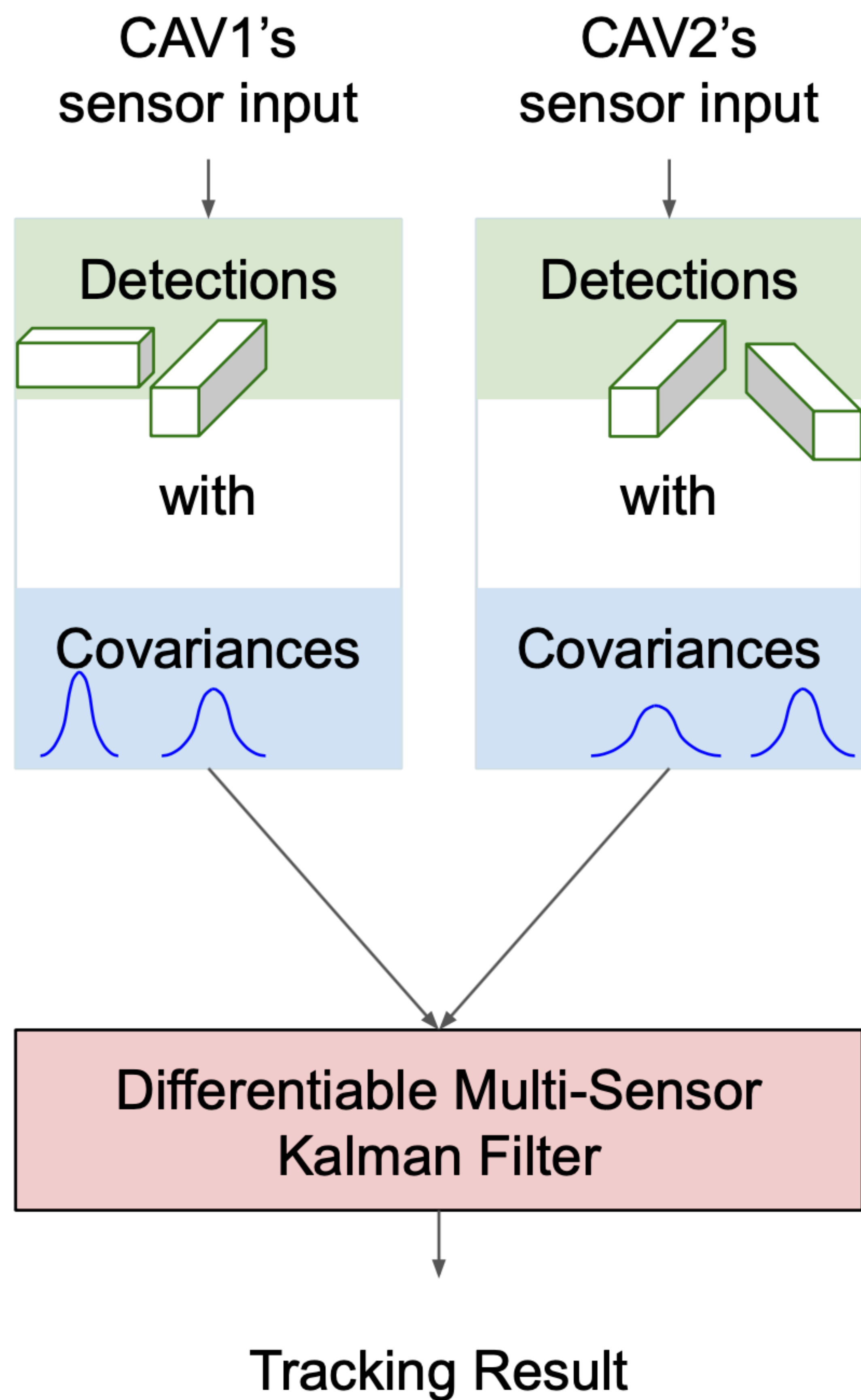


(a) V2V4Real [1]



(b) DMSTrack (ours)

Fig. 1: Collaborative tracking architecture comparison.