

# **Skinny Physics for QS&BB**

Chip Brock

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# Preface

This is a Quarto book.

To learn more about Quarto books visit <https://quarto.org/docs/books>.

# 1 Introduction to Skinny Physics

I'm guessing that you might come from various backgrounds and since posts in **QS&BB** may rely on a small bit of background, I've created this Skinny Physics collection to help you whether you're an English major with little physics in your life to an engineer with more.

## 1.1 Chapter structure

Each chapter has the same structure in support of your particular level of preparation:

1. **Just the facts.** The equations for those of you who might have had some physics in your background and need a refresher
2. **Different way.** There are some places where I introduce ways of approaching things in QSBB that you wouldn't have seen elsewhere. So follow those links for sure.
3. **Gentle explanations of...** This is textbook-like, but textbook-lite. From the beginning but not overpowering. Some videos of explanation.
4. **Pointers** to topics so you can quickly go to a topic where you need more than just the equations. That's #4 just above

The Parts are:

1. Mechanics
  1. Motion
  2. Momentum and Force
  3. Collisions

- 4. Energy
- 2. Gravitation
  - 1. Copernicus' heliocentric proposal
  - 2. Galileo's Astronomy
  - 3. Kepler's Astrophysics
  - 4. Newton's Gravitation
- 3. Electricity and Magnetism
  - 1. Electric Charge and Magnetism
  - 2. Faraday's Experiments and Conclusions
  - 3. Maxwell's Theory
  - 4. Forces on electrical charges
- 4. Einstein's Theory of Special Relativity

## **Part I**

# **Part I: Mechanics**

This Part introduces mechanics — the core of classical physics and a source of important concepts for **QS&BB**, not to mention a lot of vocabulary of physics...momentum, force, energy, and so on.

Here you can see the main themes as a review or for the first time, key equations, or learning goals before readers dive into each chapter.

Each chapter has four levels of detail: 1. Just the facts. The equations for those of you who might have had some physics in your background and need a refresher 2. Different way. There are some places where I introduce ways of approaching things in QSBB that you wouldn't have seen elsewhere. So follow those links for sure. 4. Gentle explanations of... This is textbook-like, but textbook-lite. From the beginning but not overpowering. Some videos of explanation. 3. Pointers to topics so you can quickly go to a topic where you need more than just the equations. That's #4 just above

## 2 Skinny Motion, Speed, and Acceleration

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This is the first of three outlines of some basic physics ideas so that I can refer to them in other posts. If you'd like more, including history and examples, then visit [full textbook](#) for a textbook-level presentation. If you only need the basic simple equations, they're here. If you'd like some explanation, that's next!

Units. Sorry. In QS&BB we won't care about English versus metric units but for this motion review we'll sometimes have to convert. I'll do it for you but you can check me at places like [unitjuggler](#)...or often just Google.

### 2.1 Just the facts:

changes in something

I'll use:

- $x_0$  to be where we start in distance
- $x$  to be where we end up (sometimes, I'll be explicit and say " $x_f$ " for "final.")
- We'll use the Greek symbol Delta,  $\Delta$  to mean "change of"...this will come up a lot.
- change in position is  $\Delta x = x_{\text{ended up}} - x_{\text{where we started}} = x - x_0$
- same goes for time, from  $\Delta t = t_{\text{ended up}} - t_{\text{when we started}} = t - t_0$
- symbol for average:  $\langle A \rangle$