

Ekst : $\dot{x} + tx = t^3 x^3$

geg. med x^{-3}

$$\dot{x} x^{-3} + tx^{-2} = t^3$$

Substitution: $z = x^{1-r} = x^{-2}$

$$\Rightarrow \dot{z} = -2x^{-3} \dot{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow -\frac{1}{2} \dot{z} + tz = t^3 \quad / \cdot (-2)$$

$$\dot{z} - 2tz = -2t^3$$

$$a(t) = -2t$$

$$A(t) = -t^2 \Rightarrow e^{A(t)} = e^{-t^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow z(t) = Ce^{t^2} + e^{t^2} \int -2s^3 e^{-s^2} ds$$

$$- \int 2t^3 e^{-t^2} dt = - \int 2t^3 e^u \frac{1}{-2t} du$$

(Substituier: $u = -t^2 \Rightarrow du = -2t dt$)

$$= - \int u e^u du = -u e^u + \int e^u du$$

FG FG - FG

$$= -u e^u + e^u$$

$$= t^2 e^{-t^2} + e^{-t^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow z(t) = Ce^{t^2} + t^2 + 1 = x(t)^{-2}$$

$$\Rightarrow x(t) = \frac{1}{\pm \sqrt{Ce^{t^2} + t^2 + 1}}$$

□