

INTRODUCTION

A, B, C, D, E, F, — Z → 26 letters



Sounds + Sounds.

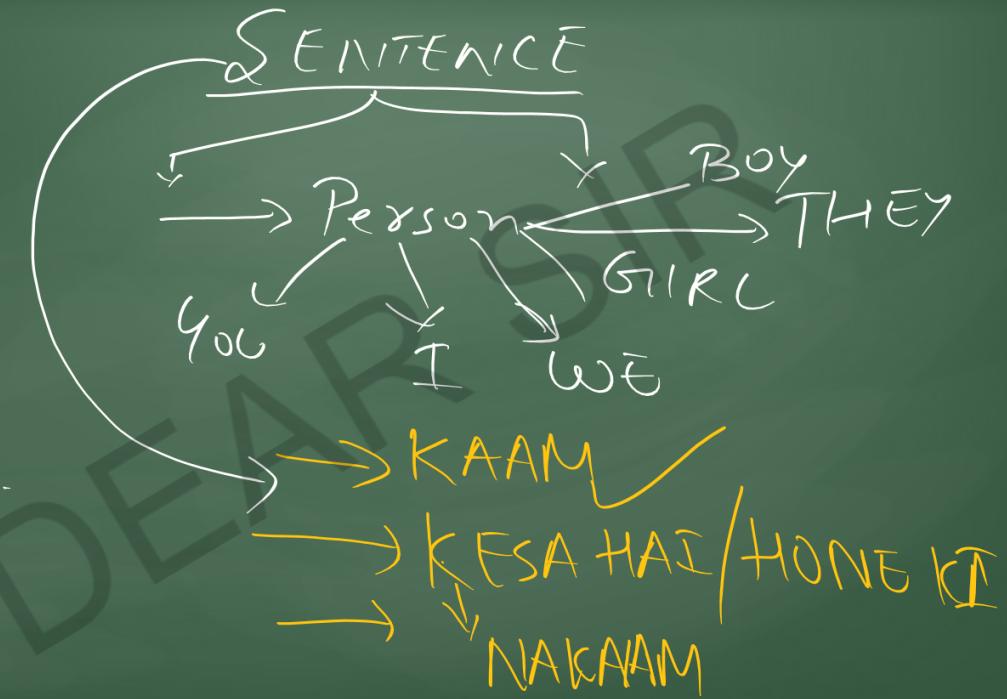
B + A + T = BAT

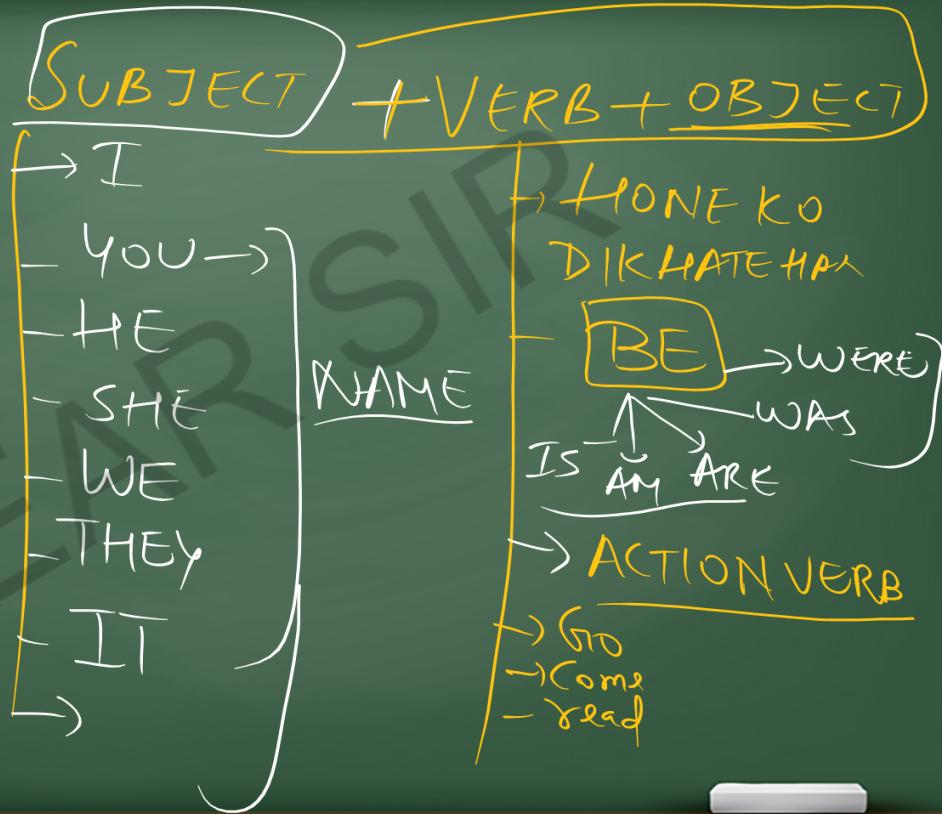
B + O + Y = BOY

WORD

→ (WORD + WORD + WORD) Meaning

(SENTENCE) + SENTENCE
ENGLISH





I am GOOD

She is HAPPY

Pooja is a STUDENT

Aashu was TEACHER

→ SAD

I am HERE → YAHAN

You were THERE

She SICK

→ SMART

→ BEAUTIFUL

SUBJECT + VERB + OBJECT

SENTENCE

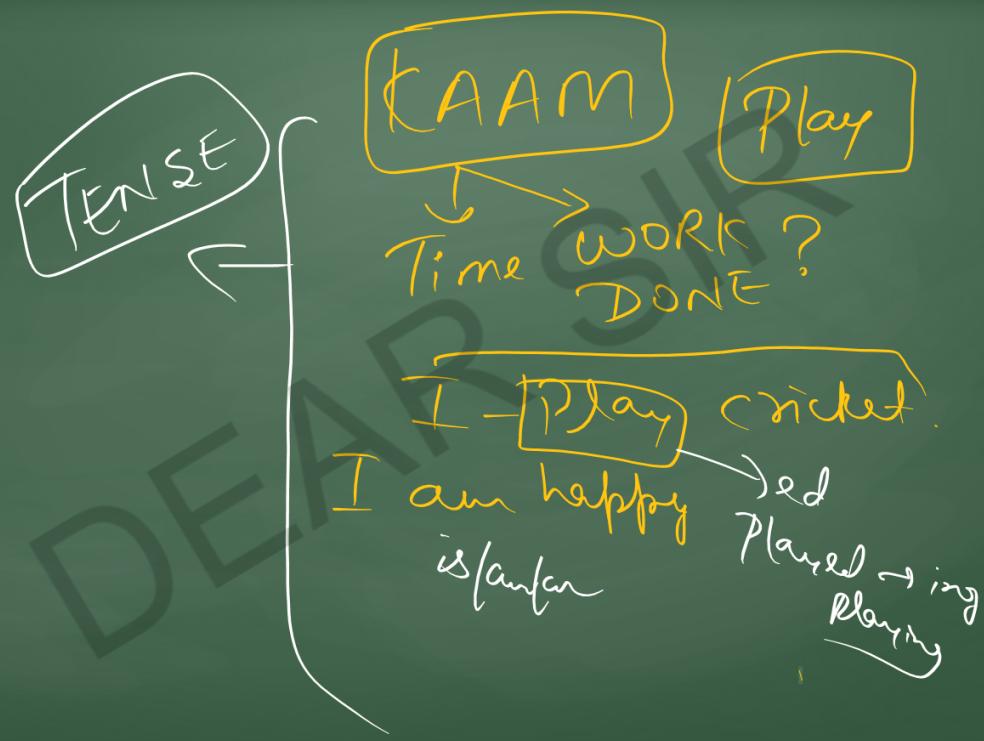
KAAM

NA-KAAM

WALE

WALE

90% + 10%



PAST
→ Verb₂

PRESENT → He, she, it, Name say when
→ S + V₁ + S_{es} + Obj. FUTURE
I + go
She goes I love you

GO, SEE, SPEAK, LAUGH, READ, UNDERSTAND, FEEL,
EAT, GET, TEACH, LOVE, LIKE, WRITE, THINK, TAKE,
GIVE --

Sub + Verb + Object

He Spoke

I laughed yesterday →

← She understood

S + V_i + Obj - -

(2)

[NOT] → Negative → Sub + did + not
+ m.v + Obj

→ Interrogative → Did + S + v_i

Present

↓

Aadat → Routine

→ S + V_i + S, es + Obj.

Neg. S + does not + m. V_i + Obj.

Do / Does + S + m. V_i + Obj?

S + m.v.; + Obj.
+ ing →  

Present Part. Islam are was/were → m.v. + ing

Spoken → Past → An definite
→ $S + V_2 + Obj \rightarrow$ Normal
→ Past Cont. → $S + was/were + V_1 + ing \rightarrow$ Exact
→ Present Impl. → Adjective
 $S + V_1 + s, es \rightarrow Obj$
→ Present Caus. → $S + is/are + V_1 + ing + Obj.$

I want to speak English
She went to Agre to meet her friend.
I come to learn English
I do work to live
I watch movie to have fun
I try to speak Eng fun
She plays Cricket to earn money
to help

Purposse → High & Low

TO + m.v.

Uses of "Has, Have, Had"

→ brain - life - money - beauty - time - love
- knowledge - power skills - opportunity
- book - ability - potential - fame - dog - coffee

Singualrs → HAS
I, Plurals → HAVE

- I have go X
- She has eat X
- They have write X
- Rohit has walk X
- Rashmi has teach X
- Kamal has sing X

- i) I want to say/speak/eat/buy/ feeling something
- ii) I was ill. My mother came to meet me
- iii) I am planning to go to Agra to see the Taj Mahal.
- iv) My friend did not know the answer so he came to ask me
- v) I eat to live. You live to eat.
- vi) He is [trying] to improve his English.

Uses of "THAT" ↗

→ I like That

explains → That is correct

THIS-THAT

→ I do not know about that

→ It is not that / like that

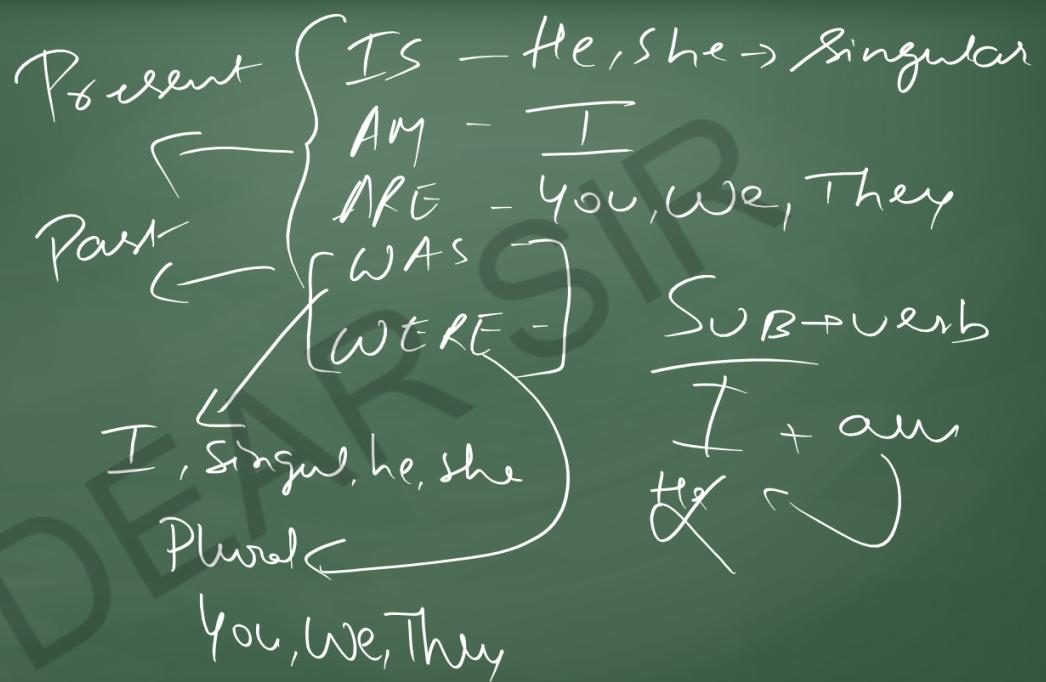
→ Why are you doing that?

→ That was my mistake.

"WH FAMILY"

WHAT → KYA → JO	= Try
WHY → KYUN → YUN	- tell a lie
WHEN → KAB → JAB	- Come
WHERE → KAHAN → JAHAN	live
WHICH → KAUN SA → JAUN SA	- like
WHO → KON → JO	- meet
WHOM → KISKO → JSKO	- win
HOW → KAISE	- want
HOW MUCH → KITNA	

- i) Why what do you speak?
- ii) Do you learn?
- iii) Did you come late?
- iv) Did she tell a lie?
- v) do you stay?
- vi) did you arrive?
- vii) did you say that!



Situation ①

Let's Practice

- saw → sad girl → ask → what happened
- lost pen → give → pen → got happy → thank me

Situation

②

- my friend → ill → went his home → her mother
- open door → asked me → who → I replied
- She allowed → I met → friend.

Situation

(03)

One day → my teacher → ask → stand up
→ I ask → what happen → She said → Why late
→ I answered → woke up late.

Some important English words

- 1) BECAUSE → KYUNKI →
- 2) THEREFORE → ISLIYE
- 3) NOW - ABHI →
4. SO → TOH →
5. FOR → KE LIYE →
6. IN → KISI KE ANDAR →
7. SINCE → KYUNKI, JAB SE
8. OF → KISI KA
9. TO → KISI KITARAF

- 10. ON → KISI CHIZ PAR
- 11. BY → KISI KE ZARIYE
- 12. LET → ALLOW KARNA
- 13. CAN → SAKNA (TAAKAT)
- 14. MAY → SAKNA (POSSIBILITY,
PERMISSION)
- 15. AND ⇒ AUR
- 16. HAS TO/HAVE TO → KARNA PADTA HAI →
Had to → Past

Speak

Use of Voice

- He writes a letter.
A letter is written by me him.
- They love me.
- She speaks English

Object + is/am/are + m.v₃ + by + Sub.

Part → was/were

→ Object + has been/have been + v.₃ + by + Sub.

- 1) He gave me a letter.
- 2) She did not give him the opportunity.
- 3.) They watched a movie.
- 4. He gave her the punishment.
- 5. Rashmi took a decision.

Techniques to practice

1. Speak → Positive → Negative → Interrogative Sentences
2. Speak introductory phrases → on tips
3. Take random topics & speak
4. Put vocabs in front of you & speak
5. Use stopwatch & count your sentences

Topics to practice

- 1) Myself
- 2) My Country
- 3) My favourite Celebrity
- 4) My last birthday
- 5) Best Moment of my life
- 6) My first day at school/College/Office
- 7) My Best friend

- 8.) My favourite film
- 9.) Horrible day of my life
- 10.) Social Media.

DEAR SIR

- Work → work is done by me
- Cricket →
- Birthday →
- Life →
- Speech →
- Kill →
- give →

POSITIVE WORDS

- i) Sensational → Car, actress, match, activity
- ii) Witty → person, statement, comment, dialogue
- iii) Amiable → person, behaviour, gesture
- iv) Sincere → person, student
- v) Diligent → student, person, worker
- vi) Authentic → book, documents, news, person, picture
- vii) Significant → thing, person, point, situation, number - - -
- viii) Versatile → athlete, artist, person, material

- ix) Trustworthy → friend, relative, leader, lover, partner
- x) Observant → Spectator, family, servant, person
- xii) Hilarious → Story, novel, film, joke, show, person
- xiii) Determined → person
- xiv) Ambitious → film, person, effort, work, life
- xv) Articulate → Speaker, writer, person, conversation, Voice
- xvi) Candid → Pic., Records, person
- xvii) Cautious → Approach, person, strategy, driver, brands

XVii) Competent → teacher, a piece of work, professional

XViii) Conscious → Society, effort, Person

Xix) Convenient → Time, location, transport

XX) Enormous → building, amount, pressure

Conveyance

- Skills
- ability

Exercise

1. Nana Patekar is a Versatile actor.
2. I trust him because he is an authentic person.
3. Virat Kohli played a Sensational knock in Asia Cup.
4. He is not only a hard worker but also an observant.
5. A determined person can achieve anything he wants.
6. Can you pick me up if it is convenient for you.
7. He is an intelligent writer and _____ speaker.
8. You have given him that. Is he _____ to do that?

9. I like Hera-Pheri film. It's so _____.
10. The cost of building a house is _____.

DEAR SIR

(NEGATIVE)

- ii) Reprimand → employee, student, court
- iii) Altercation → people, boss, friends
- iv) Renegade → old party, agent
- v) Mundane → task, life, activity, person, things
- vi) Stubborn → girls, mind, child, stains → ~~GT~~, ~~Stubs~~
- vii) Poverty → issue, topic, challenge, problem
- viii) Avenge → murder, assault, death
- viii) Revenge → insult, assassination



- ix) Shiver → kid, fear, cold
- x) Shy → person
- xii) Condemn → behaviour, work, act
- xiii) Stare → People, girl, criminal
- xiv) Exaggerate → demands, loss, expenses, preparations
- xv) Fumble → speaking, lines, answer, things
- xvi) Shirk → responsibility, person, leader
- xvii) Arrogant → person, actor, cricketer, teacher, manner

XVII) Sedate → life, village, medicine

XVIII) Taciturn → father, teacher, actor, person

XIX) Dejected → tortoise, players, actor, director, student

XX) Mug up → lesson, chapter, knowledge

1. I felt dejected when she turned down my proposal.
2. Don't exaggerate it was just a mouse out there.
3. She was fumbling while speaking.
4. He is not boring but a ____ person.
5. A successful person cannot be an ____.
6. You just need to ____ a few sentences before the interview.
7. You can't ____ your responsibility if you are first child of your family.

ACTION VERBS

1. Apologize → SORRY
2. Make understand → family, friends
3. Turn up → party, meeting
4. Confess → facebook, partner, public
5. Provoke → public, friends, religion
6. Influence → social media, public
7. Tolerate → behaviour, person, problem
8. Manipulate → facts, reality, person
9. Stalk → girls, social-profile

10. Hesitate → shy
11. Chide → child, students
12. Console → alone, unhappy
13. Urge → govt, clients
14. Conquer → prob, fear, doubts
15. Reckon → doctors, person
16. Repent → sins, acts
17. Blame → govt, excuse, condition
18. Curtail → rights, career, power

19. Whisper → ear, gossip.

20. Shout → wife, husband, boss, person

DEAR SIR

PHRASAL VERBS

1. Break down → Stop working
2. Call off → to cancel an event
3. Come up with → to think of an idea
4. Count on → to rely / depend on someone
5. Fall apart → to break into pieces
6. Get along with → get friendly with someone
7. Get away → to escape
8. Give away → to donate

- 9. Let down → to disappoint someone
- 10. Look after → to take care of someone or something.
- 11. Put on → to wear
- 12. Run out of → lack of stock
- 13. Show off → to show something
- 14. Turn down → to reject
- 15. Put up with → to tolerate something.
- 16. Fall for → to fall in love

17. Look out → to watch out for something
18. Brush off → to ignore someone
19. Call for → to require or demand something
20. Go through → to experience