# Chirag Agarwal

## Ph.D. Candidate — Computer Vision & Deep Learning

Chicago, IL, USA

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**Biography:** Chirag completed his Ph.D. from the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering at the University of Illinois at Chicago. He has been actively researching in Image processing, Computer Vision, and Deep Learning for the last 7 years. Currently, his research interests are in Deep Neural Networks, specifically developing novel architectures, explaining and improving the robustness performance of deep networks.

#### **EDUCATION**

University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL

2020

Ph.D. in Electrical & Computer Engg. — Deep Learning Advisors: Dan Schonfeld and Anh Nguyen

Thesis: Robustness and Explainability of Deep Neural Networks: Architectures and Applications

University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL

2018

M.S. in Electrical & Computer Engg. — Human Activity Recognition Advisor: Jezekiel Ben-Arie

Future Institute of Engg. & Management, Kolkata, India

2008 - 2012

B.S. in Electronics & Communication Engg.

#### TECHNICAL STRENGTHS

Computer Languages

Python, MATLAB, R

Libraries

PyTorch, Keras, Tensorflow, NLTK, OpenCV, scikit

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## University of Illinois at Chicago

Aug 2016 - 2020

Chicago, IL

Research Assistant under Dr. Dan Schonfeld

- · Conceptualized unstructured Neural Networks, which overcomes the limitations of traditional sequential feedforward architectures.
- · Developed robust deep learning architectures by learning discriminative feature representations of the inputs.
- · Developed generative explainable AI algorithms having higher object localization accuracy and robustness across different hyperparameters.
- · Developed an LSTM based deep learning framework, for automatically generating beat-to-beat blood pressure using other physiological signals.

## Auburn University

May 2019 - Aug 2019

Auburn, AL

Research Assistant under Dr. Anh Nguyen

- · Integrated a generative inpainter into different explainable AI algorithms to remove salient input features.
- · Our generative algorithms resulted in (1) more plausible counterfactual samples under the true data generating process; (2) hyperparameter robustness; and (3) better object localization.
- · Performed the first systematic study on the sensitivity of explainable AI algorithms to changes in the input hyper-parameters—a phenomenon previously overlooked in the interpretability field.

### WORK EXPERIENCE

Robert Bosch LLC (Supervisor: Dr. Ye Mao) Computer Vision / Augmented Reality Intern May 2018 - Aug 2018

Sunnyvale, CA

- · Developed novel methods for obtaining discriminative representations of images for tasks like recognition and identification.
- · Generated a 3-D dataset, using Microsoft Kinect, for developing novel Augmented Reality (AR) applications in Microsoft Hololens.

Tempus labs Inc. (Supervisor: Dr. Stephen Yip)

Jan 2018 - May 2018

Imaging Science Intern

Chicago, IL

- · Developed unsupervised machine learning algorithms for detecting malignant cells in breast cancer mammogram images.
- · Applied state-of-the-art deep learning methods for analyzing pathology images.

**Kitware Inc.** (Supervisor: Dr. Eran Swears) Research and Development Intern May 2017 - August 2017 Clifton Park, NY

- · Applied state-of-the-art object detection, motion-tracking and image segmentation algorithms for DARPA projects.
- · Benchmarked VIRAT video dataset, comprising both ground and aerial videos, using CNN and LSTM models.

Geisinger Health Systems (Supervisor: Dr. Mohammad Arbabshirani)
Research Intern

May 2016 - August 2016 Danville, PA

- · Quantified volume of adipose tissue from abdominal CT scans with 97% accuracy using Greedy Snake's algorithm.
- · Created a dynamic tool using MATLAB that automatically segments and calculates volume of adipose tissues.
- $\cdot$  Contributed to other research projects resulting in 3 conferences and 1 journal publications.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=AFEjd1QAAAAJ&hl=en

# Journal papers

- · B. Prasad\*, C. Agarwal\*, E. Schonfeld, D. Schonfeld, and B. Mokhlesi: Deep learning applied to polysomnography to predict blood pressure in obstructive sleep apnea and obesity hypoventilation: A proof-of-concept study, *Journal of Clinical Sleep Medicine*, accepted 2020.
- · C. Agarwal, J. Klobusicky, and D. Schonfeld: Convergence of backpropagation with momentum for network architectures with skip connections, *Journal of Computational Mathematics*, 2019.
- · E. Cha, Y. Veturi, <u>C. Agarwal</u>, M. Arbabshirani and S. Pendergrass: Using Adipose Measures from Electronic Health Record Imaging Based Data for Discovery, *Journal of Obesity*, 2018.

## Conference papers

- · N. Bansal\*, C. Agarwal\*, and A. Nguyen\*: The Sensitivity of Interpretability Methods to Hyperparameters, CVPR 2020 (Oral Acceptance).
- · C. Agarwal, S. Khobahi, A. Bose, M. Soltanalian, and D. Schonfeld: Deep-URL: A Model-Aware Approach To Blind Deconvolution Based On Deep Unfolded Richardson-Lucy Network, *ICIP 2020*.
- $\cdot$  C. Agarwal, A. Nguyen, and D. Schonfeld: Improving Adversarial Robustness by Encouraging Discriminative Features, ICIP~2019.
- · C. Agarwal, N. Khobragade. Multi-class segmentation of neuronal electron microscopy images using deep learning, SPIE Medical Imaging, 2018.
- · <u>C. Agarwal</u>, M. Sharifzadeh, D. Schonfeld. CrossEncoders: A complex neural network compression framework accepted for oral presentation at the Visual Information Processing and Communication Conference, at *IS&T Electronic Imaging 2018*
- · M. Sharifzadeh, <u>C. Agarwal</u>, M. Aloraini, D. Schonfeld. Convolutional Neural Network Steganalysis's Application to Steganography, *IEEE Visual Communications and Image Processing (VCIP)*, 2017.
- · C. Agarwal, A. Dallal, M.R. Arbabshirani, A. Patel, and G. Moore. Unsupervised Quantification of Abdominal Fat from CT images using Greedy Snakes, SPIE Medical Imaging, 2017.
- · M.R. Arbabshirani, A. Dallal, <u>C. Agarwal</u>, A. Patel, and G. Moore. Accurate Segmentation of Lung fields on Chest Radiographs using Deep Convolutional Networks, *SPIE Medical Imaging*, 2017.

### Workshops

- · C. Agarwal\*, and S. Hooker\*: Estimating Example Difficulty using Variance of Gradients ICML Workshop on Human Interpretability in Machine Learning (WHI), 2020. (Poster presentation)
- · C. Agarwal\*, Peijie Chen\* and A. Nguyen: Intriguing generalization and simplicity of adversarially trained neural networks ICML Workshop on Human Interpretability in Machine Learning (WHI), 2020. (Spotlight presentation)
- · N. Bansal\*, C. Agarwal\*, and A. Nguyen\*: How Sensitive are Interpretability Methods to Hyperparameters? *IEEE CVPR Workshop on Fair, Data Efficient and Trusted Computer Vision, 2020.*

## E-print articles

- · S. Khobahi\*, C. Agarwal\*, M. Soltanalian: CoroNet: A Deep Network Architecture for Semi-Supervised Task-Based Identification of COVID-19 from Chest X-ray Images, arXiv preprint, 2020.
- · C. Agarwal, D. Schonfeld, and A. Nguyen: Removing input features via a generative model to explain their attributions to classifier's decisions, arXiv preprint, 2020.
- C. Agarwal, B. Dong, D. Schonfeld, and A. Hoogs: An Explainable Adversarial Robustness Metric for Deep Learning Neural Networks, arXiv preprint, 2018.
- · C. Agarwal, M. Sharifzadeh, J. Klobusicky, D. Schonfeld. CrossNets: Cross-Information Flow in Deep Learning Architectures, arXiv preprint, 2018.

# **AWARDS**

Research Proposal accepted by Google Cloud Platform (\$1,000)

# ACADEMIC SERVICES

Program Committee: Workshop on Human Interpretability in Machine Learning, ICML, 2020

Reviewer: ICIP (2019, 2020), WHI (2020), AROW (2020)

President of UIC ECE Journal Club

#### REFERENCES

More available upon requests

Dr. Dan Schonfeld: Professor, University of Illinois at Chicago
 Dr. Bharati Prasad: Associate Professor of Medicine, UI Health Sleep Center
 dans at uic.edu
 bpradsad at uic.edu