```
In [54]: import pandas as pd
         from tabulate import tabulate as tb
         import numpy as np
         import plotly.express as px
         import seaborn as sns
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import plotly.graph_objects as go
         from plotly.subplots import make_subplots
         from IPython.display import display_html
In [2]: | df1 = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/sahil/Downloads/pizza_order_details.csv')
         df2 = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/sahil/Downloads/orders.csv')
         # df3 = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/sahil/Downloads/pizza_types.csv')
         df4 = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/sahil/Downloads/pizzas.csv')
In [3]: # Try reading the file with a specific encoding
         try:
             df3 = pd.read_csv(('C:/Users/sahil/Downloads/pizza_types.csv'), encoding='latin
         except UnicodeDecodeError:
             # Try another encoding if the first one fails
             df3 = pd.read_csv(('C:/Users/sahil/Downloads/pizza_types.csv'), encoding='iso-8
In [4]: df3
```

	pizza_type_id	name	category	ingredients
0	bbq_ckn	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	Chicken	Barbecued Chicken, Red Peppers, Green Peppers,
1	cali_ckn	The California Chicken Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Artichoke, Spinach, Garlic, Jalapeno
2	ckn_alfredo	The Chicken Alfredo Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Red Onions, Red Peppers, Mushrooms, A
3	ckn_pesto	The Chicken Pesto Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Tomatoes, Red Peppers, Spinach, Garli
4	southw_ckn	The Southwest Chicken Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Tomatoes, Red Peppers, Red Onions, Ja
5	thai_ckn	The Thai Chicken Pizza	Chicken	Chicken, Pineapple, Tomatoes, Red Peppers, Tha
6	big_meat	The Big Meat Pizza	Classic	Bacon, Pepperoni, Italian Sausage, Chorizo Sau
7	classic_dlx	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	Classic	Pepperoni, Mushrooms, Red Onions, Red Peppers,
8	hawaiian	The Hawaiian Pizza	Classic	Sliced Ham, Pineapple, Mozzarella Cheese
9	ital_cpcllo	The Italian Capocollo Pizza	Classic	Capocollo, Red Peppers, Tomatoes, Goat Cheese,
10	napolitana	The Napolitana Pizza	Classic	Tomatoes, Anchovies, Green Olives, Red Onions,
11	pep_msh_pep	The Pepperoni, Mushroom, and Peppers Pizza	Classic	Pepperoni, Mushrooms, Green Peppers
12	pepperoni	The Pepperoni Pizza	Classic	Mozzarella Cheese, Pepperoni
13	the_greek	The Greek Pizza	Classic	Kalamata Olives, Feta Cheese, Tomatoes, Garlic
14	brie_carre	The Brie Carre Pizza	Supreme	Brie Carre Cheese, Prosciutto, Caramelized Oni
15	calabrese	The Calabrese Pizza	Supreme	□Nduja Salami, Pancetta, Tomatoes, Red Onions,
16	ital_supr	The Italian Supreme Pizza	Supreme	Calabrese Salami, Capocollo, Tomatoes, Red Oni
17	peppr_salami	The Pepper Salami Pizza	Supreme	Genoa Salami, Capocollo, Pepperoni, Tomatoes,
18	prsc_argla	The Prosciutto and Arugula Pizza	Supreme	Prosciutto di San Daniele, Arugula, Mozzarella
19	sicilian	The Sicilian Pizza	Supreme	Coarse Sicilian Salami, Tomatoes, Green Olives

Out[4]:

		pizza_type_id	name	category	ingredients
	20	soppressata	The Soppressata Pizza	Supreme	Soppressata Salami, Fontina Cheese, Mozzarella
	21	spicy_ital	The Spicy Italian Pizza	Supreme	Capocollo, Tomatoes, Goat Cheese, Artichokes,
	22	spinach_supr	The Spinach Supreme Pizza	Supreme	Spinach, Red Onions, Pepperoni, Tomatoes, Arti
	23	five_cheese	The Five Cheese Pizza	Veggie	Mozzarella Cheese, Provolone Cheese, Smoked Go
	24	four_cheese	The Four Cheese Pizza	Veggie	Ricotta Cheese, Gorgonzola Piccante Cheese, Mo
	25	green_garden	The Green Garden Pizza	Veggie	Spinach, Mushrooms, Tomatoes, Green Olives, Fe
	26	ital_veggie	The Italian Vegetables Pizza	Veggie	Eggplant, Artichokes, Tomatoes, Zucchini, Red
	27	mediterraneo	The Mediterranean Pizza	Veggie	Spinach, Artichokes, Kalamata Olives, Sun-drie
	28	mexicana	The Mexicana Pizza	Veggie	Tomatoes, Red Peppers, Jalapeno Peppers, Red O
	29	spin_pesto	The Spinach Pesto Pizza	Veggie	Spinach, Artichokes, Tomatoes, Sun-dried Tomat
	30	spinach_fet	The Spinach and Feta Pizza	Veggie	Spinach, Mushrooms, Red Onions, Feta Cheese, G
	31	veggie_veg	The Vegetables + Vegetables Pizza	Veggie	Mushrooms, Tomatoes, Red Peppers, Green Pepper
n [5]:	a =	df1.merge(df4	, on='pizza_id', how='left	:')	
n [6]:	b =	a.merge(df2,	on='order_id', how='left'))	
n [7]:	mer	ged = b.merge(df3, on='pizza_type_id', h	now='left')

In [8]: merged.head(3)

```
Out[8]:
            order_details_id order_id
                                        pizza_id quantity pizza_type_id size price date
                                                                                         tir
                                                                                  01-
         0
                        1
                                 1
                                                                                  01- 11:38:
                                     hawaiian m
                                                      1
                                                             hawaiian
                                                                        M 13.25
                                                                                 2023
                                                                                  01-
         1
                        2
                                 2 classic_dlx_m
                                                     1
                                                            classic dlx
                                                                        M 16.00
                                                                                  01-
                                                                                      11:57:
                                                                                 2023
                                                                                  01-
         2
                        3
                                 2 five cheese I 1
                                                           five cheese
                                                                        L 18.50
                                                                                  01- 11:57:
                                                                                 2023
 In [9]: merged.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 48655 entries, 0 to 48654
        Data columns (total 12 columns):
             Column
                              Non-Null Count
                                              Dtype
                               -----
             order_details_id 48655 non-null int64
         1
             order_id
                              48655 non-null int64
         2
             pizza_id
                              48655 non-null object
         3
            quantity
                              48655 non-null int64
                              48655 non-null object
         4
             pizza_type_id
             size
                              48655 non-null object
         6
                              48655 non-null float64
             price
         7
             date
                              48633 non-null object
         8
             time
                              48633 non-null object
         9
             name
                              48655 non-null object
         10 category
                              48655 non-null object
         11 ingredients
                              48655 non-null object
        dtypes: float64(1), int64(3), object(8)
        memory usage: 4.5+ MB
In [10]: merged['revenue'] = merged['quantity'] * merged['price']
In [11]: merged['revenue'].sum()
Out[11]: 818452.7
In [12]: e = merged.groupby(['price', 'size'])['name'].unique()
         e.reset_index().sort_values(by='price',ascending=False).head(5)
```

```
price size
           26 35.95
                       XXL
                                                       [The Greek Pizza]
           25 25.50
                        \mathsf{XL}
                                                       [The Greek Pizza]
           24 23.65
                         S
                                                    [The Brie Carre Pizza]
           23 21.00
                         L
                                             [The Italian Vegetables Pizza]
           22 20.75
                         L [The Italian Supreme Pizza, The Thai Chicken P...
           merged.groupby('size').agg({'order_id':'count','quantity':'sum','revenue':'sum'})
In [164...
Out[164...
                 order_id quantity
                                      revenue
            size
              L
                   18539
                             18970 375601.85
             M
                   15394
                             15644
                                    249531.00
              S
                             14416 178237.25
                   14150
             XL
                                552
                                      14076.00
                      544
           XXL
                                 28
                                       1006.60
                       28
 In [63]:
           merged.groupby('size')['revenue'].sum().sort_values(ascending=False).reset_index()
 Out[63]:
               size
                      revenue
           0
                 L 375601.85
                M 249531.00
            1
           2
                    178237.25
                 S
           3
                XL
                     14076.00
           4 XXL
                      1006.60
           cate_total = merged.groupby('category')['quantity'].sum().sort_values(ascending=Fal
 In [64]:
           cate_total
 Out[64]:
               category quantity
           0
                 Classic
                            14892
               Supreme
                            11997
           2
                 Veggie
                            11657
                Chicken
                            11064
```

name

Out[12]:

```
In [19]: pizza_total = merged.groupby('name')['quantity'].sum().reset_index()
    pizza_total.sort_values(by='quantity',ascending=False)
```

Out[19]: name quantity

		quarrery
7	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2454
0	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2434
12	The Hawaiian Pizza	2423
20	The Pepperoni Pizza	2418
30	The Thai Chicken Pizza	2374
4	The California Chicken Pizza	2374
23	The Sicilian Pizza	1938
26	The Spicy Italian Pizza	1927
25	The Southwest Chicken Pizza	1919
1	The Big Meat Pizza	1914
9	The Four Cheese Pizza	1904
14	The Italian Supreme Pizza	1885
31	The Vegetables + Vegetables Pizza	1528
17	The Mexicana Pizza	1484
18	The Napolitana Pizza	1465
22	The Prosciutto and Arugula Pizza	1458
19	The Pepper Salami Pizza	1449
29	The Spinach and Feta Pizza	1446
13	The Italian Capocollo Pizza	1438
10	The Greek Pizza	1421
8	The Five Cheese Pizza	1409
21	The Pepperoni, Mushroom, and Peppers Pizza	1359
11	The Green Garden Pizza	998
5	The Chicken Alfredo Pizza	988
15	The Italian Vegetables Pizza	982
6	The Chicken Pesto Pizza	975
27	The Spinach Pesto Pizza	970
24	The Soppressata Pizza	962
28	The Spinach Supreme Pizza	950
3	The Calabrese Pizza	938

name quantity

```
The Mediterranean Pizza 936The Brie Carre Pizza 490
```

```
In [20]: pizza_total1 = pizza_total.sort_values(by='quantity',ascending=False).head(16)
pizza_total1
```

Out[20]:

	name	quantity
7	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2454
0	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2434
12	The Hawaiian Pizza	2423
20	The Pepperoni Pizza	2418
30	The Thai Chicken Pizza	2374
4	The California Chicken Pizza	2374
23	The Sicilian Pizza	1938
26	The Spicy Italian Pizza	1927
25	The Southwest Chicken Pizza	1919
1	The Big Meat Pizza	1914
9	The Four Cheese Pizza	1904
14	The Italian Supreme Pizza	1885
31	The Vegetables + Vegetables Pizza	1528
17	The Mexicana Pizza	1484
18	The Napolitana Pizza	1465
22	The Prosciutto and Arugula Pizza	1458

```
In [21]: d = {'name': "Other", 'quantity': 17711}
pizza_total1 = pizza_total1._append(d, ignore_index=True)
```

```
In [24]: f = merged.groupby('name')['revenue'].sum().reset_index()
In [25]: px.bar(f,'name','revenue',color='revenue',color_continuous_scale='matter',title='Re').update_layout(xaxis_showticklabels=False)
```

In [153... px.pie(merged,names='name',values='revenue',hole=0.6,title='Pizzas Contribution to margin=dict(l=20, r=20, t=20, b=20),template='ggplot2',title_x=0.01,title_y=0.9

In [28]: merged

Out[28]:		order_details_id	order_id	pizza_id	quantity	pizza_type_id	size	price	date
	0	1	1	hawaiian_m	1	hawaiian	М	13.25	01- 01- 2023
	1	2	2	classic_dlx_m	1	classic_dlx	М	16.00	01- 01- 2023
	2	3	2	five_cheese_l	1	five_cheese	L	18.50	01- 01- 2023
	3	4	2	ital_supr_l	1	ital_supr	L	20.75	01- 01- 2023
	4	5	2	mexicana_m	1	mexicana	М	16.00	01- 01- 2023
	•••								
	48650	48616	21348	ckn_alfredo_m	1	ckn_alfredo	М	16.75	31- 12- 2023
	48651	48617	21348	four_cheese_l	1	four_cheese	L	17.95	31- 12- 2023
	48652	48618	21348	napolitana_s	1	napolitana	S	12.00	31- 12- 2023
	48653	48619	21349	mexicana_l	1	mexicana	L	20.25	31- 12- 2023

48620

21350

bbq_ckn_s 1

bbq_ckn S 12.75

12-2023

31-

48655 rows × 13 columns

```
In [29]: g = pd.to_datetime(merged['time'],format='%H:%M:%S').reset_index()
```

Out[29]:		index	time
	0	0	1900-01-01 11:38:36
	1	1	1900-01-01 11:57:40
	2	2	1900-01-01 11:57:40
	3	3	1900-01-01 11:57:40
	4	4	1900-01-01 11:57:40
	•••		
	48650	48650	1900-01-01 21:23:10
	48651	48651	1900-01-01 21:23:10
	48652	48652	1900-01-01 21:23:10
	48653	48653	1900-01-01 22:09:54
	48654	48654	1900-01-01 23:02:05

48655 rows × 2 columns

```
In [30]: g1 = g['time'].dt.hour
         g1 = pd.DataFrame(g1)
         g1.rename(columns={'time':'hour'},inplace=True)
         g1
```

```
11.0
                 11.0
              2
                  11.0
                  11.0
                  11.0
          48650
                  21.0
          48651
                  21.0
          48652
                  21.0
          48653
                  22.0
          48654
                  23.0
         48655 rows × 1 columns
In [31]: h = pd.concat([merged,g1],axis=1)
In [32]: h['hour'].value_counts()
Out[32]: hour
          12.0
                  6545
          13.0
                  6214
          18.0
                  5359
          17.0
                  5143
          19.0
                  4350
          16.0
                  4185
                  3521
          14.0
          20.0
                  3487
          15.0
                  3170
          11.0
                  2672
          21.0
                  2528
          22.0
                  1370
          23.0
                    68
                    17
          10.0
          9.0
                     4
          Name: count, dtype: int64
In [125...
         i = h.groupby('hour')['quantity'].sum().sort_values(ascending=False).reset_index()
          i
```

Out[30]:

hour

Ο.	-4-	Гα	\neg	-	
UI	uт	ΙТ		D	

	hour	quantity
0	12.0	6778
1	13.0	6425
2	18.0	5417
3	17.0	5211
4	19.0	4406
5	16.0	4239
6	14.0	3613
7	20.0	3534
8	15.0	3216
9	11.0	2728
10	21.0	2545
11	22.0	1386
12	23.0	68
13	10.0	18
14	9.0	4

```
In [35]: print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=0) & (h['order_details_id'] <=4155), 'quantity
    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=4156) & (h['order_details_id'] <=8048), 'quant
    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=8049) & (h['order_details_id'] <=12234), 'quan

    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=12235) & (h['order_details_id'] <=16301), 'qua
    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=16302) & (h['order_details_id'] <=20540), 'qua
    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=20541) & (h['order_details_id'] <=24565), 'qua

    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=24566) & (h['order_details_id'] <=28878), 'qua
    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=32973) & (h['order_details_id'] <=36791), 'qua

    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=36792) & (h['order_details_id'] <=40588), 'qua
    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=40589) & (h['order_details_id'] <=44773), 'qua
    print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=44774) & (h['order_details_id'] <=48655), 'qua</pre>
```

```
4231
        3963
        4261
        4151
        4328
        4107
        4417
        4168
        3890
        3883
        4266
        3945
In [36]: |print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=0) & (h['order_details_id'] <=12234), 'quantit</pre>
         print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=12235) & (h['order_details_id'] <=24565), 'qua</pre>
         print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=24566) & (h['order_details_id'] <=36791), 'qua</pre>
         print(h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=36792) & (h['order_details_id'] <=48655), 'qua</pre>
        12455
        12586
        12475
        12094
In [37]: | j = h.loc[(h['order_details_id'] >=0) & (h['order_details_id'] <=4155)]</pre>
         j1=j.groupby('hour')['quantity'].sum().reset_index()
In [38]: j2 = h.loc[(h['order details id'] >=4156) & (h['order details id'] <=8048)]
         j3 = j2.groupby('hour')['quantity'].sum().reset_index()
In [39]: | j4 = h.loc[(h['order details id'] >=8049) & (h['order details id'] <=12234)]</pre>
         j5 = j4.groupby('hour')['quantity'].sum().reset_index()
In [40]: fig = make_subplots(rows=3, cols=1, subplot_titles=("Jan", "Feb", "Mar"))
         fig.add_trace(
              go.Scatter(x=j1['hour'], y=j1['quantity'], mode='lines'),
              row=1, col=1
         fig.add_trace(
              go.Scatter(x=j3['hour'], y=j3['quantity'], mode='lines'),
              row=2, col=1
         fig.add_trace(
              go.Scatter(x=j5['hour'], y=j5['quantity'], mode='lines',line_shape='spline'),
              row=3, col=1
         fig.update layout(height=900, width=1000, title text="Time-Series Analysis",)
         fig.show()
```

In [136... px.scatter(k,'price','revenue',title='Price Revenue Relation')

px.scatter(h,'price','quantity',color='quantity',color_continuous_scale='hsv',title In [137...

```
In [50]: k1 = h.groupby('price')['quantity'].sum().reset_index()
In [138... px.scatter(k1,'price','quantity',title='Total Quantity sold by Price')
```

```
In [55]: df1_style = k.sort_values(by='revenue',ascending=False).head(5).style.set_table_att
         df2_style = k1.sort_values(by='quantity',ascending=False).head(5).style.set_table_a
                                                    ).set_caption('top 5 highest quantity sold
         display_html(df1_style._repr_html_() + df2_style._repr_html_(), raw=True)
            top 5 highest revenue
                                          top 5 highest quantity sold
                price
                            revenue
                                                  price quantity
        20 20.750000
                      184654.250000
                                          20 20.750000
                                                            8899
        14 16.750000
                                           3 12.000000
                       73448.750000
                                                            5747
           16.000000
                       72384.000000
                                             16.000000
                                                            4524
         3 12.000000
                       68964.000000
                                             16.750000
                                                            4385
        13 16.500000
                                          13 16.500000
                       67864.500000
                                                            4113
In [56]: h['date'] = pd.to_datetime(h['date'],format='%d-%m-%Y')
         h['month'] = h['date'].dt.strftime('%b-%Y')
         print(h['month'])
```

```
0
                  Jan-2023
                  Jan-2023
         1
         2
                  Jan-2023
         3
                  Jan-2023
         4
                  Jan-2023
                   . . .
         48650
                  Dec-2023
                  Dec-2023
         48651
         48652
                  Dec-2023
         48653
                  Dec-2023
         48654
                  Dec-2023
         Name: month, Length: 48655, dtype: object
          1 = h.groupby('month')['revenue'].sum().reset_index()
In [118...
In [148...
          month_order = ["Jan-2023", "Feb-2023", "Mar-2023", "Apr-2023", "May-2023", "Jun-202
                          , "Jul-2023", "Aug-2023", "Sep-2023", "Oct-2023", "Nov-2023", "Dec-2
          month_type = pd.CategoricalDtype(categories=month_order, ordered=True)
          1['month'] = 1['month'].astype(month_type)
          1 = 1.sort_values('month').reset_index(drop=True)
          px.line(1, 'month', 'revenue', markers='circle', color_discrete_sequence=['limegreen'],
In [202...
```

```
In [60]:
          h['size'].value_counts()
 Out[60]: size
                   18539
                   15394
           Μ
            S
                   14150
           XL
                     544
           XXL
                       28
           Name: count, dtype: int64
In [121...
           m = h.groupby(['size', 'name'])['quantity'].sum().reset_index()
           m1 = m.sort_values(by=['size', 'quantity'], ascending=[True, False]).groupby('size').h
In [122...
           m1
Out[122...
                size
                                         name quantity
           28
                          The Thai Chicken Pizza
                  L
                                                    1411
                           The Five Cheese Pizza
                                                    1409
             6
                  L
            7
                  L
                          The Four Cheese Pizza
                                                    1318
                         The Classic Deluxe Pizza
           35
                 Μ
                                                    1181
                     The Barbecue Chicken Pizza
           30
                                                     957
           32
                     The California Chicken Pizza
                                                     945
           60
                  S
                             The Big Meat Pizza
                                                    1914
                  S
            69
                             The Hawaiian Pizza
                                                    1021
           66
                  S
                         The Classic Deluxe Pizza
                                                     799
           89
                 XL
                                The Greek Pizza
                                                     552
           90
                XXL
                                The Greek Pizza
                                                      28
In [203...
           px.bar(m1,'size','quantity',color='name',barmode='group',title='Top 3 most sold Piz
```

```
In [186... m2 = h.groupby(['category','name'])[['revenue','quantity']].sum().reset_index()
In [200... m3 = m2.sort_values(by=['category','revenue'],ascending=[True,False]).groupby('catem3)
```

category	name	revenue	quantity
Chicken	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43484.50	2374
Chicken	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42797.50	2434
Chicken	The California Chicken Pizza	41464.50	2374
Classic	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	38201.00	2454
Classic	The Hawaiian Pizza	32283.75	2423
Classic	The Pepperoni Pizza	30161.75	2418
Supreme	The Spicy Italian Pizza	34889.25	1927
Supreme	The Italian Supreme Pizza	33493.25	1885
Supreme	The Sicilian Pizza	30940.50	1938
Veggie	The Four Cheese Pizza	32301.60	1904
Veggie	The Mexicana Pizza	26780.75	1484
Veggie	The Five Cheese Pizza	26066.50	1409
	Chicken Chicken Chicken Classic Classic Classic Supreme Supreme Veggie Veggie	Chicken The Thai Chicken Pizza Chicken The Barbecue Chicken Pizza Chicken The California Chicken Pizza Classic The Classic Deluxe Pizza Classic The Hawaiian Pizza Classic The Pepperoni Pizza Supreme The Spicy Italian Pizza Supreme The Italian Supreme Pizza Supreme The Sicilian Pizza Veggie The Four Cheese Pizza Veggie The Mexicana Pizza	Chicken The Thai Chicken Pizza 43484.50 Chicken The Barbecue Chicken Pizza 42797.50 Chicken The California Chicken Pizza 41464.50 Classic The Classic Deluxe Pizza 38201.00 Classic The Hawaiian Pizza 32283.75 Classic The Pepperoni Pizza 30161.75 Supreme The Spicy Italian Pizza 34889.25 Supreme The Italian Supreme Pizza 33493.25 Supreme The Sicilian Pizza 30940.50 Veggie The Four Cheese Pizza 32301.60 Veggie The Mexicana Pizza 26780.75

In [204... px.bar(m3,'category','revenue',color='name',barmode='group',hover_data='quantity',t

In []:
