handling_missing_data_replace (4)

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##

Handling Missing Data - replace method

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
df = pd.read_csv("weareplace_data.csv")
df
```

```
[1]:
                  temperature
                                windspeed
                                            event
       1/1/2017
                            32
                                        6
                                             Rain
     1 1/2/2017
                                        7
                        -99999
                                            Sunny
     2 1/3/2017
                            28
                                   -99999
                                             Snow
     3 1/4/2017
                        -99999
                                        7
                                                0
     4 1/5/2017
                            32
                                   -99999
                                             Rain
     5 1/6/2017
                            31
                                        2
                                            Sunny
     6 1/6/2017
                            34
                                        5
                                                0
```

Replacing single value

```
[2]: new_df = df.replace(-99999, value=np.NaN)
new_df
```

```
[2]:
                   temperature
                                  windspeed
              day
                                              event
        1/1/2017
                           32.0
                                         6.0
                                               Rain
     1 1/2/2017
                                         7.0
                            NaN
                                               Sunny
     2 1/3/2017
                           28.0
                                         NaN
                                               Snow
     3 1/4/2017
                            {\tt NaN}
                                         7.0
                                                   0
     4 1/5/2017
                           32.0
                                         {\tt NaN}
                                               Rain
     5 1/6/2017
                           31.0
                                         2.0
                                              Sunny
     6 1/6/2017
                           34.0
                                         5.0
                                                   0
```

Replacing list with single value

```
[3]: new_df = df.replace(to_replace=[-99999,-88888], value=0)
new_df
```

```
[3]: day temperature windspeed event 0 1/1/2017 32 6 Rain
```

```
1 1/2/2017
                       0
                                      Sunny
2 1/3/2017
                      28
                                   0
                                       Snow
                                   7
3 1/4/2017
                       0
                                          0
4 1/5/2017
                      32
                                   0
                                       Rain
5 1/6/2017
                      31
                                   2
                                      Sunny
6 1/6/2017
                      34
                                          0
```

Replacing per column

```
[6]:
                   temperature windspeed event
        1/1/2017
                                        6.0
                           32.0
                                               Rain
     1 1/2/2017
                            {\tt NaN}
                                        7.0
                                             Sunny
     2 1/3/2017
                           28.0
                                        NaN
                                               Snow
     3 1/4/2017
                                        7.0
                                                NaN
                            {\tt NaN}
     4 1/5/2017
                           32.0
                                        {\tt NaN}
                                              Rain
     5 1/6/2017
                           31.0
                                        2.0 Sunny
     6 1/6/2017
                           34.0
                                        5.0
                                                NaN
```

Replacing by using mapping

```
[7]:
                  temperature windspeed
                                            event
             day
     0 1/1/2017
                          32.0
                                       6.0
                                             Rain
     1 1/2/2017
                           NaN
                                       7.0
                                            Sunny
     2 1/3/2017
                          28.0
                                       {\tt NaN}
                                             Snow
                                       7.0
                           NaN
                                                 0
     3 1/4/2017
     4 1/5/2017
                          32.0
                                       {\tt NaN}
                                             Rain
     5 1/6/2017
                          31.0
                                       2.0
                                             Sunny
     6 1/6/2017
                          34.0
                                       5.0
                                                 0
```

Regex

```
[8]: # when windspeed is 6 mph, 7 mph etc. & temperature is 32 F, 28 F etc.

new_df = df.replace({'temperature': '[A-Za-z]', 'windspeed': '[a-z]'},'',

→regex=True)

new_df
```

```
[8]:
            day temperature windspeed
                                          event
    0 1/1/2017
                                           Rain
                           32
                                       6
     1 1/2/2017
                       -99999
                                       7
                                          Sunny
     2 1/3/2017
                           28
                                  -99999
                                           Snow
     3 1/4/2017
                       -99999
                                              0
                                       7
     4 1/5/2017
                           32
                                  -99999
                                           Rain
     5 1/6/2017
                           31
                                       2
                                          Sunny
     6 1/6/2017
                           34
                                              0
                                       5
```

Replacing list with another list

One way to deal with Categorical data

```
[9]: df = pd.DataFrame({
        'score': ['exceptional','average', 'good', 'poor', 'average',
        -'exceptional'],
        'student': ['rob', 'maya', 'parthiv', 'tom', 'julian', 'erica']
})
df
```

```
[9]:
              score student
        exceptional
                         rob
     1
            average
                        maya
     2
               good parthiv
     3
               poor
                         tom
     4
            average
                      julian
     5 exceptional
                       erica
```

```
[10]: df.replace(['poor', 'average', 'good', 'exceptional'], [1,2,3,4])
```

```
[10]:
                 student
          score
      0
              4
                      rob
      1
              2
                     maya
      2
              3
                 parthiv
      3
              1
                      tom
      4
              2
                   julian
      5
              4
                    erica
```