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JPEG	Joint Photographic Experts Group	NRM	normal response mode
KDC	key-distribution center	NRZ	nonreturn-to-zero
L2CAP	Logical Link Control and Adaptation	NRZ-I	nonreturn-to-zero, invert
	Protocol	NRZ-L	nonreturn-to-zero, level
LAN	local area network	NSA	National Security Agency
LAP	line access procedure	NSF	National Science Foundation
LCP	Link Control Protocol	NSFNET	National Science Foundation
LEO	low-Earth-orbit		Network
LIS	logical IP subnet	NVT	network virtual terminal
LLC	logical link control	OADM	optical add-drop multiplexer
LMI	local management information	OC	optical carrier
LMP	Link Management Protocol	OFB	output feedback
LPC	linear predictive coding	OFDM	orthogonal-frequency-division-multiplexing
LSA	link-state advertisement	ООК	on-off keying
LSP	link-state packet	OSI	Open Systems Interconnection
MA	multiple access	OSPF	Open Shortest Path First
MAA	message access agent	P/F	poll/final
MAC	media access control	P2P	peer-to-peer
MAC	message authentication code	PAM	pulse amplitude modulation
MAN	_	PAP	Password Authentication Protocol
MBONE	metropolitan area network multicast backbone	PC	predictive coding
MBS	maximum burst size	PCF	point coordination function
MC-CDMA		PCM	pulse code modulation
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MD	Message Digest	PCS	personal communication system protocol data unit
MDC	modification detection code	PDU	1
MEO	medium-Earth-orbit	PGP	Pretty Good Privacy
MH	mobile host	PHB	per-hop behavior
MIB	Management Information Base	PIM	Protocol Independent Multicast
MID	message identifier	PIM-DM	Protocol Independent Multicast-Dense
MII	medium independent interface	DT1 5 G1 5	Mode
MILNET	Military Network	PIM-SM	Protocol Independent Multicast-Sparse
MIME	Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions		Mode
MIMO	multiple-input, multiple-output antenna	PING	Packet Internet Groper
MLT-3	multiline transmission, 3-level	PKI	public key infrastructure
modem	modulator-demodulator	PM	phase modulation
MOSPF	Multicast Open Shortest Path First	PN	pseudorandom noise
MP3	MPEG audio layer 3	PNNI	private network-to-network interface
MPEG	Motion Picture Experts Group	POP	point of presence
MPLS	multi-protocol label switching	POP3	Post Office Protocol, version 3
MSC	mobile switching center	POS	packet over SONET
MSS	maximum segment size	POTS	plain old telephone system
MTA	mail transfer agent	PPM	pulse position modulation
MTSO	mobile telephone switching office	PPP	Point-to-Point Protocol
MTU	maximum transfer unit	PQDN	partially qualified domain name
MUX	multiplexer	PSK	phase shift keying
NAK	negative acknowledgment	PSTN	Public Switched Telephone Network
NAP	network access point	PVC	permanent virtual circuit
NAT	Network Address Translation	QAM	quadrature amplitude modulation
NAV	network allocation vector	QoS	quality of service
NCP	Network Control Protocol	RACE	Research in Advance Communication for
NIC	Network Information Center		Europe
NIC	network interface card	RADSL	rate adaptive asymmetrical digital
NIST	National Institute of Standards and		subscriber line
	Technology	RARP	Reverse Address Resolution Protocol
NNI	network-to-network interface	REJ	reject
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RFC	Request for Comment	SSH	Secure Shell
RIP	Routing Information Protocol	SSL	Secure Sockets Layer
rlogin	remote logging	SSN	stream sequence number
RNR	Receive Not Ready	SSRC	synchronization source
ROM	read-only memory	STM	synchronous transport module
RP	rendezvous point	STP	shielded twisted-pair
RPB	reverse path broadcasting	STS	synchronous transport signal
RPF	reverse path forwarding	SVC	switched virtual circuit
RPM	reverse path multicasting	TCAP	transaction capabilities application port
RSA	Rivest, Shamir, Adleman	TCB	transmission control block
RSVP	Resource Reservation Protocol	TCP	Transmission Control Protocol
RTCP	Real-time Transport Control Protocol	TCP/IP	Transmission Control Protocol/ Internet
RTO	retransmission time-out		Protocol
RTP	Real-time Transport Protocol	TDD	time-division duplex
RTS	request to send	TDM	time-division multiplexing
RTSP	Real-Time Streaming Protocol	TDMA	time-division multiple access
RTT	round-trip time	TELNET	Terminal Network
RZ	return-to-zero	TFTP	Trivial File Transfer Protocol
S/MIME	Secure/Multipurpose Internet Mail	TLI	transport-layer interface
	Extensions	TLS	Transport Layer Security
SA	Security Association	TOS	type of service
SAD	Security Association Database	TP	transmission path
SAR	segmentation and reassembly	TRPB	truncated reverse-path broadcasting
SCCP	signaling connection control part	TSI	time-slot interchange
SCO	synchronous connection-oriented	TSN	transmission sequence number
SCP	server control point	TTL	time to live
SCTP	Stream Control Transmission Protocol	TUP	telephone user port
SDH	Synchronous Digital Hierarchy	UA	user agent
SDR	Software Defined Radio	UBR	unspecified bit rate
SDSL	symmetric digital subscriber line	UDP	User Datagram Protocol
SDU	service data unit	UMTS	Universal Mobile Telecommunication
SEAL	simple and efficient adaptation layer		System
SFD	start frame delimiter	UNI	user-to-network interface
SHA	Secure Hash Algorithm	URL	uniform resource locator
SIFS	short IFS (interframe space)	UTP	unshielded twisted-pair
SIP	Session Initiation Protocol	VBR	variable bit rate
SKEME	Secure Key Exchange Mechanism	VC	virtual circuit
SMI	Structure of Management Information	VCC	virtual circuit connection
SMTP	Simple Mail Transfer Protocol	VCI	virtual circuit identifier
SNMP	Simple Network Management	VDSL	very high bit rate digital subscriber line
CNID	Protocol	VLAN	virtual local area network voice over IP
SNR	signal-to-noise ratio	VoIP	
SOFDMA	Scalable OFDMA	VP	virtual path
SONET	Synchronous Optical Network	VPI VPN	virtual path identifier
SP SP	Security Policy Simple Protocol	VT	virtual private network virtual tributary
SPD	Security Policy Database	WAN	wide area network
SPE	synchronous payload envelope	WDM	wavelength-division multiplexing
	security parameter index	WiMAX	Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave
SPI SD	security parameter index selective-repeat	VVIIVIAA	-
SR SREJ	selective-repeat selective reject	www	Access World Wide Web
SKEJ SS	spread spectrum	W W W XHTML	
SS7	Signaling System Seven	XHTML	Extensible HyperText Markup Language
SSCS	service specific convergence	XSL	Extensible Markup Language Extensible Style Language
3363	service specific convergence	ASL	Extensione Style Language





