * num / num\ rest6$
 $\Rightarrow num * num / num$

2) 按使用产生式过程

$\text{term} \rightarrow \text{unary rest6}$
 $\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$
 $\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}$
 $\text{rest6} \rightarrow * \text{unary rest6}$
 $\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$
 $\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}$
 $\text{rest6} \rightarrow / \text{unary rest6}$
 $\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$
 $\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}$
 $\text{rest6} \rightarrow \epsilon$

第二步：加入加、减运算

$\text{expr} \rightarrow \text{term rest5}$
 $\text{rest5} \rightarrow +\text{term rest5} \mid -\text{term rest5} \mid \epsilon$
 $\text{term} \rightarrow \text{unary rest6}$
 $\text{rest6} \rightarrow * \text{unary rest6} \mid / \text{unary rest6} \mid \epsilon$
 $\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$
 $\text{factor} \rightarrow \mathbf{num}$

输入：

$9+5*2/3-6$

输出：

1) 按推导过程

$\text{expr} \Rightarrow \text{term rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{unary rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{factor rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{term rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{unary rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{factor rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{unary rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{factor rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{unary rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{factor rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{num rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{num rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{num} - \text{term rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{num} - \text{unary rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{num} - \text{factor rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{num} - \text{num rest6 rest5}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{num} - \text{num rest5}$

$$\Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} / \text{num} - \text{num}$$

2) 按使用产生式过程

$\text{expr} \rightarrow \text{term rest5}$

$\text{term} \rightarrow \text{unary rest6}$

$\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$

$\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}$

$\text{rest6} \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{rest5} \rightarrow +\text{term rest5}$

$\text{term} \rightarrow \text{unary rest6}$

$\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$

$\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}$

$\text{rest6} \rightarrow * \text{unary rest6}$

$\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$

$\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}$

$\text{rest6} \rightarrow / \text{unary rest6}$

$\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$

$\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}$

$\text{rest6} \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{rest5} \rightarrow -\text{term rest5}$

$\text{term} \rightarrow \text{unary rest6}$

$\text{unary} \rightarrow \text{factor}$

$\text{factor} \rightarrow \text{num}$

$\text{rest6} \rightarrow \epsilon$

$\text{rest5} \rightarrow \epsilon$