



# Async Error Handling

in Javascript



by @AllieBrosh

Jorge Marín  
April 15th, 2020 – AllTheTalks Online

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# Hidden slide

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\*breathe\* \*no, srsly, breathe\*

My name is Jorge, and I am an engineer 🖐️ 🇪🇸

# Async Error Handling

in Javascript

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# Poll time - Raise your hands if you...



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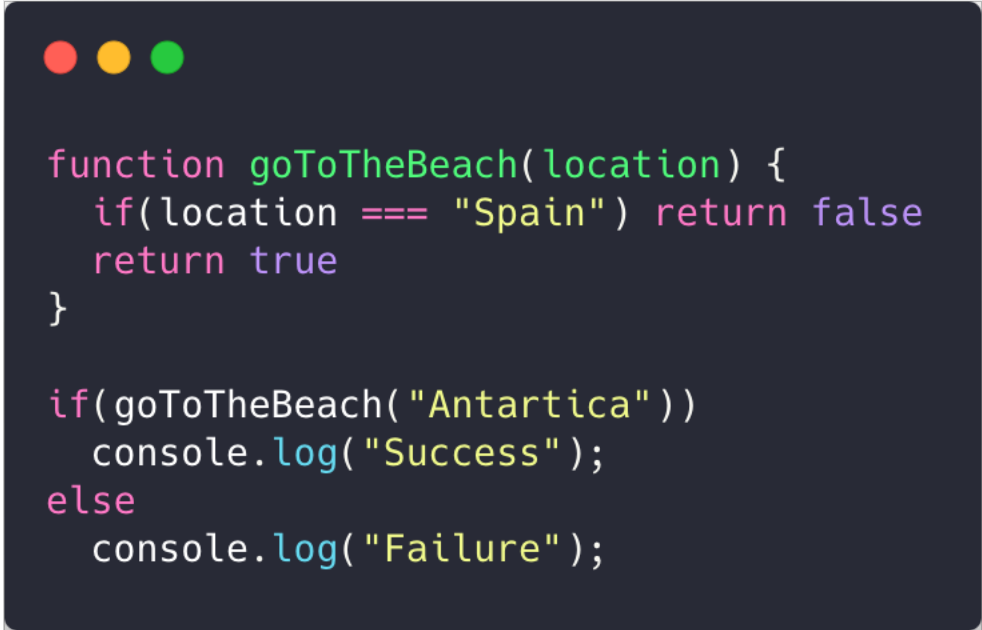
(after the talk)



# Today I am going to talk a bit about

- TryCatch blocks
- Asynchronous programming
- Error stack traces
- Node 12 🎉 (April 23<sup>rd</sup> 2019)

# Error handling in Javascript



```
function goToTheBeach(location) {  
    if(location === "Spain") return false  
    return true  
}  
  
if(goToTheBeach("Antartica"))  
    console.log("Success");  
else  
    console.log("Failure");
```




# Asynchronous programming

Asynchronous programming is a design pattern which ensures the non-blocking code execution.

JavaScript is asynchronous in nature and so is Node.

Asynchronous code executes without having any dependency and no order. This improves the system efficiency and throughput.

# Promises (example)



```
function goToTheBeach(location) {  
  if(location === "Spain") return false  
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));  
}  
  
(async () => {  
  goToTheBeach("Antartica").then(() => console.log("Success"));  
})();
```

# Promises (example)

```
function goToTheBeach(location) {  
  if(location === "Spain") return false  
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));  
}  
  
(async () => {  
  goToTheBeach("Antartica")  
    .then(() => console.log("Success"))  
    .catch((err) => console.log("Failure", err));  
  
  console.log("Turning on the radio in the meantime")  
})();
```

# Promi

```
function goToTheBeach(location) {
  if(location === "Spain") return false
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

function makeBocataDeTortilla() {
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

(async () => {
  goToTheBeach("Antartica")
    .then(() => {
      console.log("Success");
      makeBocataDeTortilla()
        .then(() => console.log("Bocata is ready"))
        .catch((err) => console.log("Failed to make bocata", err));
    })
    .catch((err) => console.log("Failure", err));

  console.log("Turning on the radio in the meantime")
})();
```

# Promise


```
function goToTheBeach(location) {
  if(location === "Spain") return false
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

function makeBocataDeTortilla() {
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

(async () => {
  goToTheBeach("Antartica")
    .then(() => console.log("Success"))
    .then(() => makeBocataDeTortilla())
    .then(() => console.log("Bocata is ready"))
    .catch((err) => console.log("Failure", err));

  console.log("Turning on the radio in the meantime")
})();
```

# Async/Await (example)



```
function goToTheBeach(location) {  
  if(location === "Spain") return false  
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));  
}  
  
(async () => {  
  await goToTheBeach("Antartica");  
})();
```

# Error handling in Javascript:

## Try Catch




```
try {  
  Block of code to try  
}  
catch(err) {  
  Block of code to handle errors  
}
```



```
function goToTheBeach() {  
  if(location === "Spain") throw new Error("Please stay at home");  
}  
  
try {  
  goToTheBeach();  
}  
catch(err) {  
  console.log(err);  
}
```

# Async/Await (example)



```
function goToTheBeach(location) {  
  if(location === "Spain") return false  
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));  
}  
  
function makeBocataDeTortilla() {  
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));  
}  
  
(async () => {  
  try {  
    await goToTheBeach("Antartica");  
    console.log("Success");  
    await makeBocataDeTortilla();  
    console.log("Bocata is ready");  
  } catch(err) {  
    console.log("Failure", err);  
  }  
})();
```





```
function goToTheBeach(location) {
  if(location === "Spain") return false
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

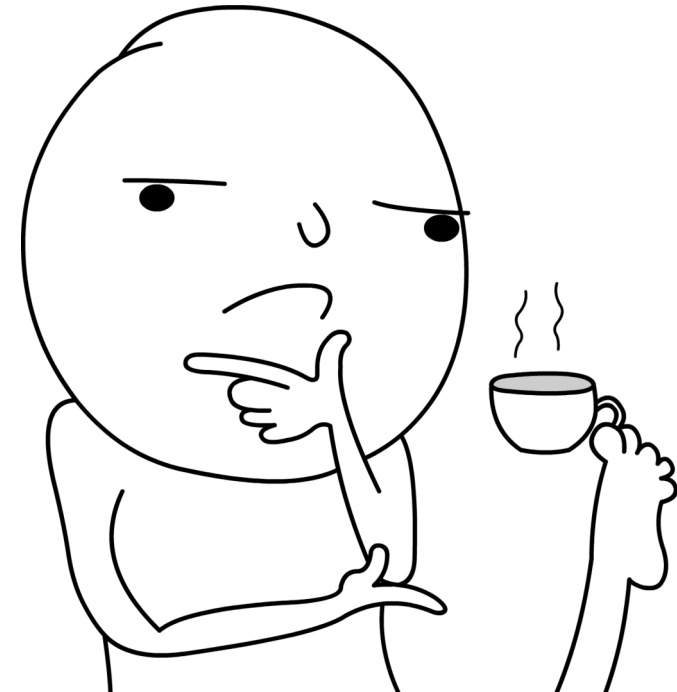
function makeBocataDeTortilla() {
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

(async () => {
  try {
    await goToTheBeach("Antartica");
    console.log("Success");
  } catch(err) {
    console.log("Failure", err);
    process.exit(1);
  }

  try {
    await makeBocataDeTortilla();
    console.log("Bocata is ready");
  } catch(err) {
    console.log("Failed to make bocata", err);
  }
})();
```

# Error handling in Javascript: ~~Try Catch~~ The Golang Way

```
data, err := db.Query("SELECT ...")  
if err != nil { return err }
```



```
async function goToTheBeach(location) {
  let res;
  if(location === "Spain") return [new Error("Forbidden")];

  try {
    res = await new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
    return [null, res];
  } catch (err) {
    return [err]
  }
}

async function makeBocataDeTortilla() {
  try {
    res = await new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
    return [null, res];
  } catch (err) {
    return [err]
  }
}

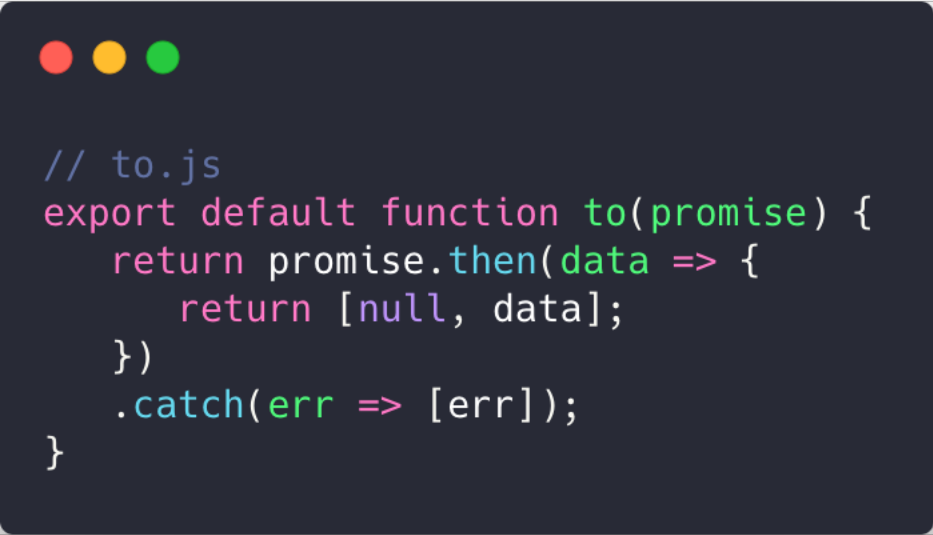
(async () => {
  let [err, res] = await goToTheBeach("Antartica");

  if(err) {
    console.log("Failure");
    process.exit(1);
  }

  console.log("Success");
  [err, res] = await makeBocataDeTortilla();

  if(err) {
    console.log("Failed to make bocata");
  }
  console.log("Bocata is ready");
})();
```

# Error handling in Javascript: ~~Try Catch~~ The Golang Way



```
// to.js
export default function to(promise) {
  return promise.then(data => {
    return [null, data];
  })
  .catch(err => [err]);
}
```

```
function to(promise) {
  return promise.then(data => {
    return [null, data];
  })
  .catch(err => [err]);
}
// ---

function goToTheBeach(location) {
  let res;
  if(location === "Spain") return Promise.reject();
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

function makeBocataDeTortilla() {
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

(async () => {
  let [err, res] = await to(goToTheBeach("Antartica"));

  if(err) {
    console.log("Failure");
    process.exit(1);
  }

  console.log("Success");
  [err, res] = await to(makeBocataDeTortilla());

  if(err) {
    console.log("Failed to make bocata");
  }
  console.log("Bocata is ready");
})();
```

```

    .catch(err => {err});
  }
  // ---

  function goToTheBeach(location) {
    let res;
    if(location === "Spain") return Promise.reject();
    return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
  }

  function makeBocataDeTortilla() {
    return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
  }

```

```

(async () => {
  let [err, res] = await to(goToTheBeach("Antartica"));

  if(err) {
    console.log("Failure");
    process.exit(1);
  }

  console.log("Success");
  [err, res] = await to(makeBocataDeTortilla());

  if(err) {
    console.log("Failed to make bocata");
  }
  console.log("Bocata is ready");
})();

```

```

function goToTheBeach(location) {
  if(location === "Spain") return false
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

function makeBocataDeTortilla() {
  return new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));
}

```

```

(async () => {
  try {
    await goToTheBeach("Antartica");
    console.log("Success");
  } catch(err) {
    console.log("Failure", err);
    process.exit(1);
  }


  try {
    await makeBocataDeTortilla();
    console.log("Bocata is ready");
  } catch(err) {
    console.log("Failed to make bocata", err);
  }
})();

```

# Error handling in Javascript: ~~Try Catch~~ The Golang Way

- *Dima Grossman (@dimagrossman)*
- <https://blog.grossman.io/how-to-write-async-await-without-try-catch-blocks-in-javascript/>
- *“This post is just a different way of looking on async/await error handling. It should not be used as a goto for every async/await function you write and in a lot cases having a single catch at the top will do just fine. Sometimes we don't want to expose the error object of the implementation of the model and want instead to provide a custom error object [...]”*

# Async (errors)



```
async function goToTheBeach(location) {  
  if(location === "Spain") return Promise.reject();  
  await new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));  
  await makeBocataDeTortilla();  
}  
  
(async () => {  
  await goToTheBeach("Antartica");  
})();
```



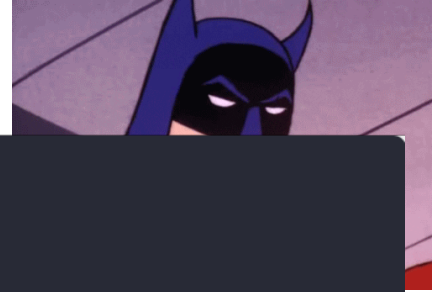
# Async (stack trace)



```
$ node badStackTrace.js
```

```
(node:1) UnhandledPromiseRejectionWarning: ReferenceError: makeBocataDeTortilla is not defined  
    at goToTheBeach (/usr/src/app/badStackTrace.js:4:3)
```

# Async (better stack trace)



```
async function goToTheBeach(location) {
  const startStack = new Error().stack;

  if(location === "Spain") return Promise.reject();
  await new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000));

  try {
    await makeBocataDeTortilla();
  } catch(err) {
    err.stack = err.stack + "\n" + startStack.substring(startStack.indexOf("\n") + 1);
    throw err;
  }
}

(async () => {
  await goToTheBeach("Antartica");
})();
```

# Async (better stack trace)



```
$ node betterStackTrace.js
```

```
(node:9843) UnhandledPromiseRejectionWarning: ReferenceError: makeBocataDeTortilla is not defined
```


```
  at goToTheBeach (/Users/jorgemarin/betterStackTrace.js:8:5)
  at <anonymous>
  at goToTheBeach (/Users/jorgemarin/betterStackTrace.js:2:22)
  at /Users/jorgemarin/betterStackTrace.js:16:9
  at Object.<anonymous> (/Users/jorgemarin/betterStackTrace.js:17:3)
  at Module._compile (module.js:652:30)
  at Object.Module._extensions..js (module.js:663:10)
  at Module.load (module.js:565:32)
  at tryModuleLoad (module.js:505:12)
  at Function.Module._load (module.js:497:3)
  at Function.Module.runMain (module.js:693:10)
  at startup (bootstrap_node.js:188:16)
```

# Async (with NodeJS 12, now LTS)

```
$ docker run -it --rm -v "$PWD":/usr/src/app -w /usr/src/app node:10-alpine node badStackTrace.js
(node:1) UnhandledPromiseRejectionWarning: ReferenceError: makeBocataDeTortilla is not defined
    at goToTheBeach (/usr/src/app/badStackTrace.js:4:3)
```

```
$ docker run -it --rm -v "$PWD":/usr/src/app -w /usr/src/app node:12-alpine node badStackTrace.js
(node:1) UnhandledPromiseRejectionWarning: ReferenceError: makeBocataDeTortilla is not defined
    at goToTheBeach (/usr/src/app/badStackTrace.js:4:3)
--> at async /usr/src/app/badStackTrace.js:8:3
```

# Async (with NodeJS 12, now LTS)



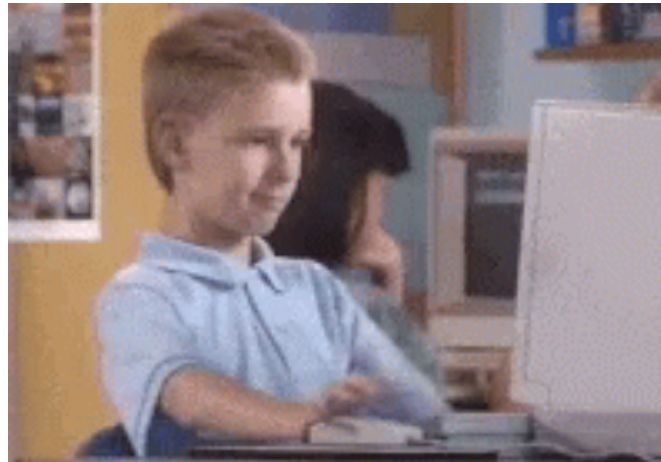
```
async function wait_1(x) {  
  await wait_2(x)  
}  
  
async function wait_2(x) {  
  await wait_3(x);  
}  
  
async function wait_3(x) {  
  await x;  
  
  throw new Error("Oh boi")  
}  
  
wait_1(1).catch(e => console.log(e.stack));
```

# Async (with NodeJS 12, now LTS)

```
→ ~/work/node-12 node index.js
Error: Oh boi
  at wait_3 (/Users/matehuszarik/work/node-12/index.js:21:9)
  at <anonymous>
  at process._tickCallback (internal/process/next_tick.js:188:7)
  at Function.Module.runMain (module.js:695:11)
  at startup (bootstrap_node.js:188:16)
  at bootstrap_node.js:609:3
```

```
→ ~/work/node-12 node index.js
Error: Oh boi
  at wait_3 (/Users/matehuszarik/work/node-12/index.js:21:9)
  at process.runNextTicks [as _tickCallback] (internal/process/task_queues.js:54:5)
  at Function.Module.runMain (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:828:11)
  at internal/main/run_main_module.js:17:11
  at async wait_2 (/Users/matehuszarik/work/node-12/index.js:15:3)
  at async wait_1 (/Users/matehuszarik/work/node-12/index.js:11:3)
```

# Async (with NodeJS 12, now LTS)



# Recap

- Beautiful alternative way for error handling in Javascript
- Use NodeJS 12 to get better error traces from async functions
- Be happy
- Be kind
- Stay safe



# Resources

<https://medium.com/front-end-weekly/error-handling-in-node-javascript-suck-unless-you-know-this-2018-aa0a14cfdd9d>

<https://dev.to/oieduardorabelo/javascript-handling-errors-like-go-3efk>

<https://blog.grossman.io/how-to-write-async-await-without-try-catch-blocks-in-javascript/>

<https://blog.risingstack.com/node-js-12-new-features/>

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That's all folks

