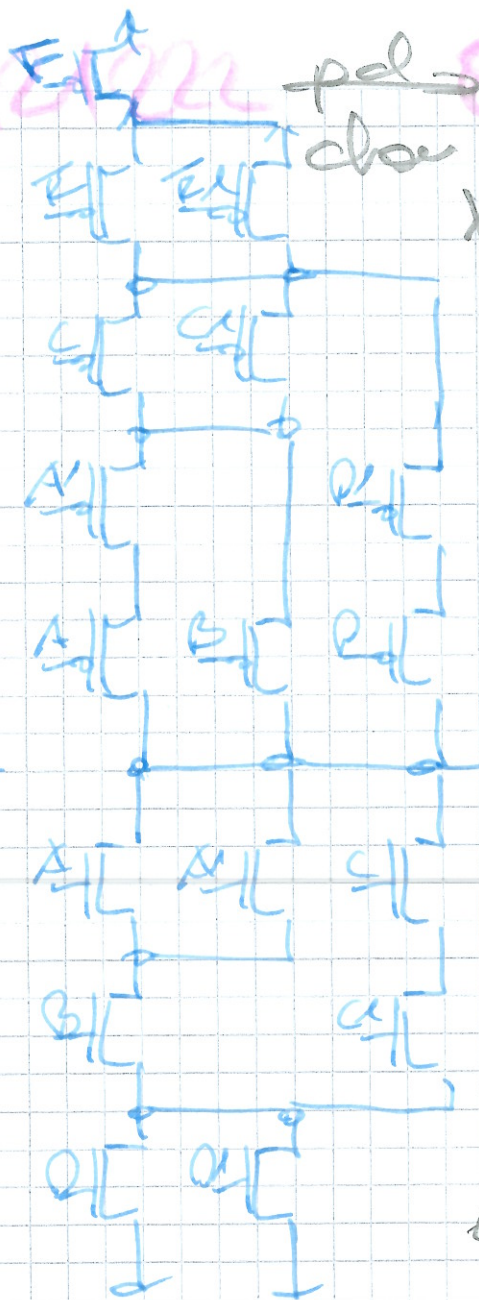
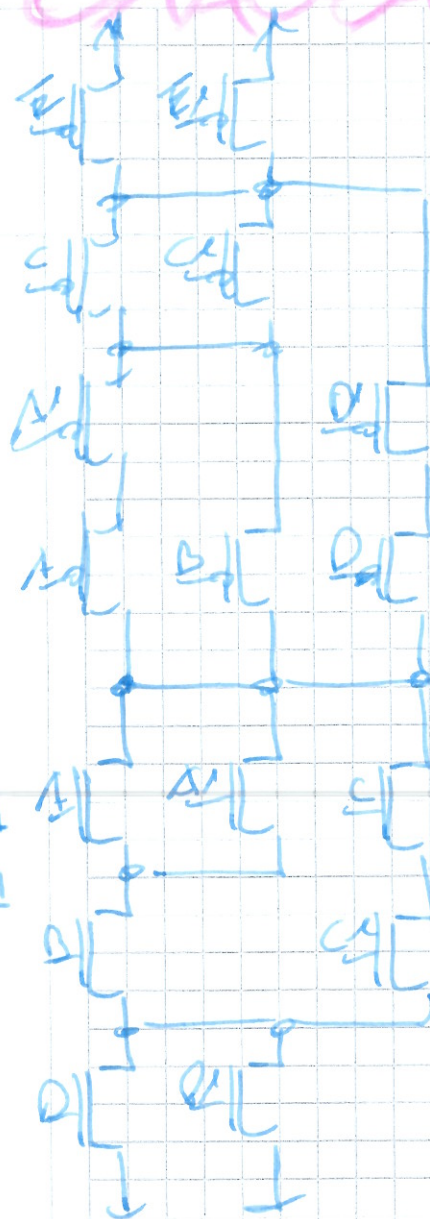


Defin-



$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 8 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$