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# Too Salty: On Model Souping and Neural Averaging

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## Abstract

Souping Abstract

What about predicting soupability of  $A$  to  $C$  given the soupability of  $A$  to  $B$  and  $B$  to  $C$ ?

## 1. Introduction

### 1.1. Motivation

Why do we care about souping? Wortsman et al. (2022)

### 1.2. Related Work

Other works on souping and neural averaging. What is/isn't understood?

## 2. A Theory of Souping

### 2.1. Why does Souping Work?

Theoretical motivation. Averaging out of noise. Does this lead to a prediction of how much gain in performance we should expect?

### 2.2. A Toy Model

Demonstrate noise reduction on a theoretical model (high-dim Gaussian?), and a toy model.

### 2.3. Defining Soupability

What does it mean for models to be souvable? Define metrics for both in-distribution and out-of-distribution soupability.

## 3. Experiments

### 3.1. Method

What models did we use? What data? What loss function? On what cluster/GPU? How long did it take to run? How many models?

### 3.2. Predicting Soupability

What experiments did we run to test our ability to predict soupability? How well did we do? What correlates/doesn't? Is there stuff that's cool to put in the appendix?

### 3.3. Validating the Theory

What experiments did we run to validate our theory of souping? Do we get the noise reduction we expect?

## 4. Conclusion

What did we find out? What did we learn? What are future avenues of research that might help?

## References

Wortsman, M., Ilharco, G., Gadre, S. Y., Roelofs, R., Gontijo-Lopes, R., Morcos, A. S., Namkoong, H., Farhadi, A., Carmon, Y., Kornblith, S., and Schmidt, L. Model soups: averaging weights of multiple fine-tuned models improves accuracy without increasing inference time, 2022. URL <https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.05482>.

## A. Appendix

Anything else?