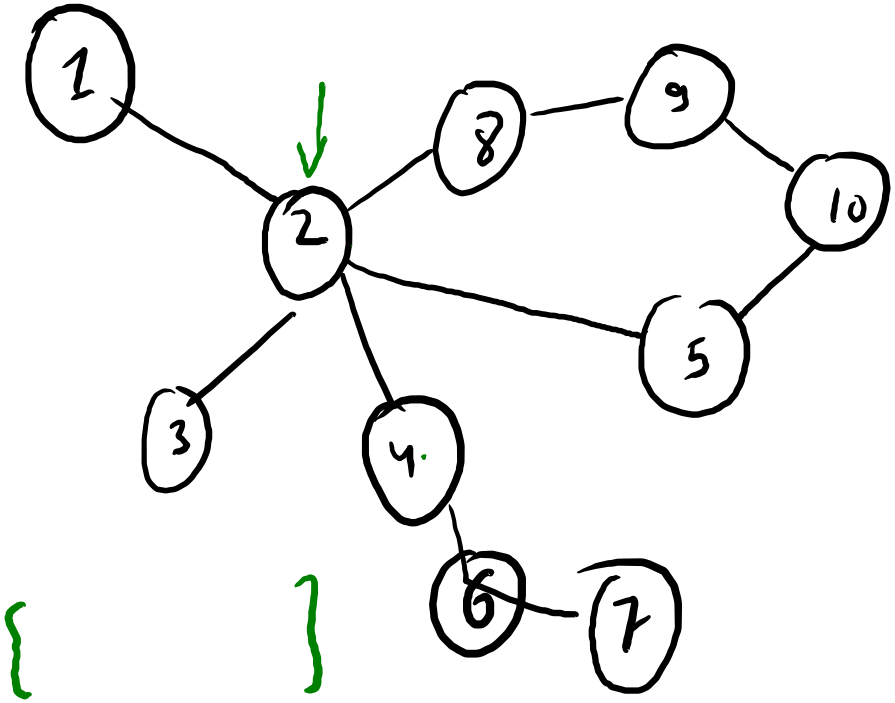
BFS

[2, 1, 3, 4, 5, 8, 6, 10, 9]

7

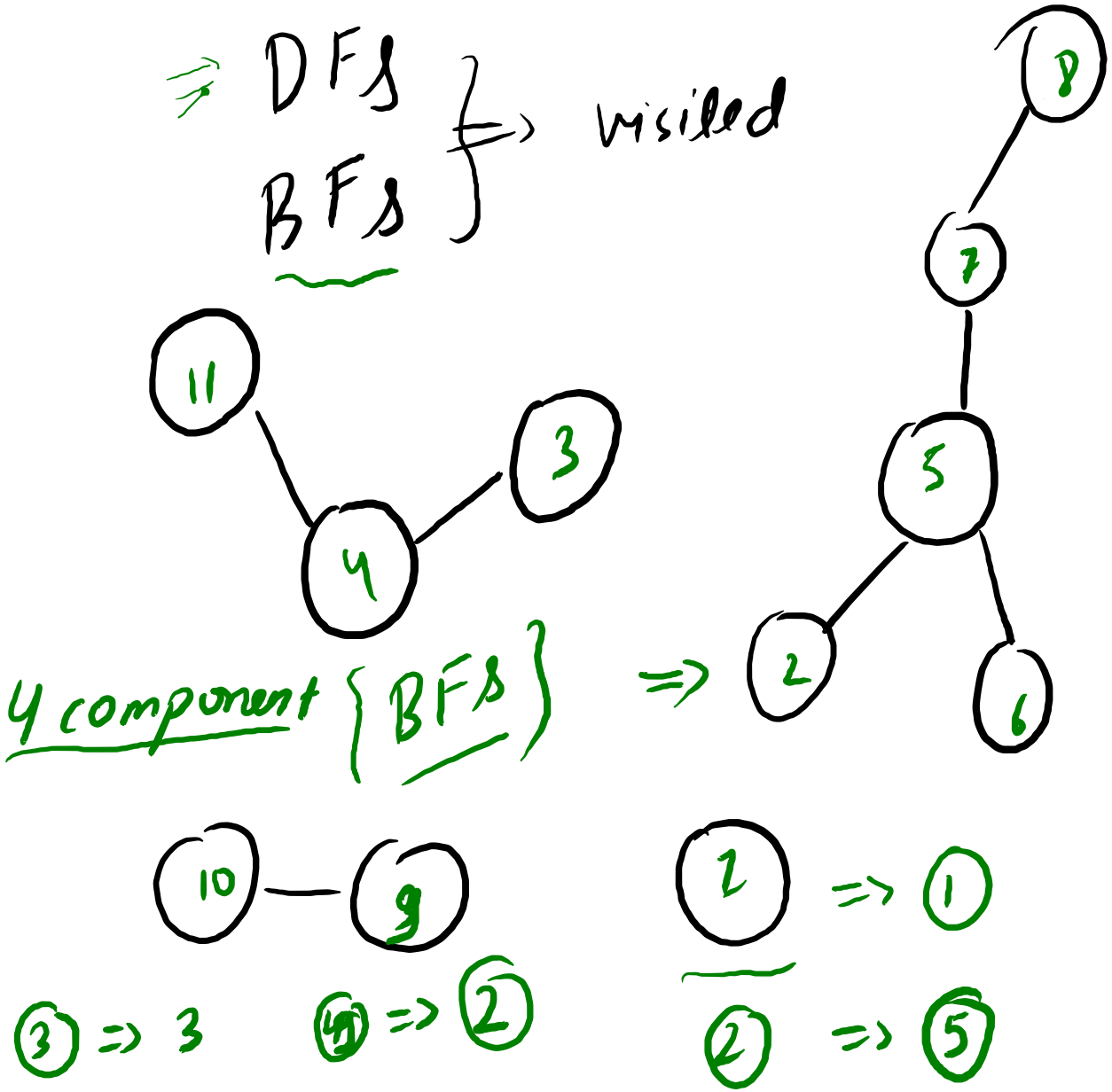
Queue

visited



2 → { ____ }

list


DFS
BFS
visited
11
3
4
8
7
5
2
6
4 component {BFS}
10
9
1
3
4
2
2
5

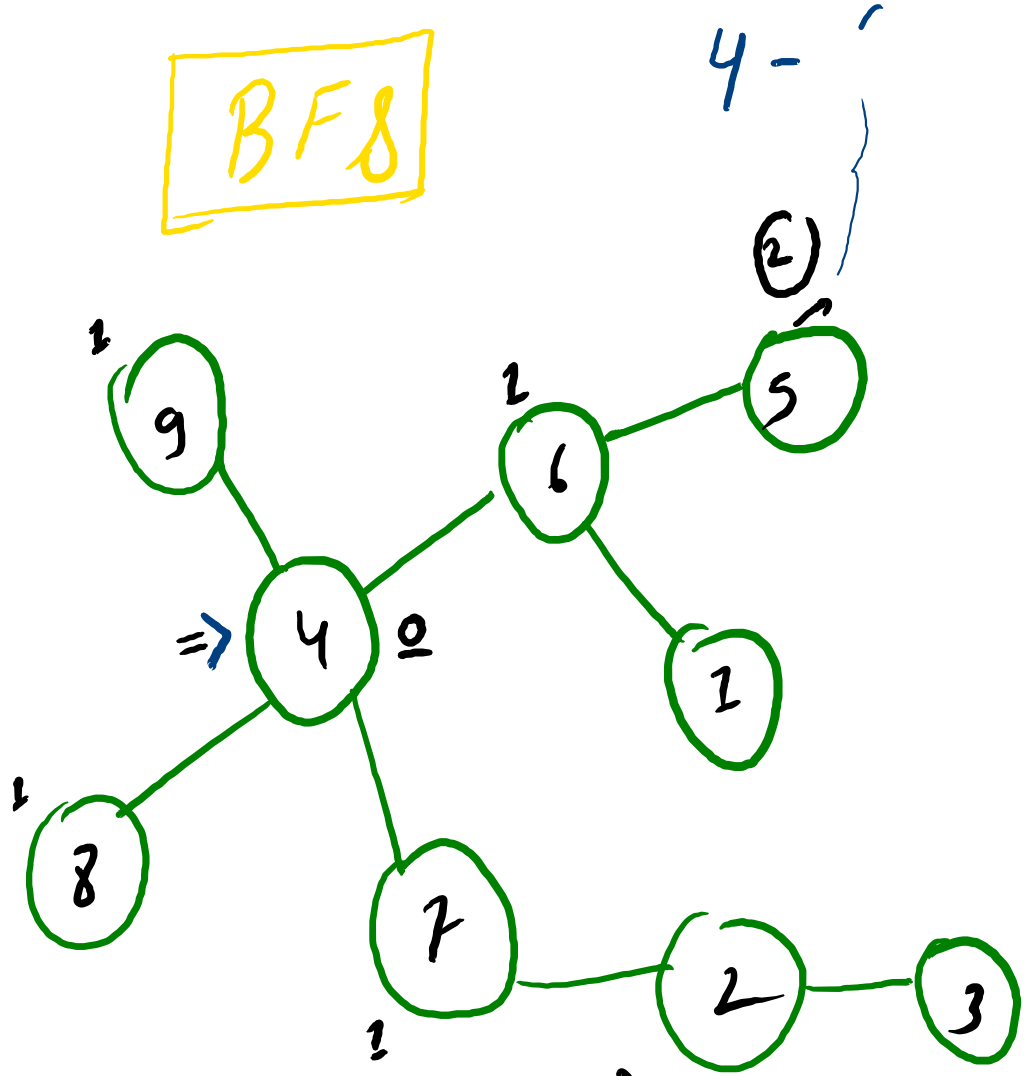
Staat => 4

[Input

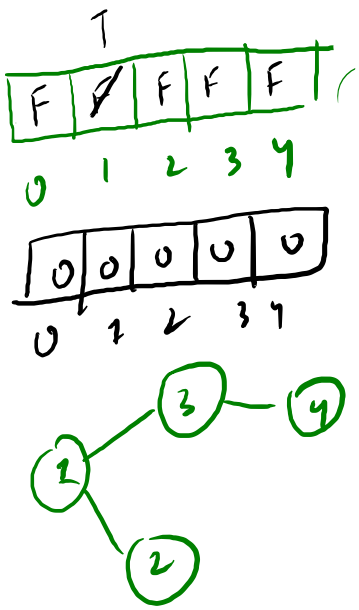
staat =>

Q	
7	1
5	2
3	3
4	0

BFS



{ 5 min } => BFS



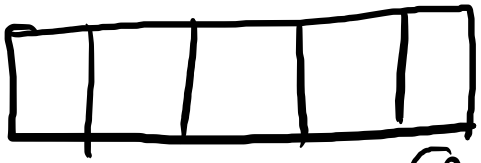
1

```
bfs ( graph, start, distance [ ]) {
                visited [ ]
  LL < Integer > queue;
    queue . add ( start );
  visited [ start ] = true;
  while ( queue . size ( ) != 0 ) {
    int (x) = queue . poll ( ); { First element }
     list   = graph . get (x);
       for ( int y : list ) {
                  if (!visited [y]) {
                    queue . add ( y );
                     visited [y]
  distance [y] = distance [x] + 1;
  }
}
}
}
```

distance

Q query

→ distance



BFS

Q

$N = 10^5$

$M = 10^5$

$Q = 10^5$

$(N+M)^X + Q$

10^5

Q

BFS → N + M

Q

BFS

distance[i]

10^{10} ⇒ ___

1 sec = 1 Clock speed

1 GHz $\Rightarrow 10^9$ ins

for (int i=0; i<10; i++)

1 it = 10 ins

1 GHz $= 10^9$ ins

2.4 GHz

1 sec = 2.4 GHz

1 sec = 2.4×10^9 ins

1 sec = 10^8 iteration

10^9 itr = 10^9 ins

10^{10} itr

(N+M)

N x Q

$10^5 \times 10^5$

10^{10} itr

a = 5 ± 10

$N = 10^5$

$N^2 \Rightarrow 10^{10}$

$N \log N$

$N = 10^7$

$N^2 = \boxed{10^9}$

1 sec $= 10^8$ itr

100 sec $= 10^{10}$ itr

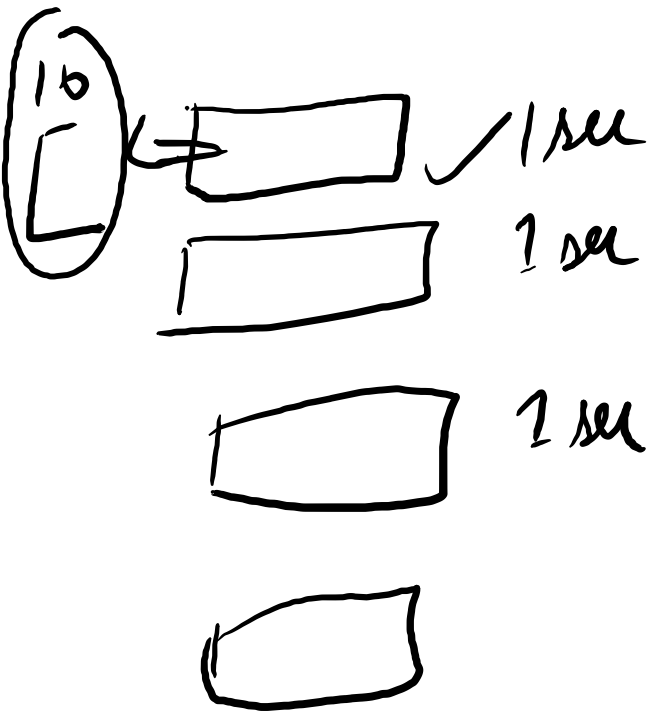
↓

1 min 40 sec

1 sec $= 10^8$ itr

⇓

TLE



T

$N \log N$

for ( ) {

BS

}

T

N

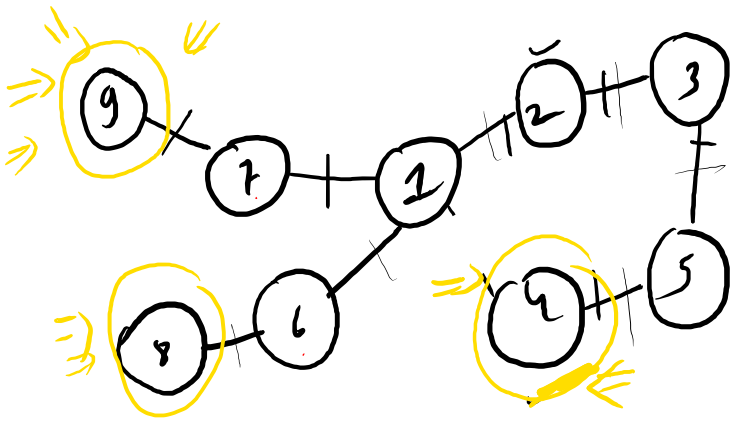
$10^7 \times 10^7 = 10^{14}$

10^7

$T \times 10^5$

$T \times \log N$

$N \log N + T \times \log N$



start
4

4

4	3	2	0	1	5	5	6	6
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

⇒ max 6 ⇒ 9

0	2	3	4	6	5	1	3	0	4
0	1	2	3	4					

4 → 9

~~2~~ ~~1~~ ~~3~~ ~~7~~ ~~6~~ ~~5~~ 9 8 4

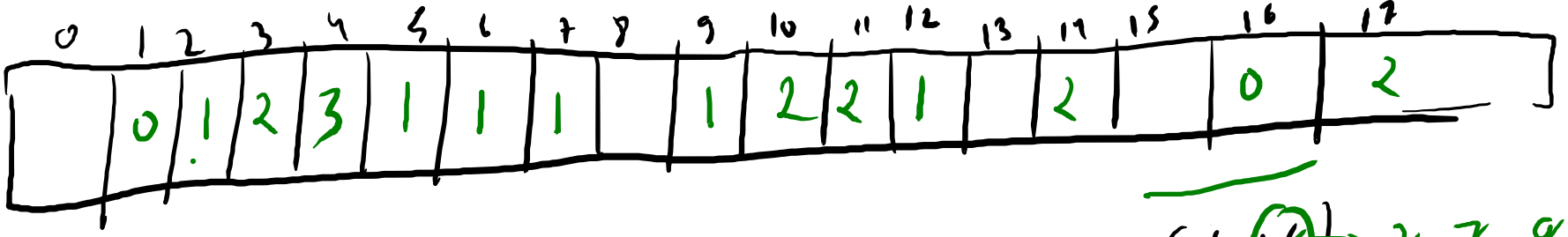
1 → 4

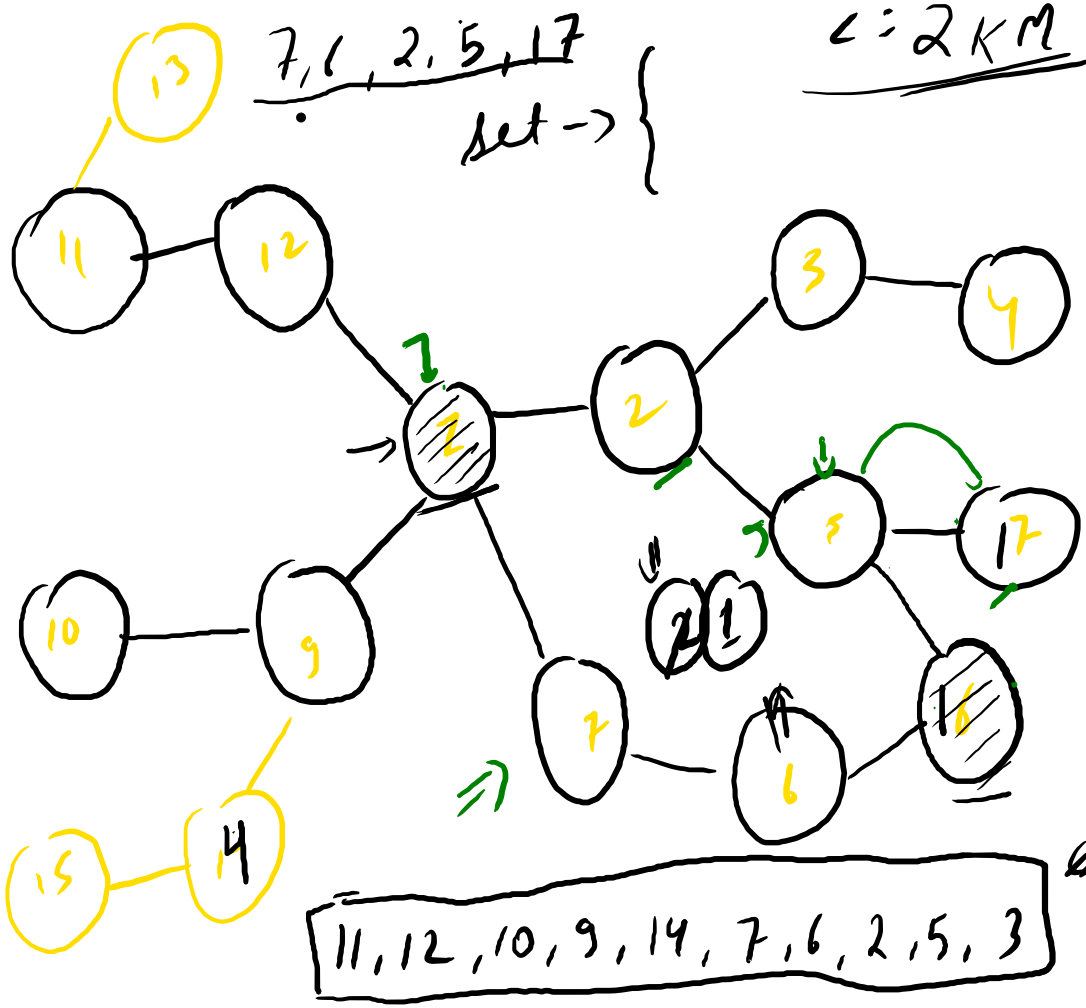
9 → 4

8 → 4

BFS [start → any]
↳ last element in the queue.

BFS
↳ start = last
found the distance then max distance and it's index





$c = 2KM$

BFS

DISTANCE

{1, 16} => 2 7 9 17

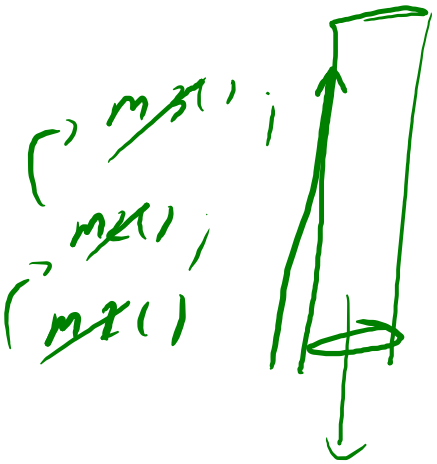
5, 6, 3, 10, 14

11, 17

$\frac{N}{2} \times BFS$

$\frac{N}{4} \times (N+M)$

$N^2 \Rightarrow TLE$

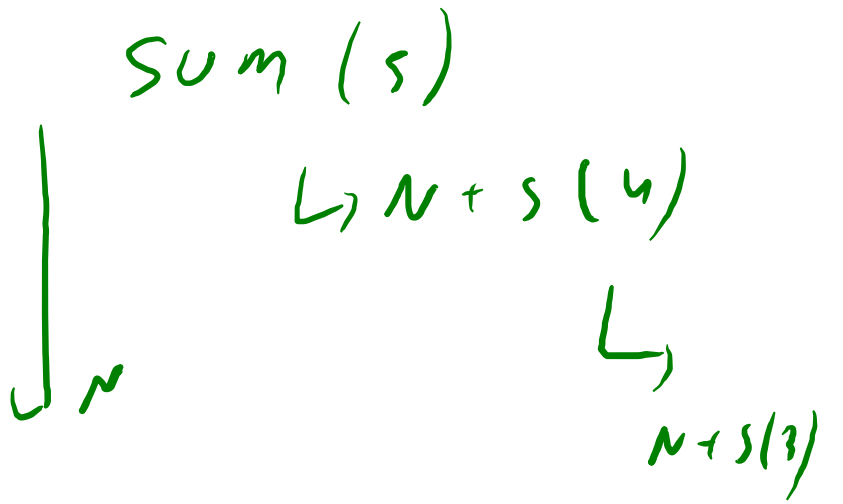


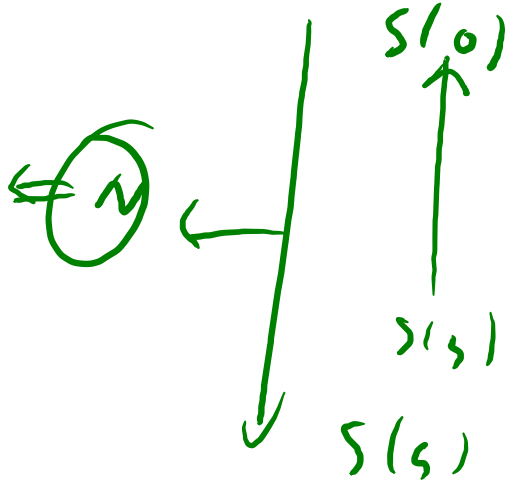
```
m2() {
    m2();
}
```

```
m2() {
    m3();
}
```

```
m3();
```

10


sum(s)
N + s(4)
N
N+s(3)


s(0)
N
s(3)
s(s)

1. Add all the domino's house into the queue
2. BFS update the distance
3. Iterate and count the index having distance less than or equal K