Difference Between \n and \r

The main difference between \r and \n is that:

\r stands for carriage return. It returns the cursor to the first column of the current line. It has no significance in Unix/Unix like systems. However, in operating systems for the apple mac before the MacOS X used \r as line termination character.

\n stands for the newline character. It sends the cursor to the next line. Its is mainly used in Windows, Linux and the newer versions after MacOS X.

Nowadays \n returns the cursor to the first column of the next line. However, in the early days of computers' operating systems much older than windows and some electromechanical typewriter, \r\n was the actual line termination character where \r sent the cursor to the first position of the current row and \n sent the cursor to the next line.