

```
select * from film where title like '%a%';
```

```
select * from film where description = null;  
select * from film where description is null;  
select * from film where description is not null;
```

```
select * from film where description != 'A Emotional Drama of a Monkey And a Robot who must  
Defeat a Monkey in New Orleans'  
or description is NULL order by film_id desc;
```

```
select * from film order by title;
```

```
select * from film order by title desc;
```

```
select * from film order by title, release_year where ;
```

```
update film  
set title = 'ALABAMA DEVIL' ,release_year = 2012  
where film_id = 8;
```

```
explain select * from film order by film_id, title;
```

```
explain select film_id from film order by film_id, title;
```

```
-- distinct with order by  
-- find distinct title names order by release_year
```

```
-- this won't work  
SELECT DISTINCT title FROM film ORDER BY release_year;
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT title FROM film ORDER BY film_id;
```

```
SELECT title FROM film ORDER BY film_id;
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT title, release_year FROM film ORDER BY release_year;
```

```
-- title , release year  
-- y , 2005  
-- x , 2003  
-- x , 2012  
-- z , 2023
```

```
select * from film LIMIT 10;
```

```
select * from film LIMIT 10 offset 15;
```

```
-- where
```

```
-- order by
```

```
-- limit
```

```
-- UPDATE table_name
```

```
-- SET column1 = value1, column2 = value2, ...
```

```
-- WHERE condition;
```

```
select * from film where film_id = 1;
```

```
UPDATE film
```

```
SET release_year = 2013
```

```
where film_id = 1;
```

```
UPDATE film
```

```
SET release_year = 2013;
```

```
-- DELETE FROM table_name
```

```
-- WHERE condition;
```

```
DELETE FROM film WHERE film_id = 1;
```