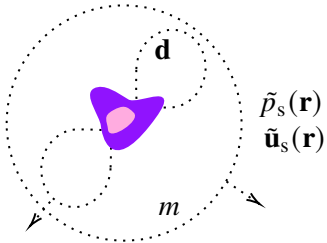


(a) incident plane waves



(b) scattered spherical waves