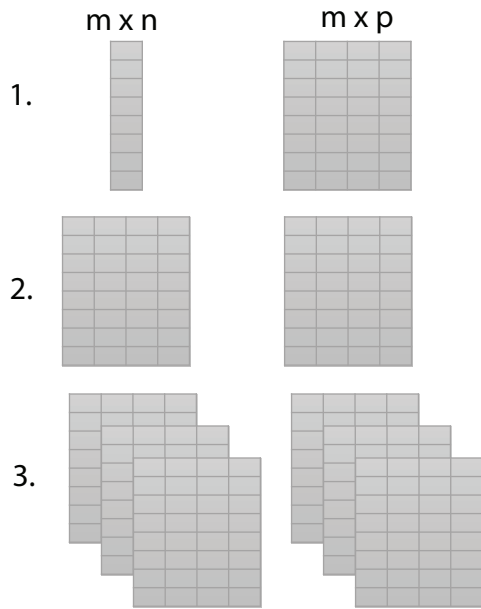
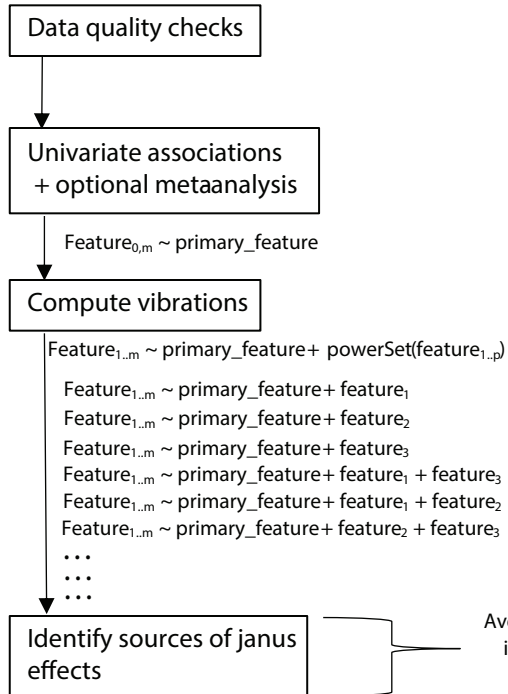


A)



$m$  = number of samples  
 $n$  = number of dependent variables  
 $p$  = number of independent variables

B)



C)

