

ansible-apache-docker/

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| └─ Dockerfile

| └─ index.html

└─ ansible/

| └─ Dockerfile

| └─ playbook.yml

└─ docker-compose.yml

(apache-server/Dockerfile)

```
FROM ubuntu:20.04
```

```
# Minimize layer creation and reduce build time
```

```
RUN set -xe \
```

```
&& apt-get update \
```

```
&& DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get install -y --no-install-recommends \
```

```
  apache2 \
```

```
  openssh-server \
```

```
&& rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/* \
```

```
&& mkdir /var/run/sshd \
```

```
&& echo 'root:password' | chpasswd \
```

```
&& sed -i 's/^PermitRootLogin prohibit-password/PermitRootLogin yes/' /etc/ssh/sshd_config
```

```
# Expose Apache and SSH ports
```

```
EXPOSE 80 22
```

```
# Create a basic index.html for Apache
```

```
COPY index.html /var/www/html/index.html
```

```
# Start SSH and Apache in the background and keep the container running
```

```
CMD service ssh start && apache2ctl -D FOREGROUND
```

(apache-server/index.html)

```
<!-- apache-server/index.html -->
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Apache Server</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Welcome to Apache!</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

(ansible/playbook.yml)

```
# ansible/playbook.yml
---
- name: Install Apache and ensure it is running
  hosts: apache-server
  become: true
  tasks:
    - name: Install Apache
      apt:
        name: apache2
        state: present
        update_cache: yes

    - name: Start Apache service
      service:
        name: apache2
        state: started
        enabled: yes
```

(ansible/Dockerfile)

```
# ansible/Dockerfile

FROM ubuntu:20.04

# Install Ansible and SSH client for remote communication
RUN apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y ansible sshpass python3-pip && \
    apt-get clean

# Install necessary Ansible dependencies
RUN pip3 install ansible

# Set working directory
WORKDIR /ansible

# Copy the playbook and inventory into the container
COPY playbook.yml /ansible/playbook.yml

# Entry point for Ansible to run the playbook
CMD ["ansible-playbook", "/ansible/playbook.yml", "-i", "inventory"]
```

(docker-compose.yml)

```
# docker-compose.yml

version: '3.8'

services:

  apache-server:

    build: ./apache-server

    container_name: apache-server

    ports:

      - "8080:80"

    networks:
```

```
- app-network
```

```
ansible:
```

```
  build: ./ansible
```

```
  container_name: ansible-container
```

```
  depends_on:
```

```
    - apache-server
```

```
  networks:
```

```
    - app-network
```

```
networks:
```

```
  app-network:
```

```
    driver: bridge
```

Set Up Ansible Inventory

ansible/inventory

```
[apache-server]
```

```
apache-server ansible_host=apache-server ansible_port=22
```

```
[apache-server:vars]
```

```
ansible_ssh_user=root
```

```
ansible_ssh_pass=password
```

docker-compose build apache-server

docker-compose build ansible

docker-compose up -d

docker-compose run --rm ansible

This will run the playbook and install Apache inside the apache-server container. The apache-server will also be started, and you can access it by navigating to <http://localhost:8080> in your browser.

Visit <http://localhost:8080> in your browser. If everything was set up correctly, you should see the "Welcome to Apache!" message served by the Apache web server running inside a Docker container.