# Chirag Agarwal

# Ph.D. Candidate — Computer Vision & Deep Learning

Chicago, IL, USA

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**Biography:** Chirag is a Ph.D. Candidate at the University of Illinois at Chicago. He has been actively researching in Image processing, Computer Vision, and Deep Learning for the last 7 years. Currently, his research interests are in Deep Neural Networks, specifically developing novel architectures, explaining and improving the robustness performance of deep networks.

# **EDUCATION**

University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL

Aug 2014 - Present

Ph.D. in Electrical & Computer Engg. — Deep Learning Advisors: Dan Schonfeld and Anh Nguyen

Thesis: The Robustness and Explainability of Deep Neural Networks

University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL

2018

M.S. in Electrical & Computer Engg. — Human Activity Recognition Advisor: Jezekiel Ben-Arie

Future Institute of Engg. & Management, Kolkata, India

2008 - 2012

B.S. in Electronics & Communication Engg.

#### TECHNICAL STRENGTHS

Computer Languages

Python, MATLAB, R

Libraries

PyTorch, Keras, Tensorflow, NLTK, OpenCV, scikit

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

# University of Illinois at Chicago

Aug 2016 - Present

Chicago, IL

Research Assistant under Dr. Dan Schonfeld

- · Conceptualized unstructured Neural Networks, which overcomes the limitations of traditional sequential feedforward architectures.
- · Developed robust deep learning architectures by learning discriminative feature representations of the inputs.
- · Developed generative explainable AI algorithms having higher object localization accuracy and robustness across different hyperparameters.
- · Developed TreatNet, an LSTM based deep learning framework, for automatically generating beat-to-beat blood pressure using other physiological signals.

# Auburn University

May 2019 - Aug 2019

Auburn, AL

Research Assistant under Dr. Anh Nguyen

- · Integrated a generative inpainter into different explainable AI algorithms to remove salient input features.
- · Our generative algorithms resulted in (1) more plausible counterfactual samples under the true data generating process; (2) hyperparameter robustness; and (3) better object localization.
- · Performed the first systematic study on the sensitivity of explainable AI algorithms to changes in the input hyper-parameters—a phenomenon previously overlooked in the interpretability field.

## WORK EXPERIENCE

Robert Bosch LLC (Supervisor: Dr. Ye Mao)

May 2018 - Aug 2018

Sunnyvale, CA

Computer Vision / Augmented Reality Intern

Developed novel methods for obtaining discriminative representations of images for tasks like recognition and identification.

· Generated a 3-D dataset, using Microsoft Kinect, for developing novel Augmented Reality (AR) applications in Microsoft Hololens.

Tempus labs Inc. (Supervisor: Dr. Stephen Yip)

Jan 2018 - May 2018

Imaging Science Intern

Chicago, IL

- · Developed unsupervised machine learning algorithms for detecting malignant cells in breast cancer mammogram images.
- · Applied state-of-the-art deep learning methods for analyzing pathology images.

Kitware Inc. (Supervisor: Dr. Eran Swears)
Research and Development Intern

May 2017 - August 2017 Clifton Park, NY

- · Applied state-of-the-art object detection, motion-tracking and image segmentation algorithms for DARPA projects.
- · Benchmarked VIRAT video dataset, comprising both ground and aerial videos, using CNN and LSTM models.

Geisinger Health Systems (Supervisor: Dr. Mohammad Arbabshirani)
Research Intern

May 2016 - August 2016 Danville, PA

- · Quantified volume of adipose tissue from abdominal CT scans with 97% accuracy using Greedy Snake's algorithm.
- · Created a dynamic tool using MATLAB that automatically segments and calculates volume of adipose tissues.
- · Contributed to other research projects resulting in 3 conferences and 1 journal publications.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=AFEjd1QAAAAJ&hl=en

# Journal papers

- · C. Agarwal, J. Klobusicky, and D. Schonfeld: Convergence of backpropagation with momentum for network architectures with skip connections, *Journal of Computational Mathematics*, 2019.
- · E. Cha, Y. Veturi, C. Agarwal, M. Arbabshirani and S. Pendergrass: Using Adipose Measures from Electronic Health Record Imaging Based Data for Discovery, *Journal of Obesity*, 2018.

# Conference papers

- · <u>C. Agarwal</u>, N. Bansal, and A. Nguyen: The Sensitivity of Interpretability Methods to Hyperparameters. (Under review)
- · C. Agarwal, A. Nguyen, and D. Schonfeld: Improving Adversarial Robustness by Encouraging Discriminative Features. *ICIP* 2019.
- · C. Agarwal, N. Khobragade. Multi-class segmentation of neuronal electron microscopy images using deep learning, SPIE Medical Imaging, 2018.
- · C. Agarwal, M. Sharifzadeh, D. Schonfeld. CrossEncoders: A complex neural network compression framework accepted for oral presentation at the Visual Information Processing and Communication Conference, at IS&T Electronic Imaging 2018
- · M. Sharifzadeh, C. Agarwal, M. Aloraini, D. Schonfeld. Convolutional Neural Network Steganalysis's Application to Steganography, *IEEE Visual Communications and Image Processing (VCIP)*, 2017.
- · C. Agarwal, A. Dallal, M.R. Arbabshirani, A. Patel, and G. Moore. Unsupervised Quantification of Abdominal Fat from CT images using Greedy Snakes, SPIE Medical Imaging, 2017.
- · M.R. Arbabshirani, A. Dallal, <u>C. Agarwal</u>, A. Patel, and G. Moore. Accurate Segmentation of Lung fields on Chest Radiographs using Deep Convolutional Networks, *SPIE Medical Imaging*, 2017.

### E-print articles

- · Chirag Agarwal, Shahin Khobahi, Arindam Bose, Mojtaba Soltanalian, Dan Schonfeld: Deep-URL: A Model-Aware Approach To Blind Deconvolution Based On Deep Unfolded Richardson-Lucy Network, arXiv preprint, 2020.
- · C. Agarwal, D. Schonfeld, and A. Nguyen: Removing input features via a generative model to explain their attributions to classifier's decisions, arXiv preprint, 2019.
- · C. Agarwal, B. Dong, D. Schonfeld, and A. Hoogs: An Explainable Adversarial Robustness Metric for Deep Learning Neural Networks, arXiv preprint, 2018.
- · C. Agarwal, M. Sharifzadeh, J. Klobusicky, D. Schonfeld. CrossNets: Cross-Information Flow in Deep Learning Architectures, arXiv preprint, 2018.

#### ACADEMIC SERVICES

Reviewing Conference papers:: ICIP, ICLR President of UIC ECE Journal Club  $\mathbf{Dr.}\ \mathbf{Dan}\ \mathbf{Schonfeld}:$  Professor, University of Illinois at Chicago

Dr. Anh Nguyen: Assistant Professor, Auburn University,

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