South Carolina College- and Career-Ready Standards for General Music Proficiency



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General Music

Introduction

The new South Carolina Visual and Performing Arts Standards provide proficiency levels for student expectations. It should be noted that the nature of general music within a proficiency model demands a balance of each of the artistic processes to provide the South Carolina student with a comprehensive arts education in music. It should also be noted that further study in choral and instrumental music is essential to complete one's music education experience, as well as study in music theory, composition, and music history. This proficiency approach to learning music provides a continuum of artistic processes and skills that assist to prepare students from a novice (beginning) level to college- and career-ready (advanced high) level and builds state and national capacity to improve knowledge and competencies of future adults as musicians and consumers. Equally, it answers the growing need for the critical skills of higher order thinking and cultural competencies for relationship building in a safe and authentic way—a keystone for success in global endeavors and diverse social environments.

Given the research of the importance and contributions of music to the cognitive development (MacDonald, Kreutz, & Mitchell, 2012), and the positive correlations for student growth (Catterall, 2009), music is a necessary subject for the 21st century. Given the economic impact of the arts in South Carolina, music should also be viewed as a viable career option for South Carolina's students. However, learners begin new music experiences at different ages and progress toward proficiency at different rates. While the amount of quality time spent in each course of study is a determining factor in the proficiency level that learners will reach, learners at similar ages still frequently demonstrate varying proficiency levels. Acknowledging this continuum permits flexibility in how students will developmentally progress through the artistic processes. The South Carolina Standards for General Music outlines the progression of learner skills, which makes it easier for teachers to identify a learner's skill level and to differentiate learning for all learners.

Demonstrating proficiency in music has potential benefits for learners. Musical knowledge and skill proficiency can be documented through a variety of assessments and skills to be transferred directly to a career path. Colleges and universities often require at least one credit of music for entrance. Research supports that prolonged and sustained study in the arts produces not only better artists and critical thinkers, but also greater contributors to society as a whole (Catterall, 2009).

The rationale for the creation of this document stems from the need to provide a more transparent, learner friendly document that clearly describes benchmarks for learners at various stages, provide pathways for meeting these benchmarks, and suggest possible

strategies for a learning approach. Its intent is to recognize that everyone can learn music, to motivate learning, to increase achievement through goal setting and self-assessment, and to facilitate building functional knowledge of the role of music in a global society. The artistic processes, standards, benchmarks, indicators, and learning targets are meant to guide learning and should be shared with learners and made available to parents and other stakeholders.

The four artistic processes of Creating, Responding, Performing, and Connecting provide the framework for the standards that represent a comprehensive K–12 course of study and are interconnected and aligned with the National Core Arts Standards. This document also acknowledges the varied resources available throughout the state and provides possible strategies to meet the standard at each level of proficiency. The indicators can be viewed as units of study that support the standards. It should be noted that the learning targets are examples of appropriate lesson material to address the indicators leading to the benchmarks and are meant to serve as possible suggestions for the construction of lessons. The use of technology as a strategic tool through musical apps, digital recorders, computers, interactive boards, stereos, keyboards, phones, and Smart TV devices can enhance learning, increase engagement, and should be a part of the instructional toolbox for addressing the general music standards. The standards document helps motivate learning by showing how to set achievable goals, self-assess, and chart progress by using "I can" statements that facilitate this process. Learners take ownership of their individual development as a musician. The document guides the facilitation of music learning toward more functional, interactive, and culturally diverse processes. It provides examples of learning targets that can measure student growth at a defined proficiency level and describes the standard and indicator in terms of individual lessons. This document provides a clearer understanding of what learners need to know and be able to do to move from one level to the next. The ultimate goal of general music is to provide foundational support for the development of each student as a musician and leads them to continued participation in choral and/or instrumental music, as well as expanding their knowledge and interest as composers, theorists, and consumers of music.

General Music Standards

Artistic Processes: Creating- I can use the elements of music to communicate new musical ideas and works.

Anchor Standard 1: I can arrange and compose music.

Novice	Novice	Novice	Intermediate	Intermediate	Intermediate	Advanced	Advanced	Advanced
Low	Mid	High	Low	Mid	High	Low	Mid	High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
NL.1	NM.1	NH.1	IL.1	IM.1	IH.1	AL.1	AM.1	AH.1
I can imitate	I can answer	I can	I can	I can	I can add	I can arrange,	I can	I can compose
a musical	a musical	arrange a	combine	compose a	harmony to	compose, and	collaborate	music within
statement by	question.	musical idea.	musical ideas	rhythmic and	compose or	explain intent	with others to	expanded
sight and			to create	melodic	arrange	using	compose or	forms.
sound.			phrases for	phrase.	phrases for a	melody,	arrange a	
			voice,		given mood.	rhythm, and	variety of	
			instruments,			harmony.	musical	
			or body				styles.	
			movement.					
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
NL.1.1	NM.1.1	NH.1.1	IL.1.1	IM.1.1	IH.1.1	AL.1.1	AM.1.1	AH.1.1
I can match	I can identify	I can use	I can explain	I can	I can identify	I can use the	I can revise a	I can create an
sound and	simple	rhythm	the use of	organize	key	circle of	composition	original
pattern.	forms.	patterns,	ostinato to	rhythmic and	signatures in	fifths to	based on the	composition
		songs or	arrange a	melodic	melodic	explain	feedback	independent-
		words to	melodic idea.	patterns into	phrases.	transposition	from others	ly.
		create a		a musical		of a written	to improve	
		musical idea.		phrase.		musical	composed	
						work.	works.	

Indicator GM.CR NL.1.2 I can imitate a given music rhythm or sound using	Indicator GM.CR NM.1.2 I can identify same and different patterns.	Indicator GM.CR NH.1.2 I can create a musical idea given specific	Indicator GM.CR IL.1.2 I can construct arrange- ments of	Indicator GM.CR IM.1.2 I can create a melodic phrase over a given	Indicator GM.CR IH.1.2 I can construct a rhythmic, melodic and	Indicator GM.CR AL.1.2 I can use and explain compositional	Indicator GM.CR AM.1.2 I can work with others to compose an original	Indicator GM.CR AH.1.2 I can create a new arrangement from a given
symbols.		instructions.	simple pieces for voices or instruments.	rhythmic idea.	harmonic idea for a given mood.	techniques to compose works in a music form.	composition.	composition.
Anchor Sta	ndard 2: <i>I c</i>	an ımprovise	e music.					
Benchmark GM.CR NL.2	Benchmark GM.CRNM.2	Benchmark GM.CRNH.2	Benchmark GM.CR IL.2	Benchmark GM.CR IM.2	Benchmark GM.CR IH.2	Benchmark GM.CR AL.2	Benchmark GM.CRAM.2	Benchmark GM.CR AH.2
I can imitate simple rhythm patterns within a given meter.	I can imitate simple tonal patterns within a given key and tonality .	I can improvise responses to given rhythmic patterns.	I can improvise short melodic question and answer patterns.	I can improvise a rhythm pattern to embellish a given a harmonic phrase.	I can improvise a simple melodic phrase given a harmonic phrase.	I can perform a brief improvisatio n given a chord progression and meter.	I can perform an improvisatio n given a motive, chord progression, and meter.	I can perform and refine an extended spontaneous improvisa- tion independently
Indicator GM.CR NL.2.1	Indicator GM.CR NM.2.1	Indicator GM.CR NH.2.1	Indicator GM.CR IL.2.1	Indicator GM.CR IM.2.1	Indicator GM.CR IH.2.1	Indicator GM.CR AL.2.1	Indicator GM.CR AM.2.1	Indicator GM.CR AH.2.1
I can identify same and different rhythms patterns.	I can identify same and different melodic patterns.	I can improvise simple ostinati patterns within a given meter.	I can improvise simple tonal patterns within a given key.	I can embellish a bass line with improvised rhythm from an instrument or music software.	I can identify chord changes.	I can improvise harmonizing parts.	I can perform an improvisa- tion on a given motive.	I can improvise responding to aural cues.

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
NL.2.2	NM.2.2	NH.2.2	IL.2.2	IM.2.2	IH.2.2	AL.2.2	AM.2.2	AH.2.2
I can echo	I can echo	I can	I can	I can sing on	I can	I can	I can	I can
simple	simple tonal	improvise	improvise	a neutral	embellish a	improvise	improvise	demonstrate
rhythm	patterns.	rhythm	rhythmic and	syllable an	given	short	extended	and refine
patterns.		patterns,	melodic	improvised	melodic	melodies	passages	musicality
		songs or	patterns to	rhythm.	phrase that	using	using	during
		chants to	create a		corresponds	accurate and	consistent	improvisa-
		create a	musical		with simple	consistent	style, meter,	tional solos.
		musical idea.	phrase.		chord	style, meter,	and tonality .	
					changes.	and tonality .		

Artistic Processes: Performing - I can perform a variety of music with fluency and expression.

Anchor Standard 3: I can sing alone and with others.

Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.PNL.3	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
	NM.3	NH.3	IL.3	IM.3	IH.3	AL.3	AM.3	AH.3
I can use my	I can use my	I can sing,	I can sing a	I can sing	I can sing a	I can sing	I can	I can make
voice in	singing	chant, and	variety of	with	variety of	expressively	collaborate	technical and
many ways.	voice.	move to	simple part	expression	songs with	and apply	with others	stylistic
		demonstrate	songs.	and technical	expression	technical and	make	choices about
		a steady beat.		accuracy.	and technical	stylistic	technical and	my
					accuracy.	criteria in a	stylistic	performance
						variety of	decisions.	as a singer
						songs alone		alone and in
						and in		various
						various		ensembles.
						ensembles.		

Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P
NL.3.1	NM.3.1	NH.3.1	IL.3.1	IM.3.1	IH.3.1	AL.3.1	AM.3.1	AH.3.1
I can sing songs in my range.	I can match pitch when I sing.	I can sing or move using a steady beat.	I can sing 2- part songs.	I can sing with proper intonation	I can sing phrasing while	I can sing in a group with balance.	I can sing in ensembles.	I can use a variety of technical and
				alone and in different ensembles.	responding to a director's cues.			stylistic choices in my performance.
Indicator GM.P NL.3.2	Indicator GM.P NM.3.2	Indicator GM.P NH.3.2	Indicator GM.P IL.3.2	Indicator GM.P IM.3.2	Indicator GM.P IH.3.2	Indicator GM.P AL.3.2	Indicator GM.P AM.3.2	Indicator GM.P AH.3.2
I can use my voice to imitate other sounds.	I can sing with my head voice and chest voice.	I can use good posture and breath support when I sing.	I can sing with appropriate diction and articulation.	I can apply dynamics and expression when I sing.	I can sight read in multiple tonalities and rhythms.	I can blend with others in an ensemble.	I can rehearse with an ensemble to improve my work.	I can apply a variety of musical choices for performance.
Anchor Sta	ındard 4: <i>I c</i>	an play instr	ruments alon	e and with or	thers.			
Benchmark GM.P NL.4	Benchmark GM.P NM.4	Benchmark GM.P NH.4	Benchmark GM.P IL.4	Benchmark GM.P IM.4	Benchmark GM.P IH.4	Benchmark GM.P AL.4	Benchmark GM.P AM.4	Benchmark GM.P AH.4
I can make sounds with classroom instruments and other sound sources.	I can imitate short rhythmic patterns.	I can play and read rhythmic, melodic, and chord patterns.	I can play accompaniments and simple songs on classroom instruments.	I can play and read complimentary, contrasting instrumental parts accurately, and independently.	I can play and read my part with an ensemble using accurate technique and posture.	I can play an instrument expressively and apply technical and stylistic techniques in variety of music alone and in various	I can collaborate with others to apply technical and stylistic techniques in a variety of music alone and in various	I can make technical and stylistic choices about my performance as an instrument-a list alone and in various ensembles.

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
NL.4.1	NM.4.1	NH.4.1	IL.4.1	IM.4.1	IH.4.1	AL.4.1	AM.4.1	AH.4.1
I can use my	I can echo an	I can use	I can play	I can play my	I can rehearse	I can play in	I can	I can control
body to make	ostinato	music	accompany-	part	for	various	collaborate	my instrument
sounds.	rhythm	notation to	ments and	independent-	improvement	musical	with others to	across
	pattern.	play	songs in	ly in an	in an	styles on	improve my	expanded
		instruments.	major and	ensemble.	ensemble.	instruments.	ensemble.	dynamic
			minor					ranges using
			tonalities.					stylistic
								nuances and
								expressive
	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 1	- 4	inflections.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
NL.4.2	NM.4.2	NH.4.2	IL.4.2	IM.4.2	IH.4.2	AL.4.2	AM.4.2	AH.4.2
I can play	I can play	I can play	I can play	I can play my	I can use	I can balance	I can control	I can adjust
pitched and	melodic	pentatonic	using proper	instrument	proper	my sound	pitch and	my
unpitched	patterns	scales on	technique	with	technique to	with others in	tone quality	intonation
instruments.	using steps	instruments.	and posture .	technical	express	an ensemble .	with proper	relative to
	and skips.			accuracy.	music.		dynamics.	chord tones.
T 1'	T 1'	T 1'	T 1'	T 1'	T 1'	T 1'		
Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator	Indicator GM.P	Indicator	Indicator GM.P		
			GM.P		GM.P			
NL.4.3	NM.4.3	NH.4.3	IL.4.3	IM.4.3	IH.4.3	AL.4.3		
I can follow	I can ask and	I can identify	I can play in	I can read	I can play my	I can sight		
the teacher	answer	rhythmic	treble and	from	part	read a		
when I use classroom	musical	notation.	bass clefs .	notation,	independentl	musical part.		
	questions			songs I play.	y while			
instruments.	using				others play.			
	instruments.							

Anchor Standard 5: I can read and notate music.										
Benchmark GM.P NL.5 I can read rhythm patterns.	Benchmark GM.P NM.5 I can read simple rhythmic and melodic notation.	Benchmark GM.P NH.5 I can read, write simple rhythmic and melodic standard notation.	Benchmark GM.P IL.5 I can explain note names and basic rhythms.	Benchmark GM.P IM.5 I can interpret musical symbols within multiple meters, clefs, and expressive symbols.	Benchmark GM.P IH.5 I can read and notate short musical works in a variety of clefs and meters.	Benchmark GM.P AL.5 I can sight read a variety of music at Grade 2 with technical accuracy.	Benchmark GM.P AM.5 I can sight read a variety of music at Grade 3 with technical accuracy.	Benchmark GM.P AH.5 I can sight read a variety of music at Grade 4 with technical accuracy.		
Indicator GM.P NL.5.1 I can read rhythm patterns with my voice, body, and instruments.	Indicator GM.P NM.5.1 I can name notes in treble clef.	Indicator GM.P NH.5.1 I can read standard notation.	Indicator GM.P IL.5.1 I can read all notes in treble and bass clefs	Indicator GM.P IM.5.1 I can read alto/tenor clef.	Indicator GM.P IH.5.1 I can read and use key signatures.	Indicator GM.P AL.5.1 I can sight read musical works in simple meters and tonalities with technical accuracy.	Indicator GM.P AM.5.1 I can sight read musical works in a variety of keys and clefs.	Indicator GM.P AH.5.1 I can sight read musical works in a variety of keys, clefs, meters.		
Indicator GM.P NL.5.2 I can read basic rhythms.	Indicator GM.P NM.5.2 I can read simple quarter, eighth, half, whole notes and rests.	Indicator GM.P NH.5.2 I can read meter in 4/4, 3/4, and 2/4.	Indicator GM.P IL.5.2 I can read basic rhythms including dotted rhythms.	Indicator GM.P IM.5.2 I can identify compound, complex, and syncopated rhythms.	Indicator GM.P IH.5.2 I can read and use meter signatures.	Indicator GM.P AL.5.2 I can respond to a director while sight- reading.	Indicator GM.P AM.5.2 I can apply tempo and dynamic markings to my sight- reading.	Indicator GM.P AH.5.2 I can apply expressive music markings to my sight- reading.		

Artistic Processes: Responding- I can respond to musical ideas as a performer and listener.

Anchor Standard 6: I can analyze music.

Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
NL.6	NM.6	NH.6	IL.6	IM.6	IH.6	AL.6	AM.6	AH.6
I can identify	I can identify	I can describe	I can explain	I can	I can find	I can	I can	I can analyze
contrasts in	the elements	how the	how the	examine how	evidence of	examine the	collaborate	composi-
music.	of music.	music	elements of	the elements	how music is	use of	with others to	tional
		elements are	music are	of music are	informed by	composi-	justify the	techniques, to
		used.	used in a	used in a	the structure,	tional	use of	explain a
			variety of	variety of	elements in a	techniques	composi-	composer's
			genres,	genres,	variety of	within	tional	intent.
			cultures, and	cultures, and	genres,	multiple	techniques	
			time periods.	time periods.	cultures, and	musical	within	
					time periods.	works.	musical	
							works.	
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
NL.6.1	NM.6.1	NH.6.1	IL.6.1	IM.6.1	IH.6.1	AL.6.1	AM.6.1	AH.6.1
I can identify	I can identify	I can use	I can listen,	I can	I can listen,	I can describe	I can	I can
dynamics and	changes in	appropriate	identify and	examine the	identify, and	and use	collaborate	determine the
steady beat.	dynamics,	vocabulary to	explain	elements of	explain the	meter,	with others to	intent of
	tempo and	describe	pitch,	pitch,	elements of	tonality,	determine	changes in
	rhythm.	pitch,	tempo, and	tempo, and	pitch,	intervals,	intent of	meter,
		tempo, and	dynamics to	dynamics in a	tempo,	chords, and	changes in	tonality and
		dynamics.	describe	variety of	dynamics,	harmonic	meter,	harmony in a
			music of	musical	and style	progressions	tonality and	variety of
			different	styles	used in	when	harmony	musical
			styles.	presented	different	analyzing	that	compositions
				aurally and	cultures and	written and	contribute to	to create
				visually.	time periods.	aural	musical style .	tension and
					_	compositions		emotional
								response.

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
NL.6.2	NM.6.2	NH.6.2	IL.6.2	IM.6.2	IH.6.2	AL.6.2	AM.6.2	AH.6.2
I can identify	I can name	I can identify	I can listen to	I can	I can	I can	I can identify	I can examine
same and		by sight and	and identify	examine the	examine the	examine and		timbre and
different	voice types	sound voice	•	contribution	use of timbre	discuss	composi- tional	the use of
	and		orchestral,					
sound	instrument	types and	band, and	of timbre in	and texture in	culturally	techniques	voices,
sources.	families.	classroom	electronic	a variety of	music from a	authentic	used to	instruments,
		instruments.	instruments	musical	variety of	practices	achieve	and other
			by sight and	instruments/v	different	found in	unity,	sound sources
			sound.	oices to	genres.	musical	variety,	in a variety of
				musical style		works.	tension and	musical
				and mood.			release in	styles,
							music to	cultures, and
							evoke an	genres.
							emotional	
							response	
							from the	
							listener.	
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
NL.6.3	NM.6.3	NH.6.3	IL.6.3	IM.6.3	IH.6.3	AL.6.3	AM.6.3	AH.6.3
I can name	I can identify	I can identify	I can	I can identify	I can	I can analyze	I can	I can examine
same and	examples of	examples of	examine	musical	examine the	and describe	examine the	the use of
different	some basic	complex	musical	forms	use of	how the use	use of	musical form
sections.	musical	musical	forms to	presented	musical	of expressive	musical form	when
	forms.	forms.	describe a	aurally and	forms	devices and	and	analyzing
			musical style .	visually.	presented in a	form are	expressive	aural
					varied	used in	devices in a	examples of a
					repertoire of	culturally and	variety of	varied
					music.	historically	20th & 21st	repertoire of
						diverse	Century	music and
						genres.	composi-	inform my
							tions.	personal
								music
								preferences.

Anchor Standard 7: I can evaluate music.									
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	
GM.R NL.7	GM.R NM.7	GM.R NH.7	GM.R IL.7	GM.R IM.7	GM.R IH.7	GM.R AL.7	GM.R AM.7	GM.R AH.7	
I can use my words to talk about music.	I can demonstrate how to be an audience member in different musical settings.	I can use musical vocabulary to describe personal preference choices.	IL.7 I can use musical vocabulary to critique a performance.	I can evaluate the quality of musical performances and/ or compositions of others using assessment tools.	I can evaluate the quality of personal performances and/or compositions using assessment tools.	I can collaborate to develop strategies for improvement of group performances.	I can make critical evaluations of performance, compositions, arrangements, and improvisa-	I can justify personal performance decisions.	
Indicator GM.R NL.7.1	Indicator GM.R NM.7.1	Indicator GM.R NH.7.1	Indicator GM.R IL.7.1	Indicator GM.R IM.7.1	Indicator GM.R IH.7.1	Indicator GM.R AL.7.1	tions. Indicator GM.R AM.7.1	Indicator GM.R AH.7.1	
I can listen and respond to music.	I can model and describe audience behavior in different settings.	I can talk and write about music using musical vocabulary.	I can describe the quality of a musical performance.	I can apply assessment tools to evaluate tone quality, intonation, articulation, rhythmic accuracy, musicality, posture, and stage presence to a live or recorded performance.	I can apply assessment tools to evaluate tone quality, intonation, articulation, rhythmic accuracy, musicality, posture, and stage presence to my personal performance.	I can compare a group performance to a benchmark to refine the performance.	I can listen or view a variety of performances and offer suggestions for improvement.	I can use multiple media sources to critique my personal performances.	

Artistic Processes: Connecting- *I can relate music ideas to personal meaning, other arts disciplines, and content areas.*

Anchor Standard 8: I can examine music from a variety of stylistic and historical periods and cultures.

Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
NL.8	NM.8	NH.8	IL.8	IM.8	IH.8	AL.8	AM.8	AH.8
I can recognize and perform musical selections from my own culture and some time periods.	I can identify and perform musical selections from a culture other than mine and a historical time period.	I can identify and perform musical selections from multiple cultures and/or historical time periods.	I can examine relationships among musical selections from multiple cultures and/or historical	I can research the role of music within a specific culture or historical time period and present what I discovered.	I can perform and modify a musical work using characteristic s from a culture or time period.	I can analyze a diverse repertoire of music from a cultural or historical time period.	I can examine contemporary musical works to determine the influence of historical and cultural traditions.	I can examine, create, and perform music based on historical and cultural contributions.
Indicator GM.C NL.8.1	Indicator GM.C NM.8.1	Indicator GM.C NH.8.1	Indicator GM.C IL.8.1	Indicator GM.C IM.8.1	Indicator GM.C IH.8.1	Indicator GM.C AL.8.1	Indicator GM.C AM.8.1	Indicator GM.C AH.8.1
I can recognize that all cultures and time periods use music.	I can find similar elements of music within a culture/time period.	I can find similar elements of music in different cultures/time periods.	I can identify similarities and differences in music from multiple cultures and time periods.	I can use music vocabulary terms such as form, tempo, dynamics, etc. to describe musical works from similar cultures and time periods.	I can change a musical work using the elements of music from a culture or time period.	I can explain specific cultural and historical traditions and infuse these ideas into my music.	I can select musical elements in contemporary music that reflect cultural and historical influences.	I can use historical and cultural contributions to justify my musical choices.

Anchor Standard 9: I can relate music to other arts disciplines, other subjects, and career paths.									
Benchmark GM.C NL.9	Benchmark GM.C NM.9	Benchmark GM.C NH.9	Benchmark GM.C IL.9	Benchmark GM.C IM.9	Benchmark GM.C IH.9	Benchmark GM.C AL.9	Benchmark GM.C AM.9	Benchmark GM.C AH.9	
I can explore general music concepts among arts disciplines other content areas and related careers in familiar settings.	I can recognize general music concepts among arts disciplines, other content areas and related careers.	I can apply general music concepts to arts disciplines, other content areas and related careers including South Carolina.	I can explore a range of skills shared among arts disciplines, other content areas and how they can be applied to a career in music.	I can recognize specific skills shared among arts disciplines, other content areas and how they can be applied to a career in music.	I can analyze the tools, concepts, and materials used among arts disciplines, other content areas and how they are used in music careers.	I can apply concepts among arts disciplines and other content areas to general music and analyze how my interests and skills will prepare me for a	I can explain how economic conditions, cultural values and location influence music and the need for music related careers.	I can research societal political and cultural issues as they relate to other arts and content areas and apply to my role as a musician.	
Indicator GM.C NL.9.1 I can identify the relationship between music and another subject in my school.	Indicator GM.C NM.9.1 I can make connections between music and another subject in my school.	Indicator GM.C NH.9.1 I can demonstrate and describe the relationship between music and a concept from another subject in my school.	Indicator GM.C IL.9.1 I can apply music concepts to other arts disciplines and content areas.	Indicator GM.C IM.9.1 I can examine the relationship between music and specific content from another arts discipline and content area.	Indicator GM.C IH.9.1 I can apply concepts from other arts disciplines and content areas to my music.	Indicator GM.C AL.9.1 I can explain ideas from other arts disciplines and content areas through music.	Indicator GM.C AM.9.1 I can explain how my artistic choices are influenced by cultural and social values.	Indicator GM.C AH.9.1 I can analyze complex ideals that influence my artistic perspective and creative work.	

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
NL.9.2	NM.9.2	NH.9.2	IL.9.2	IM.9.2	IH.9.2	AL.9.2	AM.9.2	AH.9.2
I can identify	I can identify	I can identify	I can	I can	I can	I can identify	I can discuss	I can analyze
topics in	life skills	specific	demonstrate	examine the	compare	and describe	the impact of	my personal
music that	necessary for	careers in	and describe	educational	similarities	traditional	economic	career choices
interest me.	a music	music.	the skills	requirements	and	and emerging	issues as they	in the arts or
	career.		needed for	needed for a	differences in	careers in	affect the	non-arts
			careers in	variety of	a variety of	music.	impact on	disciplines.
			music.	careers in	music careers		music	
				music.	and roles of		careers.	
					musicians in			
					those careers.			

Novice General Music Standards

Artistic Processes: Creating-I can use the elements of music to communicate new musical ideas and works.

Anchor Standard 1: I can arrange and compose music.

Novice Low	Novice Mid	Novice High	
Benchmark GM.CR NL.1	Benchmark GM.CR NM.1	Benchmark GM.CRNH.1	
can imitate a musical statement by sight and sound.	I can answer a musical question.	I can arrange a musical idea.	
Indicator GM.CR NL.1.1	Indicator GM.CR NM.1.1	Indicator GM.CR NH.1.1	
can match sound and pattern.	I can identify simple forms.	I can use rhythm patterns, songs or words to create a musical idea.	
 I can clap a repeated rhythm. I can imitate sounds using my voice. I can use found sounds to create a composition. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can identify call and response as a musical form. I can identify AB/ABA form in simple songs. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can arrange a sound poem. I can arrange a melodic idea on a barred instrument. I can arrange rhythm patterns with flashcards. I can use movement to show melodic contour. I can 	

Indicator GM.CR NL.1.2 I can imitate a given music rhythm or sound using symbols.	Indicator GM.CR NM.1.2 I can identify same and different patterns.	Indicator GM.CR NH.1.2 I can create a musical idea given specific instructions.	
 Sample Learning Targets I can use symbols to show a rhythm pattern. I can compose by drawing icons to represent music beats. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can give a rhythmic response to a rhythm question. I can identify same/different melodic and rhythmic patterns. I can identify patterns of same/different in simple songs and patterns. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can create rhythmic compositions using standard notation. I can use notation technology to arrange musical patterns. I can use movement to share a musical idea. I can use technology to create musical ideas. I can 	
Anchor Standard 2: I can improvise	e music.		
Novice	Novice	Novice	
Low	Mid	High	
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	

GM.CR

NM.2

I can imitate simple tonal patterns within a

given key and **tonality**.

GM.CR

NL.2

I can imitate simple rhythm patterns within a

given meter.

GM.CR

NH.2

I can **improvise** responses to given **rhythmic**

patterns.

Indicator GM.CR	Indicator GM.CR	Indicator GM.CR	
NL.2.1	NM.2.1	NH.2.1	
I can identify same and different rhythms	I can identify same and different melodic	I can improvise simple ostinati patterns	
patterns.	patterns.	within a given meter.	
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	
• I can use a counting system to decide same and different.	I can listen to two melodic samples and label same and different.	I can improvise an ostinato rhythm pattern on an instrument.	
I can listen to two rhythm samples and label same and different.	• I can sing a melodic pattern that is the same and one that is different from the one I hear.	• I can use a counting system to improvise a rhythm pattern.	
• I can	• I can	• I can	
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR	
NL.2.2	NM.2.2	NH.2.2	
I can echo simple rhythm patterns.	I can echo simple tonal patterns.	I can improvise rhythm patterns, songs or chants to create a musical idea.	
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	
I can use body percussion to echo a rhythm pattern.	I can echo simple tonal patterns using tonal solfege or pitch name.	I can write new words for a familiar tune.	
I can echo simple rhythm patterns on an instrument.	I can echo simple tonal patterns on a neutral syllable.	• I can improvise a chant for a given rhythmic pattern.	
I can use chants to echo a rhythm pattern.	I can echo simple tonal patterns on an instrument.	• I can	
• I can	• I can		

Artistic Processes: Performing-I can perform a variety of music with fluency and expression.

Anchor Standard 3: I can sing alone and with others.

Novice	Novice	Novice	
Low	Mid	High	
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	
NL.3	NM.3	NH.3	
I can use my voice in many ways.	I can use my singing voice.	I can sing, chant, and move to demonstrate a steady beat.	
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	
NL.3.1	NM.3.1	NH.3.1	
I can sing songs in my range.	I can match pitch when I sing.	I can sing or move using a steady beat.	
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	
I can echo, speak, chant, sing and move to music.	• I can match pitch with piano or my teacher.	I can identify beat/no beat.	
I can sing songs from memory.	• I can sing songs in unison .	I can use rhythm sticks to demonstrate steady beat.	
• I can	• I can	I can move to a steady beat following a conductor.	
		• I can	

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	
NL.3.2	NM.3.2	NH.3.2	
I can use my voice to imitate other sounds.	I can sing with my head voice and chest voice .	I can use good posture and breath support when I sing.	
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	
 I can make sound effects with my voice. I can sing with a group. I can explore different sounds with 	 I can sing patriotic songs. I can sing folk songs. I can echo short melodic patterns. 	 I can demonstrate good singing posture. I can use basic dynamics (piano and forte) when I sing. 	
voice changing software.	• I can	• I can	

Anchor Standard 4: I can play instruments alone and with others.

Novice	Novice	Novice	
Low	Mid	High	
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark	
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	
NL.4	NM.4	NH.4	
I can make sounds with classroom instruments	I can imitate short rhythmic patterns.	I can play and read rhythmic, melodic, and	
and other sound sources.		chord patterns.	
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator	
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	
NL.4.1	NM.4.1	NH.4.1	
I can use my body to make sounds.	I can echo an ostinato rhythm pattern.	I can use music notation to play instruments.	
Sample Learning Targets ■ I can echo your pattern by clapping.	 Sample Learning Targets I can play classroom instruments to follow a rhythm pattern. 	 Sample Learning Targets I can play guitar following a chord sheet. 	
I can patch, clap, and stomp a pattern.I can	 I can play an ostinato on a classroom instrument. I can play djembes in a Drum circle. 	 I can play recorder from notation B, A, & G. I can 	

Indicator GM.P NL.4.2 I can play pitched and unpitched instruments.	Indicator GM.P NM.4.2 I can play melodic patterns using steps and skips.	Indicator GM.P NH.4.2 I can play pentatonic scales on instruments.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can echo your patterns with my rhythm sticks. I can use instruments to make sound 	 I can play xylophones and other pitched instruments. I can use classroom instruments or 	I can select the correct notes to make a pentatonic scale on a barred instrument.
stories. • I can	 sound software to create sound stories. I can identify a skip and step on a barred instrument. 	I can play leaps/skips/steps on barred instruments.I can
	• I can	
Indicator GM.P NL.4.3	Indicator GM.P NM.4.3	Indicator GM.P NH.4.3
I can follow the teacher when I use classroom instruments.	I can ask and answer musical questions using instruments.	I can identify rhythmic notation .
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can follow my teacher's pattern on my rhythm instrument.	I can respond to a musical question on a classroom instrument.	I can identify quarter, eighth, half, and whole notes and their rests.
• I can start and stop with the conductor.	• I can write and perform a 4-beat answer to a 4-beat question.	I can play a rhythm pattern from notation.
• I can	• I can	• I can

Anchor Standard 5: I can read and Novice	Novice	Novice	
Low	Mid		
Benchmark	Benchmark	High Benchmark	
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P	
NL.5	NM.5	NH.5	
I can read rhythm patterns.	I can read simple rhythmic and melodic notation. I can read, write simple rhythmic standard notation.		
Indicator GM.P NL.5.1 I can read rhythm patterns with my voice,	Indicator GM.P NM.5.1 I can name notes in treble clef.	Indicator GM.P NH.5.1 I can read standard notation.	
body, and instruments.			
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	
I can read quarter notes/rests.I can identify beat/no beat.	 I can read notes from the staff in treble clef. I can use technology to practice 	• I can write simple melodic and rhythmic notation .	
• I can notate one and two sounds to a beat.	 reading and writing simple notation. I can identify a second, third, fifth, and octave. 	 I can write music notation using music software. I can write the notes for "Twinkle, 	
• I can	• I can	Twinkle Little Star" on staff paper. • I can	

can read basic rhythms.	GM.P NM.5.2 I can read simple quarter, eighth, half, whole notes, and rests.	GM.P NH.5.2 I can read meter in 4/4, 3/4, and 2/4.
 I can clap a rhythm pattern from traditional/non-traditional notation. I can play a rhythm pattern from notation on a non-pitched instrument. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can complete measures using the correct rhythmic notation for a given meter signature. I can add missing bar lines for given meters. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can write simple melodic and rhythmic notation. I can conduct music in 4/4. I can write the counting for simple rhythms to include sixteenth notes. I can write music notation using music software. I can
Novice Low Benchmark GM.R NL.6	n respond to musical ideas as a performance. Novice Mid Benchmark GM.R NM.6 I can identify the elements of music.	Novice High Benchmark GM.R NH.6 I can describe how the music elements are

used.

Indicator GM.R	Indicator GM.R	Indicator GM.R
NL.6.1 I can identify dynamics and steady beat.	NM.6.1 I can identify changes in dynamics, tempo and rhythm.	NH.6.1 I can use appropriate vocabulary to describe pitch, tempo, and dynamics.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can clap or march to a steady beat. I can show loud and soft with body movements. 	 I can use movement to express dynamics in music. I can identify same and different rhythm patterns. 	 I can identify dynamic contrasts by sight and sound. Given two pitches, I can name the second as higher, lower, or the same as
• I can	 I can move to changes of tempo from a recording or sound source. I can 	the first. • I can
Indicator GM.R NL.6.2	Indicator GM.R NM.6.2	Indicator GM.R NH.6.2
I can identify same and different sound sources.	I can name voice types and instrument families.	I can identify by sight and sound voice types and classroom instruments.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can name different sounds from my environment to create a sound poem. I can identify whisper, speaking, 	 I can identify a child, adult woman, and adult male voice. I can name classroom instruments by 	I can classify classroom instruments into families by sight and sound (woods, metals, shakers, etc.).
shouting, or singing voice.	sight and sound.	• I can identify soprano, alto, and tenor, bass.
• I can select a class instrument to imitate the sound of a clock, horse's feet, rain, etc.	• I can	• I can
• I can		

Indicator GM.R NL.6.3	Indicator GM.R NM.6.3	Indicator GM.R NH.6.3
I can name same and different sections.	I can identify examples of some basic musical forms .	I can identify examples of complex musical forms .
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can show movements to music to demonstrate same and different. I can use shapes to identify sections of music. I can 	 I can identify ABA form. I can identify repeated sections to label simple forms. I can sing the response to a call and response song. 	 I can identify verse and refrain from the music and by hearing it. I can identify motif, canon, rondo, AABA, and theme and variations as a musical form. I can
• I can Anchor Standard 7: I can evaluate music.		
Anchor Standard 1.1 can evaluate h	music.	
Benchmark GM.R NL.7	Benchmark GM.R NM.7	Benchmark GM.R NH.7
I can use my words to talk about music.	I can demonstrate how to be an audience member in different musical settings.	I can use musical vocabulary to describe personal preference choices.
Indicator GM.R NL.7.1 I can listen and respond to music.	Indicator GM.R NM.7.1 I can model and describe audience behavior in different settings.	Indicator GM.R NH.7.1 I can talk and write about music using musical vocabulary.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can talk about music I listen to at home.	I can applaud at appropriate times during a concert.	I can use music vocabulary to describe what I like in a song.
• I can use my words to tell you the music I like. I can	I can sit quietly during a performance.	I can talk about a performance using musical vocabulary. I can

Artistic Processes: Connecting-I can relate music ideas to personal meaning, other arts disciplines, and content areas.

Anchor Standard 8: I can examine music from a variety of stylistic and historical periods and cultures.

Novice Low	Novice Mid	Novice High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
NL.8	NM.8	NH.8
I can recognize and perform musical selections	I can identify and perform musical selections	I can identify and perform musical selections
from my own culture and some time periods.	from a culture other than mine and a historical time period.	from multiple cultures and/or historical time periods.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
NL.8.1	NM.8.1	NH.8.1
I can recognize that all cultures and time periods use music.	I can find similar elements of music within a culture/time period.	I can find similar elements of music in different cultures/time periods.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
• I can share music ideas with friends.	I can sing and talk about folk music.	I can name the historical periods of music.
 I can name musical titles used for at 	 I can name traditions from a culture 	
least one cultural event.	other than mine that uses music.	• I can identify instruments from multiple cultures.
• I can name composers from the	 I can identify patriotic music and its 	•
Classical Period (Mozart, Beethoven).	purpose.	• I can define a variety of cultures and their use of music.
• I can	I can describe characteristics of the Classical Period (balance, order, following rules).	• I can
	• I can	

Anchor Standard 9: I can relate music to other arts disciplines, other subjects, and career paths. Novice Novice Novice Low Mid High Benchmark Benchmark Benchmark GM.C GM.C GM.C NL.9 NM.9 NH.9 I can explore general music concepts among I can recognize general music concepts among I can apply general music concepts to arts arts disciplines other content areas and related arts disciplines, other content areas and related disciplines, other content areas and related careers in familiar settings. careers. careers. Indicator Indicator Indicator GM.CGM.C GM.C NL.9.1 NM.9.1 NH.9.1 I can identify the relationship between music I can demonstrate and describe the relationship I can make connections between music and and another subject in my school. another subject in my school. between music and a concept from another subject in my school. Sample Learning Targets Sample Learning Targets Sample Learning Targets I can identify songs that will help me • I can talk about music's relationship to in another subject (ex. alphabet song). • I can write a parody to help me learn the science of sound. the continents. I can tell a story with found sounds or I can use music as a tool to learn about computer generated sound. • I can sing the Alphabet song to fractions. alphabetize words. I can... I can name some South Carolina musicians. I can... I can...

Indicator GM.C NL.9.2	Indicator GM.C NM.9.2	Indicator GM.C NH.9.2
I can identify topics in music that interest me.	I can identify life skills necessary for a music career.	I can identify specific careers in music.
 Sample Learning Targets I can give examples of careers and events that use music. I can describe special types of music for special events or times of year and the people involved. I can 	 I can describe how my musical performance improved. I can describe proper performer and audience behavior for a concert. I can work with others to improve my performance. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can name arts businesses and organizations that hire musicians. I can describe music careers of community members. I can make a list of music careers. I can

Intermediate General Music Standards

Artistic Processes: Creating- *I can use the elements of music to communicate new musical ideas and works.*

Anchor Standard 1: I can arrange and compose music.

Intermediate Low	Intermediate Mid	Intermediate High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
IL.1	IM.1	IH.1
I can combine musical ideas to create phrases	I can compose a rhythmic and melodic phrase.	I can add harmony to compose or arrange
for voice, instruments, or body movement.		phrases for a given mood.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
IL.1.1	IM.1.1	IH.1.1
I can explain the use of ostinato to arrange a	I can organize rhythmic and melodic patterns	I can identify key signatures in melodic
melodic idea.	into a musical phrase.	phrases.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
• I can use notation technology to arrange musical patterns.	I can write a musical phrase for an instrument. I are each insert and the second and the s	I can add harmony to a familiar tune to demonstrate knowledge of proper key structure.
 I can create an ostinato pattern to a simple song. 	 I can combine patterns to make a musical phrase. 	• I can research appropriate keys for specific instruments.
 I can use technology to create musical ideas. 	• I can	• I can
• I can		

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
IL.1.2	IM.1.2	IH.1.2
I can construct arrangement s of simple pieces	I can create a melodic phrase over a given	I can construct a rhythmic, melodic and
for voices or instruments.	rhythmic idea.	harmonic idea for a given mood.
		-
 Sample Learning Targets I can arrange a familiar song for an instrument. I can use standard notation to compose an arrangement of a tune. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can create a melody using the pentatonic scale. I can use sol, mi, do over an ostinato rhythm pattern to make a melody. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can add harmony to a familiar tune to change the mood. I can write a short chorale. I can use music writing software to compose or arrange my work.
Anakan Sandard 2. Langing		• I can

Anchor Standard 2: I can improvise music.

Intermediate	Intermediate	Intermediate
Low	Mid	High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
IL.2	IM.2	IH.2
I can improvise short melodic question and	I can improvise a rhythm pattern to embellish	I can improvise a simple melodic phrase given
answer patterns.	a given a harmonic phrase.	a harmonic phrase.
-		

Indicator GM.CR	Indicator GM.CR	Indicator GM.CR
IL.2.1	IM.2.1	IH.2.1
I can improvise simple tonal patterns within a given key .	I can embellish a bass line with improvise d rhythm from an instrument or music software.	I can identify chord changes.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can improvise a scat tune. I can improvise my own simple tonal 	I can play an improvised bass line on a barred instrument.	I can identify chord changes to improvise a short melody.
patterns on my instrument.I can improvise a new ending for a	• I can improvise a rhythmic bass line for a folk song on instruments or using a music app.	 I can identify different chord patterns on a staff line.
familiar tune.	• I can	• I can write a I, IV, V chord progression using notation .
• I can		• I can
Indicator GM.CR IL.2.2	Indicator GM.CR IM.2.2	Indicator GM.CR IH.2.2
I can improvise rhythmic and melodic patterns to create a musical phrase.	I can sing on a neutral syllable an improvised rhythm.	I can embellish a given melodic phrase that corresponds with simple chord changes.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can scat to a jazz tune.	• I can sing a familiar song with new rhythmic patterns.	I can improvise a melody over a recorded 12 bar blues progression.
• I can improvise my own simple tonal patterns on my instrument.	• I can improvise a new rhythm to end a song.	I can improvise a scat tune. • I can
• I can improvise a new ending for a familiar tune.	Sorig.	- 1 can
• I can	• I can	

Artistic Processes: Performing-I can perform a variety of music with fluency and expression.

Anchor Standard 3: I can sing alone and with others.

Intermediate Low	Intermediate Mid	Intermediate High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
IL.3	IM.3	IH.3
I can sing a variety of simple part songs.	I can sing with expression and technical accuracy.	I can sing a variety of songs with expression and technical accuracy.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
IL.3.1	IM.3.1	IH.3.1
I can sing 2-part songs.	I can sing with proper intonation alone and in different ensembles.	I can sing phrasing while responding to a director's cues.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
• I can sing partner songs.	I can sing my part in an ensemble.	I can follow a conductor's beat and dynamic direction.
• I can sing a round or canon .	• I can sing intervals .	I can recognize from a score and sing
• I can	• I can match pitch with a teacher or pitch matching app.	at various dynamic levels - p, mp, mf, f.
	• I can sight read simple songs.	• I can
	• I can	

Indicator GM.P IL.3.2 I can sing with appropriate diction and articulation.	Indicator GM.P IM.3.2 I can apply dynamics and expression when I sing.	Indicator GM.P IH.3.2 I can sight read in multiple tonalities and rhythms.
 Sample Learning Targets I can imitate my teacher's pronunciation. I can sing legato and staccato styles. I can 	 I can respond to director cues to use dynamics and expression. I can recognize and respond to expressive markings in the music. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can sight read my part in tune. I can sing in 3-part harmony. I can sight read music selected for performance and pinpoint areas of needed improvement. I can
Anchor Standard 4: I can play instru	uments alone and with others.	
Intermediate Low Benchmark GM.P	Intermediate Mid Benchmark GM.P	Intermediate High Benchmark GM.P
IL.4 I can play accompaniment s and simple songs	IM.4 I can play and read complimentary and	IH.4 I can play and read my part with an ensemble
on classroom instruments.	contrasting instrumental parts accurately and independently.	using accurate technique and posture .

Indicator GM.P IL.4.1 I can play accompaniments and songs in major and minor tonalities.	Indicator GM.P IM.4.1 I can play my part independently in an ensemble.	Indicator GM.P IH.4.1 I can rehearse for improvement in an ensemble.
 Sample Learning Targets I can play parts using notation. 	 Sample Learning Targets I can read my part with correct rhythm 	 Sample Learning Targets I can practice in an ensemble using
 I can identify by sound - major/minor tonalities. I can Indicator GM.P IL.4.2 I can play using proper technique and posture. 	I can explain how to practice my part for improvement. I can Indicator GM.P IM.4.2 I can play my instrument with technical accuracy.	rhythmic and melodic notation. I can practice with a recording and improve my ensemble part. I can Indicator GM.P IH.4.2 I can use proper technique to express music.
 Sample Learning Targets I can play barred instruments with correct mallet technique. I can look at myself in the mirror to play with proper posture. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can complete a rubric that includes posture and intonation about my playing. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can use proper technique for a chosen instrument to perform in an ensemble. I can apply correct articulation to my music. (legato, staccato, etc.) I can

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
IL.4.3	IM.4.3	IH.4.3
I can play in treble and bass clefs .	I can read from notation , songs I play.	I can play my part independently while others
		play.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can identify treble and bass clef notation.	• I can read my part with correct rhythm and tempo.	I can read rhythmic and melodic notation.
 I can identify the correct clef to play a selected instrument. 	 I can play syncopated patterns from notation. 	I can practice in an ensemble.
	_	• I can
• I can	• I can	

Anchor Standard 5: I can read and notate music.

Intermediate Low Benchmark GM.P	Intermediate Mid Benchmark GM.P	Intermediate High Benchmark GM.P
IL.5	IM.5	IH.5
I can explain note names and basic rhythms.	I can interpret musical symbols within multiple meters, clefs, and expressive symbols.	I can read and notate short musical works in a variety of clefs and meters.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
IL.5.1	IM.5.1	IH.5.1
I can read all notes in treble and bass clefs.	I can read alto/tenor clef.	I can read and use key signatures.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
• I can read treble clef notes.	• I can identify the notes in all traditional clefs.	I can write the circle of fifths. I can identify appropriate accidentals for a
 I can explain duple and triple meter. I can count 6/8 meter. 	I can rewrite a treble clef passage in another clef.	given key. • I can identify enharmonic pitches.
• I can count 6/8 meter. • I can	I can	• I can

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
IL.5.2	IM.5.2	IH.5.2
I can read basic rhythms including dotted	I can identify compound, complex, and	I can read and use meter signatures .
rhythms.	syncopated rhythms.	
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
• I can read treble clef notes.	• I can notate a syncopated phrase.	• I can read songs in 5/8, 7/8, 9/8, and 2/2 meters.
• I can explain duple and triple meter.	 I can apply a rhythmic counting 	
	system to compound rhythms.	I can demonstrate basic conducting
• I can count 6/8 meter.		patterns.
	• I can	
• I can		• I can

Artistic Processes: Responding-I can respond to musical ideas as a performer and listener.

Anchor Standard 6: I can analyze music.

Intermediate Low	Intermediate Mid	Intermediate High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
IL.6	IM.6	IH.6
I can explain how the elements of music are used in a variety of genre s, cultures, and time periods.	I can examine how the elements of music are used in a variety of genre s, cultures, and time periods.	I can find evidence of how music is informed by the structure, elements in a variety of genres , cultures, and time periods.

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
IL.6.1	IM.6.1	IH.6.1
I can listen, identify, and explain pitch , tempo ,	I can examine the elements of pitch , tempo ,	I can listen, identify, and explain the elements
and dynamics to describe music of different	and dynamics in a variety of musical styles	of pitch , tempo , dynamics, and style used in
styles.	presented aurally and visually.	different cultures and time periods.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can identify and explain music characteristics from Native American and Hispanic cultures. I can identify and explain music from the Baroque and Romantic Period. 	 While listening, I can name characteristics of two different musical styles. I can compare use of rhythm between at least 2 different cultures. 	 I can name the characteristics of the music from the Baroque Period. I can explain the use of polyrhythms in African music examples.
I can write the common tempi terms in order.	I can compare and contrast how elements of music are used in rap and jazz.	 I can identify major and minor tonality from aural and written examples.
• I can	• I can	• I can

Indicator GM.R IL.6.2	Indicator GM.R IM.6.2	Indicator GM.R IH.6.2
I can listen to and identify orchestral, band, and electronic instruments by sight and sound.	I can examine the contribution of timbre in a variety of musical instruments/voices to musical style and mood.	I can examine the use of timbre and texture in music from a variety of different genres .
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can identify electronic instruments by sight and sound. I can identify the common orchestra and band instruments by sight and 	 I can choose an instrument to best fit a musical style and mood. I can identify instruments that contribute to a variety of non-classical 	 I can compare and contrast the timbre and texture of folk and opera. I can identify the differences between the timbre and texture of a string versus full orchestra.
 I can name instruments in each musical family. 	 styles such as dobro, mandolin, fiddle. I can describe different vocal techniques that support mood in rap, country, pop, jazz. 	I can
• I can	• I can	
Indicator GM.R IL.6.3	Indicator GM.R IM.6.3	Indicator GM.R IH.6.3
I can examine musical form s to describe a musical style .	I can identify musical form s presented aurally and visually.	I can examine the use of musical forms presented in a varied repertoire of music.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
• I can identify verse and refrain in a folk song.	I can use a labeling system to identify a musical form .	I can use music vocabulary to justify my choice of music time period.
• I can determine the form of the "Star Spangled Banner".	• I can identify the musical form from a musical score.	• I can study a score to cite examples of compositional techniques.
• I can	I can name the musical form of familiar music.	• I can

Anchor Standard 7: I can evaluate n	nusic.	
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
IL.7	IM.7	IH.7
I can use musical vocabulary to critique a	I can evaluate the quality of musical	I can evaluate the quality of personal
performance.	performances and/ or compositions of others	performances and/or compositions using
	using assessment tools.	assessment tools.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
IL.7.1	IM.7.1	IH.7.1
I can describe the quality of a musical	I can apply assessment tools to evaluate tone	I can apply assessment tools to evaluate tone
performance.	quality, intonation, articulation, rhythmic	quality, intonation, articulation, rhythmic
	accuracy, musicality, posture, and stage	accuracy, musicality, posture, and stage
	presence to a live or recorded performance.	presence to my personal performance.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can write a response to a music performance using music vocabulary.	I can apply a rubric/checklist to evaluate a performance.	I can respond appropriately to outside criticism of my performance.
• I can name a strength and a weakness from a performance.	I can name and define criteria from a rubric.	I can discuss areas of needed practice to improve my performance.
• I can	I can view or listen to recordings to complete a rubric and suggest ideas for improvement.	• I can
	• I can	

Artistic Processes: Connecting- *I can relate music ideas to personal meaning, other arts disciplines, and content areas.*

Anchor Standard 8: I can examine music from a variety of stylistic and historical periods and cultures.

Intermediate	Intermediate	Intermediate
Low	Mid	High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
IL.8	IM.8	IH.8
I can examine relationships among musical	I can research the role of music within a	I can perform and modify a musical work
selections from multiple cultures and/or	specific culture or historical time period and	using characteristics from a culture or time
historical time periods.	present what I discovered.	period.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
IL.8.1	IM.8.1	IH.8.1
I can identify similarities and differences in	I can use music vocabulary terms such as	I can change a musical work using the
music from multiple cultures and time periods.	form, tempo, dynamics, etc. to describe	elements of music from a culture or time
	musical works from similar cultures and time	period.
	periods.	
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can describe the difference between African and Native American music.	I can research an historical period and report it to the class including musical examples.	I can use technology to arrange "Jingle Bells" to reflect a different culture.
I can use music vocabulary to describe a culture (ex. African - polyrhythms, characteristic instruments).	• I can describe the music of historical composers using the elements of music in my descriptions.	 I can apply changes to a Classical piece of music to reflect a different time period.
 I can compare and contrast the time period of Baroque and Classical. I can 	• I can	• I can

Anchor Standard 9: I can relate music to other arts disciplines, other subjects, and career paths.

Tutoum odioto	Intonno di oto	Intonno di oto
Intermediate	Intermediate	Intermediate
Low Benchmark	Mid Benchmark	High Benchmark
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
IL.9	IM.9	IH.9
I can explore a range of skills shared among	I can recognize specific skills shared among	I can analyze the tools, concepts, and materials
arts disciplines, other content areas and how	arts disciplines, other content areas and how	used among arts disciplines, other content
they can be applied to a career in music.	they can be applied to a career in music.	areas and how they are used in music careers.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
IL.9.1	IM.9.1	IH.9.1
I can apply music concepts to other arts	I can examine the relationship between music	I can apply concepts from other arts disciplines
disciplines and content areas.	and specific content from another arts	and content areas to my music.
	discipline and content area.	
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can make musical connections to the art works of Kandinsky. I can define words with multiple meanings in music and other subjects. I can use tone color, pattern, texture, etc.to talk about music and other arts disciplines. 	 I can compare and contrast mood in music, art, dance, and drama. I can relate music of the '50s to its historical context. I can trace the connection of the American Revolution to army bands and their music. 	 I can use music to complete a STEM project. I can examine the relationship between an element of music and other disciplines including other arts disciplines. I can
• I can	and then music.	• i can
	• I can	

Indicator GM.C IL.9.2 I can demonstrate and describe the skills needed for careers in music.	Indicator GM.C IM.9.2 I can examine the educational requirements needed for a variety of careers in music.	Indicator GM.C IH.9.2 I can compare similarities and differences in a variety of music careers and roles of musicians
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	in those careers. Sample Learning Targets
 I can research skills needed for a variety of music careers. I can investigate and report about music careers in SC. I can 	 I can name careers in music and research the requirements for the chosen career. I can examine the requirements of a music producer. I can identify college degree programs for music therapy. 	 I can use technology to compare required skills for music careers. I can identify common music skills needed in different music careers. I can
	 I can name and describe skills necessary for college study of music leading to a job or profession. I can 	

Advanced General Music Standards

Artistic Processes: Creating- I can use the elements of music to communicate new musical ideas and works.

Anchor Standard 1: I can arrange and compose music.

Advanced Low	Advanced Mid	Advanced High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
AL.1	AM.1	AH.1
can arrange, compose, and explain intent	I can collaborate with others to compose or	I can compose music within expanded forms
using melody, rhythm, and harmony .	arrange a variety of musical styles.	
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
AL.1.1	AM.1.1	AH.1.1
can use the circle of fifths to explain	I can revise a composition based on the	I can create an original composition
ransposition of a written musical work.	feedback from others to improve composed	independently.
	works.	
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can use the circle of fifths to compose a work in complementary keys. 	I can record my composition to revise based on feedback.	I can compose a concerto for my instrument.
• I can use a technology system to notate and transpose my work.	I can use anchor compositions from known composers to compare stylistic techniques.	 I can write a song. I can use technology storage systems to organize my compositions.
 I can transpose a single part for two different instruments. 	• I can	• I can

Indicator GM.CR AL.1.2 I can use and explain compositional techniques to compose works in a musical form.	Indicator GM.CR AM.1.2 I can work with others to compose an original composition.	Indicator GM.CR AH.1.2 I can create a new arrangement from a given composition.
 Sample Learning Targets I can explain common music forms, (for example: verse-refrain, AB, ABA). I can compose a short work in a given music form. I can Anchor Standard 2: I can improvise	 Sample Learning Targets I can use theme and variations to compose a work with others. I can use technology to collaborate with team members while composing. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can arrange a work for an ensemble. I can use technology to store and organize my compositions. I can arrange a composition for an alternative instrument. I can
Advanced	Advanced	Advanced

Advanced Low	Advanced Mid	Advanced High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.CR	GM.CR	GM.CR
AL.2	AM.2	AH.2
I can perform a brief improvisation given a	I can perform an improvisation given a	I can perform and refine an extended
chord progression and meter.	motive, chord progression, and meter.	spontaneous improvisation independently.

Indicator GM.CR AL.2.1 I can improvise harmonizing parts.	Indicator GM.CR AM.2.1 I can perform an improvisation on a given	Indicator GM.CR AH.2.1 I can improvise responding to aural cues.
	motive.	
 Sample Learning Targets I can identify chord changes in an unfamiliar piece to improvise on an instrument. 	 Sample Learning Targets I can improvise stylistically appropriate harmonizing parts. 	 Sample Learning Targets I can improvise rhythmic and melodic variations on given melodies in pentatonic, major, and minor keys.
I can vocally improvise harmonic embellishments over a given melody.	I can perform on an instrument, music apps, or sing an improvise d part in an ensemble.	• I can improvise with freedom and expression within a given key, tonality , meter, and style.
I can Indicator	I can Indicator	I can Indicator
GM.CRAL.2.2	GM.CR AM.2.2	GM.CRAH.2.2
I can improvise short melodies using accurate and consistent style , meter, and tonality .	I can improvise extended passages using consistent style , meter, and tonality .	I can demonstrate and refine musicality during improvisational solos.
 Sample Learning Targets I can improvise a short passage using only a chord progression or lead sheet. 	I can follow a lead sheet to perform an extended improvisation pattern.	 Sample Learning Targets I can show freedom of expression in my improvisation.
 I can create a lead sheet for a jazz tune. I can 	 I can perform on an instrument, music apps, or sing an improvised part in an ensemble. I can 	 I can critique and provide feedback for improvisation work. I can

Artistic Processes: Performing- I can perform a variety of music with fluency and expression.

Anchor Standard 3: I can sing alone and with others.

Advanced Low Benchmark GM.P AL.3 I can sing expressively and apply technical and stylistic criteria in a variety of songs alone and in various ensembles.	Advanced Mid Benchmark GM.P AM.3 I can collaborate with others make technical and stylistic decisions.	Advanced High Benchmark GM.P AH.3 I can make technical and stylistic choices about my performance as a singer alone and in various ensembles.
Indicator GM.P AL.3.1 I can sing in a group with balance.	Indicator GM.P AM.3.1 I can sing in ensembles.	Indicator GM.P AH.3.1 I can use a variety of technical and stylistic choices in my performance.
 Sample Learning Targets I can identify the melodic line to balance my part with ensemble members. I can respond to a conductor's cues to adjust balance during a performance. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can sing solos, duets, trios, etc. I can use feedback of my performance to improve my skills. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can choose appropriate music for myself. I can accept and use criticism of my personal choices to improve my work. I can

Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P	Indicator GM.P
AL.3.2	AM.3.2	AH.3.2
I can blend with others in an ensemble.	I can rehearse with an ensemble to improve my work.	I can apply a variety of musical choices for performance.
 Sample Learning Targets I can sing at various dynamic levels - p, mp, mf, f. to blend with the group. I can blend harmonic lines above the bass line to improve intonation. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can use song form to memorize lyrics. I can demonstrate appropriate ensemble behaviors to improve my group. I can rehearse and polish my part with a recording in sectionals. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can select music appropriate for my voice and the venue of performance. I can apply style decisions to my personal performance. I can
Anchor Standard 4: I can play instru		

Advanced Low	Advanced Mid	Advanced High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
AL.4	AM.4	AH.4
I can play an instrument expressively and apply technical and stylistic techniques in variety of music alone and in various ensembles .	I can collaborate with others to apply technical and stylistic techniques in a variety of music alone and in various ensembles .	I can make technical and stylistic choices about my performance as an instrumentalist alone and in various ensembles .

Indicator GM.P AL.4.1 I can play in various musical styles on	Indicator GM.P AM.4.1 I can collaborate with others to improve my	Indicator GM.P AH.4.1 I can control my instrument across expanded
instruments.	ensemble.	dynamic ranges using stylistic nuances and expressive inflections.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can identify intonation tendencies for my instrument. I can respond to musical score markings in my part to improve stylistic intentions in the ensemble. I can 	 I can listen to a recording of my ensemble and suggest areas for additional practice. I can compare a benchmark performance of my ensemble selection to my group's performance. I can 	 I can decide how to improve my performance. I can incorporate vibrato in a stylistically appropriate manner. I can
Indicator GM.P AL.4.2	Indicator GM.P AM.4.2	Indicator GM.P AH.4.2
I can balance my sound with others in an ensemble .	I can control pitch and tone quality with proper dynamics .	I can adjust my intonation relative to chord tones.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can perform the first four SCBDA Senior Scales (major and relative minor) for my instrument, in tune.	 I can play repertoire with a vibrant tone on my instrument. I can play my part with an 	 I can accurately tune my instrument to other instruments. I can identify the tonic and dominant
I can perform the SCBDA Clinic chromatic range for my instrument, in	accompaniment app.	to adjust my pitch .
tune.	 I can identify and apply intonation tendencies for my instrument. 	• I can use a pitch matching app to improve my practice and intonation .
• I can	• I can	• I can

Indicator GM.P AL.4.3		
I can sight read a musical part.		
Sample Learning Targets		
I can demonstrate accurate fingering, bow technique, or the instrument fingering system for my instrument.		
I can perform the SCBDA Clinic chromatic range for my instrument, in tune.		
I can sight read with accuracy two levels below my playing level.		
• I can		
Anchor Standard 5: I can read and i	notate music.	
Advanced	Advanced	Advanced
Low	Mid	High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.P	GM.P	GM.P
AL.5	AM.5	AH.5
I can sight read a variety of music at Grade 2	I can sight read a variety of music at Grade 3	I can sight read a variety of music at Grade 4
with technical accuracy.	with technical accuracy.	with technical accuracy.

Indicator GM.P AL.5.1	Indicator GM.P AM.5.1	Indicator GM.P AH.5.1
I can sight read musical works in simple meters and tonalities with technical accuracy.	I can sight read musical works in a variety of keys and clefs.	I can sight read musical works in a variety of keys, clefs, meters.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can sight read a musical work in duple meter.	• I can sight read a musical work with 2 or more key changes with accuracy.	I can sight read a musical work with 2 or more meter changes with accuracy.
 I can sight read a musical work in major tonality. 	I can apply tempo markings when I sight read.	I can apply dynamic markings when I sight read.
• I can	I can identify challenging rhythms in my part during sight-reading.	I can use interactive sight-reading music software to increase my technical accuracy.
	• I can	• I can
Indicator GM.P AL.5.2	Indicator GM.P AM.5.2	Indicator GM.P AH.5.2
I can respond to a director while sight-reading.	I can apply tempo and dynamic markings to my sight-reading.	I can apply expressive music markings to my sight-reading.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
I can respond to dynamic cues from a conductor/director while sight-reading.	I can apply tempo markings when I sight read.	I can interpret from the page, expressive cues while I sight read.
I can respond to tempo cues from a conductor/director while sight-reading.	I can identify challenging rhythms in my part during sight-reading.	I can apply dynamic markings when I sight read.
• I can	 I can accurately select a tempo for sight-reading based on cues in the score. I can 	 I can use interactive sight-reading music software to increase my technical accuracy. I can

Artistic Processes: Responding-I can respond to musical ideas as a performer and listener.

Anchor Standard 6: I can analyze music.

Advanced Low	Advanced Mid	Advanced High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
AL.6	AM.6	AH.6
I can examine the use of compositional	I can collaborate with others to justify the use	I can analyze compositional techniques , to
techniques within multiple musical works.	of compositional techniques within musical works.	explain a composer's intent.
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
AL.6.1	AM.6.1	AH.6.1
I can describe and use meter, tonality ,	I can collaborate with others to determine	I can determine the intent of changes in meter,
intervals, chords, and harmonic progressions	intent of changes in meter, tonality and	tonality and harmony in a variety of musical
when analyzing written and aural compositions.	harmony that contribute to musical style.	compositions to create tension and emotional response.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
• I can identify and write a 12 bar blues progression.	I can listen and respond to musical texture (thick/thin/ simple/complex).	I can justify the aim or purpose of a composer's musical work.
• I can identify intervals from an aural example.	I can define and recognize monophonic, polyphonic, and homophonic textures.	 I can research the background of a piece to determine possible composer's intent.
• I can	• I can collaborate with others to identify elements that explain the musical style of a work.	• I can
	• I can	

Indicator GM.R AL.6.2	Indicator GM.R AM.6.2	Indicator GM.R AH.6.2
I can examine and discuss culturally authentic practices found in musical works.	I can identify compositional technique s used to achieve unity, variety, tension and release in music to evoke an emotional response from the listener.	I can examine timbre and the use of voices, instruments, and other sound sources in a variety of musical style s, cultures, and genre s.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can compare the impact of cultural influences on musical works. I can research authentic examples of cultural music and compare it to current works. I can 	 I can discuss a composer's intent and suggest a purpose for the musical work. I can cite examples of musical tension within a musical score or performance. I can 	 I can write a critical analysis of a musical work or performance. I can analyze the instrument choice of a calypso band. I can
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.R	GM.R	GM.R
AL.6.3	AM.6.3	AH.6.3
I can analyze and describe how the use of	I can examine the use of musical form and	I can examine the use of musical form when
expressive devices and form are used in culturally and historically diverse genre s.	expressive devices in a variety of 20th & 21st Century compositions.	analyzing aural examples of a varied repertoire of music and inform my personal music preferences.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
• I can identify sonata, concerto, and sonata allegro form s from various time periods.	I can discuss the impact of musical form on the overall intent and expression of a musical work.	I can compare multiple works of one composer as to design, form, and justify my personal preferences.
• I can write an analysis of a composition about the influence of form on the overall work.	• I can compare music form s from the 20th and 21st Centuries to earlier musical examples.	I can compare and contrast a musical work from two different composers of the same time period as to musical form.
• I can	• I can	• I can

Benchmark GM.R AL.7	Benchmark GM.R AM.7	Benchmark GM.R AH.7
I can collaborate to develop strategies for improvement of group performances.	I can make critical evaluations of performance, compositions, arrangement s, and improvisation s.	I can justify personal performance decisions.
Indicator GM.R AL.7.1	Indicator GM.R AM.7.1	Indicator GM.R AH.7.1
I can compare a group performance to a benchmark to refine the performance.	I can listen or view a variety of performances and offer suggestions for improvement.	I can use multiple media sources to critique my personal performances.
 I can compare the group to a benchmark offering strategies for improvement. I can critique the work of others in my group through collaboration. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can watch and respond to a digital recording of my performance. I can analyze a score to make performance decisions. I can offer positive feedback and suggest improvements of musical performances. I can 	 I can research multiple examples of one musical work as points of comparison to my recorded performance. I can write a critical analysis of a work. I can

Artistic Processes: Connecting- *I can relate music ideas to personal meaning, other arts disciplines, and content areas.*

Anchor Standard 8: I can examine music from a variety of stylistic and historical periods and cultures.

Advanced Low	Advanced Mid	Advanced High
Benchmark GM.C	Benchmark GM.C	Benchmark GM.C
AL.8 I can analyze a diverse repertoire of music from a cultural or historical time period.	AM.8 I can examine contemporary musical works to determine the influence of historical and cultural traditions.	AH.8 I can examine, create, and perform music based on historical and cultural contributions.
Indicator GM.C AL.8.1 I can explain specific cultural and historical traditions and infuse these ideas into my music.	Indicator GM.C AM.8.1 I can select musical elements in contemporary music that reflect cultural and historical influences.	Indicator GM.C AH.8.1 I can use historical and cultural contributions to justify my musical choices.
 Sample Learning Targets I can compare music of the same time periods from North America and Europe. I can trace connections of history to musical style. I can create a timeline of music history to other historical events. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can identify and research a musician from the last decade and discuss his/her impact in the music world. I can name modern composers and describe their style influences from a historical context. I can 	 Sample Learning Targets I can trace influences from musical history to contemporary music styles as they relate to American music. I can create a set of program notes that reflect my performance for a current program using historical and cultural contributions as points of interest. I can

Anchor Standard 9: I can relate music to other arts disciplines, other subjects, and career paths.

Advanced Low	Advanced Mid	Advanced High
Benchmark	Benchmark	Benchmark
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
AL.9	AM.9	AH.9
can apply concepts among arts disciplines	I can explain how economic conditions,	I can research societal, political, and cultural
and other content areas to general music and	cultural values and location influence music	issues as they relate to other arts and content
analyze how my interests and skills will	and the need for music related careers.	areas and apply to my role as a musician.
prepare me for a career.		
Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
AL.9.1	AM.9.1	AH.9.1
I can explain ideas from other arts disciplines	I can explain how my artistic choices are	I can analyze complex ideals that influence m
and content areas through music.	influenced by cultural and social values.	artistic perspective and creative work.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I can explain how the elements of the arts have similarities and differences. 	 I can select music for a patriotic celebration. I can describe the influence of social 	 I can analyze the lyrics of music that purchase to determine the political an societal issues of today.
I can use a musical parody to explain the Pythagorean theorem.I can	values found in selected musical works.	I can research and describe political and cultural issues influencing contemporary musical selections.
	• I can	• I can

Indicator	Indicator	Indicator
GM.C	GM.C	GM.C
AL.9.2	AM.9.2	AH.9.2
I can identify and describe traditional and	I can discuss the impact of economic issues as	I can analyze my personal career choices in the
emerging careers in music.	they affect the impact on music careers.	arts or non-arts disciplines.
Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets	Sample Learning Targets
 I compare and contrast current performing artists and discuss their influences on our society. I can investigate a famous musician and compare his/her career life to a possible career for myself. I can explore careers in sound engineering, producing, or music video production using technology. 	 I can prepare a feasibility study on the influence of arts investment in my community. I can investigate the cost of live performances and professional musicians in a community. I can research products designed to be competitive in the music market. I can 	 I can use research to predict possible new careers for music. I can evaluate my personal career choices in the arts or non-arts discipline. I can
• I can		

General Music Glossary

- **AABA** A design sometimes called rounded binary form it was sometimes originally used for short pieces such as dances. Also called song form, AABA is a variation of ABA in which the first section, A, is played twice before the middle section, B, and a third time to conclude the piece. During the late eighteenth century, the rounded binary form developed into the sonata form.
- **AB Binary form** A basic musical form consisting of two sections, A and B; usually they are repeated, creating the form AABB.
- **ABATernary form** A basic musical form consisting of three sections (A, B, and A), the third section being virtually identical to the first. If it is identical, the third section often is not written out, the performer simply being directed to repeat the first section (usually marked da capo or D.C.), as in the da capo aria and minuet or scherzo with trio.
- **Accompaniment** A musical part that supports or partners a solo instrument, voice, or group.
- **Arrangement/Arrange** Composition based on existing music (e.g., scoring for voices not used in the original piece, adding a percussion part to the original).
- **Articulation** The manner or style in which the notes in a piece of music are sung. Attacking and releasing. Beginning and ending a sound clearly and distinctly.
- Aural/Aurally By ear; without reference to or memorization of written music.
- Blend To merge voices to form a unified resonant sound in which no individual timbre dominates.
- **Body Percussion** The sounds created by using body parts as percussion instruments (for example, clapping hands, stamping feet).
- **Call and Response** The alteration of musical phrases between groups of musicians. Three terms have been used to distinguish between different forms of call and response: adjacent (the response follows immediately after the call section); overlapping (the response begins before the call section has concluded; and interlocking (there is a continuous response with a counter solo passage over it, so that the call and response are "locked" together).

Canon Two or more voices in which one voice enters after another in exact imitation of the first. (See rounds.)

Characteristic Tone Quality The particular sound that is characteristic of a specific instrument at all dynamic and pitch levels and with all articulations.

Chord Three or more pitches sounded simultaneously or functioning as if sounded simultaneously.color (See timbre, definition 1.)

Compositional Techniques Formal melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic techniques used by composers to create music. Combining music elements to form a whole including style, form, balance, complexity, and continuity.

Contour The shape of a melody or melodic line, contour can be seen by viewing a written piece, as well as heard as to the direction up, down, or staying the same pitch.

Cut Time Also called alla breve. Used for quick duple time in which the half note, or occasionally the whole note, is given one beat instead of two. Descants. Harmonizing voice parts added above the melody.

Developmentally Appropriate Taking into account the fact that developmental change is qualitative, sequential, directional, cumulative, multifactorial, and individual, diatonic A musical scale (major or minor) comprising intervals of five whole steps and two half steps.

Diction The choice and use of words and phrases in speech or writing.

Dotted Rhythms Rhythm patterns that contain dotted notes (a dot after the note indicates that the note should be extended by half as much again as the note's principal time value).

Dynamics Changes in volume; varying degrees of loudness and softness. Adjective form, dynamic.

Elements of Music Seven basic building blocks of music as follows:

- 1. Rhythm: (beat, meter, tempo, syncopation)
- 2. Dynamics: (forte, piano, [etc.], crescendo, decrescendo)
- 3. Melody: (pitch, theme, conjunct, disjunct)
- 4. Harmony: (chord, progression, consonance, dissonance, key, tonality, atonality)
- 5. Tone color: (register, range, instrumentation)

- 6. Texture: (monophonic, homophonic, polyphonic, imitation, counterpoint)
- 7. Form: (binary, ternary, strophic, through-composed)
- **Embellishments** A group of notes or a single note added to a basic melody as ornamentation. In Orff-Schulwerk, embellishment is also a color part.
- **Ensemble Skills** The abilities that allow a group of musicians to perform together with a refined degree of unanimity of phrasing, dynamics, and style.
- **Enunciation** The clarity with which words are spoken or sung.
- **Form** The structure or organization of a musical phrase or composition. AB, or binary, form (in which two contrasting sections are present) is the most basic. ABA, or ternary, form is derived from binary form and results from the repetition of the first section. Larger musical forms include rondo, theme and variation, sonata, and symphony.
- **Genre** A type or style of music; an established form of musical composition such as ballad, concerto, folk music, lullaby, march, spiritual.
- Good Posture The position of the body for singing. The chin should be parallel to the floor. The shoulders should be held back and down with the chest held high but not in a strained position. The abdomen should be flat and firm and held in an expandable position. The hands should be relaxed and still at the sides. Knees should be flexibly loose and never locked. The feet should be flat on the floor and held shoulder width apart. The weight of the body should be balanced on both feet and the body should be held slightly forward.
- **Harmony/Harmonic** -(1) The pattern of intervals and chords in a composition. (2) The ways in which chords and intervals are related to one another and the ways in which one interval or chord can be connected to another. Adjective form, harmonic.

Head Voice A clear, open tone that resonates in the head and not in the throat or chest.

Improvisation/Improvise The creation of music in the course of performance. Verb form, improvise.

Intervals (1) Pairs of notes sounded at the same time. (2) The distances between two pitches. (Skip, steps, leaps).

Intonation The proper production of a musical tone so that it is played or sung in tune with characteristic tone for voice or instrument.

Improvise/Improvisation Create and perform (music, drama, or verse) spontaneously or without preparation.

Key Signatures The sharp, flat, or natural signs placed at the beginning of a staff indicating the tonality of the composition.

Major and Minor Tonalities Keys based upon seven-tone diatonic scales and derived from ancient Greek modes and modalities. A pentatonic tonality is based upon a five-note scale usually made up of the pitches do, re, mi, so, and la.

Match the Pitch To sing (or play) the same pitch given by another instrument or person.

Meter The way beats of music are grouped, often in sets of two or three.

Motive A short tune or musical figure that characterizes and unifies a composition. It can be of any length but is usually only a few notes long. A motive can be a melodic, harmonic, or rhythmic pattern that is easily recognizable throughout the composition.

Notation/Notate A system used for writing down music showing aspects of music tones such as the tones to be sounded (pitch), the time each tone should be held in relation to the others (duration), and the degree of loudness (dynamics) at which the tone should be played. Verb form, notate.

Ostinati Short music patterns that are repeated persistently throughout a performance, composition, or a section of one. (Singular form, ostinato.)

Partner Songs Two or more different songs that are performed at the same time to create harmony.

Pentatonic A scale made up of five tones (usually do, re, mi, so and la) as opposed to the seven-tone diatonic scale and the twelve-tone chromatic scale. The pentatonic scale is found in the music of many Asian and African peoples, as well as in some European folk music. See tonality.

Pitch(1) The property of a musical tone that is determine by the frequency of the sound waves creating it. (2) The highness or lowness of a tone.

Pitched Adjective describing instruments that produce various tones; includes the families of brass, woodwinds, strings, and keyboards.

Question-and-Answer Adjective describing a pattern or phrase in which a pair of musical statements complement one another in rhythmic symmetry and harmonic balance.

- **Rhythm Syllables** Musical training involving both ear training and sight singing. Whether the teacher chooses Kodály, Orff, Suzuki, or another method, it must be used appropriately, sequentially, and consistently.
- Rondo The musical form in which the first section, A, recurs after each of several contrasting sections: ABACA.
- **Rounds** Songs or instrumental pieces that begin with a single voice or instrument on the melody, followed at intervals by the other voices or instruments that enter individually and perform exactly the same melody, thus forming a polyphonic harmony out of a simple melody. (See canon.)
- **Solfège** A music exercise involving both ear training and sight singing. Whether the teacher uses Kodály's methodology, John Feierabend's Conversational Solfege series, or the Alexander Technique, it must be used appropriately, sequentially, and consistently.
- **Style/Stylistic** The composer's manner of treating the various elements that make up a composition—the overall form, melody, rhythm, harmony, instrumentation, and so forth—as well as for the performer's manner of presenting the composition. Adjective form, stylistic. Adverb form, stylistically, syncopation Stress on a normally unstressed beat.
- **Tempo**(1) A steady succession of units of rhythm; the beat. (2) The speed at which a piece of music is performed or is written to be performed. Texture. The number and relationship of musical lines in a composition.
- Theme and Variation A musical form consisting of a main idea followed by changed versions of that idea.
- **Timbre**(1) The blend of overtones (harmonics) that distinguish a note played on a flute, for example, from the same note played on the violin. (2) The distinctive tone quality of a particular musical instrument.
- **Tonality** The use of a central note, called the tonic, around which the other tonal material of a composition (notes, intervals, chords) is built and to which the music returns for a sense of rest and finality. The term tonality refers particularly to harmony and to chords and their relationships.
- **Triplets** Three notes of equal length that are performed in the duration of two notes of equal length.
- Two-and Three-part Songs written for two voices or three voices (for example, soprano and alto; soprano, alto, and baritone).
- **Unpitched** Adjective describing instruments that do not produce various tones; includes such percussion instruments as claves, maracas, and wood blocks.

Verse and Refrain The verse section of the song is the section in which different sets of words are sung to the same repeated melody and contrasts with a refrain, where the words and melody are both repeated.

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