



NerdLK
WEB SOLUTIONS

CNET214SL

Network and System Administration

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NerdLK

WEB DESIGN , DEVELOPMENT & NETWORK SOLUTIONS

NerdLK is a young and dynamic web development group that interested in new web technologies. We are new comers to the web development sector and we anticipate to get a experience from this project. Furthermore, we have active and well motivated members who willing to contribute.

1) Introduction

1.1). Overview of Current Infrastructure

Wisdom University is a leading private University in Sri Lanka. They operate ten regional campuses in major cities of Sri Lanka. They are located in Anuradhapura, Galle, Gampaha, Jaffna, Kandy, Kurunegala, Puththalam, Vavuniya, Mathara and Headquarter is located in Colombo. Each campus is offering different study programs designed by the academic board of the University. There is a lecturer pool in head quarter. There are requiring the lecturers for any branch, then lecturers are filled it out by lecturer pool. There are users' category in this infrastructure called HQ-Management, Staff, Lecturers, Examination and Students. Students, Staff and Examination Organizational Units have 10 branches. Each branch has 2 faculties called management and computer and each faculty has two batches 15.1 and 16.1.

1.2). Problem Definition

There is no fully connected computer network system that can connect all the campuses to a single network. Each campus is equipped with a Computer lab comprising 20 computers connected via a LAN. Apart from the lab, there are 4 computers at each campus for administrative work.

The features of the current set up is as follows.

- Operating System (OS) architecture: Peer-to-peer setup with individual resource control. De-centralized OS and there is not centralized Directory Database. Multiple client OS versions run in PCs.
- Network architecture: Flat Local Area Network in each campus with few low-cost switches. Static IP address assignment in each location. There are frequent LAN, IP and connectivity issues.
- Security/Authentication: No standard authentication policy and procedure and it is de-centralized
- Applications: Office applications (Open Office and Microsoft Office), Accounting Packages, IDEs
- A Server room is built and equipped with mid-range servers of latest specifications to facilitate the proposed new network system.

2) . Proposed Infrastructure

System is used Windows sever 2012 R2 for the server configurations.

According to the our structural design the Operating System for the user desktops in the company is Windows 7.

Windows Server 2012 (Operating System OS Architecture)

- **User Credentials**

We have deployed password authentication methods in the company. It will be connected through Ethernet ports. Since we have deployed individual logins to every user, to connect to the company's network and they would connect to entire the resources according to their user levels..

After the users logged out from the network the credentials will be discarded for the security reasons.

- **Active Directory**

This is specific purpose database, it is not a reregistration substitutions. The registry is contemplated to handle a diffusive number of read, little number of changes with redesign and inquiry operations. Active directory information is extensible, reproduce, progressive. Since it is followed, we do prefer not to save active information. The Active Directory database contains items and characteristics. Deprecates and characteristics are put away in the Active Directory composition.

Active Directory has three partitions. They are domain, schema and configuration.

- **New Features in Active Directory in Windows Server**

IT administrators in the company are giving the chance to connect devices to companies' Active Directory and they can use this union as consistent second factor authentication.

Employees in the company will be given the chance to use single sign-on (SSO) from the devices which are connected to company networks' Active Directory.

Since we have deployed this feature it will connect the applications and services from anywhere using Web Application Proxy.

Importantly Multi-factor Access Control and Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA) feature will manage risk of users working from anywhere and will give access to protected data from their devices.

- **New features in Active Directory Domain Services (AD DS)**

Windows server 2012 is supporting the capabilities of private and public clouds through virtualization-safe technologies.

The upgrade and preparation processes (dcpromo and adprep) have been replaced with new streamlined domain controller promotion wizard. And it simplifies deployment and upgrade prep process.

This feature also simplifies the management.

By updating the AD DS platform, we have improved allocation and scale of RIDs (relative identifiers), deferred index creation, various Kerberos enhancements and support for Kerberos claims (see Dynamic Access Control) in AD FS.

DNS Server

Domain Name System is a standard modernization for observe public names of web sites and other internet domains. DNS modernization permits us to sort names into web program like abc.com and our PC to find that address on the internet. A constraint of the DNS is an overall accumulation of DNS servers.

A DNS server is any PC recruited to join the Domain Name System.

A DNS server executes uncommon reason organization programing, highlights an open IP address, and contains a database of system names and addresses for another internet has.

- **Modern feature in DNS Server**

The one feature of DNS Server is DNS Security Extensions (DNSSEC) and it is extended to include signing and automated key management.

There are improvements of DNSSEC,

- It promotes Active Directory-integrates DNS scenarios including DNS dynamic updates in DNSSECA SIGNED ZONES.
- There are many updated DNSSEC standards, including NSEC3 and RSA/SHA-2 and this supports those.
- There is automated trust anchor distribution through Active Directory.
- There is another automated trust anchor rollover support per RFC 5011.
- User interface has been updated with deployment and management wizards.

DNS configuration and management is improved with Windows PowerShell.



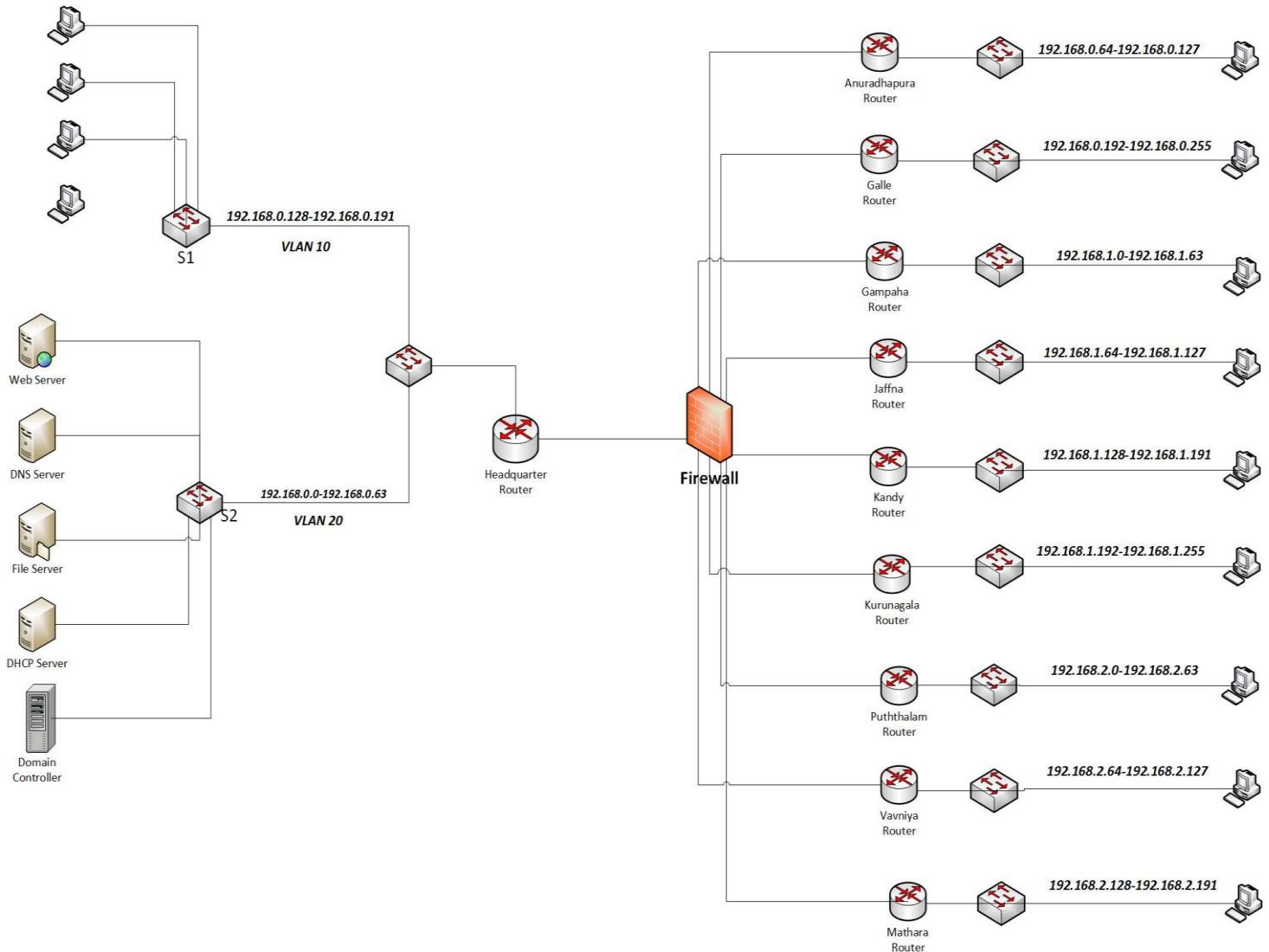
3). Network Design Architecture

3.1). Subnetting

In the scenario, it is specified that there are 20 lab pcs and 4 management pcs in each branch. For each branch, since there are 24 computers, we have come up with a subnet mask 255.255.255.192 for network because now there is one lab for a branch, it is shared by both computing and management students because of that the campus may build a new lab then it will require more ip addresses than initial ip addresses.



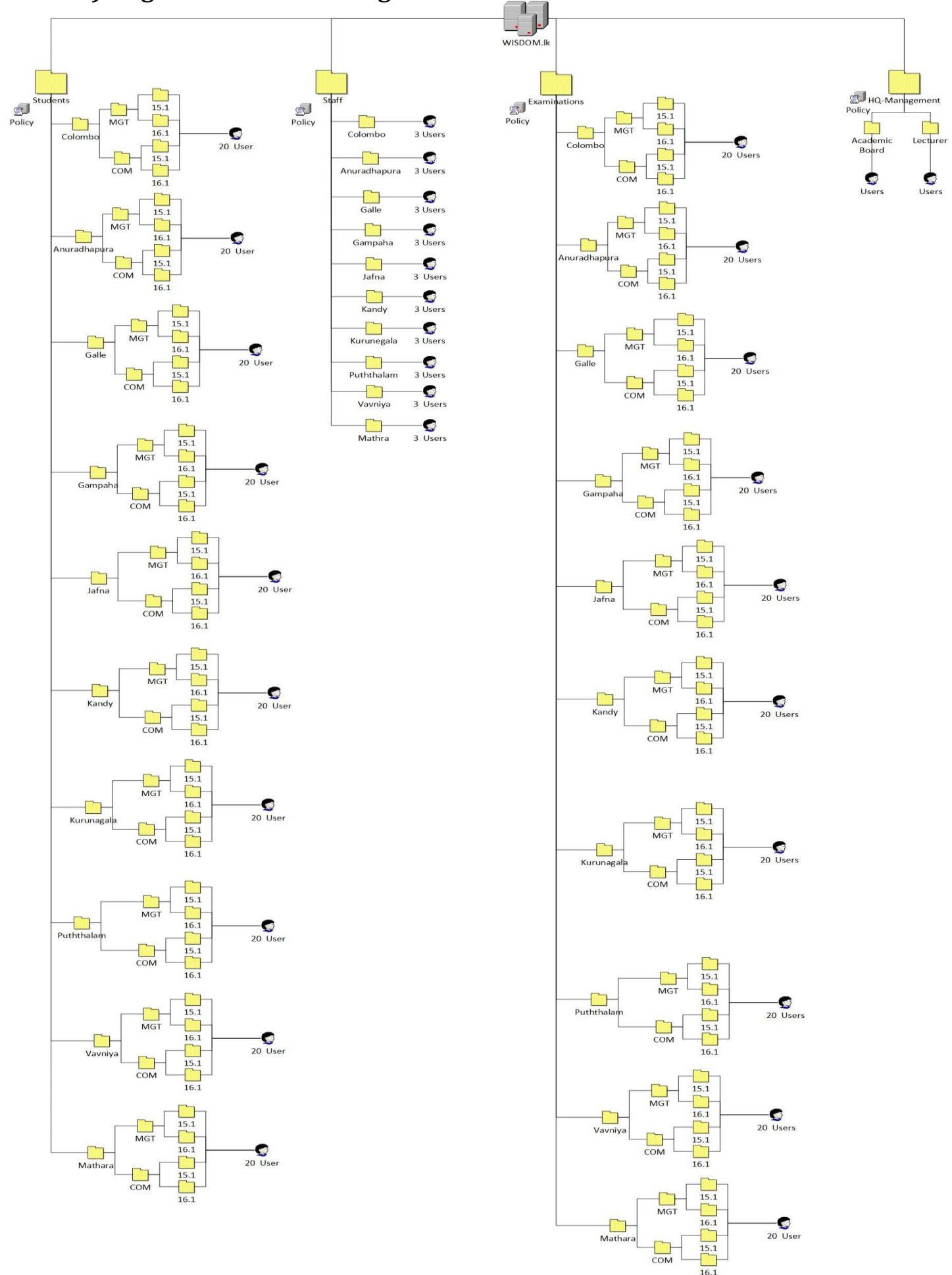
3.2). Network Diagram



According to our network diagram, initially we divided ip address to the devices. There is 5 server PC is used therefore We come up with 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.0.63 ip range for main servers. 192.168.0.64-192.168.2.192 ip addresses are used to 24 computers of each branch. In the headquarter, we created two VLANs, VLAN 10 was assigned to the switch 1 which is connected computers of headquarter and VLAN 20 was assigned to the servers which are connected to the switch 2.



3.3). Organizational Unit Diagram.



According to our Organizational Units Diagram, we created main four Units called Students, Staff, Examinations and HQ-Management with policies. Inside the Students Organizational Unit, we created 10 branches because one particular student is assigned to a branch and we created MGT, COM units because each student must have a faculty necessarily. Each faculty have 2 batches such as 15.1 and 16.1. We have created Staff organizational unit for all branches. Examinations Unit structure is same as Students Organizational Units. Under the HQ-Management we created Academic board, Exam-Unit and Lecturer Organizational units.

3.4). Proposed Solution Specification

Students' Accounts

- Students has common batch share folder

Students can share particular data commonly and the relevant students of the related batch have full access to use this folder.

- All students have individual home folder
Only that particular students have fully access and controls to this folder.

- Assignment Folder
Examination unit has full access to this folder. Students of relevant batch, Managers and lecturers has read only access. This folder is used only for sharing assignment related scenario and relevant materials

- Common Student Share Folder
All university students have full access to this folder.

- Lecture Material Share Folder
Students who are in a particular batch and lecturers have read only access of using this folder and HQ-Academic board has full access for this folder.

Lecturer Accounts

- **Individual Home Folders**

Each lecturer has full access to this folder.

- **Lecturer Common share folder**

All lecturers have full access controls. Managers, Non-academic staff members have individual home folders.

Managers and Staff have particular common share folders.

Each Examination academic board member has a home folders and HQ management has a common share folder.

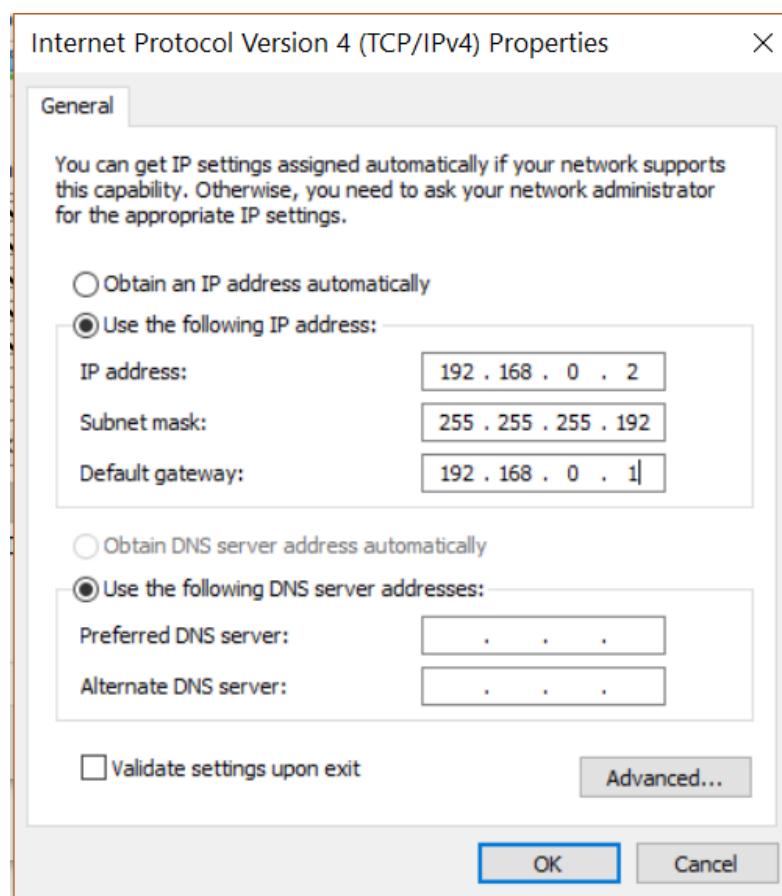
Examination Accounts

- Every student has an individual examination account.
- The home folder is given for all students.
- Examination Unit has full access for all the examination related home folders.
- Papers folder is used to share Exam papers, there for students only have read access and Exam unit has full access of this folder.

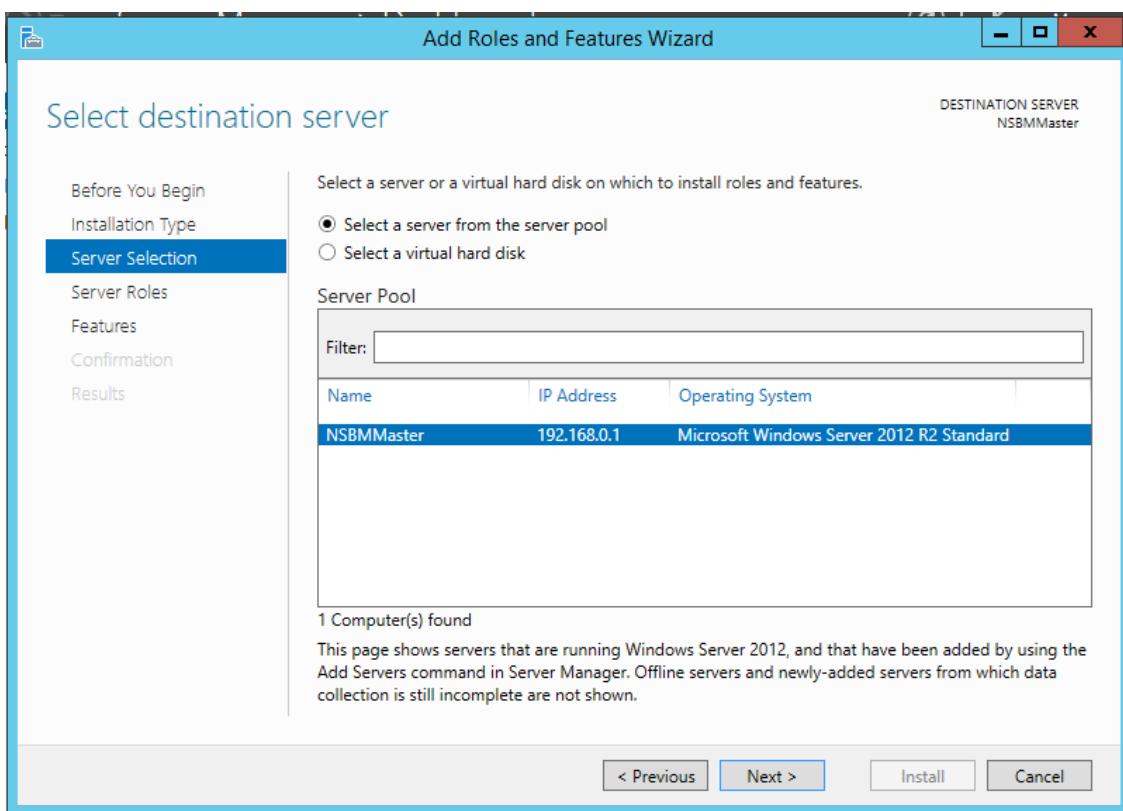
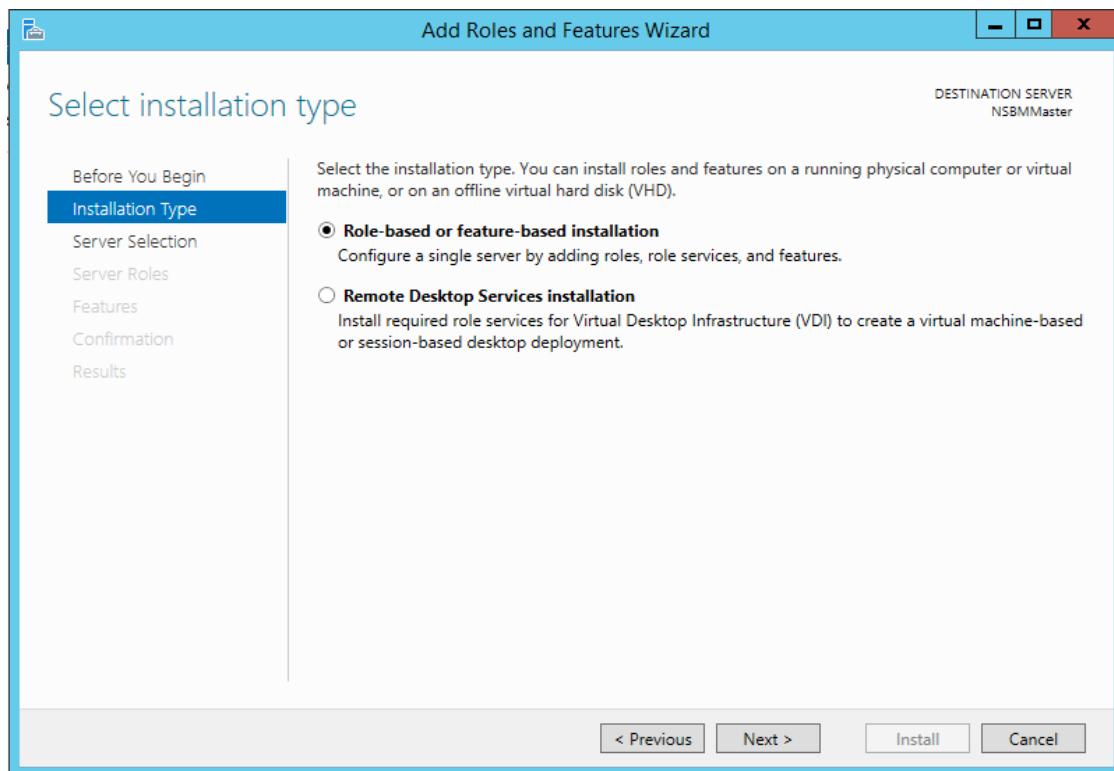
4). Installing & Configuring Services

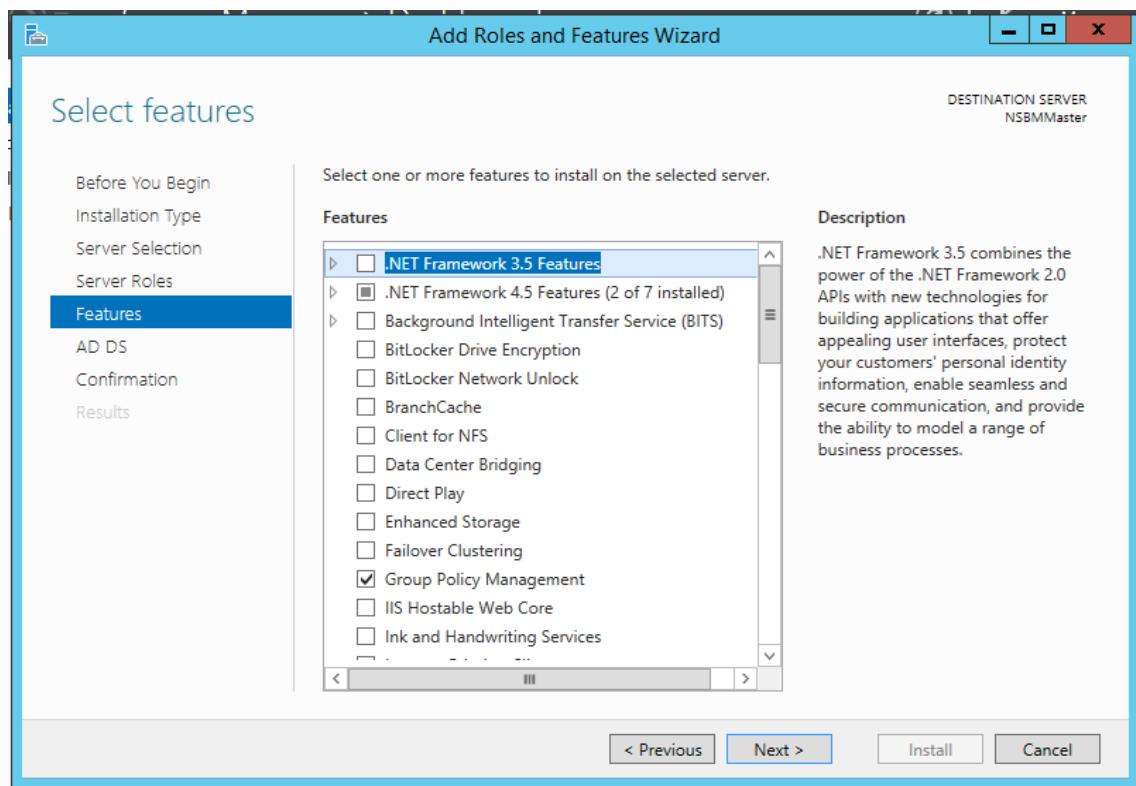
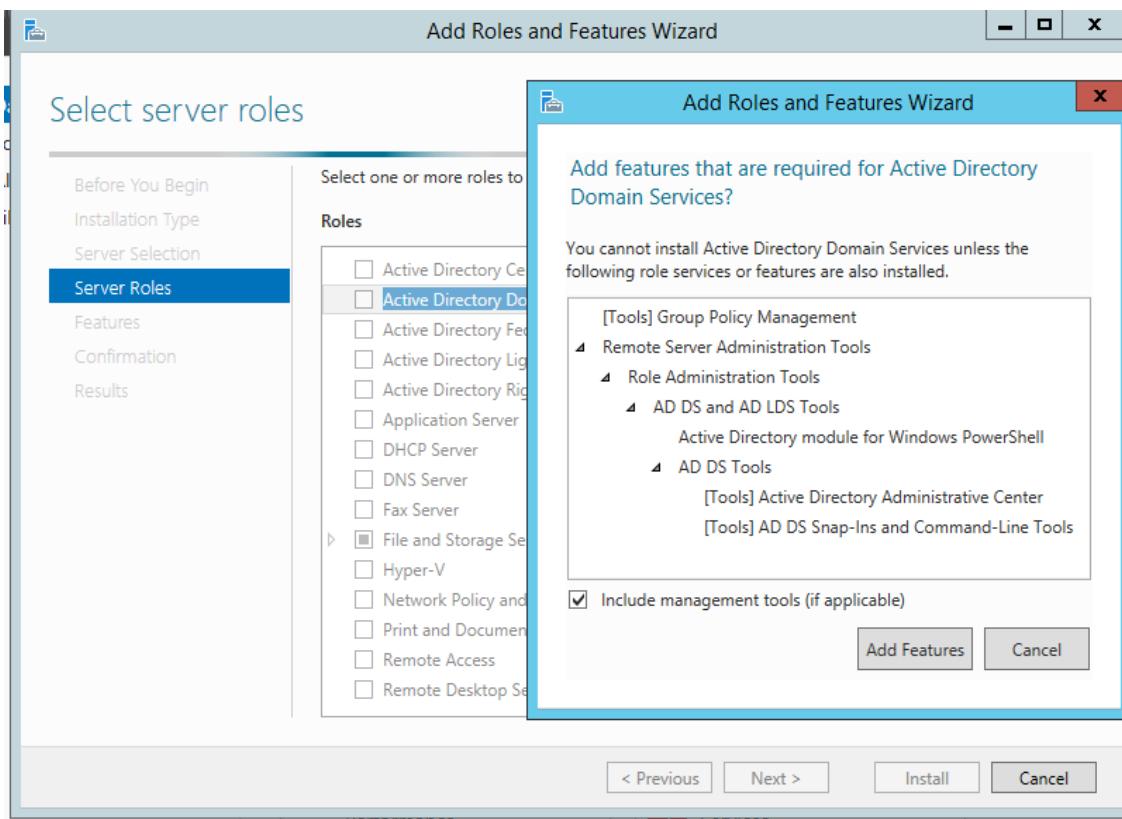
We successfully installed and configured required services to provide better security and management.

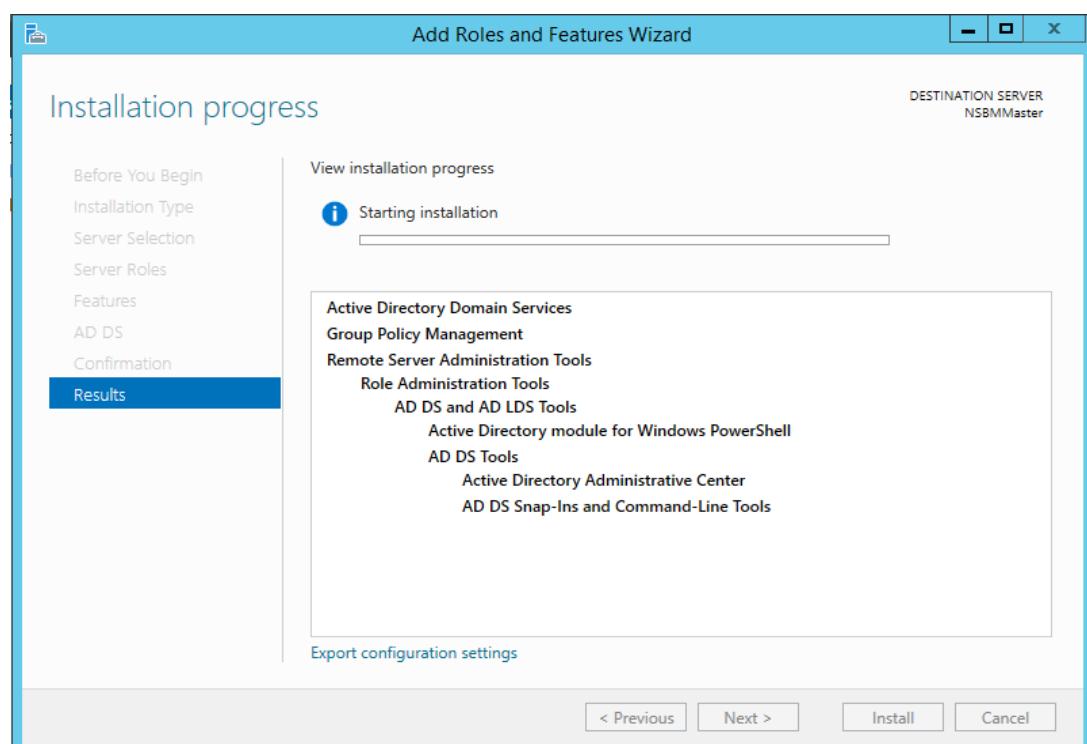
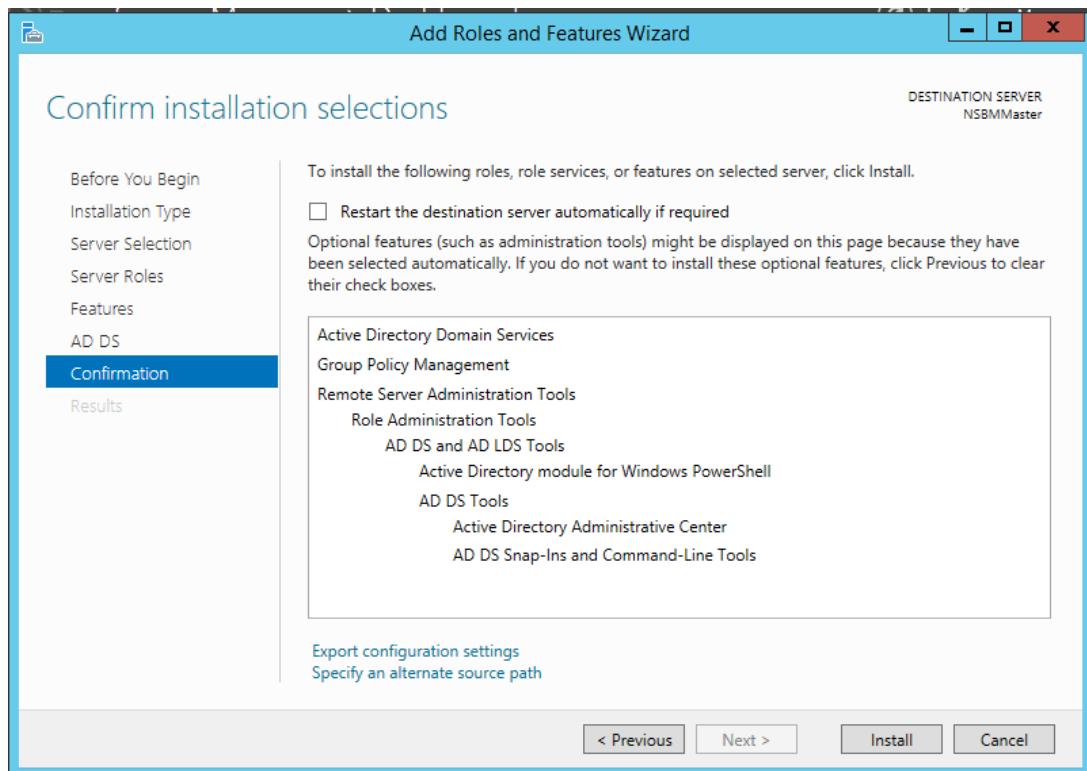
4.1). Configuring the Server PC'S IP address manually.

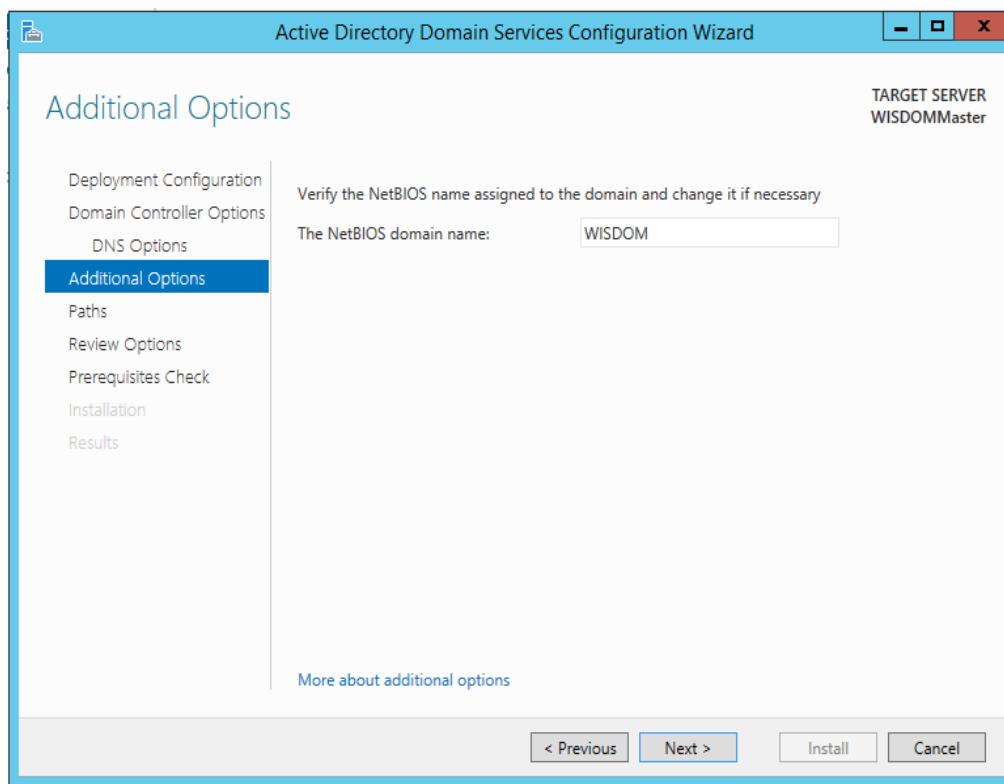
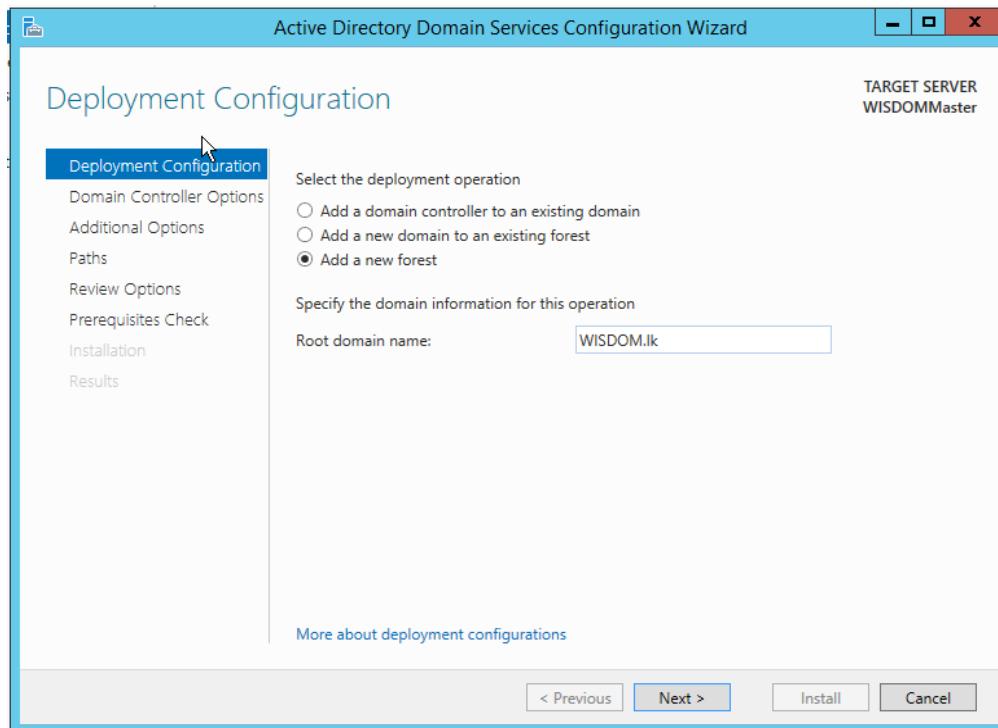


4.2). Installing Active Directory Domain Services

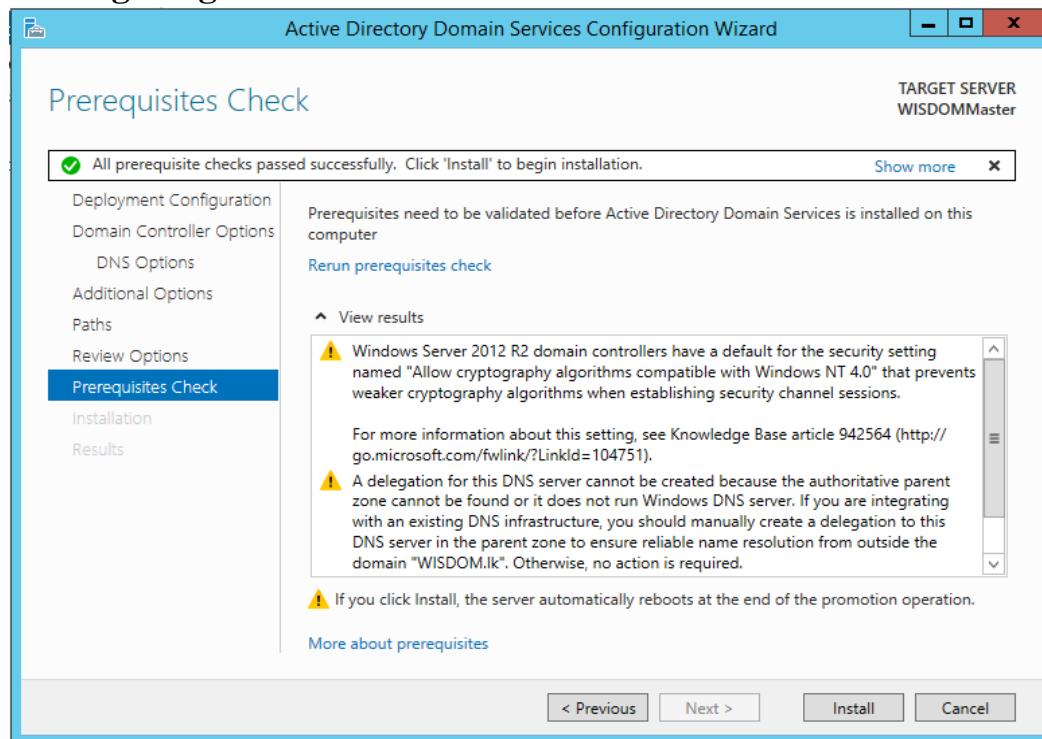








4.3). Configuring AD DS



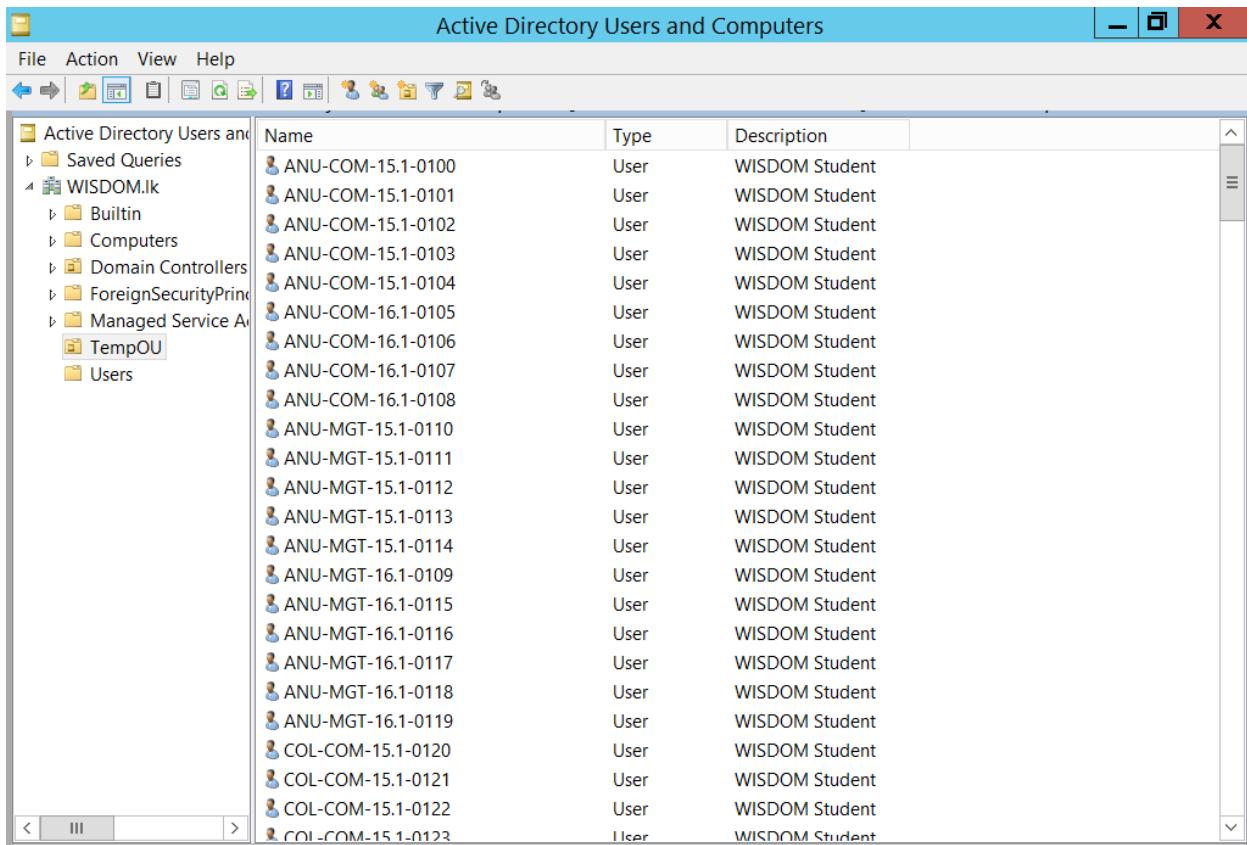
4.4). Group Policy Management Editor

Policy	Policy Setting
Enforce password history	24 passwords remembered
Maximum password age	42 days
Minimum password age	1 days
Minimum password length	3 characters
Password must meet complexity requirements	Disabled
Store passwords using reversible encryption	Disabled

We used minimum password length for a user as 3 characters.

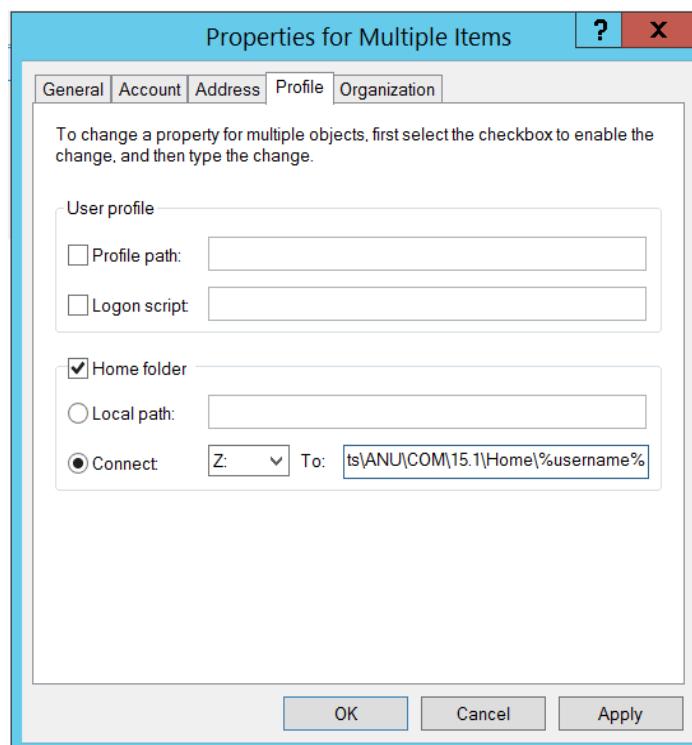
4.5). Active Directory Users and Computers

Active Directory Users and Computers



Name	Type	Description
ANU-COM-15.1-0100	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-COM-15.1-0101	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-COM-15.1-0102	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-COM-15.1-0103	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-COM-15.1-0104	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-COM-16.1-0105	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-COM-16.1-0106	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-COM-16.1-0107	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-COM-16.1-0108	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-15.1-0110	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-15.1-0111	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-15.1-0112	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-15.1-0113	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-15.1-0114	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-16.1-0109	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-16.1-0115	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-16.1-0116	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-16.1-0117	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-16.1-0118	User	WISDOM Student
ANU-MGT-16.1-0119	User	WISDOM Student
COL-COM-15.1-0120	User	WISDOM Student
COL-COM-15.1-0121	User	WISDOM Student
COL-COM-15.1-0122	User	WISDOM Student
COL-COM-15.1-0123	User	WISDOM Student

Every Students can be uniquely identified by User Id. Structure of Student id is same as below
BRANCH-FACULTY-BATCH-ID

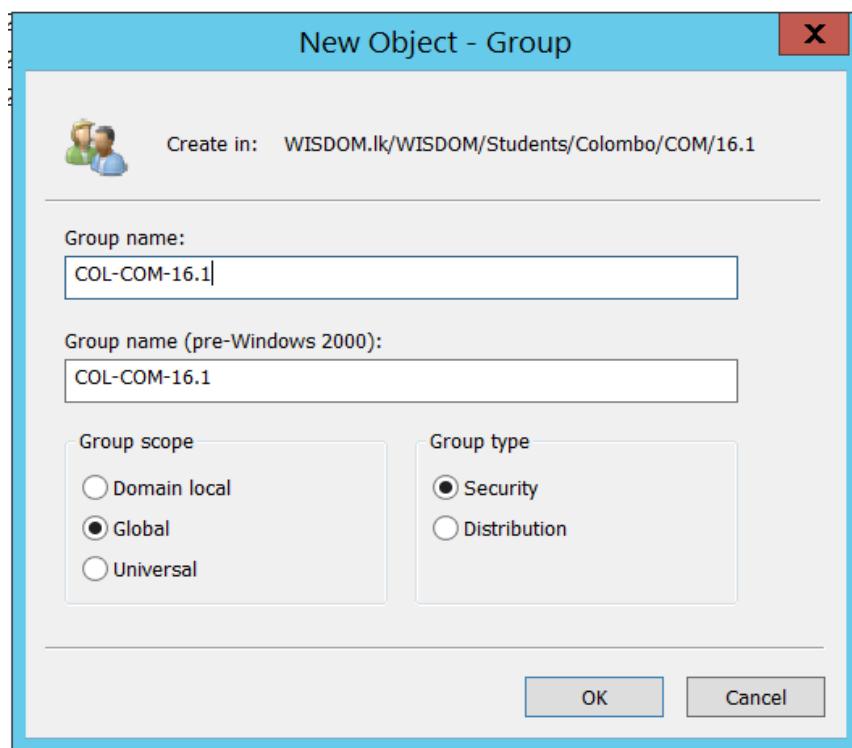
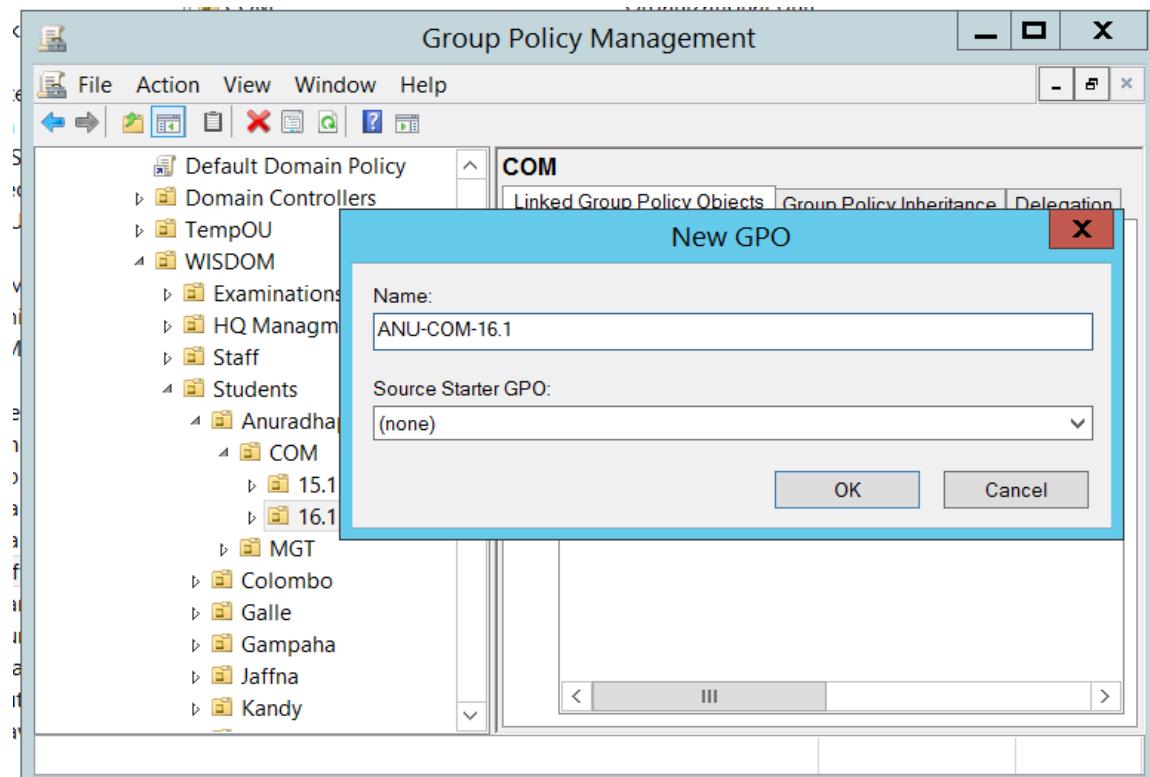


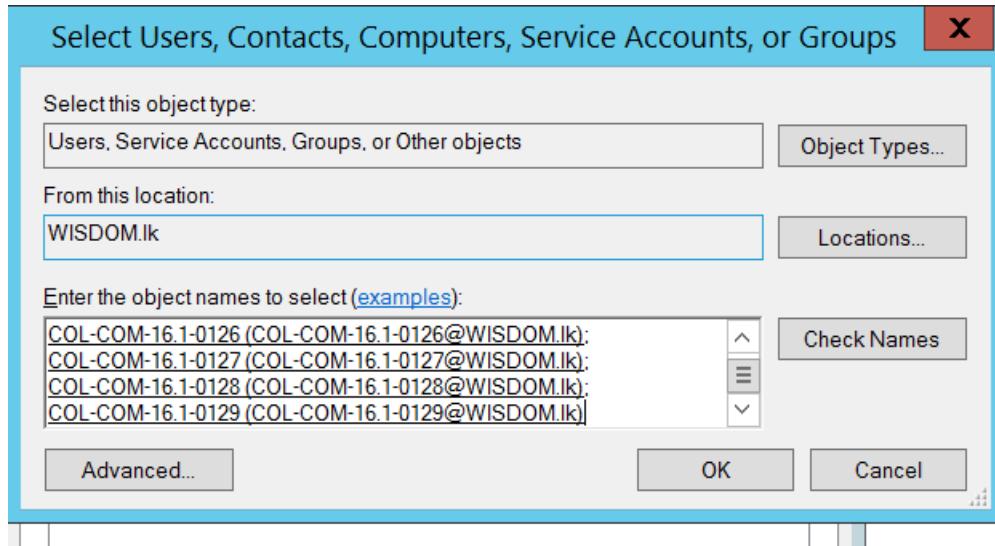
Home Folder Mapping



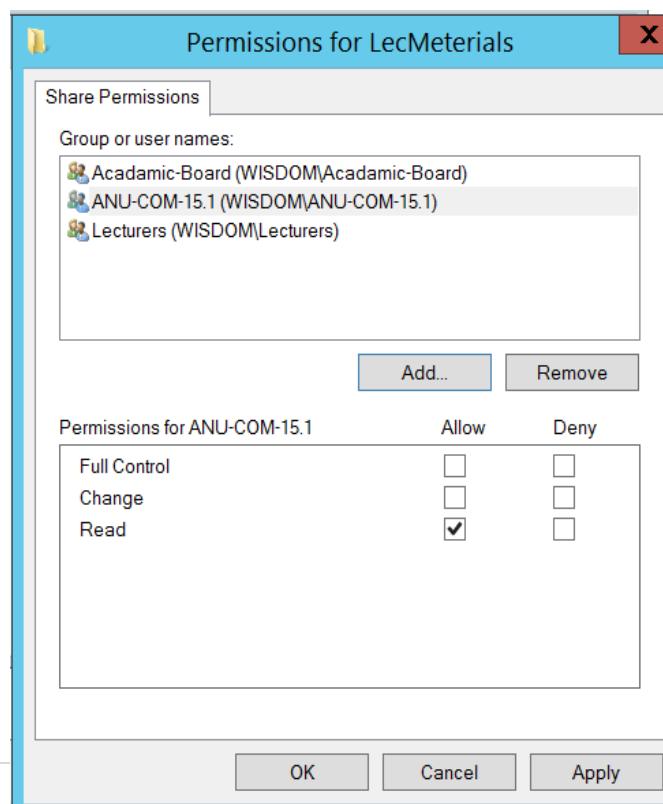
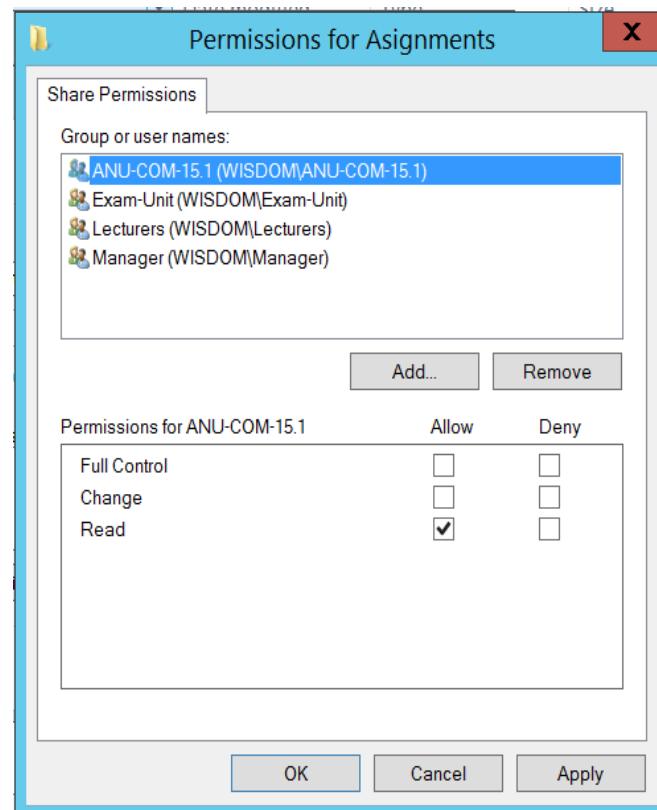
4.6). Group Policy Management

Adding Students to groups

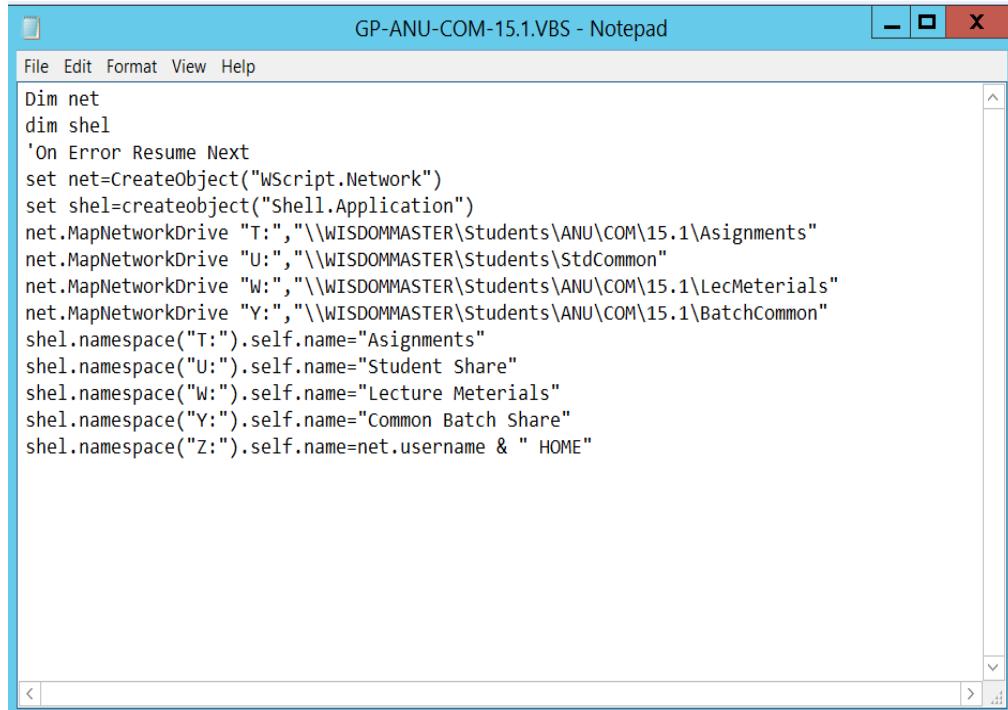




4.7).Giving permissions to folders



Mapping shared folders for students

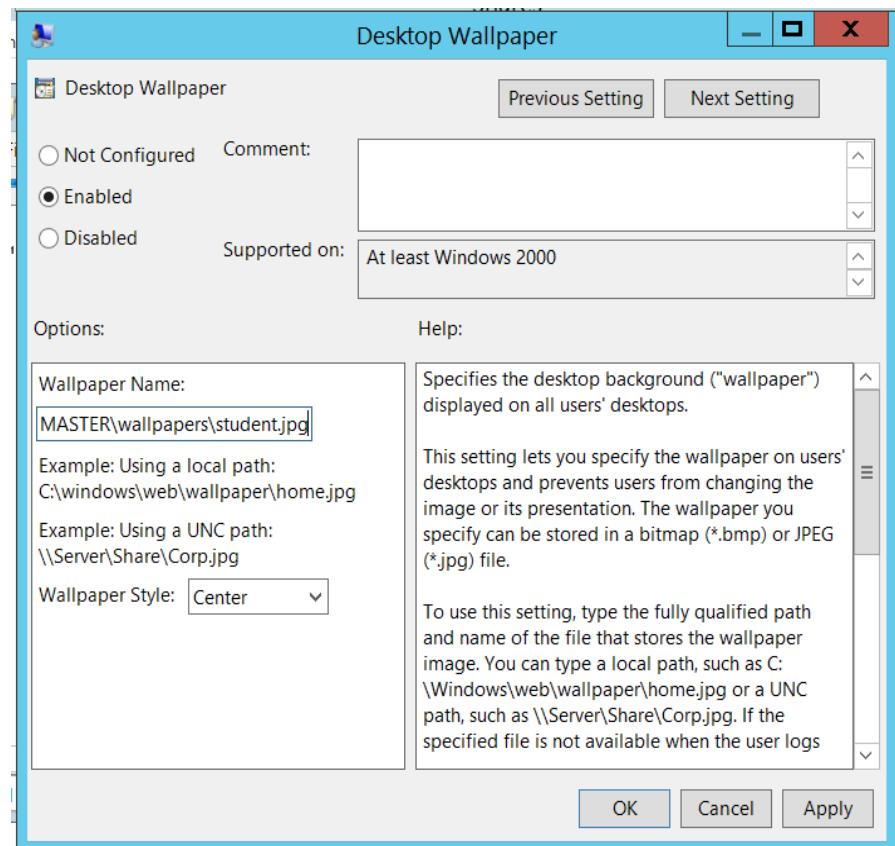


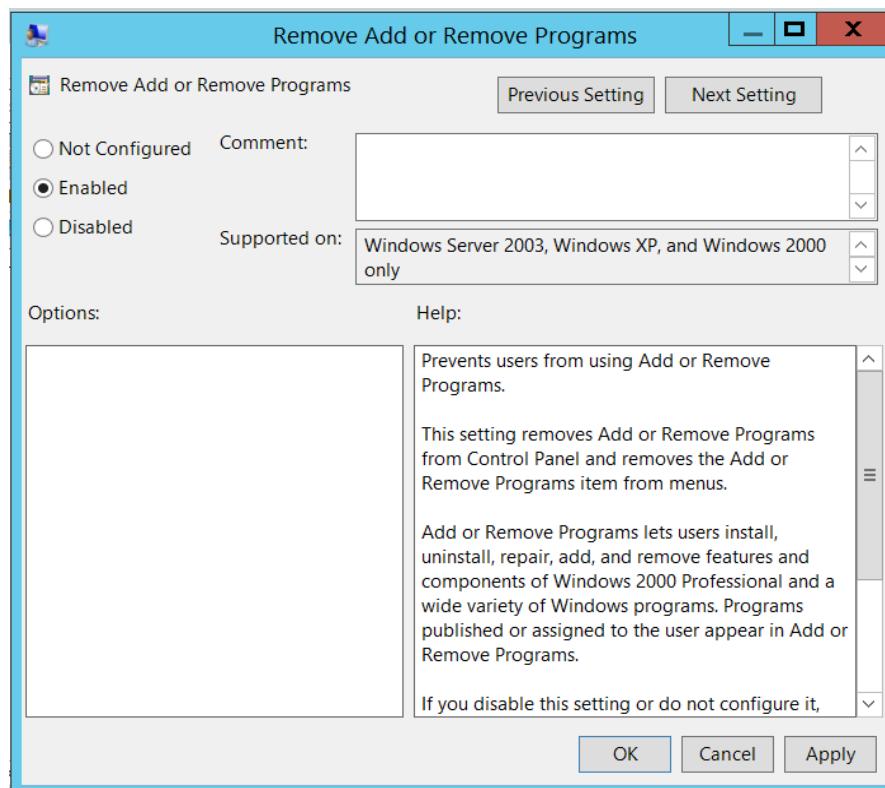
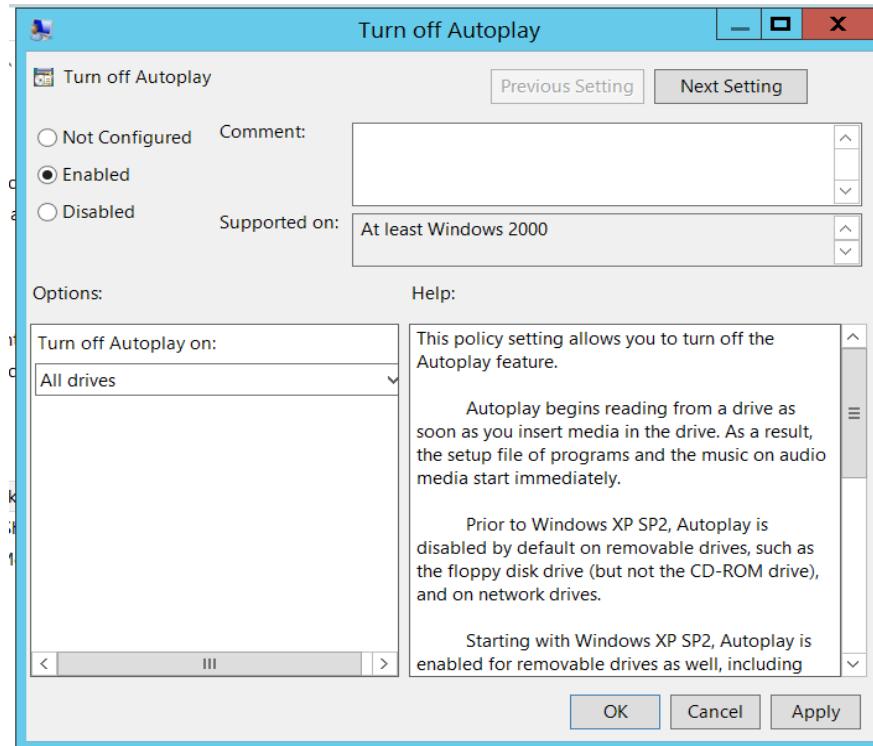
```

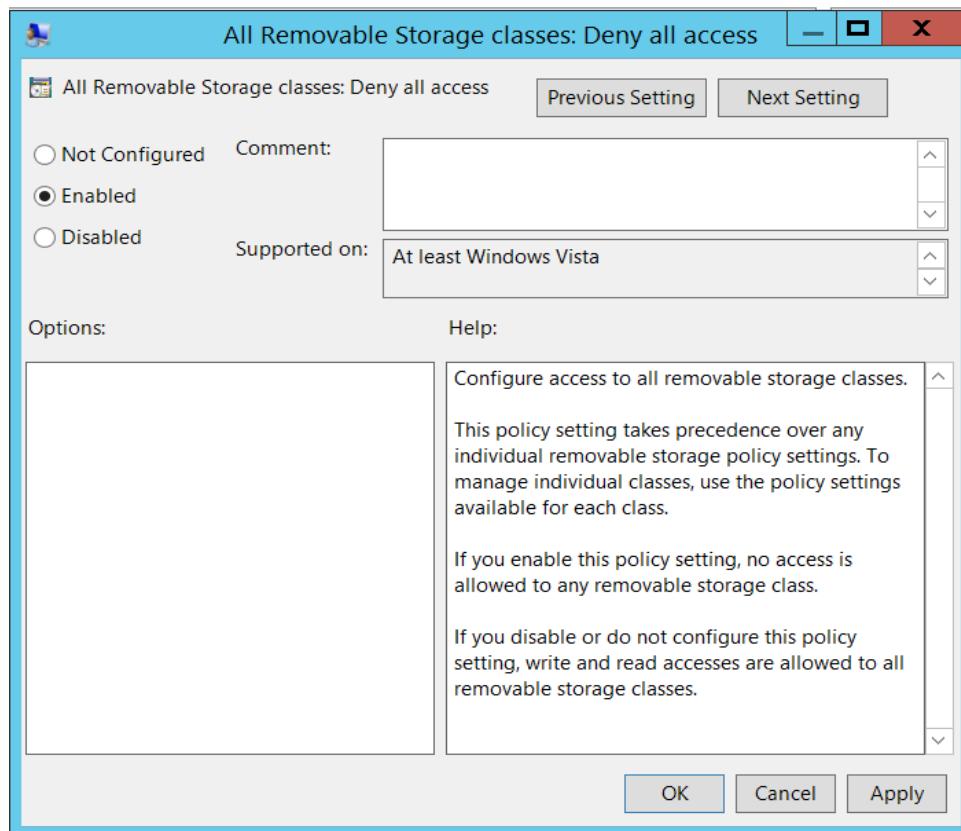
Dim net
dim shel
'On Error Resume Next
set net=CreateObject("WScript.Network")
set shel=createobject("Shell.Application")
net.MapNetworkDrive "T:","\WISDOMMASTER\Students\ANU\COM\15.1\Asignments"
net.MapNetworkDrive "U:","\WISDOMMASTER\Students\StdCommon"
net.MapNetworkDrive "W:","\WISDOMMASTER\Students\ANU\COM\15.1\LecMeteerials"
net.MapNetworkDrive "Y:","\WISDOMMASTER\Students\ANU\COM\15.1\BatchCommon"
shel.namespace("T:").self.name="Asignments"
shel.namespace("U:").self.name="Student Share"
shel.namespace("W:").self.name="Lecture Metersials"
shel.namespace("Y:").self.name="Common Batch Share"
shel.namespace("Z:").self.name=net.username & " HOME"

```

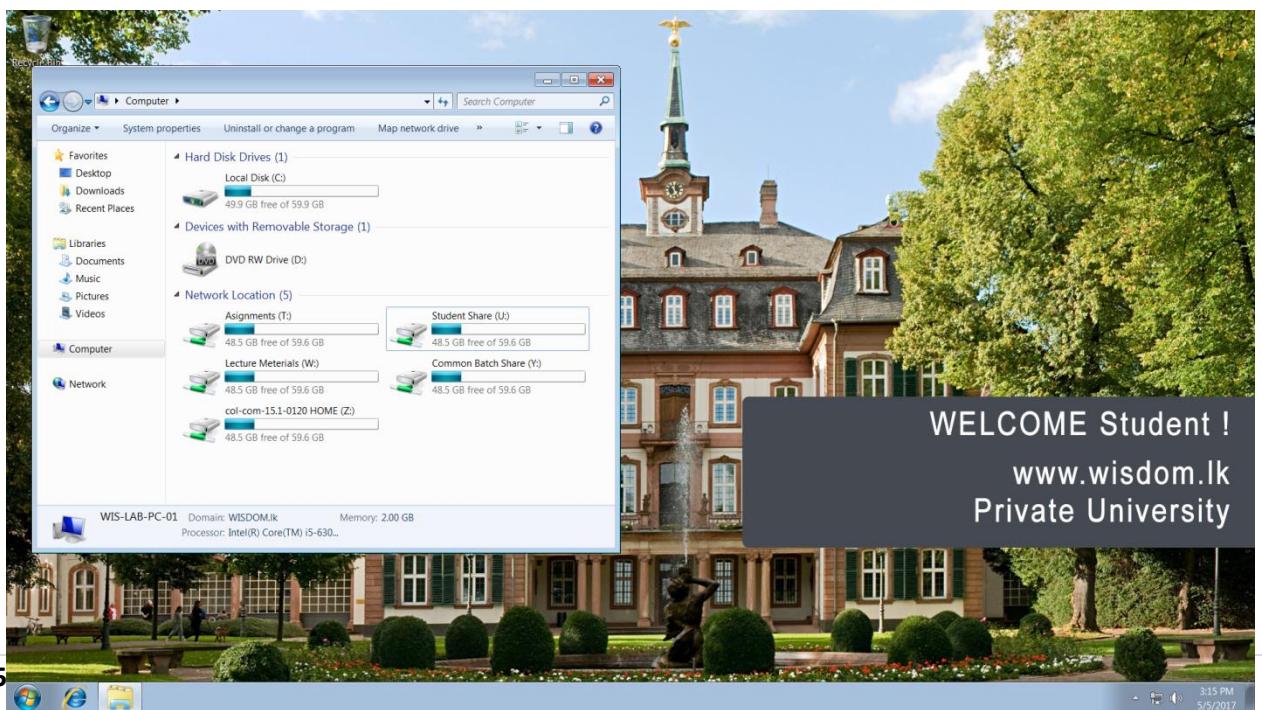
Group policy for students



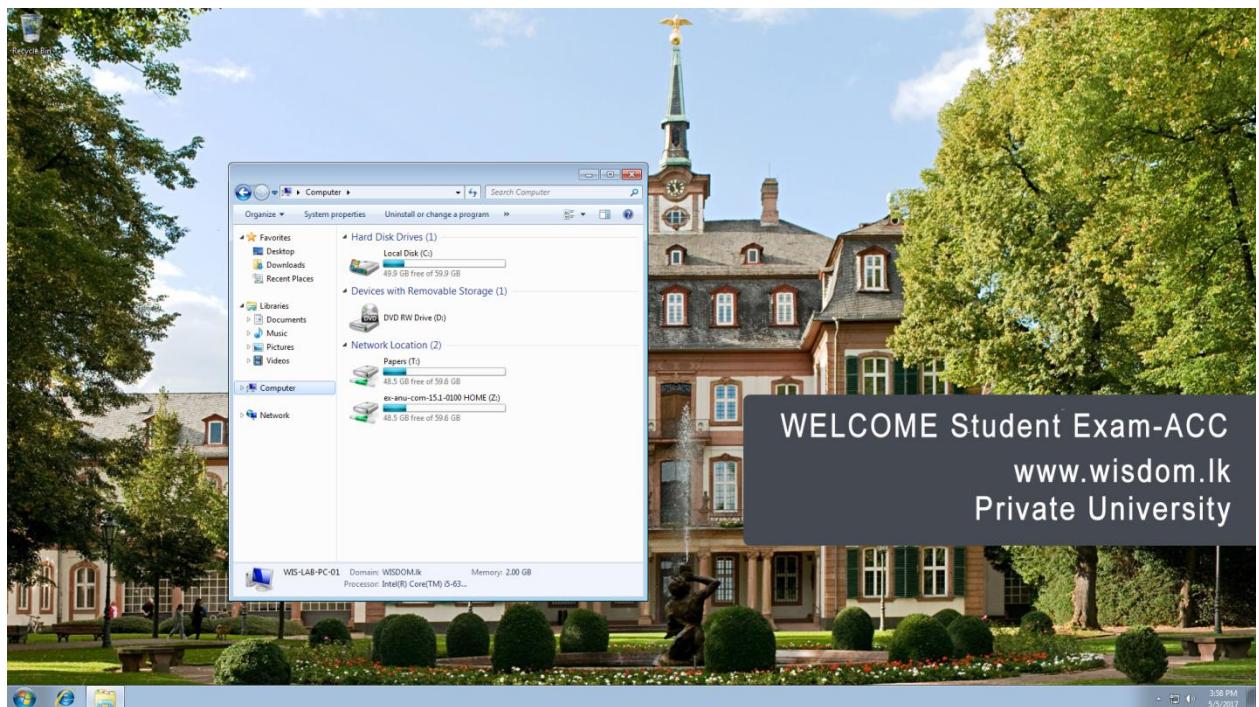




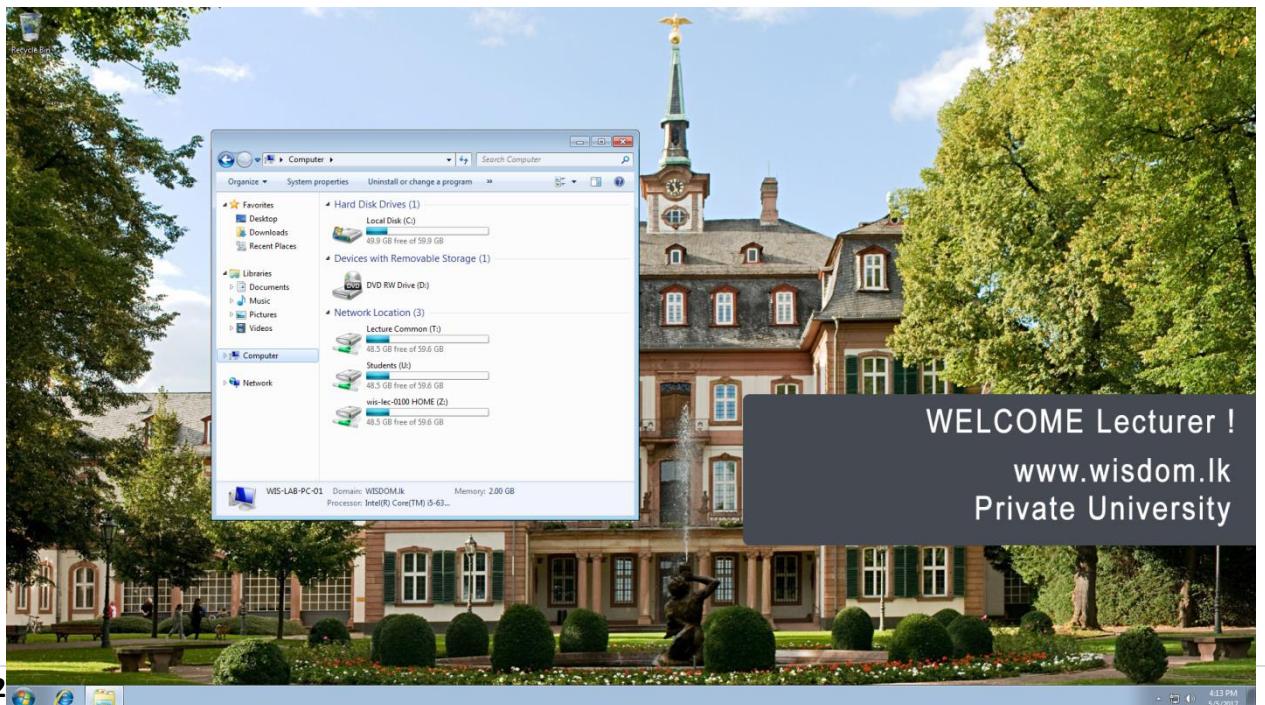
4.8). Students' PC Desktop



4.9). Student Exam Account PC Desktop

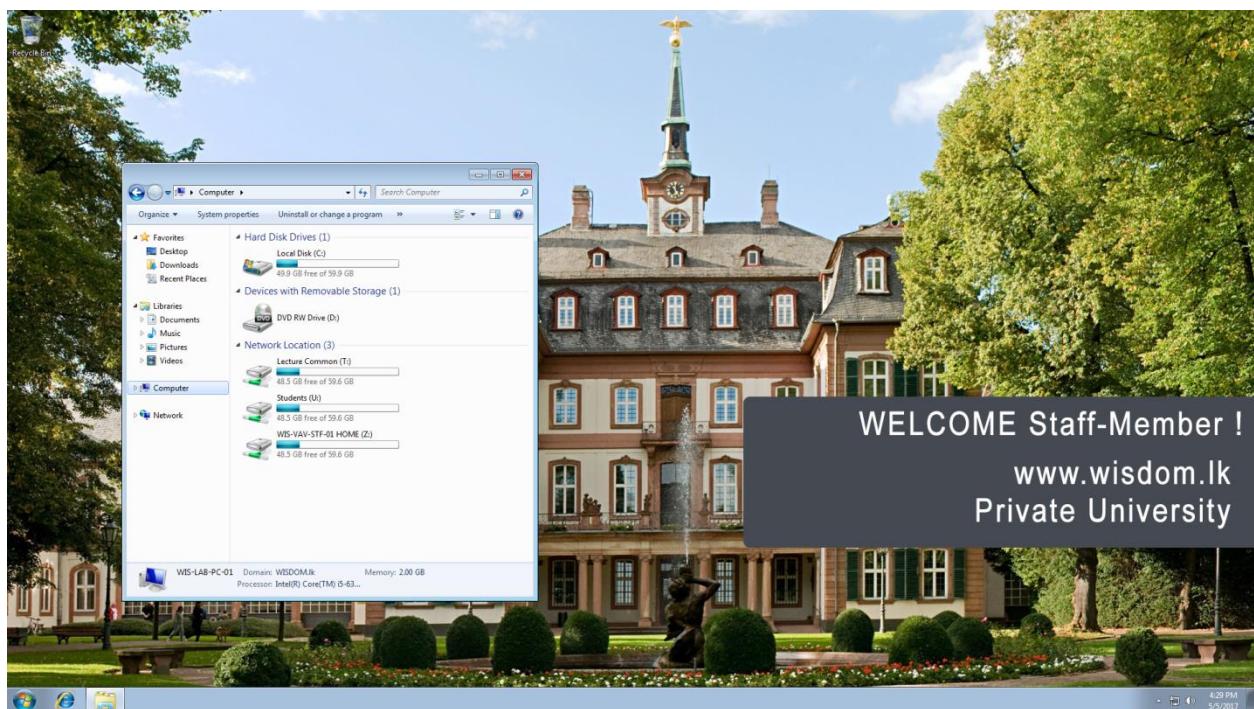


4.10). Lecturer's Desktop

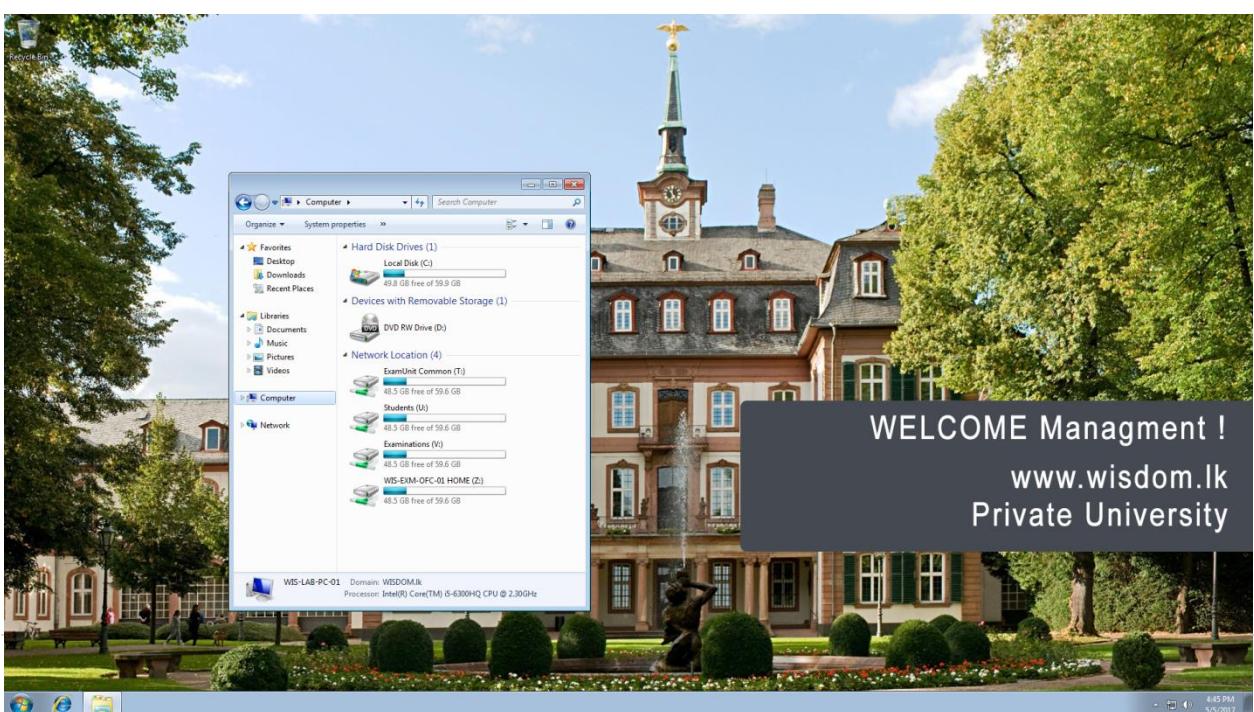




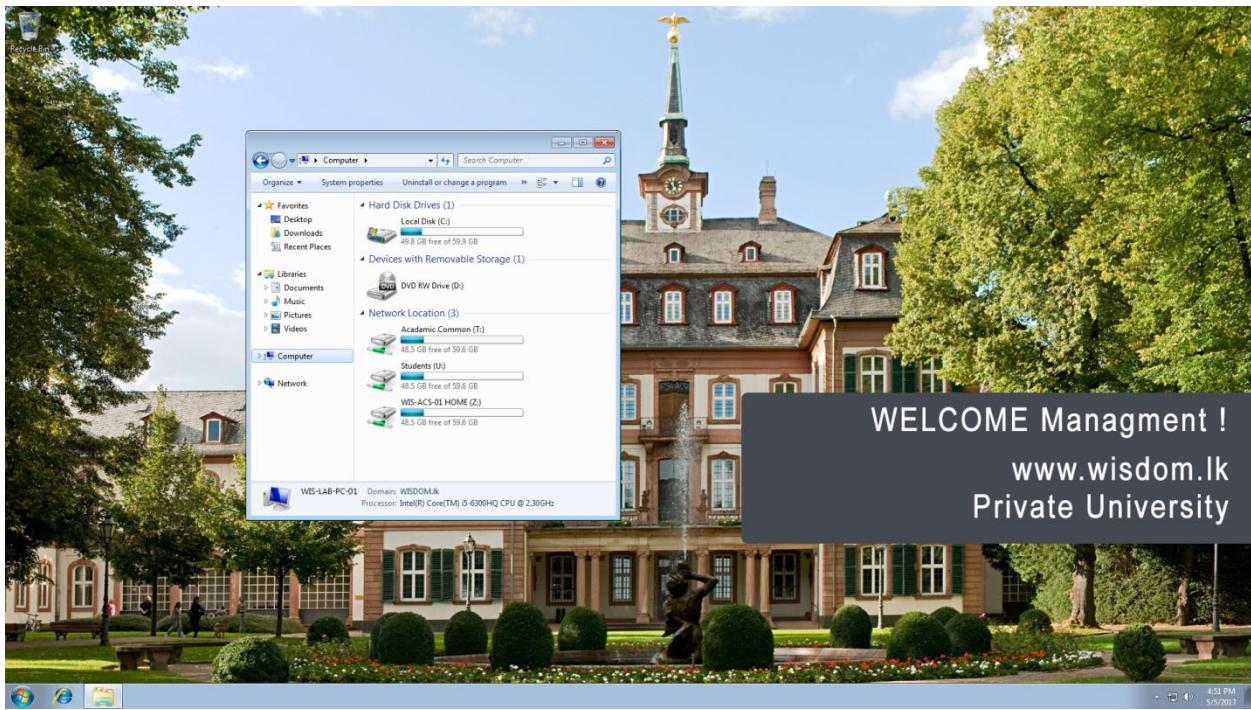
4.11). Staff Member's Desktop



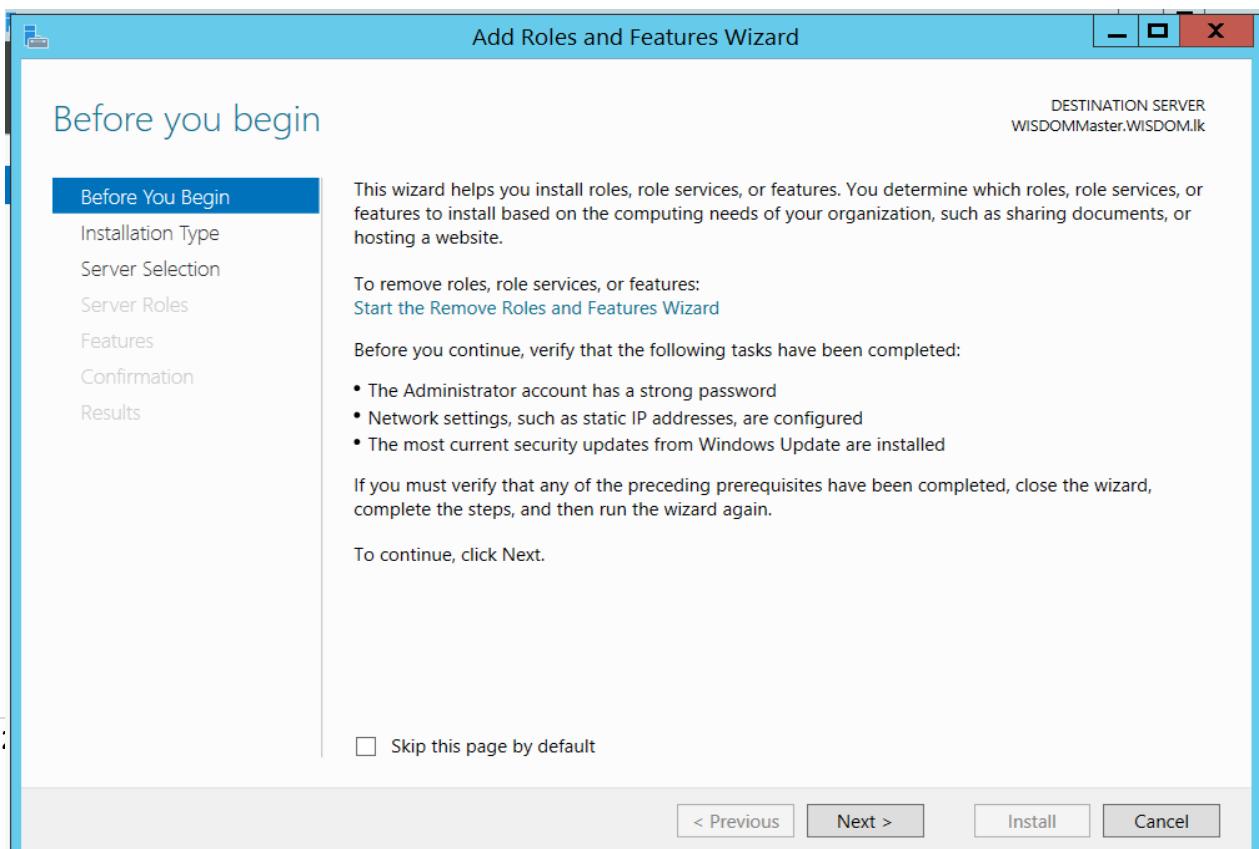
4.12). Management/Exam officer's Desktop

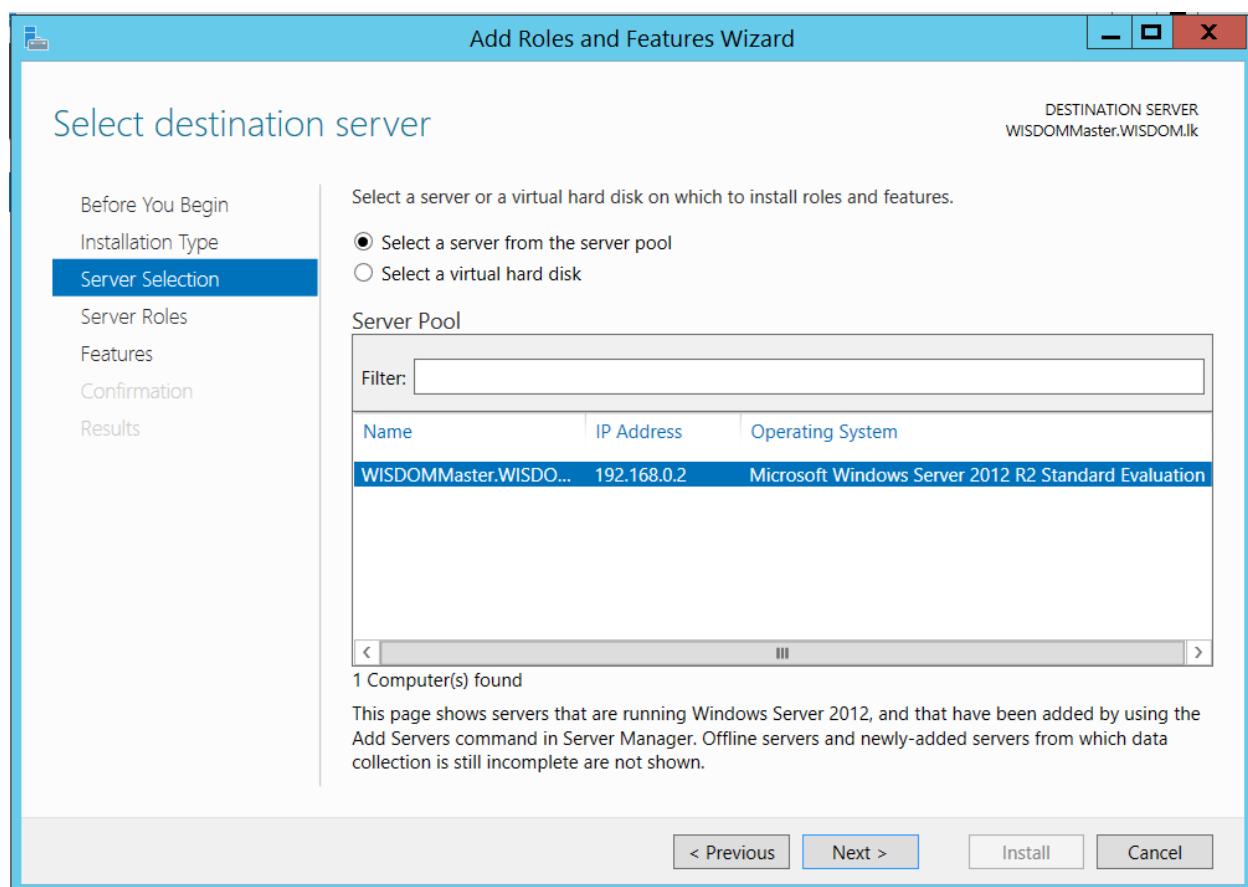
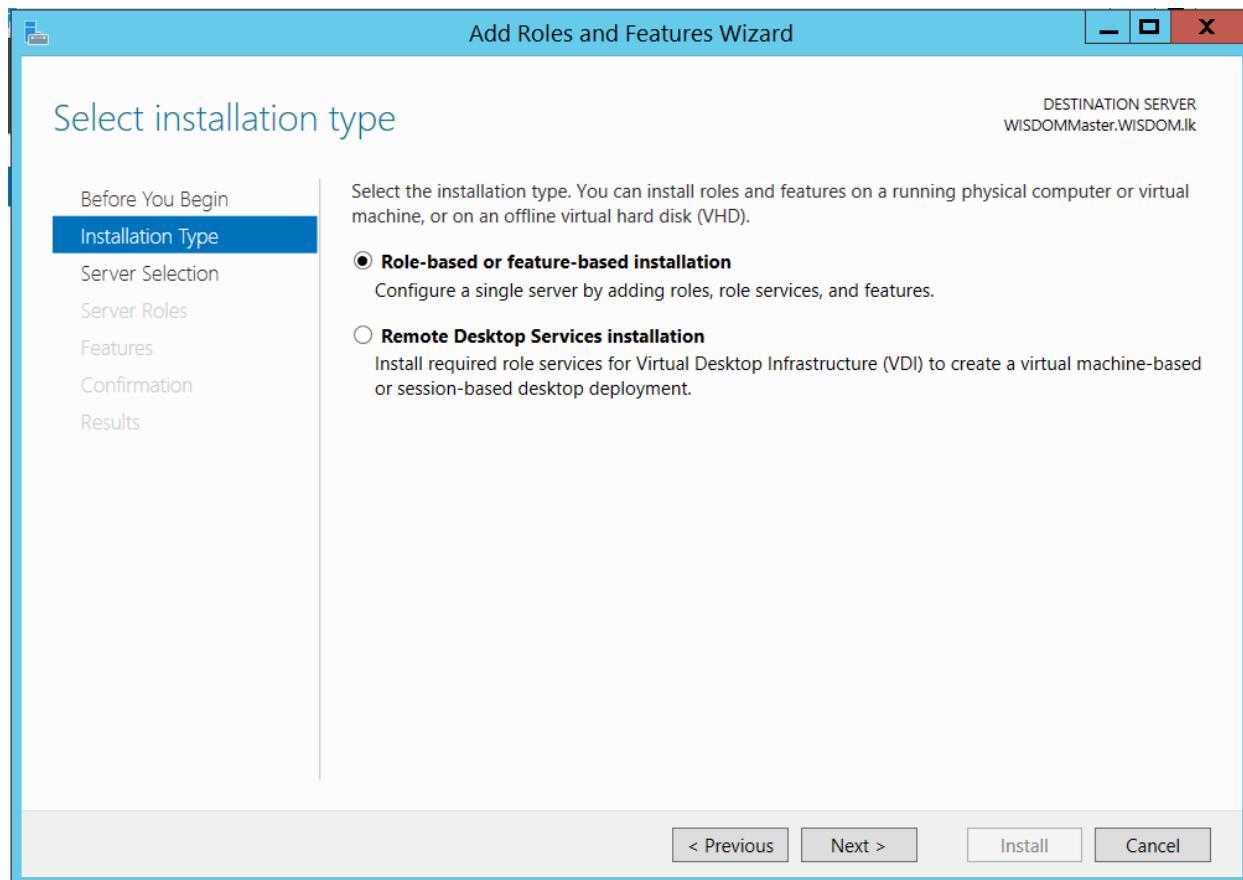


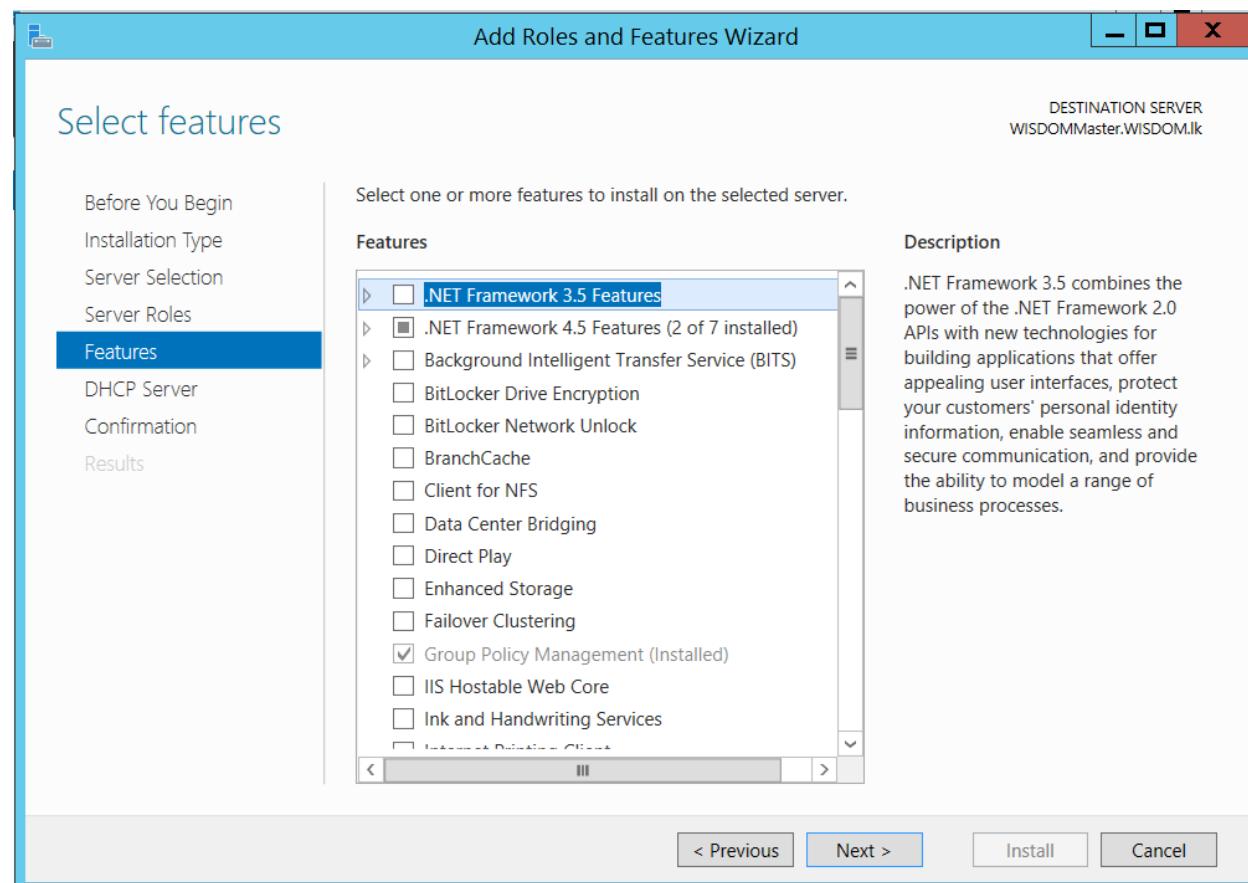
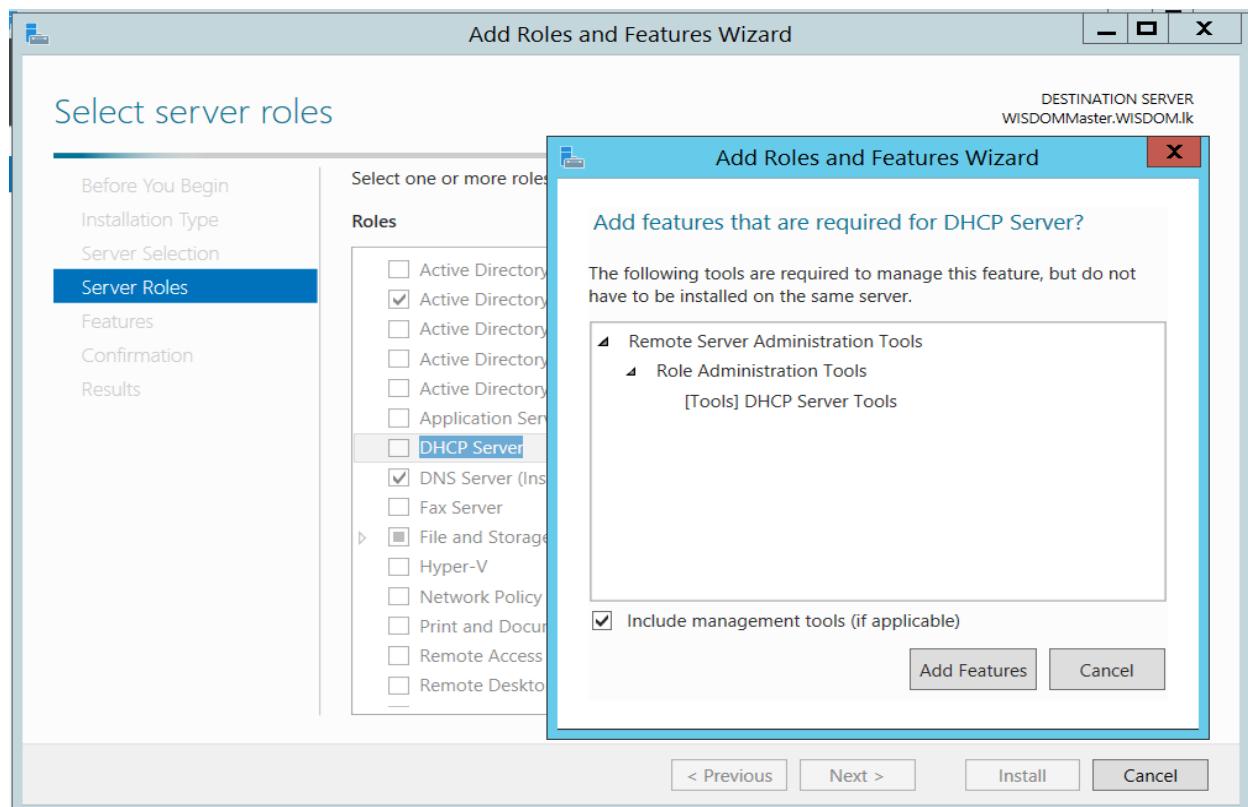
4.13). Academic Board Desktop



4.14). DHCP Sever Installing









Add Roles and Features Wizard

Confirm installation selections

DESTINATION SERVER
WISDOMMaster.WISDOM.lk

Before You Begin
Installation Type
Server Selection
Server Roles
Features
DHCP Server
Confirmation
Results

To install the following roles, role services, or features on selected server, click Install.

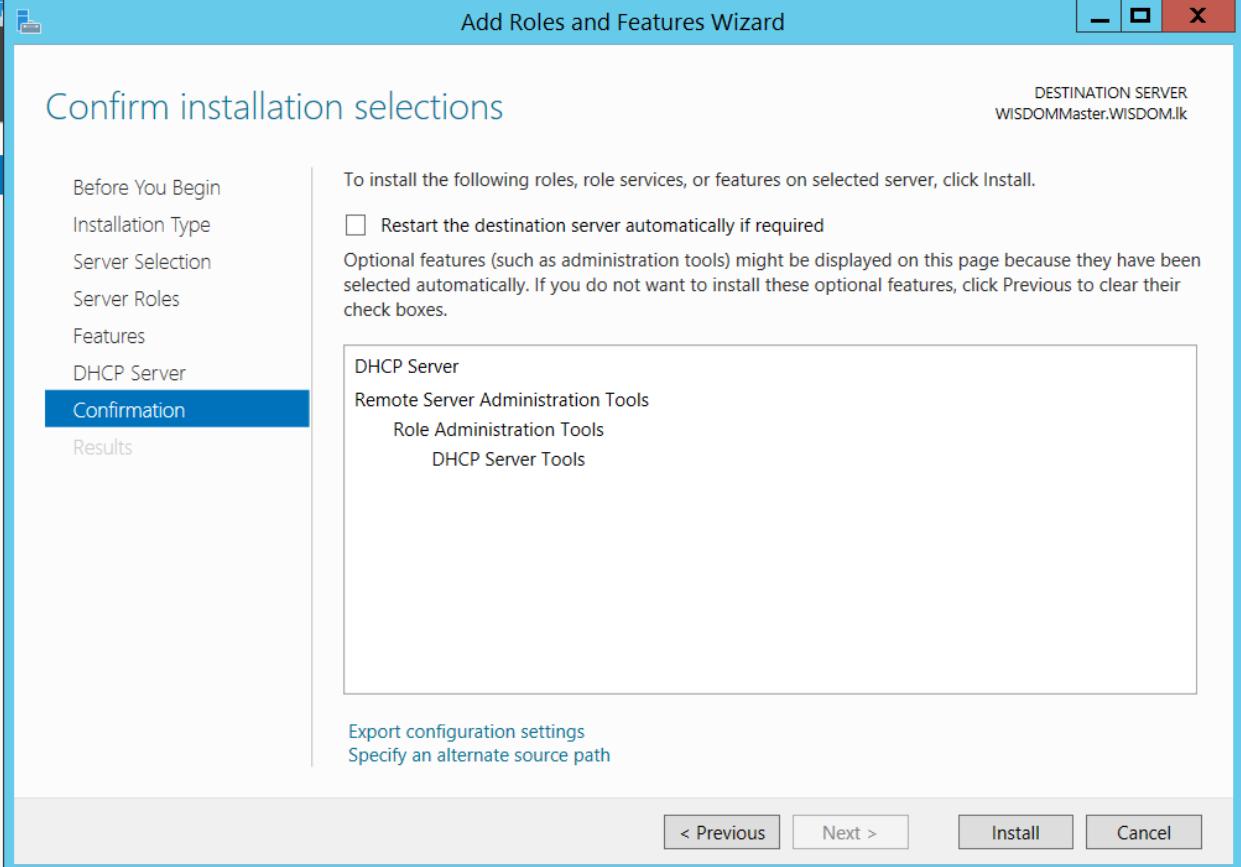
Restart the destination server automatically if required

Optional features (such as administration tools) might be displayed on this page because they have been selected automatically. If you do not want to install these optional features, click Previous to clear their check boxes.

DHCP Server
Remote Server Administration Tools
Role Administration Tools
DHCP Server Tools

Export configuration settings
Specify an alternate source path

< Previous Next > **Install** Cancel



Add Roles and Features Wizard

Installation progress

DESTINATION SERVER
WISDOMMaster.WISDOM.lk

Before You Begin
Installation Type
Server Selection
Server Roles
Features
DHCP Server
Confirmation
Results

View installation progress

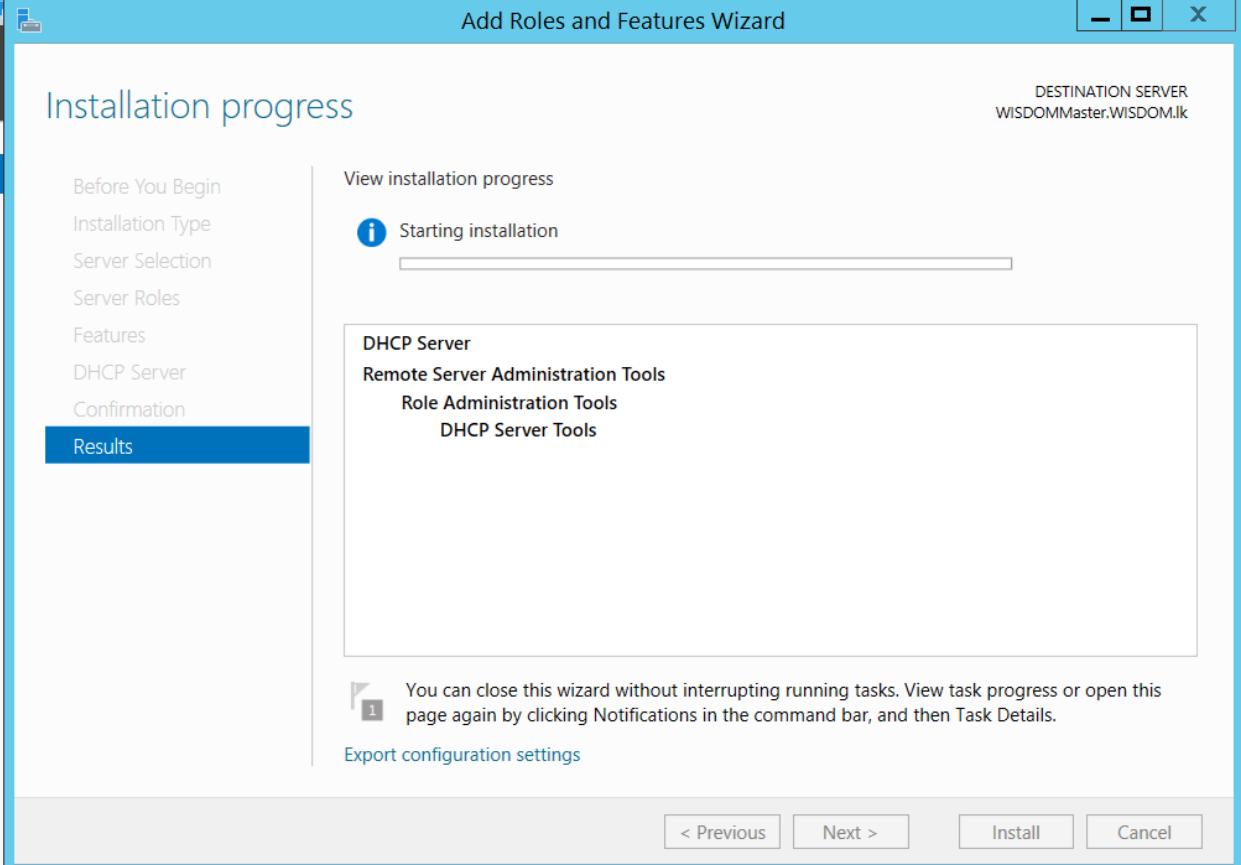
i Starting installation

DHCP Server
Remote Server Administration Tools
Role Administration Tools
DHCP Server Tools

[?] You can close this wizard without interrupting running tasks. View task progress or open this page again by clicking Notifications in the command bar, and then Task Details.

Export configuration settings

< Previous Next > **Install** Cancel





DHCP Post-Install configuration wizard

Authorization

Description Specify the credentials to be used to authorize this DHCP server in AD DS.

Authorization Use the following user's credentials
User Name: WISDOM\Administrator

Summary Use alternate credentials
UserName:

Skip AD authorization

< Previous Next > Commit Cancel

New Scope Wizard

Scope Name

You have to provide an identifying scope name. You also have the option of providing a description. 

Type a name and description for this scope. This information helps you quickly identify how the scope is to be used on your network.

Name: HQ-Managment

Description:

< Back Next > Cancel



New Scope Wizard

Add Exclusions and Delay

Exclusions are addresses or a range of addresses that are not distributed by the server. A delay is the time duration by which the server will delay the transmission of a DHCPOFFER message.

Type the IP address range that you want to exclude. If you want to exclude a single address, type an address in Start IP address only.

Start IP address: End IP address: Add

Excluded address range: Remove

Subnet delay in milli second:

< Back Next > Cancel

New Scope Wizard

Lease Duration

The lease duration specifies how long a client can use an IP address from this scope.

Lease durations should typically be equal to the average time the computer is connected to the same physical network. For mobile networks that consist mainly of portable computers or dial-up clients, shorter lease durations can be useful. Likewise, for a stable network that consists mainly of desktop computers at fixed locations, longer lease durations are more appropriate.

Set the duration for scope leases when distributed by this server.

Limited to:

Days: Hours: Minutes:

< Back Next > Cancel



New Scope Wizard

Configure DHCP Options
You have to configure the most common DHCP options before clients can use the scope.

When clients obtain an address, they are given DHCP options such as the IP addresses of routers (default gateways), DNS servers, and WINS settings for that scope.

The settings you select here are for this scope and override settings configured in the Server Options folder for this server.

Do you want to configure the DHCP options for this scope now?

Yes, I want to configure these options now
 No, I will configure these options later

< Back Next > Cancel

New Scope Wizard

Domain Name and DNS Servers
The Domain Name System (DNS) maps and translates domain names used by clients on your network.

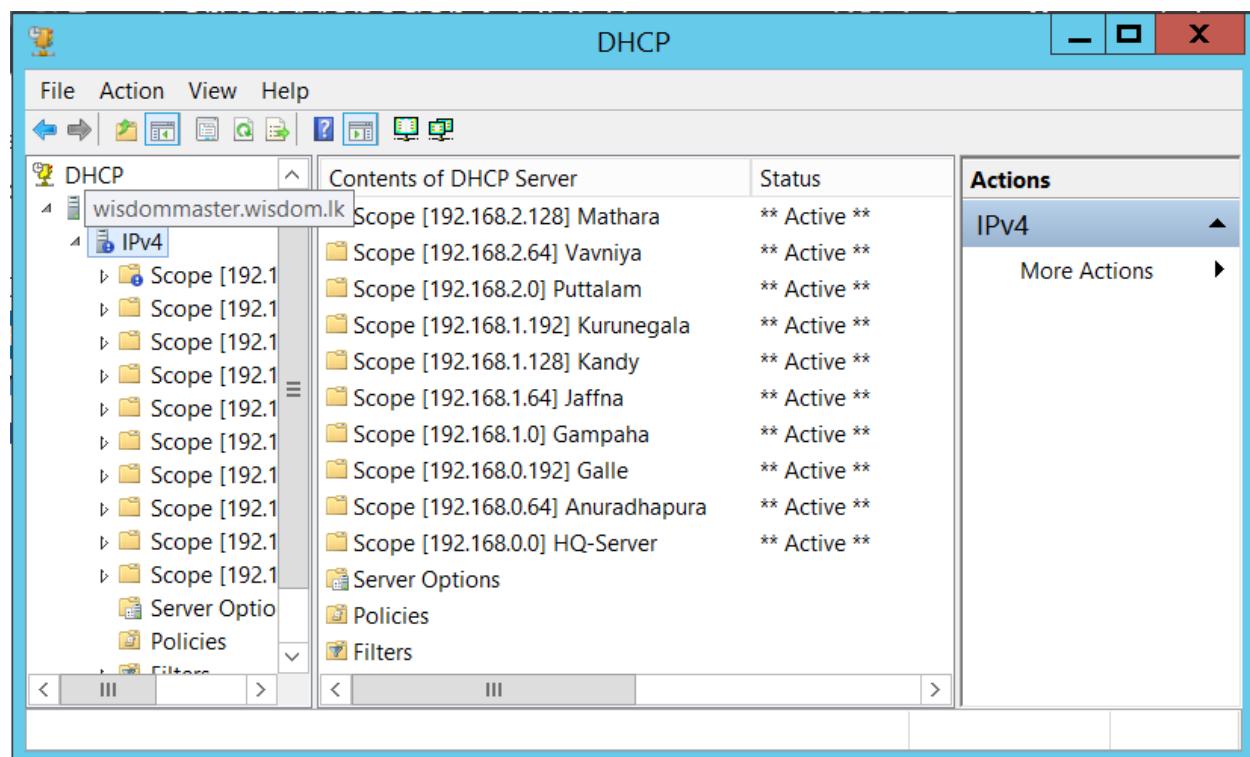
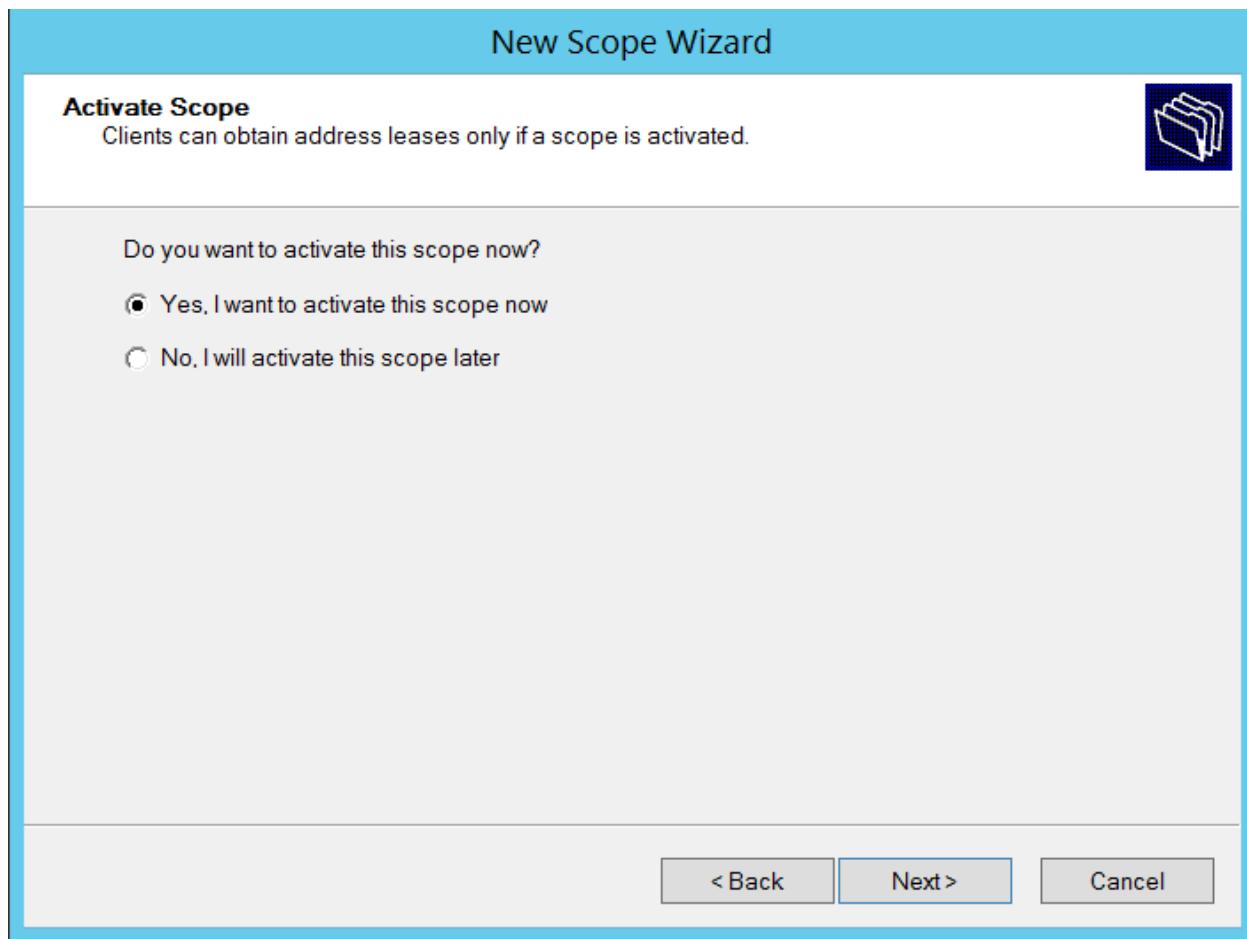
You can specify the parent domain you want the client computers on your network to use for DNS name resolution.

Parent domain:

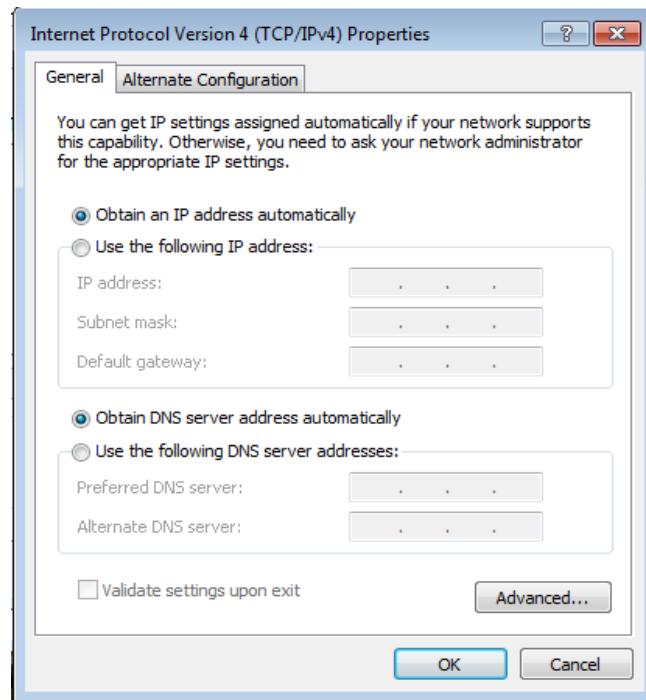
To configure scope clients to use DNS servers on your network, enter the IP addresses for those servers.

Server name:
IP address:
Resolve Add Remove Up Down

< Back Next > Cancel



After configuring DHCP client pc can obtain IP address and DNS server automatically



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Windows IP Configuration

Host Name . . . . . : WIS-LAB-PC-01
Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . : WISDOM.lk
Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
IP Routing Enabled . . . . . : No
WINS Proxy Enabled . . . . . : No
DNS Suffix Search List . . . . . : WISDOM.lk

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

Connection-specific DNS Suffix . . . . . : WISDOM.lk
Description . . . . . : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Network Connection
Physical Address . . . . . : 00-0C-29-15-61-97
DHCP Enabled . . . . . : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . . : Yes
Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::b838:275:f235:56a7%11<Preferred>
IPv4 Address . . . . . : 192.168.0.7<Preferred>
Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.192
Lease Obtained . . . . . : Friday, May 05, 2017 5:25:26 PM
Lease Expires . . . . . : Saturday, May 13, 2017 5:25:26 PM
Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.0.1
DHCP Server . . . . . : 192.168.0.2
DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . : 234884137
DHCPv6 Client DUID . . . . . : 00-01-00-01-1F-EE-27-CD-00-0C-29-15-61-97
DNS Servers . . . . . : fe80::a671:74ff:fe3a:313c%11
                        192.168.0.2
NetBIOS over Tcpip . . . . . : Enabled

Tunnel adapter isatap.WISDOM.lk:

Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . . . . . : WISDOM.lk
Description . . . . . : Microsoft ISATAP Adapter
Physical Address . . . . . : 00-00-00-00-00-00-E0
DHCP Enabled . . . . . : No
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . . : Yes

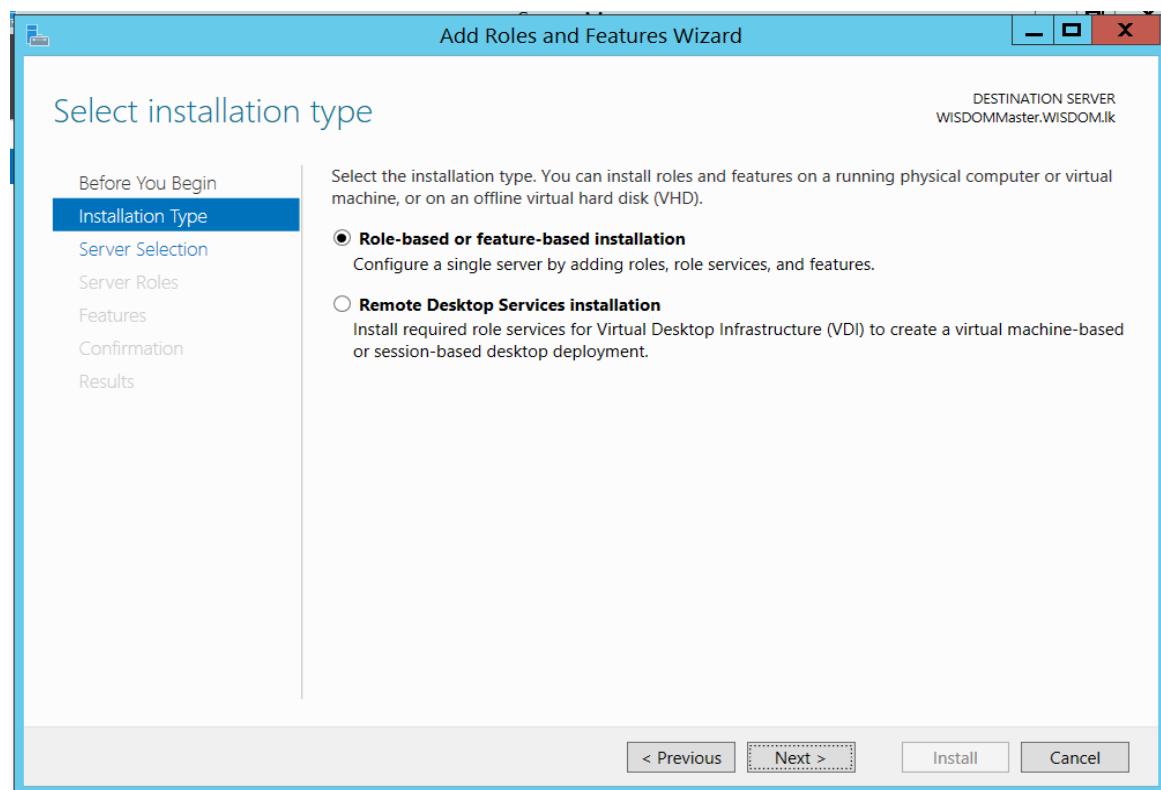
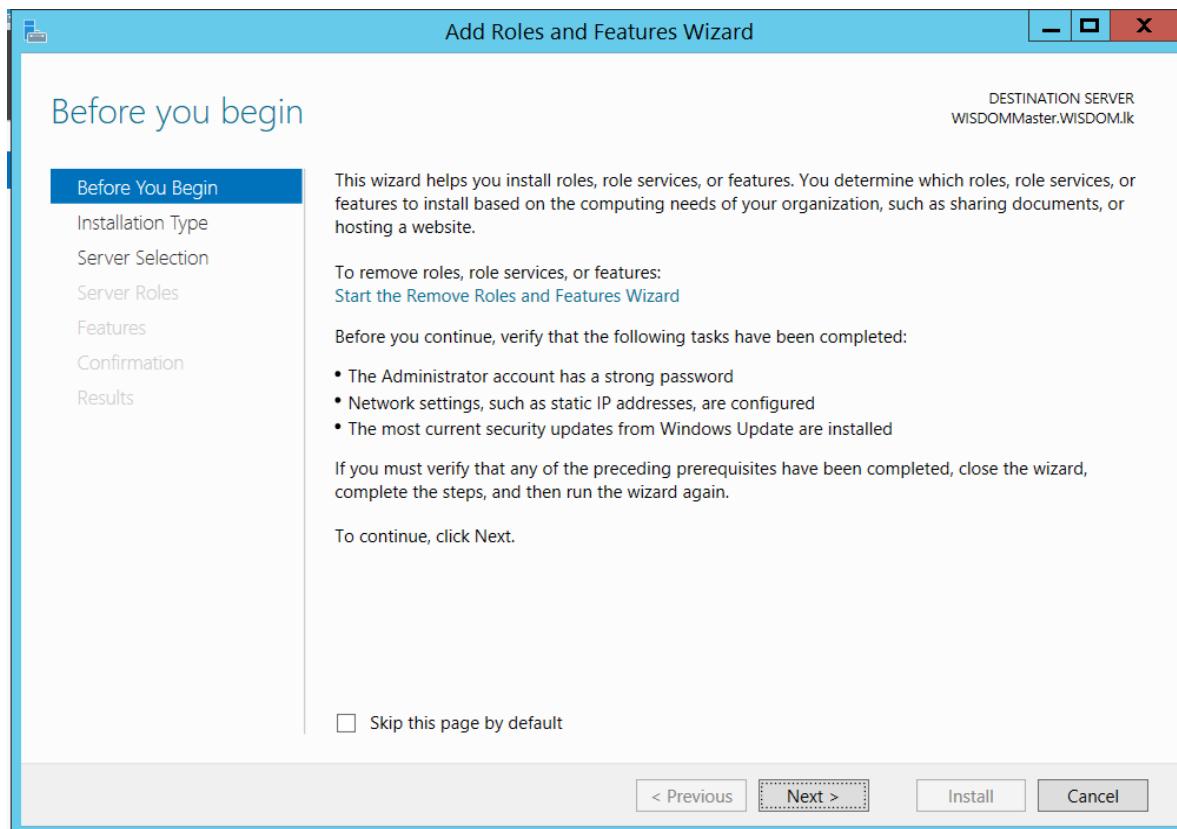
Tunnel adapter Teredo Tunneling Pseudo-Interface:

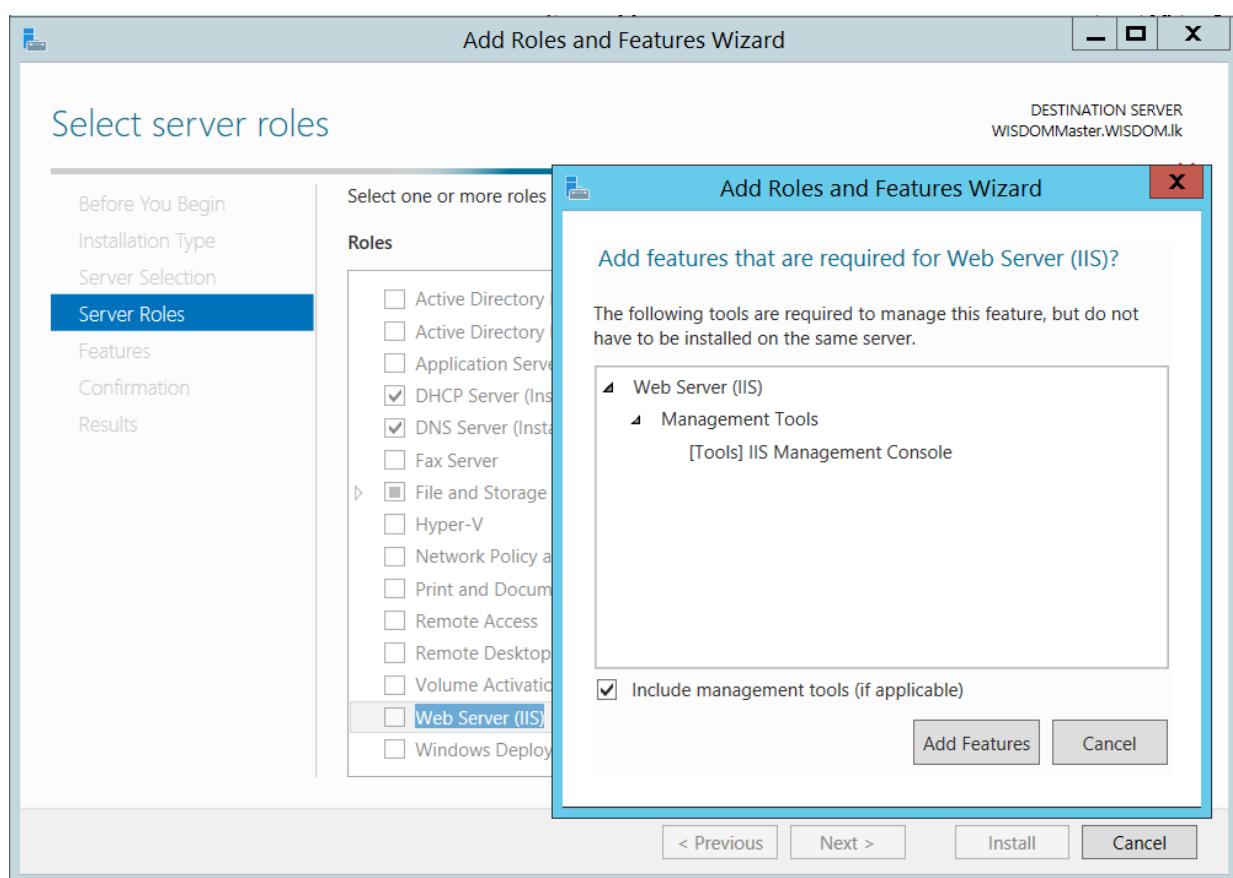
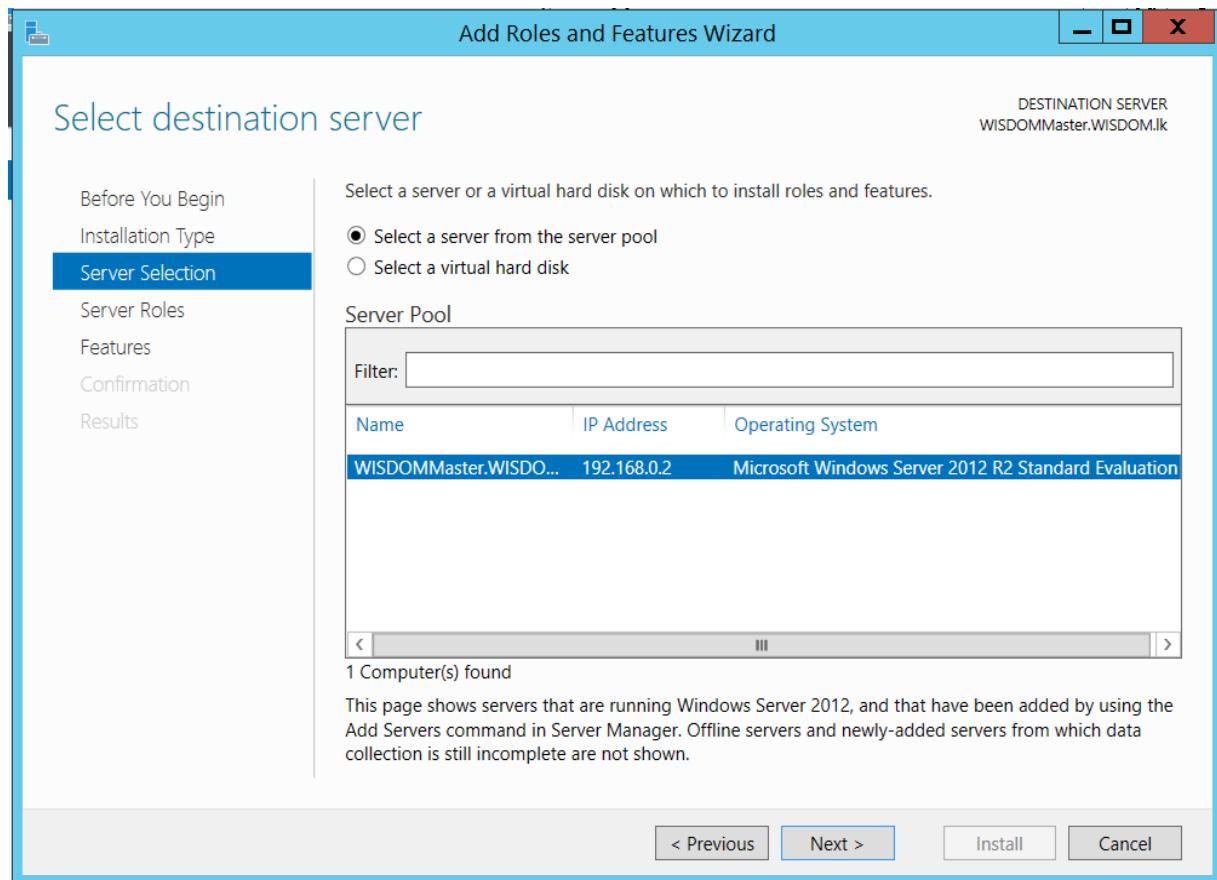
Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
Connection-specific DNS Suffix . . . . . :
Description . . . . . : Teredo Tunneling Pseudo-Interface
Physical Address . . . . . : 00-00-00-00-00-00-E0
DHCP Enabled . . . . . : No
Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . . : Yes

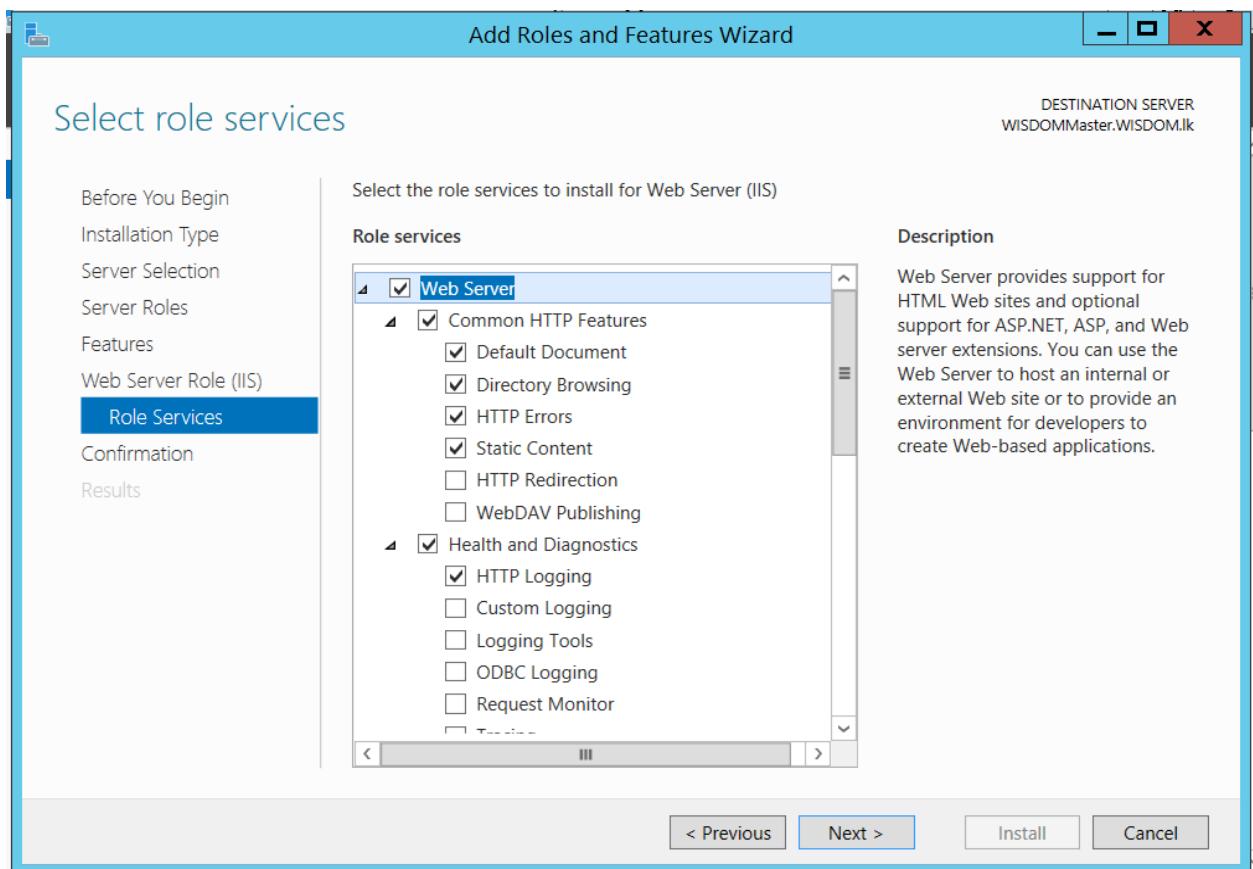
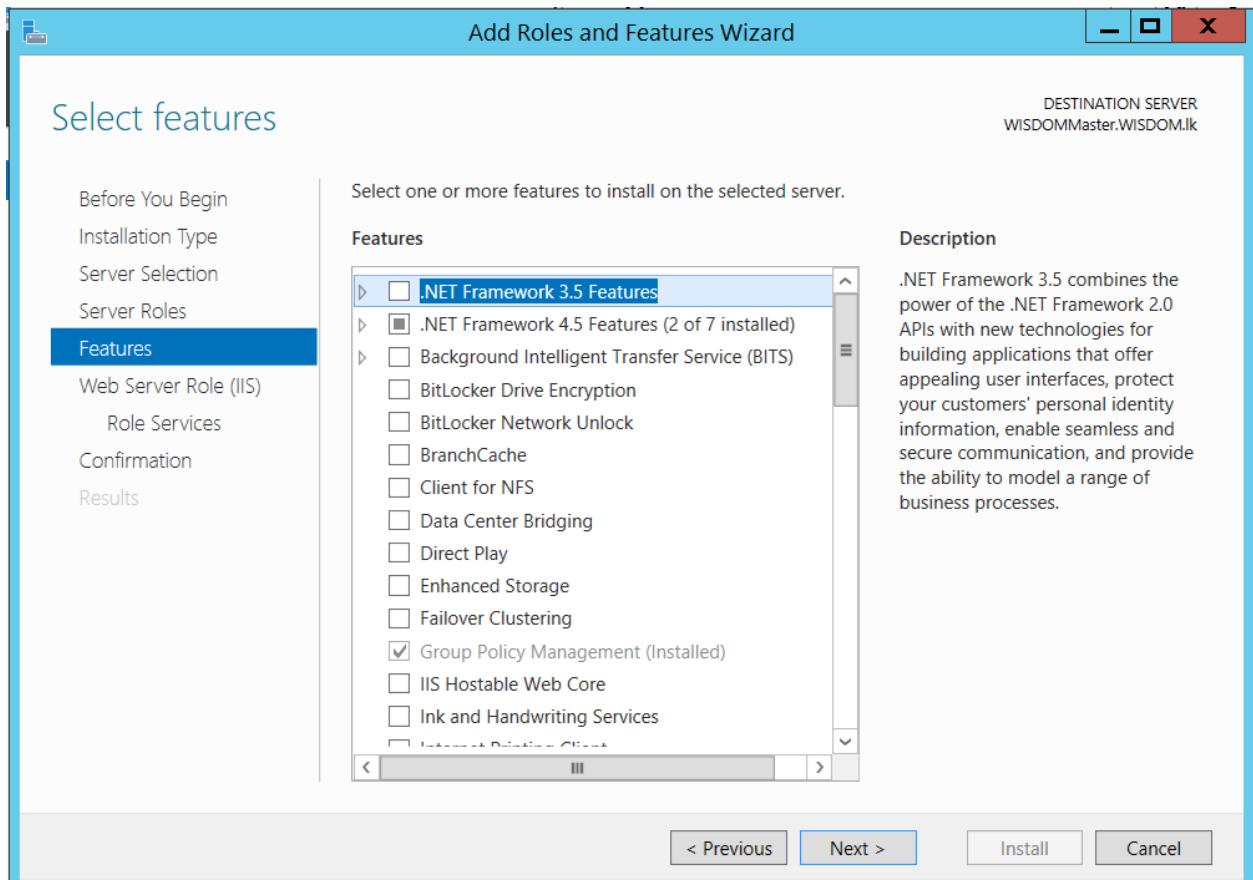
C:\Users\WIS-LAB-PC-01>
```

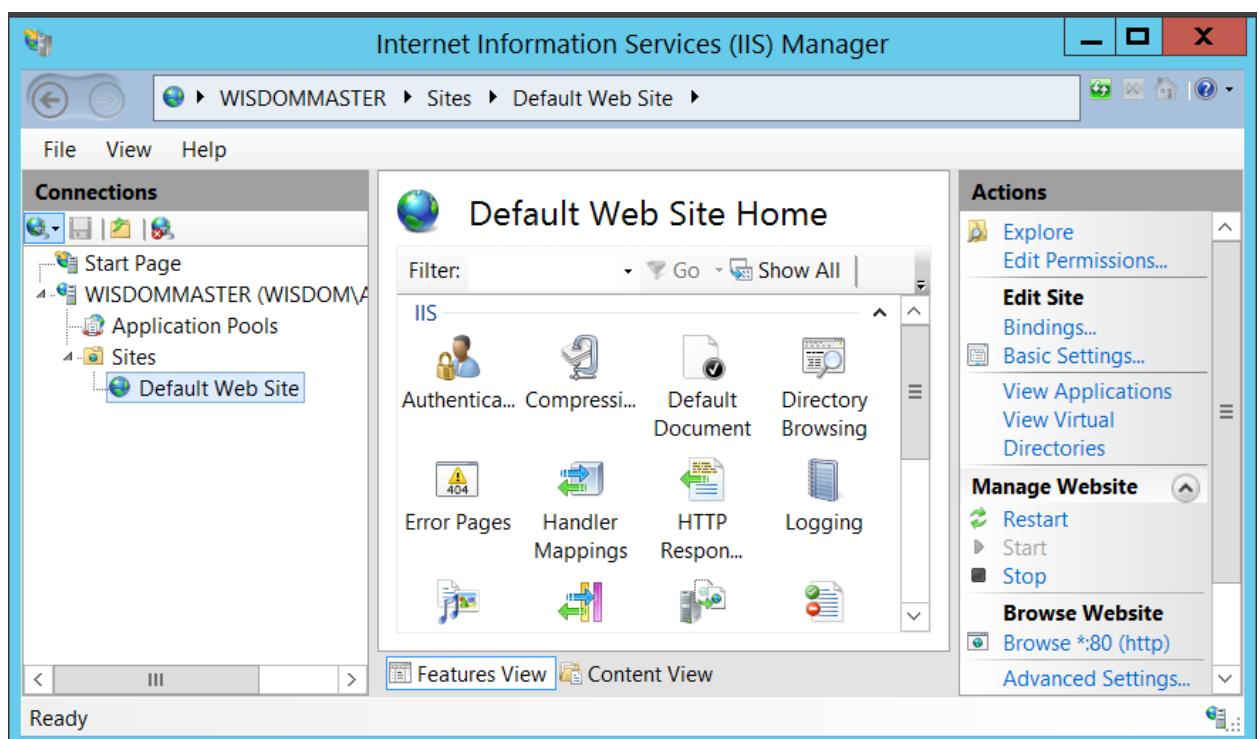
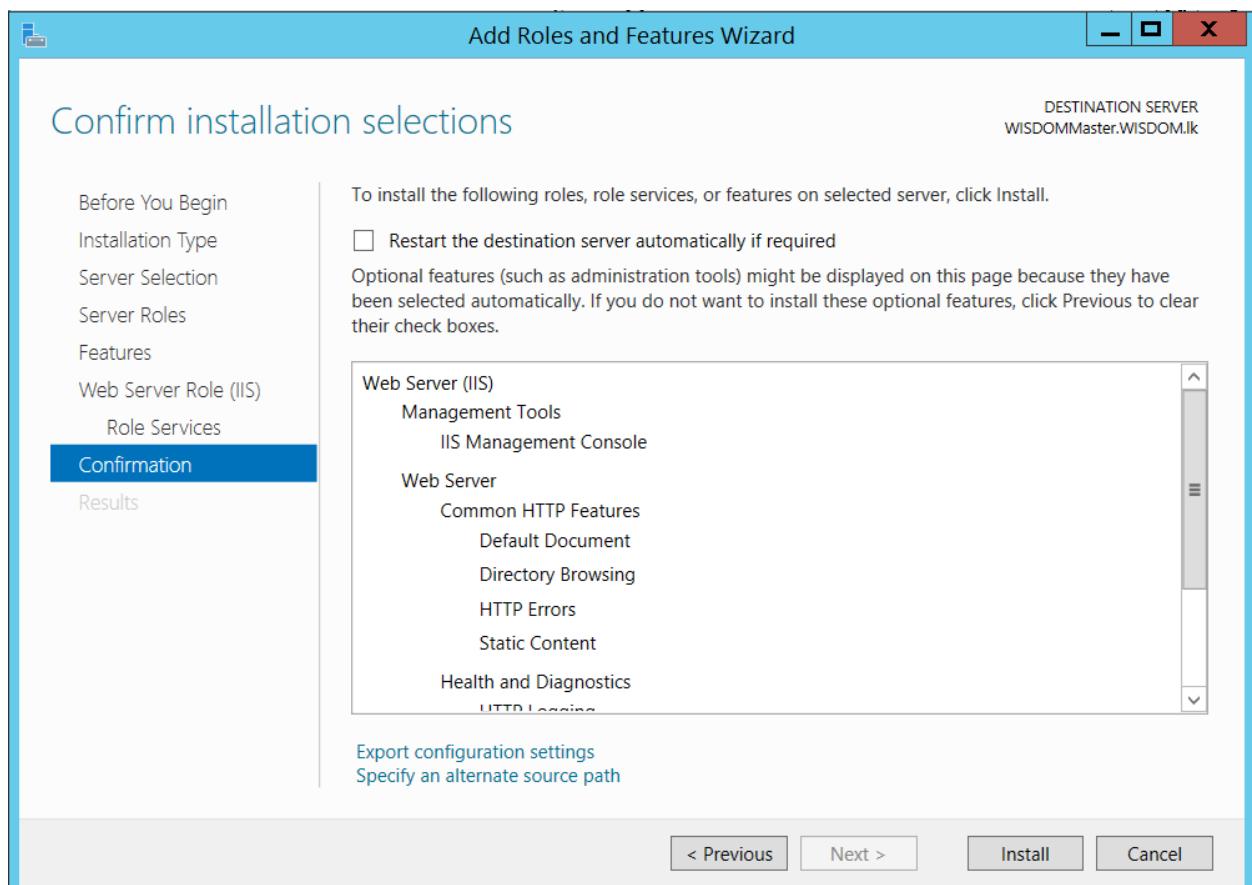


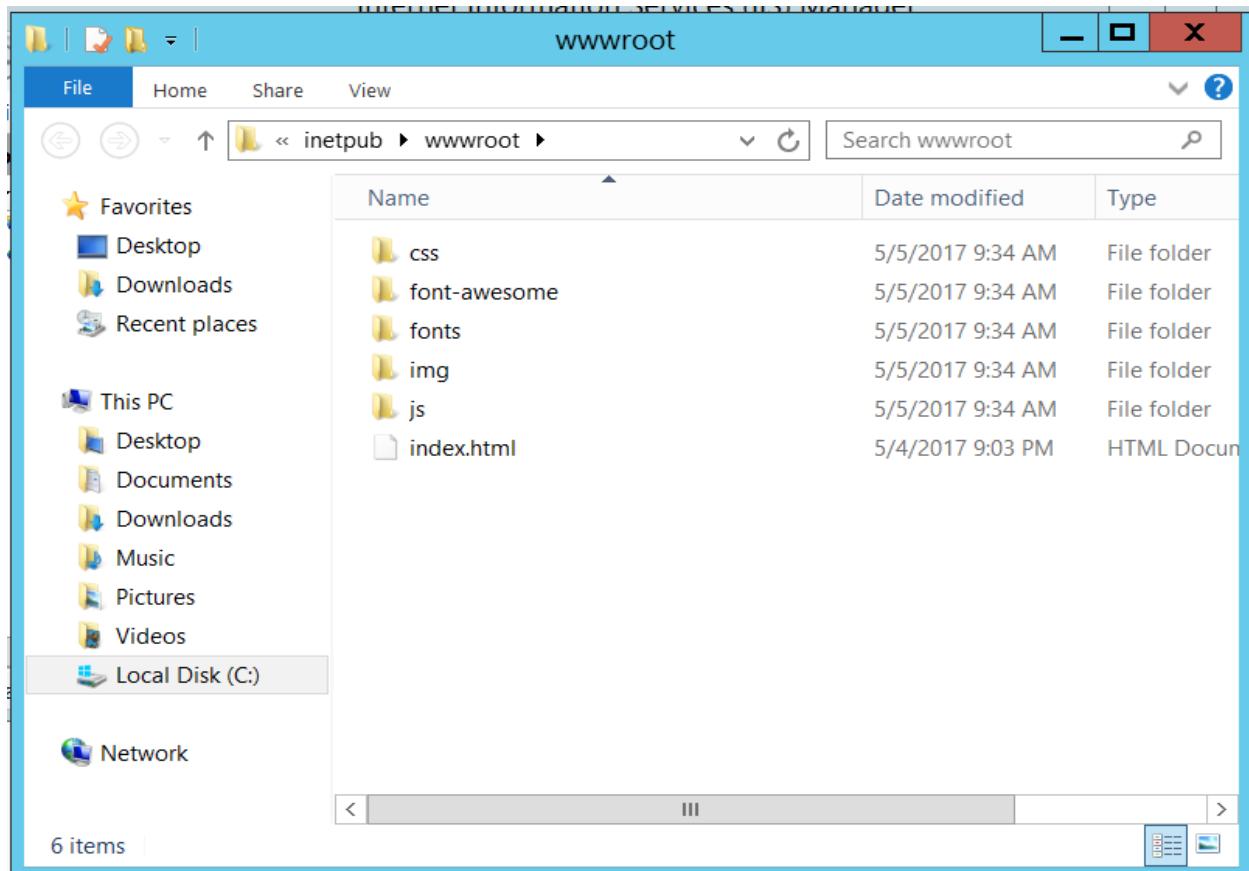
4.15). Web Server Configuration

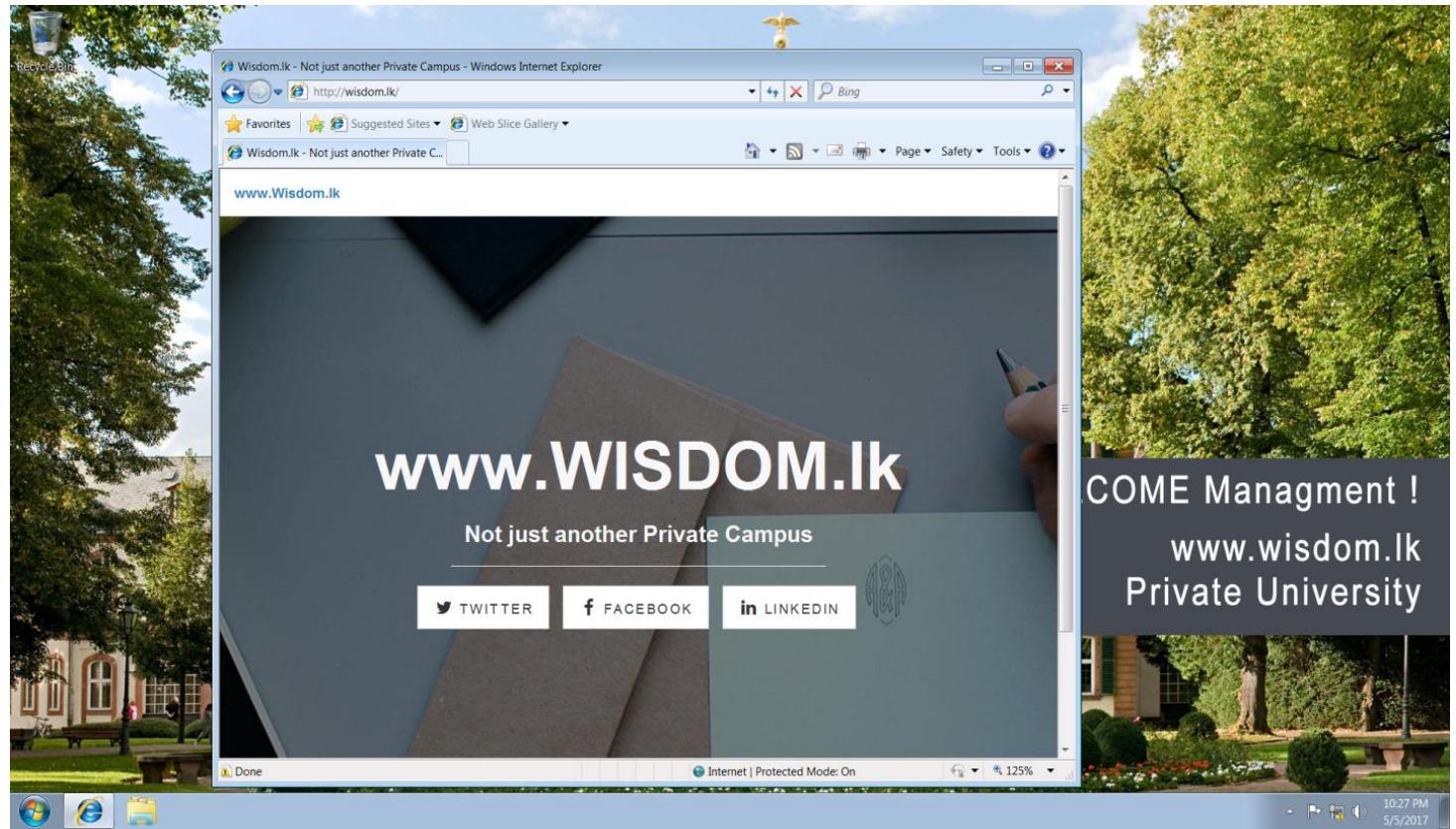














5). Software Requirements

- We recommend Windows Office 2007 software package for all Server PCs and an Office package for all PCs without server PCs.
- For Lab PCs and Lecturer PCs, we recommend to install NetBeans, Codeblock, PacketTracer, Notepad++, WireShark.
- We prescribe to install an antivirus software called Kaspersky Internet Security 2017 for all PCs.



6). Future Implementation

Since we have disabled removable devices from PCs, We propose a media sharing PC with a lab assistant for Labs. As a result of that, all students can access removable devices and get lecture data to the devices in secure manner.

7). Bibliography

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