

```
In [1]: ! python --version
```

```
Python 3.6.9
```

```
In [2]: ! pip freeze | grep -P '(torch|numpy)'
```

```
numpy==1.19.2  
torch==1.8.1+cu101  
torchvision==0.9.1+cu101
```

```
In [3]: ! lscpu
```

```
Architecture:           x86_64  
CPU op-mode(s):         32-bit, 64-bit  
Byte Order:             Little Endian  
CPU(s):                 6  
On-line CPU(s) list:    0-5  
Thread(s) per core:     1  
Core(s) per socket:     6  
Socket(s):              1  
NUMA node(s):          1  
Vendor ID:              GenuineIntel  
CPU family:             6  
Model:                  79  
Model name:             Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2690 v4 @ 2.60GHz  
Stepping:               1  
CPU MHz:                2593.991  
BogoMIPS:               5187.98  
Hypervisor vendor:      Microsoft  
Virtualization type:    full  
L1d cache:              32K  
L1i cache:              32K  
L2 cache:               256K  
L3 cache:               35840K  
NUMA node0 CPU(s):     0-5  
Flags:                  fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca  
cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ss ht syscall nx pdpe1gb rdtscp lm c  
onstant_tsc rep_good nopl xtopology cpuid pni pclmulqdq ssse3 fma cx16 pcid s  
se4_1 sse4_2 movbe popcnt aes xsave avx f16c rdrand hypervisor lahf_lm abm 3d  
nowprefetch invpcid_single pti fsgsbase bmi1 hle avx2 smep bmi2 erms invpcid  
rtm rdseed adx smap xsaveopt
```

```
In [4]: ! nvcc --version
```

```
nvcc: NVIDIA (R) Cuda compiler driver  
Copyright (c) 2005-2019 NVIDIA Corporation  
Built on Sun_Jul_28_19:07:16_PDT_2019  
Cuda compilation tools, release 10.1, V10.1.243
```

```
In [5]: ! nvidia-smi --query-gpu=name,driver_version --format=csv
```

```
name, driver_version  
Tesla V100-PCIe-16GB, 460.27.04
```

```
In [6]: import torch  
torch.set_printoptions(precision=11)
```

```
In [7]: print(torch.__config__.show())
```

```
PyTorch built with:
  - GCC 7.3
  - C++ Version: 201402
  - Intel(R) Math Kernel Library Version 2020.0.0 Product Build 20191122 for
Intel(R) 64 architecture applications
  - Intel(R) MKL-DNN v1.7.0 (Git Hash 7aed236906b1f7a05c0917e5257a1af05e9ff68
3)
  - OpenMP 201511 (a.k.a. OpenMP 4.5)
  - NNPACK is enabled
  - CPU capability usage: AVX2
  - CUDA Runtime 10.1
  - NVCC architecture flags: -gencode;arch=compute_37,code=sm_37;-gencode;arc
h=compute_50,code=sm_50;-gencode;arch=compute_60,code=sm_60;-gencode;arch=com
pute_70,code=sm_70
  - CuDNN 7.6.3
  - Magma 2.5.2
  - Build settings: BLAS_INFO=mkl, BUILD_TYPE=Release, CUDA_VERSION=10.1, CUD
NN_VERSION=7.6.3, CXX_COMPILER=/opt/rh/devtoolset-7/root/usr/bin/c++, CXX_FLA
GS= -Wno-deprecated -fvisibility-inlines-hidden -DUSE_PTHREADPOOL -fopenmp -D
NDEBUG -DUSE_KINETO -DUSE_FBGEMM -DUSE_QNNPACK -DUSE_PYTORCH_QNNPACK -DUSE_XN
NPACK -O2 -fPIC -Wno-narrowing -Wall -Wextra -Werror=return-type -Wno-missing
-field-initializers -Wno-type-limits -Wno-array-bounds -Wno-unknown-pragmas -
Wno-sign-compare -Wno-unused-parameter -Wno-unused-variable -Wno-unused-funct
ion -Wno-unused-result -Wno-unused-local-typedefs -Wno-strict-overflow -Wno-s
trict-aliasing -Wno-error=deprecated-declarations -Wno-stringop-overflow -Wno
-psabi -Wno-error=pedantic -Wno-error=redundant-decls -Wno-error=old-style-ca
st -fdiagnostics-color=always -faligned-new -Wno-unused-but-set-variable -Wno
-maybe-uninitialized -fno-math-errno -fno-trapping-math -Werror=format -Wno-s
tringop-overflow, LAPACK_INFO=mkl, PERF_WITH_AVX=1, PERF_WITH_AVX2=1, PERF_WI
TH_AVX512=1, TORCH_VERSION=1.8.1, USE_CUDA=ON, USE_CUDNN=ON, USE_EXCEPTION_PT
R=1, USE_GFLAGS=OFF, USE_GLOG=OFF, USE_MKL=ON, USE_MKLDNN=ON, USE_MPI=OFF, US
E_NCCL=ON, USE_NNPACK=ON, USE_OPENMP=ON,
```

```
In [8]: print('Cuda', torch.cuda.is_available())
```

Cuda True

```
In [9]: def set_random_seed(seed_value: int, use_cuda: bool = False):
import torch
import numpy as np
import random
np.random.seed(seed_value) # cpu vars
torch.manual_seed(seed_value) # cpu vars
random.seed(seed_value) # Python
torch.use_deterministic_algorithms(True)
if use_cuda:
    torch.cuda.manual_seed(seed_value)
    torch.cuda.manual_seed_all(seed_value) # gpu vars
    torch.backends.cudnn.deterministic = True # needed
    torch.backends.cudnn.benchmark = True

def _run_module(layer_norm, dropout, x, use_cuda, train, seed):
    if use_cuda:
        device = torch.device('cuda:0')
    else:
        device = torch.device('cpu')
    set_random_seed(seed, use_cuda=use_cuda)
    layers = []
    if layer_norm:
```

```

        layers.append(torch.nn.LayerNorm(normalized_shape=(x.shape[-1]), eps=eps))
    if dropout:
        layers.append(torch.nn.Dropout(0.5, inplace=False))

    if not layers:
        raise ValueError('set `layer_norm` and/or `dropout` to True')

    model = torch.nn.Sequential(*layers)
    model.to(device)
    if train:
        model.zero_grad()
        model.train()
    else:
        model.eval()
    x = x.clone().to(device)
    if train:
        out = model(x)
    else:
        with torch.no_grad():
            out = model(x)
    return out

def run_layer_norm_module(seed):
    set_random_seed(seed, use_cuda=False)
    x = torch.rand(3, 3)
    return {
        'x': x,
        'cpu_t': _run_module(layer_norm=True, dropout=False, x=x, use_cuda=False),
        'cpu_e': _run_module(layer_norm=True, dropout=False, x=x, use_cuda=False),
        'gpu_t': _run_module(layer_norm=True, dropout=False, x=x, use_cuda=True),
        'gpu_e': _run_module(layer_norm=True, dropout=False, x=x, use_cuda=True)
    }

def run_dropout_module(seed):
    set_random_seed(seed, use_cuda=False)
    x = torch.rand(4, 256, 256)
    return {
        'x': x,
        'cpu_t': _run_module(layer_norm=False, dropout=True, x=x, use_cuda=False),
        'gpu_t': _run_module(layer_norm=False, dropout=True, x=x, use_cuda=True)
    }

```

In [10]:

```

runs = [run_dropout_module(seed=42) for i in range(5)]

for i in range(1, len(runs)):
    for k in runs[0]:
        assert torch.equal(runs[0][k], runs[i][k]), (i, k)

for k in runs[0]:
    if k != 'x':
        print(k, (runs[0][k].cpu() == 0.0).sum(axis=-1).tolist())
        print('=' * 100)

```

```

cpu_t [[119, 120, 120, 127, 126, 116, 131, 124, 125, 120, 123, 128, 130, 132,
134, 124, 133, 135, 130, 128, 119, 138, 125, 123, 132, 134, 137, 142, 114, 12
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136, 127, 130, 124, 117, 106, 124, 132, 143, 124, 128, 136, 120, 119, 123, 11
6, 127, 138, 117, 124, 137, 128, 119, 123, 124, 138, 128, 118, 127, 134, 136,
133, 123, 123, 131, 119, 123, 136, 128, 123, 138, 127, 125, 133, 116, 125, 13

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gpu_t [[119, 135, 138, 132, 123, 125, 128, 123, 120, 127, 118, 119, 139, 133, 122, 127, 132, 146, 124, 142, 133, 133, 135, 137, 130, 141, 134, 145, 121, 120, 138, 126, 115, 128, 132, 131, 122, 120, 113, 121, 129, 141, 128, 120, 122, 136, 126, 105, 137, 133, 116, 134, 130, 120, 125, 121, 138, 126, 127, 124, 127, 131, 132, 135, 131, 138, 119, 130, 128, 139, 134, 134, 125, 143, 132, 126, 135, 135, 120, 142, 132, 130, 141, 126, 134, 125, 138, 116, 129, 131, 112, 13

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```
In [11]: runs = [run_layer_norm_module(seed=42) for i in range(5)]

for i in range(1, len(runs)):
```

```
    for k in runs[0]:
        assert torch.equal(runs[0][k], runs[i][k]), (i, k)

runs[0]
```

```
Out[11]: {'x': tensor([[0.88226926327, 0.91500395536, 0.38286375999],
                        [0.95930564404, 0.39044821262, 0.60089534521],
                        [0.25657248497, 0.79364132881, 0.94077146053]]),
          'cpu_t': tensor([[ 0.63882547617,  0.77325701714, -1.41208255291],
                           [ 1.31617474556, -1.10615468025, -0.21002103388],
                           [-1.38439559937,  0.44202369452,  0.94237166643]]),
          grad_fn=<NativeLayerNormBackward>),
          'cpu_e': tensor([[ 0.63882547617,  0.77325701714, -1.41208255291],
                           [ 1.31617474556, -1.10615468025, -0.21002103388],
                           [-1.38439559937,  0.44202369452,  0.94237166643]]),
          'gpu_t': tensor([[ 0.63882541656,  0.77325695753, -1.41208267212],
                           [ 1.31617438793, -1.10615372658, -0.21002060175],
                           [-1.38439559937,  0.44202369452,  0.94237166643]], device='cuda:0',
                           grad_fn=<NativeLayerNormBackward>),
          'gpu_e': tensor([[ 0.63882541656,  0.77325695753, -1.41208267212],
                           [ 1.31617438793, -1.10615372658, -0.21002060175],
                           [-1.38439559937,  0.44202369452,  0.94237166643]], device='cuda:0')}}}
```