

Question 1:- (Class and Object imaginary and complex)

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class Complex {
```

```
    int real, imaginary;
```

```
    public Complex(int r, int i) {
```

```
        this.real = r;
```

```
        this.imaginary = i;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void show() {
```

```
        System.out.print(this.real + " + i" + this.imaginary);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static Complex add(Complex n1, Complex n2) {
```

```
        return new Complex(n1.real + n2.real, n1.imaginary + n2.imaginary);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static Complex subtract(Complex n1, Complex n2) {
```

```
        return new Complex(n1.real - n2.real, n1.imaginary - n2.imaginary);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static Complex multiply(Complex n1, Complex n2) {
```

```
        int realPart = n1.real * n2.real - n1.imaginary * n2.imaginary;
```

```
        int imaginaryPart = n1.real * n2.imaginary + n1.imaginary * n2.real;
```

```
        return new Complex(realPart, imaginaryPart);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static Complex divide(Complex n1, Complex n2) {
```

```

    int denominator = n2.real * n2.real + n2.imaginary * n2.imaginary;
    int realPart = (n1.real * n2.real + n1.imaginary * n2.imaginary) / denominator;
    int imaginaryPart = (n1.imaginary * n2.real - n1.real * n2.imaginary) / denominator;
    return new Complex(realPart, imaginaryPart);
}

```

```

public static void main(String arg[]) {
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

    System.out.print("Enter real part of the first Complex number: ");
    int real1 = scanner.nextInt();
    System.out.print("Enter imaginary part of the first Complex number: ");
    int imaginary1 = scanner.nextInt();
    Complex c1 = new Complex(real1, imaginary1);

    System.out.print("Enter real part of the second Complex number: ");
    int real2 = scanner.nextInt();
    System.out.print("Enter imaginary part of the second Complex number: ");
    int imaginary2 = scanner.nextInt();
    Complex c2 = new Complex(real2, imaginary2);

    System.out.print("Enter the arithmetic operation (+, -, *, /): ");
    char operation = scanner.next().charAt(0);

    Complex result = null;
    switch (operation) {
        case '+':
            result = add(c1, c2);
            break;
        case '-':
            result = subtract(c1, c2);

```

```
        break;
    case '*':
        result = multiply(c1, c2);
        break;
    case '/':
        result = divide(c1, c2);
        break;
    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid operation");
        break;
}

if (result != null) {
    System.out.println("\nResult of the operation:");
    c1.show();
    System.out.print(" " + operation + " ");
    c2.show();
    System.out.print(" = ");
    result.show();
}

scanner.close();
}
}
```