Chitramoy_Mukherjee-DSC630-Week-10-Assignment 3

May 19, 2024

DSC-630-T302 Chitramoy Mukherjee Date : 05/17/2024 10.2 Exercise: Recommender System Movie Lens Dataset

Using the small MovieLens data set, create a recommender system that allows users to input a movie they like (in the data set) and recommends ten other movies for them to watch. In your write-up, clearly explain the recommender system process and all steps performed. If you are using a method found online, be sure to reference the source. You can use R or Python to complete this assignment. Submit your code and output to the submission link. Make sure to add comments to all of your code and to document your steps, process, and analysis.

1 About Dataset used

MovieLens 100K dataset has been used for this project. MovieLens is a rating dataset from the MovieLens website, which has been collected over some period. Stable benchmark dataset. 100,000 ratings from 1000 users on 1700 movies. Released on 4/1998. Further information regarding this dataset can be found here. # A little about the dataset: MovieLens data sets were collected by the GroupLens Research Project at the University of Minnesota. # This data set consists of: 100,000 ratings (1-5) from 943 users on 1682 movies. Each user has rated at least 20 movies. Simple demographic info for the users (age, gender, occupation, zip) About few components loaded from the package which are used in this project: u.data – The full u data set, 100000 ratings by 943 users on 1682 items. Each user has rated at least 20 movies. Users and items are numbered consecutively from 1. The data is randomly ordered. This is a tab separated list of user id | item id | rating | timestamp. u.info – The number of users, items, and ratings in the u data set. u.item – Information about the items (movies); this is a tab separated list of movie id | movie title | release date | video release date | IMDb URL | unknown | Action | Adventure | Animation | Children's | Comedy Crime | Documentary | Drama | Fantasy | Film-Noir | Horror | Musical | Mystery | Romance Sci-Fi | Thriller | War | Western | The last 19 fields are the genres, a 1 indicates the movie is of that genre, a 0 indicates it is not; movies can be in several genres at once. The movie ids are the ones used in the u.data data set. u.genre – A list of the genres.

```
[2]: # Loading MovieLens dataset
    # Loading u.info -- The number of users, items, and ratings in the u data set.
    overall_stats = pd.read_csv('C:
     print("Details of users, items and ratings involved in the loaded movielens⊔

dataset: ",list(overall_stats[0]))

    Details of users, items and ratings involved in the loaded movielens dataset:
    ['943 users', '1682 items', '100000 ratings']
[3]: ## same item id is same as movie id, item id column is renamed as movie id
    column_names1 = ['user id','movie id','rating','timestamp']
    dataset = pd.read_csv('C:
     ⇒sep='\t',header=None,names=column_names1)
    dataset.head()
[3]:
       user id movie id rating timestamp
           196
                    242
                             3 881250949
    1
           186
                    302
                             3 891717742
    2
            22
                    377
                             1 878887116
    3
           244
                             2 880606923
                    51
           166
                    346
                              1 886397596
[4]: # Display the length and max/min value of movie id
    len(dataset), max(dataset['movie id']), min(dataset['movie id'])
[4]: (100000, 1682, 1)
[5]: d = 'movie id | movie title | release date | video release date | IMDb URL |
     ounknown | Action | Adventure | Animation | Children | Comedy | Crime |
     \hookrightarrowDocumentary | Drama | Fantasy | Film-Noir | Horror | Musical | Mystery | \sqcup
     →Romance | Sci-Fi | Thriller | War | Western'
    column_names2 = d.split(' | ')
    print(column names2)
    ['movie id', 'movie title', 'release date', 'video release date', 'IMDb URL',
    'unknown', 'Action', 'Adventure', 'Animation', 'Children', 'Comedy', 'Crime',
    'Documentary', 'Drama', 'Fantasy', 'Film-Noir', 'Horror', 'Musical', 'Mystery',
    'Romance', 'Sci-Fi', 'Thriller', 'War', 'Western']
[6]: items_dataset = pd.read_csv('C:
      →\\Users\\Chitramoy\\Desktop\\MS-DSC\\DSC-630\\Week-10\\u.item',⊔
      sep='|',header=None,names=column_names2,encoding='latin-1')
    items dataset
[6]:
          movie id
                                               movie title release date \
                                           Toy Story (1995) 01-Jan-1995
```

```
1
              2
                                              GoldenEye (1995)
                                                                   01-Jan-1995
2
              3
                                             Four Rooms (1995)
                                                                   01-Jan-1995
3
              4
                                             Get Shorty (1995)
                                                                   01-Jan-1995
4
              5
                                                Copycat (1995)
                                                                   01-Jan-1995
1677
           1678
                                             Mat' i syn (1997)
                                                                   06-Feb-1998
1678
                                              B. Monkey (1998)
           1679
                                                                   06-Feb-1998
1679
           1680
                                          Sliding Doors (1998)
                                                                   01-Jan-1998
                                          You So Crazy (1994)
1680
           1681
                                                                   01-Jan-1994
1681
                  Scream of Stone (Schrei aus Stein) (1991)
                                                                   08-Mar-1996
           1682
      video release date
                                                                            IMDb URL
0
                       NaN
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?Toy%20Story%2...
1
                       NaN
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?GoldenEye%20(...
2
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?Four%20Rooms%...
                       NaN
3
                       NaN
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?Get%20Shorty%...
4
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?Copycat%20(1995)
                       NaN
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?Mat%27+i+syn+...
1677
                       NaN
1678
                       NaN
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?B%2E+Monkey+(...
1679
                                  http://us.imdb.com/Title?Sliding+Doors+(1998)
                       NaN
1680
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?You%20So%20Cr...
                       NaN
1681
                             http://us.imdb.com/M/title-exact?Schrei%20aus%...
                       NaN
                Action
                         Adventure
                                      Animation
                                                  Children
      unknown
                                                                 Fantasy
0
             0
                      0
                                   0
                                                           1
                                                                        0
             0
                      1
1
                                   1
                                               0
                                                           0
                                                                        0
2
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                                                              •••
3
             0
                      1
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4
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                      0
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1677
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1678
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             0
                      0
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                                                                        0
             0
                                   0
                                               0
                                                           0
1679
                      0
                                                                        0
1680
             0
                      0
                                   0
                                               0
                                                           0
                                                                        0
1681
                      0
                                                           0
      Film-Noir
                            Musical
                                      Mystery
                                                {\tt Romance}
                                                          Sci-Fi
                                                                   Thriller
                   Horror
                                                                               War
0
               0
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1
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2
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                                   0
3
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4
               0
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                                                                            1
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1677
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               0
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1678
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                                   0
                                                                0
                                                                                 0
               0
                                             0
                                                       1
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               0
                                   0
                                             0
                                                       1
                                                                0
                                                                            0
                                                                                 0
1679
                        0
```

```
1680
                    0
                             0
                                       0
                                                 0
                                                          0
                                                                   0
                                                                                    0
     1681
                    0
                             0
                                                                                    0
           Western
     0
                  0
     1
     2
                  0
     3
                  0
     4
                  0
     1677
                  0
     1678
                  0
     1679
                  0
     1680
                  0
     1681
                  0
     [1682 rows x 24 columns]
[7]: movie_dataset = items_dataset[['movie id', 'movie title']]
     movie dataset.head()
```

```
[7]:
        movie id
                         movie title
     0
               1
                    Toy Story (1995)
                   GoldenEye (1995)
     1
               2
     2
               3 Four Rooms (1995)
                  Get Shorty (1995)
     3
               4
     4
               5
                      Copycat (1995)
```

[8]: ## looking at length of original items_dataset and length of unique combination_
of rows in items_dataset after removing movie id column
len(items_dataset.groupby(by=column_names2[1:])),len(items_dataset)

Looking at length of original items_dataset and length of unique combination $_{\!\!\!\perp}$

→of rows in items_dataset after removing movie id column

[8]: (1664, 1682)

I can see there are 18 extra movie id's for already mapped movie title and the same duplicate movie id is assigned to the user in the user-item dataset.

```
[9]: # Merging required datasets
merged_dataset = pd.merge(dataset, movie_dataset, how='inner', on='movie id')
merged_dataset.head()
```

```
movie title
[9]:
       user id movie id rating timestamp
           196
                     242
                               3 881250949
                                                            Kolya (1996)
    0
            186
                                               L.A. Confidential (1997)
    1
                     302
                               3 891717742
    2
            22
                     377
                               1 878887116
                                                    Heavyweights (1994)
```

```
3 244 51 2 880606923 Legends of the Fall (1994)
4 166 346 1 886397596 Jackie Brown (1997)
```

A dataset is created from the existing merged dataset by grouping the unique user id and movie title combination and the ratings by a user to the same movie in different instances (timestamps) are averaged and stored in the new dataset.

Example of a multiple rating scenario by an user to a specific movie:

```
[10]: merged_dataset[(merged_dataset['movie_title'] == 'Chasing Amy (1997)') &
                  [10]:
                                user id movie id rating timestamp
                                                                                                                                               movie title
              62716
                                         894
                                                                   246
                                                                                           4 882404137 Chasing Amy (1997)
              90596
                                         894
                                                                  268
                                                                                           3 879896041 Chasing Amy (1997)
[11]: # Creating a final refined dataset with unique user id, movie name combination_
                 ⇔and their ratings:
              refined_dataset = merged_dataset.groupby(by=['user id', 'movie title'], user id', user
                 →as_index=False).agg({"rating":"mean"})
              refined dataset.head()
[11]:
                      user id
                                                                                                       movie title rating
              0
                                    1
                                                                               101 Dalmatians (1996)
                                                                                                                                               2.0
              1
                                    1
                                                                                    12 Angry Men (1957)
                                                                                                                                               5.0
                                    1 20,000 Leagues Under the Sea (1954)
                                                                                                                                               3.0
                                                             2001: A Space Odyssey (1968)
              3
                                                                                                                                               4.0
              4
                                                                                         Abvss, The (1989)
                                    1
                                                                                                                                               3.0
[12]: # Creating lists for unique user id's and movie names:
               #list of all users
              unique_users = refined_dataset['user id'].unique()
               #creating a list of all movie names in it
              unique_movies = refined_dataset['movie title'].unique()
              len(unique movies),len(unique users)
[12]: (1664, 943)
[13]: | # Converting user id, movie name column of refined dataset to respective lists:
              users_list = refined_dataset['user id'].tolist()
              movie_list = refined_dataset['movie title'].tolist()
              len(users_list),len(movie_list)
[13]: (99693, 99693)
[14]: # Extracting ratings into a list:
              ratings_list = refined_dataset['rating'].tolist()
               #print(ratings_list)
              len(ratings_list)
```

[14]: 99693

{'101 Dalmatians (1996)': 0, '12 Angry Men (1957)': 1, '20,000 Leagues Under the Sea (1954)': 2, '2001: A Space Odyssey (1968)': 3, 'Abyss, The (1989)': 4, 'Ace Ventura: Pet Detective (1994)': 5, 'Air Bud (1997)': 6, 'Akira (1988)': 7, 'Aladdin (1992)': 8, 'Alien (1979)': 9, 'Aliens (1986)': 10, 'All Dogs Go to Heaven 2 (1996): 11, 'Amadeus (1984): 12, 'Angels and Insects (1995): 13, "Antonia's Line (1995)": 14, 'Apocalypse Now (1979)': 15, 'Apollo 13 (1995)': 16, 'Aristocats, The (1970)': 17, 'Army of Darkness (1993)': 18, 'Austin Powers: International Man of Mystery (1997)': 19, 'Babe (1995)': 20, 'Back to the Future (1985)': 21, 'Bad Boys (1995)': 22, 'Basic Instinct (1992)': 23, 'Batman & Robin (1997)': 24, 'Batman Forever (1995)': 25, 'Batman Returns (1992)': 26, 'Beavis and Butt-head Do America (1996): 27, 'Bedknobs and Broomsticks (1971): 28, 'Belle de jour (1967)': 29, 'Big Night (1996)': 30, 'Billy Madison (1995)': 31, 'Birdcage, The (1996)': 32, 'Blade Runner (1982)': 33, 'Blues Brothers, The (1980)': 34, 'Bound (1996)': 35, "Bram Stoker's Dracula (1992)": 36, 'Braveheart (1995)': 37, 'Brazil (1985)': 38, "Breakfast at Tiffany's (1961)": 39, 'Breaking the Waves (1996)': 40, 'Bridge on the River Kwai, The (1957)': 41, 'Brother Minister: The Assassination of Malcolm X (1994)': 42, 'Brothers McMullen, The (1995)': 43, 'Cable Guy, The (1996)': 44, 'Cape Fear (1991)': 45, "Carlito's Way (1993)": 46, 'Chasing Amy (1997)': 47, 'Cinema Paradiso (1988)': 48, 'Citizen Kane (1941)': 49, 'Citizen Ruth (1996)': 50, 'Clerks (1994)': 51, 'Clockwork Orange, A (1971)': 52, 'Cold Comfort Farm (1995)': 53, 'Contact (1997)': 54, 'Copycat (1995)': 55, 'Crimson Tide (1995)': 56, 'Crow, The (1994)': 57, 'Crumb (1994)': 58, 'Cyrano de Bergerac (1990)': 59, 'D3: The Mighty Ducks (1996)': 60, 'Dances with Wolves (1990)': 61, 'Dead Man Walking (1995)': 62, 'Dead Poets Society (1989)': 63, 'Delicatessen (1991)': 64, 'Desperado (1995)': 65, "Devil's Own, The (1997)": 66, 'Diabolique (1996)': 67, 'Die Hard (1988)': 68, 'Die Hard 2 (1990)': 69, 'Dirty Dancing (1987)': 70, 'Disclosure (1994)': 71, 'Dolores Claiborne (1994)': 72, 'Doom Generation, The (1995)': 73, 'Eat Drink Man Woman (1994)': 74, 'Ed Wood (1994)': 75, 'Empire Strikes Back, The (1980)': 76, 'Event Horizon (1997): 77, 'Evil Dead II (1987): 78, 'Exotica (1994): 79, 'Fargo (1996)': 80, 'Faster Pussycat! Kill! Kill! (1965)': 81, 'Field of Dreams (1989)': 82, 'Fifth Element, The (1997)': 83, 'Firm, The (1993)': 84, 'Fish Called Wanda, A (1988): 85, 'Flipper (1996): 86, 'Forrest Gump (1994): 87, 'Four Rooms (1995)': 88, 'Four Weddings and a Funeral (1994)': 89, 'Free Willy (1993)': 90, 'Free Willy 2: The Adventure Home (1995)': 91, 'French Twist (Gazon maudit) (1995)': 92, 'Frighteners, The (1996)': 93, 'From Dusk Till Dawn (1996)': 94, 'Fugitive, The (1993)': 95, 'Full Metal Jacket (1987)': 96, 'Full Monty, The (1997): 97, 'Gattaca (1997): 98, 'George of the Jungle (1997): 99, 'Get Shorty (1995)': 100, 'Ghost and the Darkness, The (1996)': 101, 'Glengarry Glen Ross (1992)': 102, 'Godfather, The (1972)': 103, 'Godfather: Part II, The

(1974)': 104, 'GoldenEye (1995)': 105, 'Gone with the Wind (1939)': 106, 'Good Will Hunting (1997): 107, 'Good, The Bad and The Ugly, The (1966): 108, 'GoodFellas (1990)': 109, 'Graduate, The (1967)': 110, 'Grand Day Out, A (1992): 111, 'Grosse Pointe Blank (1997): 112, 'Groundhog Day (1993): 113, 'Haunted World of Edward D. Wood Jr., The (1995)': 114, 'Heavy Metal (1981)': 115, 'Henry V (1989)': 116, 'Home Alone (1990)': 117, 'Homeward Bound: The Incredible Journey (1993): 118, 'Hoop Dreams (1994): 119, 'Horseman on the Roof, The (Hussard sur le toit, Le) (1995)': 120, 'Hot Shots! Part Deux (1993)': 121, 'Hudsucker Proxy, The (1994)': 122, 'Hunt for Red October, The (1990)': 123, 'I.Q. (1994)': 124, 'In the Company of Men (1997)': 125, 'Independence Day (ID4) (1996): 126, 'Indiana Jones and the Last Crusade (1989): 127, 'Jaws (1975)': 128, 'Jean de Florette (1986)': 129, 'Jerry Maguire (1996)': 130, 'Jude (1996)': 131, 'Jungle2Jungle (1997)': 132, 'Jurassic Park (1993)': 133, 'Kansas City (1996): 134, 'Kids in the Hall: Brain Candy (1996): 135, 'Kolya (1996): 136, 'Kull the Conqueror (1997)': 137, 'Last of the Mohicans, The (1992)': 138, 'Lawnmower Man, The (1992)': 139, 'Legends of the Fall (1994)': 140, 'Lion King, The (1994)': 141, 'Lone Star (1996)': 142, 'Long Kiss Goodnight, The (1996)': 143, 'Lost World: Jurassic Park, The (1997)': 144, 'Love Bug, The (1969)': 145, 'M*A*S*H (1970)': 146, 'Mad Love (1995)': 147, 'Madness of King George, The (1994)': 148, 'Manon of the Spring (Manon des sources) (1986)': 149, 'Mars Attacks! (1996)': 150, 'Mask, The (1994)': 151, 'Maverick (1994)': 152, 'Maya Lin: A Strong Clear Vision (1994): 153, 'Men in Black (1997): 154, 'Mighty Aphrodite (1995)': 155, 'Mimic (1997)': 156, 'Mirror Has Two Faces, The (1996)': 157, 'Moll Flanders (1996)': 158, 'Monty Python and the Holy Grail (1974)': 159, "Monty Python's Life of Brian (1979)": 160, "Mr. Holland's Opus (1995)": 161, 'Mr. Smith Goes to Washington (1939)': 162, 'Much Ado About Nothing (1993)': 163, 'Muppet Treasure Island (1996)': 164, "My Best Friend's Wedding (1997)": 165, 'Mystery Science Theater 3000: The Movie (1996)': 166, 'Nadja (1994)': 167, 'Natural Born Killers (1994)': 168, 'Net, The (1995)': 169, 'Nightmare Before Christmas, The (1993): 170, 'Nightmare on Elm Street, A (1984): 171, 'Nikita (La Femme Nikita) (1990)': 172, 'On Golden Pond (1981)': 173, 'Operation Dumbo Drop (1995): 174, 'Outbreak (1995): 175, 'Patton (1970): 176, 'Phenomenon (1996): 177, 'Pillow Book, The (1995): 178, 'Pink Floyd - The Wall (1982): 179, 'Platoon (1986)': 180, 'Postino, Il (1994)': 181, 'Priest (1994)': 182, 'Princess Bride, The (1987)': 183, 'Private Benjamin (1980)': 184, 'Professional, The (1994)': 185, 'Psycho (1960)': 186, 'Pulp Fiction (1994)': 187, 'Quiz Show (1994)': 188, 'Raging Bull (1980)': 189, 'Raiders of the Lost Ark (1981): 190, 'Raising Arizona (1987): 191, 'Ref, The (1994): 192, 'Remains of the Day, The (1993)': 193, 'Reservoir Dogs (1992)': 194, 'Return of the Jedi (1983)': 195, 'Return of the Pink Panther, The (1974)': 196, 'Richard III (1995)': 197, 'Ridicule (1996)': 198, 'Right Stuff, The (1983)': 199, "Robert A. Heinlein's The Puppet Masters (1994)": 200, 'Rock, The (1996)': 201, 'Room with a View, A (1986)': 202, 'Rumble in the Bronx (1995)': 203, 'Santa Clause, The (1994): 204, 'Searching for Bobby Fischer (1993): 205, 'Seven (Se7en) (1995)': 206, 'Sgt. Bilko (1996)': 207, 'Shall We Dance? (1996)': 208, 'Shanghai Triad (Yao a yao yao dao waipo qiao) (1995)': 209, 'Shawshank Redemption, The (1994)': 210, 'Shining, The (1980)': 211, 'Silence of the Lambs, The (1991)': 212, 'Sleeper (1973)': 213, 'Sleepless in Seattle (1993)': 214,

'Sling Blade (1996)': 215, "Smilla's Sense of Snow (1997)": 216, 'Sneakers (1992)': 217, 'Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs (1937)': 218, 'So I Married an Axe Murderer (1993): 219, 'Sound of Music, The (1965): 220, 'Spitfire Grill, The (1996)': 221, 'Star Trek III: The Search for Spock (1984)': 222, 'Star Trek IV: The Voyage Home (1986): 223, 'Star Trek VI: The Undiscovered Country (1991)': 224, 'Star Trek: First Contact (1996)': 225, 'Star Trek: The Wrath of Khan (1982): 226, 'Star Wars (1977): 227, 'Stargate (1994): 228, 'Starship Troopers (1997)': 229, 'Steel (1997)': 230, 'Sting, The (1973)': 231, 'Strange Days (1995)': 232, 'Striptease (1996)': 233, 'Supercop (1992)': 234, 'Swingers (1996): 235, 'Taxi Driver (1976): 236, 'Terminator 2: Judgment Day (1991): 237, 'Terminator, The (1984)': 238, 'Theodore Rex (1995)': 239, 'This Is Spinal Tap (1984)': 240, 'Three Colors: Blue (1993)': 241, 'Three Colors: Red (1994)': 242, 'Three Colors: White (1994)': 243, 'To Wong Foo, Thanks for Everything! Julie Newmar (1995): 244, 'Top Gun (1986): 245, 'Toy Story (1995): 246, 'True Romance (1993)': 247, 'Truth About Cats & Dogs, The (1996)': 248, 'Turbo: A Power Rangers Movie (1997)': 249, 'Twelve Monkeys (1995)': 250, 'Twister (1996)': 251, 'Unbearable Lightness of Being, The (1988)': 252, 'Under Siege (1992)': 253, 'Unforgiven (1992)': 254, 'Unhook the Stars (1996)': 255, 'Usual Suspects, The (1995)': 256, 'Wallace & Gromit: The Best of Aardman Animation (1996)': 257, "Weekend at Bernie's (1989)": 258, 'Welcome to the Dollhouse (1995)': 259, "What's Eating Gilbert Grape (1993)": 260, 'When Harry Met Sally... (1989): 261, 'When the Cats Away (Chacun cherche son chat) (1996): 262, 'While You Were Sleeping (1995)': 263, 'White Balloon, The (1995)': 264, 'Willy Wonka and the Chocolate Factory (1971)': 265, 'Wizard of Oz, The (1939)': 266, 'Wrong Trousers, The (1993)': 267, 'Young Frankenstein (1974)': 268, 'Young Guns (1988)': 269, 'unknown': 270, '3 Ninjas: High Noon At Mega Mountain (1998)': 271, 'Absolute Power (1997)': 272, 'Air Force One (1997)': 273, 'Apt Pupil (1998)': 274, 'As Good As It Gets (1997)': 275, 'Bed of Roses (1996)': 276, 'Breakdown (1997)': 277, 'Deceiver (1997)': 278, "Devil's Advocate, The (1997)": 279, 'Donnie Brasco (1997)': 280, 'Emma (1996)': 281, 'English Patient, The (1996)': 282, 'Evita (1996)': 283, 'Face/Off (1997)': 284, 'FairyTale: A True Story (1997)': 285, 'Fierce Creatures (1997)': 286, 'Fly Away Home (1996)': 287, 'Heat (1995)': 288, 'Hoodlum (1997)': 289, 'Ice Storm, The (1997)': 290, 'In & Out (1997)': 291, 'L.A. Confidential (1997)': 292, 'Leaving Las Vegas (1995)': 293, 'Liar Liar (1997)': 294, "Marvin's Room (1996)": 295, 'Midnight in the Garden of Good and Evil (1997)': 296, 'Mrs. Brown (Her Majesty, Mrs. Brown) (1997): 297, 'Once Upon a Time... When We Were Colored (1995): 298, 'Promesse, La (1996)': 299, 'Rainmaker, The (1997)': 300, 'Restoration (1995)': 301, 'River Wild, The (1994)': 302, 'Rosewood (1997)': 303, 'Sabrina (1995)': 304, 'Scream (1996): 305, 'Secrets & Lies (1996): 306, 'Sense and Sensibility (1995): 307, 'Time to Kill, A (1996)': 308, 'Tin Cup (1996)': 309, 'Titanic (1997)': 310, "Ulee's Gold (1997)": 311, 'Up Close and Personal (1996)': 312, 'Wings of the Dove, The (1997)': 313, '187 (1997)': 314, 'Alien: Resurrection (1997)': 315, 'Apostle, The (1997)': 316, 'Bean (1997)': 317, 'Boogie Nights (1997)': 318, 'Conspiracy Theory (1997)': 319, 'Cop Land (1997)': 320, 'Crash (1996)': 321, 'Critical Care (1997)': 322, "Dante's Peak (1997)": 323, 'Deconstructing Harry (1997)': 324, 'Deep Rising (1998)': 325, 'Desperate Measures (1998)': 326, 'Edge, The (1997)': 327, 'Everyone Says I Love You (1996)': 328, 'Fallen

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'Broken English (1996)': 1243, 'Designated Mourner, The (1997)': 1244, "Gone Fishin' (1997)": 1245, 'Tie That Binds, The (1995)': 1246, 'Trial and Error (1997)': 1247, 'Foxfire (1996)': 1248, 'Nothing to Lose (1994)': 1249, 'Pie in the Sky (1995)': 1250, 'Run of the Country, The (1995)': 1251, 'Star Maps (1997): 1252, 'Total Eclipse (1995): 1253, 'Walking and Talking (1996): 1254, 'Bread and Chocolate (Pane e cioccolata) (1973)': 1255, 'Bitter Moon (1992)': 1256, 'Clockers (1995)': 1257, 'Love in the Afternoon (1957)': 1258, 'Life with Mikey (1993): 1259, 'North (1994): 1260, 'Talking About Sex (1994): 1261, 'Color of Night (1994)': 1262, 'Gang Related (1997)': 1263, 'Killer (Bulletproof Heart) (1994)': 1264, 'Robocop 3 (1993)': 1265, 'Selena (1997)': 1266, 'Set It Off (1996)': 1267, 'Sunset Park (1996)': 1268, 'Wild America (1997)': 1269, 'Manny & Lo (1996)': 1270, 'Grass Harp, The (1995)': 1271, 'Out to Sea (1997)': 1272, 'Before and After (1996)': 1273, 'Princess Caraboo (1994)': 1274, 'Shall We Dance? (1937)': 1275, 'Celtic Pride (1996)': 1276, 'Country Life (1994)': 1277, 'Denise Calls Up (1995)': 1278, 'Ed (1996)': 1279, 'Jack and Sarah (1995)': 1280, 'Simple Wish, A (1997)': 1281, 'Ayn Rand: A Sense of Life (1997)': 1282, 'Star Kid (1997)': 1283, 'Indian Summer (1996)': 1284, 'Kicked in the Head (1997)': 1285, 'Band Wagon, The (1953)': 1286, 'Love Affair (1994)': 1287, 'Penny Serenade (1941)': 1288, "'Til There Was You (1997)": 1289, 'Stripes (1981)': 1290, 'Late Bloomers (1996)': 1291, 'Getaway, The (1994)': 1292, 'Babyfever (1994)': 1293, 'Carmen Miranda: Bananas Is My Business (1994)': 1294, 'Delta of Venus (1994)': 1295, "National Lampoon's Senior Trip (1995)": 1296, 'New York Cop (1996)': 1297, 'Very Natural Thing, A (1974)': 1298, 'Walk in the Sun, A (1945): 1299, 'Palmetto (1998): 1300, 'Pompatus of Love, The (1996): 1301, 'Waiting to Exhale (1995)': 1302, 'Inventing the Abbotts (1997)': 1303, 'Surviving the Game (1994)': 1304, 'Horse Whisperer, The (1998)': 1305, '1-900 (1994)': 1306, 'American Buffalo (1996)': 1307, 'American Strays (1996)': 1308, 'An Unforgettable Summer (1994)': 1309, 'August (1996)': 1310, 'Ballad of Narayama, The (Narayama Bushiko) (1958): 1311, 'Bird of Prey (1996): 1312, 'Bonheur, Le (1965)': 1313, 'Boys (1996)': 1314, 'Boys in Venice (1996)': 1315, 'Captives (1994)': 1316, 'Catwalk (1995)': 1317, 'Cement Garden, The (1993)': 1318, 'Convent, The (Convento, 0) (1995)': 1319, 'Crows and Sparrows (1949)': 1320, 'Crude Oasis, The (1995)': 1321, 'Day the Sun Turned Cold, The (Tianguo niezi) (1994)': 1322, 'Dingo (1992)': 1323, "Ed's Next Move (1996)": 1324, 'Every Other Weekend (1990)': 1325, 'Fall (1997)': 1326, 'Falling in Love Again (1980)': 1327, 'Faust (1994)': 1328, 'For Ever Mozart (1996)': 1329, 'For the Moment (1994): 1330, 'Forbidden Christ, The (Cristo proibito, Il) (1950): 1331, 'Gabbeh (1996)': 1332, 'Good Morning (1971)': 1333, 'Hedd Wyn (1992)': 1334, 'Hollow Reed (1996)': 1335, 'Homage (1995)': 1336, 'Hotel de Love (1996)': 1337, 'Hurricane Streets (1998)': 1338, "I Can't Sleep (J'ai pas sommeil) (1994)": 1339, 'Infinity (1996)': 1340, 'Innocent Sleep, The (1995)': 1341, 'JLG/JLG - autoportrait de décembre (1994)': 1342, 'Johnny 100 Pesos (1993)': 1343, 'Journey of August King, The (1995)': 1344, 'Kazaam (1996)': 1345, 'Larger Than Life (1996)': 1346, 'Last Klezmer: Leopold Kozlowski, His Life and Music, The (1995): 1347, 'Leopard Son, The (1996): 1348, 'Loaded (1994): 1349, 'Locusts, The (1997)': 1350, 'Losing Chase (1996)': 1351, 'Lotto Land (1995)': 1352, 'Love and Other Catastrophes (1996)': 1353, "Lover's Knot (1996)": 1354, 'Low Life, The (1994)': 1355, 'Machine, The (1994)': 1356, 'Meet Wally Sparks

(1997)': 1357, 'Metisse (Café au Lait) (1993)': 1358, 'Midnight Dancers (Sibak) (1994)': 1359, 'Mille bolle blu (1993)': 1360, 'Mina Tannenbaum (1994)': 1361, 'Mondo (1996)': 1362, "My Life and Times With Antonin Artaud (En compagnie d'Antonin Artaud) (1993)": 1363, 'Neon Bible, The (1995)': 1364, 'Of Love and Shadows (1994)': 1365, 'Open Season (1996)': 1366, 'Rhyme & Reason (1997)': 1367, "Roseanna's Grave (For Roseanna) (1997)": 1368, 'Search for One-eye Jimmy, The (1996): 1369, 'Second Jungle Book: Mowgli & Baloo, The (1997): 1370, 'Sexual Life of the Belgians, The (1994)': 1371, 'Shadow of Angels (Schatten der Engel) (1976): 1372, 'Somebody to Love (1994): 1373, 'Squeeze (1996): 1374, 'Stag (1997)': 1375, 'Stefano Quantestorie (1993)': 1376, 'Story of Xinghua, The (1993)': 1377, 'Stranger, The (1994)': 1378, 'Swept from the Sea (1997)': 1379, 'Tetsuo II: Body Hammer (1992)': 1380, 'The Deadly Cure (1996)': 1381, 'Two Deaths (1995)': 1382, 'Venice/Venice (1992)': 1383, "Wooden Man's Bride, The (Wu Kui) (1994)": 1384, 'Anna (1996)': 1385, 'Of Human Bondage (1934)': 1386, 'Stonewall (1995)': 1387, 'Stranger in the House (1997)': 1388, 'Caro Diario (Dear Diary) (1994)': 1389, 'Ciao, Professore! (1993)': 1390, 'M. Butterfly (1993)': 1391, 'Picture Bride (1995)': 1392, 'Withnail and I (1987)': 1393, "Boy's Life 2 (1997)": 1394, 'Specialist, The (1994)': 1395, 'When Night Is Falling (1995): 1396, 'Barbarella (1968): 1397, 'Gordy (1995): 1398, 'Harlem (1993)': 1399, 'Land Before Time III: The Time of the Great Giving (1995) (V)': 1400, 'Swan Princess, The (1994)': 1401, 'Coldblooded (1995)': 1402, 'Joy Luck Club, The (1993)': 1403, 'Next Karate Kid, The (1994)': 1404, 'No Escape (1994)': 1405, 'Street Fighter (1994)': 1406, 'Turning, The (1992)': 1407, "Gilligan's Island: The Movie (1998)": 1408, 'Highlander III: The Sorcerer (1994)': 1409, 'Drunks (1995)': 1410, 'Grace of My Heart (1996)': 1411, 'I Like It Like That (1994)': 1412, "I'll Do Anything (1994)": 1413, 'My Crazy Life (Mi vida loca) (1993)': 1414, 'SubUrbia (1997)': 1415, 'Suture (1993)': 1416, 'Walking Dead, The (1995)': 1417, 'Ill Gotten Gains (1997)': 1418, 'Legal Deceit (1997)': 1419, 'Men of Means (1998)': 1420, 'Mighty, The (1998)': 1421, 'Shooting Fish (1997)': 1422, 'Sliding Doors (1998)': 1423, 'Mr. Jones (1993)': 1424, 'Steal Big, Steal Little (1995)': 1425, 'House Party 3 (1994)': 1426, 'Above the Rim (1994)': 1427, "Jason's Lyric (1994)": 1428, 'Panther (1995)': 1429, 'Moonlight and Valentino (1995)': 1430, 'Scarlet Letter, The (1995)': 1431, '8 Seconds (1994)': 1432, 'That Darn Cat! (1965)': 1433, 'Angel and the Badman (1947)': 1434, 'Angel on My Shoulder (1946)': 1435, 'Beat the Devil (1954)': 1436, 'Boys, Les (1997)': 1437, 'Bye Bye, Love (1995)': 1438, 'Century (1993)': 1439, 'Damsel in Distress, A (1937)': 1440, 'Foreign Correspondent (1940)': 1441, 'Golden Earrings (1947)': 1442, 'Here Comes Cookie (1935)': 1443, 'Lady of Burlesque (1943)': 1444, 'Ladybird Ladybird (1994)': 1445, 'Love Is All There Is (1996): 1446, 'Madame Butterfly (1995): 1447, 'My Favorite Season (1993)': 1448, 'Outlaw, The (1943)': 1449, 'Pather Panchali (1955)': 1450, 'Sleepover (1995)': 1451, 'Thieves (Voleurs, Les) (1996)': 1452, 'Stars Fell on Henrietta, The (1995): 1453, 'Last Summer in the Hamptons (1995): 1454, "Margaret's Museum (1995)": 1455, 'Saint of Fort Washington, The (1993)': 1456, 'Cure, The (1995)': 1457, 'Gumby: The Movie (1995)': 1458, 'Tom and Huck (1995): 1459, 'Hideaway (1995): 1460, 'Visitors, The (Visiteurs, Les) (1993): 1461, 'Little Princess, The (1939)': 1462, 'Bhaji on the Beach (1993)': 1463, 'Nina Takes a Lover (1994)': 1464, 'Nightwatch (1997)': 1465, 'Raw Deal (1948)':

1466, 'Dead Presidents (1995)': 1467, 'Herbie Rides Again (1974)': 1468, 'Reckless (1995)': 1469, 'Gate of Heavenly Peace, The (1995)': 1470, 'Man in the Iron Mask, The (1998): 1471, 'S.F.W. (1994): 1472, 'Carpool (1996): 1473, 'Chasers (1994)': 1474, 'Colonel Chabert, Le (1994)': 1475, 'Even Cowgirls Get the Blues (1993)': 1476, 'Farmer & Chase (1995)': 1477, 'Fausto (1993)': 1478, 'Flirt (1995)': 1479, 'Germinal (1993)': 1480, 'Girl in the Cadillac (1995)': 1481, 'Grosse Fatigue (1994)': 1482, 'Jerky Boys, The (1994)': 1483, 'Line King: Al Hirschfeld, The (1996): 1484, 'Modern Affair, A (1995): 1485, 'Mostro, Il (1994): 1486, 'Prisoner of the Mountains (Kavkazsky Plennik) (1996): 1487, 'Santa with Muscles (1996)': 1488, 'Tough and Deadly (1995)': 1489, 'Window to Paris (1994)': 1490, 'Bewegte Mann, Der (1994)': 1491, 'Gold Diggers: The Secret of Bear Mountain (1995)': 1492, 'Naked in New York (1994)': 1493, 'Killer: A Journal of Murder (1995)': 1494, 'Nelly & Monsieur Arnaud (1995)': 1495, 'Three Lives and Only One Death (1996): 1496, 'Babysitter, The (1995): 1497, 'Children of the Revolution (1996)': 1498, 'Getting Even with Dad (1994)': 1499, 'Mad Dog Time (1996)': 1500, 'Sprung (1997)': 1501, 'World of Apu, The (Apur Sansar) (1959)': 1502, 'Dream With the Fishes (1997)': 1503, 'Wings of Courage (1995)': 1504, 'Wedding Gift, The (1994)': 1505, 'Fear, The (1995)': 1506, 'Losing Isaiah (1995)': 1507, 'New Jersey Drive (1995)': 1508, 'Race the Sun (1996)': 1509, 'Mr. Wonderful (1993)': 1510, 'Trial by Jury (1994)': 1511, 'Good Man in Africa, A (1994)': 1512, 'Kaspar Hauser (1993)': 1513, 'Object of My Affection, The (1998): 1514, 'Witness (1985): 1515, 'Senseless (1998): 1516, 'Nowhere (1997)': 1517, 'Underground (1995)': 1518, 'Jefferson in Paris (1995)': 1519, 'Far From Home: The Adventures of Yellow Dog (1995)': 1520, 'Foreign Student (1994)': 1521, "I Don't Want to Talk About It (De eso no se habla) (1993)": 1522, 'Twin Town (1997)': 1523, 'Aiqing wansui (1994)': 1524, "Enfer, L' (1994)": 1525, 'All Over Me (1997)': 1526, 'Cosi (1996)': 1527, 'Being Human (1993)': 1528, 'Amazing Panda Adventure, The (1995)': 1529, 'Beans of Egypt, Maine, The (1994)': 1530, 'Johns (1996)': 1531, 'Scarlet Letter, The (1926)': 1532, 'American Dream (1990)': 1533, 'Aparajito (1956)': 1534, 'Baton Rouge (1988): 1535, 'Careful (1992): 1536, 'Clean Slate (Coup de Torchon) (1981): 1537, 'Collectionneuse, La (1967)': 1538, 'Condition Red (1995)': 1539, 'Daens (1992)': 1540, 'Death in the Garden (Mort en ce jardin, La) (1956)': 1541, 'Destiny Turns on the Radio (1995)': 1542, 'Dream Man (1995)': 1543, 'Duoluo tianshi (1995)': 1544, "Eye of Vichy, The (Oeil de Vichy, L') (1993)": 1545, 'Frankie Starlight (1995)': 1546, 'Glass Shield, The (1994)': 1547, 'Hostile Intentions (1994)': 1548, 'Hungarian Fairy Tale, A (1987)': 1549, 'Hunted, The (1995): 1550, 'I, Worst of All (Yo, la peor de todas) (1990): 1551, 'Invitation, The (Zaproszenie) (1986)': 1552, 'It Takes Two (1995)': 1553, 'Lashou shentan (1992)': 1554, 'Liebelei (1933)': 1555, 'Magic Hour, The (1998): 1556, 'Man from Down Under, The (1943): 1557, "Pharaoh's Army (1995)": 1558, 'Promise, The (Versprechen, Das) (1994)': 1559, 'Quartier Mozart (1992)': 1560, 'Safe Passage (1994)': 1561, 'Salut cousin! (1996)': 1562, 'Schizopolis (1996): 1563, 'Secret Adventures of Tom Thumb, The (1993): 1564, 'Shadows (Cienie) (1988)': 1565, 'Show, The (1995)': 1566, 'Spirits of the Dead (Tre passi nel delirio) (1968): 1567, 'Symphonie pastorale, La (1946): 1568, 'T-Men (1947): 1569, 'Terror in a Texas Town (1958): 1570, 'The Courtyard (1995): 1571, 'Tigrero: A Film That Was Never Made (1994)': 1572, 'To Cross the Rubicon

(1991)': 1573, 'To Have, or Not (1995)': 1574, 'Touki Bouki (Journey of the Hyena) (1973): 1575, 'Underneath, The (1995): 1576, 'Vermont Is For Lovers (1992)': 1577, 'Vie est belle, La (Life is Rosey) (1987)': 1578, "Wend Kuuni (God's Gift) (1982)": 1579, 'Woman in Question, The (1950)': 1580, 'Yankee Zulu (1994)': 1581, 'Death in Brunswick (1991)': 1582, 'Everest (1998)': 1583, 'Nemesis 2: Nebula (1995)': 1584, 'Romper Stomper (1992)': 1585, 'Shopping (1994)': 1586, 'City of Industry (1997)': 1587, "Someone Else's America (1995)": 1588, 'Guantanamera (1994)': 1589, 'Office Killer (1997)': 1590, 'Price Above Rubies, A (1998): 1591, 'Angela (1995): 1592, 'He Walked by Night (1948): 1593, 'Love Serenade (1996)': 1594, 'Buddy (1997)': 1595, 'B*A*P*S (1997)': 1596, 'Intimate Relations (1996)': 1597, 'Truth or Consequences, N.M. (1997)': 1598, 'Leading Man, The (1996)': 1599, 'Tokyo Fist (1995)': 1600, 'Reluctant Debutante, The (1958): 1601, 'Warriors of Virtue (1997): 1602, 'Desert Winds (1995)': 1603, 'King of New York (1990)': 1604, 'All Things Fair (1996)': 1605, 'Sixth Man, The (1997)': 1606, 'Butterfly Kiss (1995)': 1607, 'Paris, France (1993)': 1608, 'Cérémonie, La (1995)': 1609, 'Hush (1998)': 1610, 'Nobody Loves Me (Keiner liebt mich) (1994): 1611, 'Wife, The (1995): 1612, 'Angel Baby (1995)': 1613, 'Big One, The (1997)': 1614, 'Bitter Sugar (Azucar Amargo) (1996): 1615, 'Brothers in Trouble (1995): 1616, 'Butcher Boy, The (1998): 1617, 'Dadetown (1995)': 1618, 'Eighth Day, The (1996)': 1619, 'Etz Hadomim Tafus (Under the Domin Tree) (1994): 1620, 'Girls Town (1996): 1621, 'Hana-bi (1997)': 1622, 'Lamerica (1994)': 1623, 'Land and Freedom (Tierra y libertad) (1995)': 1624, 'Men With Guns (1997)': 1625, 'Niagara, Niagara (1997)': 1626, 'Nico Icon (1995)': 1627, 'Normal Life (1996)': 1628, 'Silence of the Palace, The (Saimt el Qusur) (1994)': 1629, 'Slingshot, The (1993)': 1630, "Some Mother's Son (1996)": 1631, 'Spanish Prisoner, The (1997)': 1632, 'Sudden Manhattan (1996)': 1633, 'Two Friends (1986) ': 1634, 'Á köldum klaka (Cold Fever) (1994): 1635, 'Temptress Moon (Feng Yue) (1996): 1636, 'Entertaining Angels: The Dorothy Day Story (1996)': 1637, 'Favor, The (1994)': 1638, 'Little City (1998)': 1639, 'Target (1995)': 1640, 'Getting Away With Murder (1996)': 1641, 'Small Faces (1995)': 1642, 'New Age, The (1994)': 1643, 'Rough Magic (1995)': 1644, '8 Heads in a Duffel Bag (1997)': 1645, "Brother's Kiss, A (1997)": 1646, 'MURDER and murder (1996)': 1647, 'Next Step, The (1995)': 1648, 'Nothing Personal (1995)': 1649, 'Ripe (1996)': 1650, 'Tainted (1998)': 1651, 'Wedding Bell Blues (1996)': 1652, 'Further Gesture, A (1996)': 1653, 'Kika (1993)': 1654, 'Mirage (1995)': 1655, 'Mamma Roma (1962)': 1656, 'Sunchaser, The (1996): 1657, 'War at Home, The (1996): 1658, 'Sweet Nothing (1995): 1659, 'B. Monkey (1998)': 1660, "Mat' i syn (1997)": 1661, 'You So Crazy (1994)': 1662, 'Scream of Stone (Schrei aus Stein) (1991)': 1663} 1664

Creating a Utility matrix with rows as movies, columns as users, to make the refined dataframe compatible for SVD operations :

```
[16]: ## creating a utility matrix for the available data
## Creating an empty array with (number of rows = number of movies) and (number of columns = number of users) rows as movies, columns as users
```

```
utility_matrix = np.asarray([[np.nan for j in range(len(unique_users))] for iu
       →in range(len(unique_movies))])
      print("Shape of Utility matrix: ",utility_matrix.shape)
      for i in range(len(ratings list)):
       ## ith entry in users list and subtract 1 to get the index, I do the same for
       →movies but I already defined a dictionary to get the index.
       utility_matrix[movies_dict[movie_list[i]]][users_list[i]-1] = ratings_list[i]
      utility_matrix
     Shape of Utility matrix: (1664, 943)
[16]: array([[ 2., nan, nan, ..., nan, nan, nan],
             [ 5., nan, nan, ..., nan, nan, nan],
             [ 3., nan, nan, ..., nan, nan, nan],
             [nan, nan, nan, man, nan, nan],
             [nan, nan, nan, man, nan, nan],
             [nan, nan, nan, nan, nan, nan, nan]])
[17]: # Normalizing the utility matrix across movies column
      mask = np.isnan(utility_matrix)
      masked_arr = np.ma.masked_array(utility_matrix, mask)
      temp mask = masked arr.T
      rating_means = np.mean(temp_mask, axis=0)
      filled_matrix = temp_mask.filled(rating_means)
      filled_matrix = filled_matrix.T
      filled_matrix = filled_matrix - rating_means.data[:,np.newaxis]
[18]: filled_matrix = filled_matrix.T / np.sqrt(len(movies_dict)-1)
      filled_matrix
[18]: array([[-0.02227217, 0.01608636, -0.01226094, ...,
               0.
                            0.
                                      ],
             [ 0.
                            0.
                                       , 0.
               0.
                            0.
             [ 0.
                            0.
                                         0.
               0.
                            0.
                                      ],
             [ 0.
                            0.
                                         0.
               0.
                            0.
                                      ],
             ΓΟ.
                            0.
                                       , 0.
               0.
                            0.
                                      ],
             Γ0.
                            0.
                                       , 0.
                                      ]])
               0.
                            0.
```

Mean values across movies columns are extracted. Nan's of utility matrix are imputed with mean values extracted. Later the utility matrix has been normalized across movies to get all ratings to a standard/normal scale.

```
[19]: filled_matrix.shape
```

[19]: (943, 1664)

Computing SVD (Singular Value Decomposition) of Utility matrix:

```
[20]: ## Computing the SVD of the input matrix
U, S, V = np.linalg.svd(filled_matrix)
```

```
[21]: # Creating a list of Case insensitive movie names for further use case_insensitive_movies_list = [i.lower() for i in unique_movies]
```

Defining a function to calculate the cosine similarity on the given dataframe and extracting requesting number of closely matched movie indices with the help of numpy einsum which valuates the Einstein summation convention on the operands.

Defining a function to get similar movies for the given movie name:

In SVD decomposition, Where A is a m x n utility matrix, U is a m x r orthogonal left singular matrix, which represents the relationship between users and latent factors, S is a r x r diagonal matrix, which describes the strength of each latent factor and V is a r x n diagonal right singular matrix, which indicates the similarity between items and latent factors. The latent factors here are the characteristics of the items, for example, the genre of the music. The SVD decreases the

dimension of the utility matrix A by extracting its latent factors. It maps each user and each item into a r-dimensional latent space. This mapping facilitates a clear representation of relationships between users and items. Dynamically suggesting movie name from the existing movie corpus I have, based on the user input using try and except architecture. Defining a function which outputs movie names as suggestion when the user mis spells the movie name. User might have intended to type any of these movie names.

```
[24]: # function which takes input and returns suggestions for the user

def get_possible_movies(movie):
    temp = ''
    possible_movies = case_insensitive_movies_list.copy()
    for i in movie:
        out = []
        temp += i
        for j in possible_movies:
            if temp in j:
                out.append(j)
        if len(out) == 0:
            return possible_movies
        out.sort()
        possible_movies = out.copy()
        return possible_movies
```

This function provides user with movie name suggestions if movie name is mis-spelled or Recommends similar movies to the input movie if the movie name is valid.

```
[25]: class Invalid(Exception):
          pass
      def recommender():
          try:
              movie_name = input("Enter the Movie name: ")
              movie_name_lower = movie_name.lower()
              if movie_name_lower not in case_insensitive_movies_list:
                  raise Invalid
              else:
                  # movies_list[case_insensitive_country_names.
       →index(movie name lower)]
                  num_recom = int(input("Enter Number of movie recommendations needed:
       '"))
                  get_similar_movies(unique_movies[case insensitive_movies_list.
       →index(movie_name_lower)], num_recom)
          except Invalid:
              possible_movies = get_possible_movies(movie_name_lower)
              if len(possible movies) == len(unique movies):
                  print("Movie name entered does not exist in the list")
              else:
```

```
indices = [case_insensitive_movies_list.index(i) for i in_
       →possible_movies]
                  print("Entered Movie name is not matching with any movie from the⊔
       ⇔dataset. Please check the below suggestions:\n",
                        [unique_movies[i] for i in indices])
                  print("")
                  recommender()
[26]: recommender()
     Enter the Movie name:
                            Titanic
     Entered Movie name is not matching with any movie from the dataset. Please check
     the below suggestions:
      ['Titanic (1997)']
     Enter the Movie name:
                           Titanic (1997)
     Enter Number of movie recommendations needed: 15
     Top 15 movies which are very much similar to the Movie- Titanic (1997) are:
     Leading Man, The (1996)
     Manon of the Spring (Manon des sources) (1986)
     Ruby in Paradise (1993)
     Simple Wish, A (1997)
     Umbrellas of Cherbourg, The (Parapluies de Cherbourg, Les) (1964)
     Of Human Bondage (1934)
     Wild Things (1998)
     Englishman Who Went Up a Hill, But Came Down a Mountain, The (1995)
     Amistad (1997)
     G.I. Jane (1997)
     Good Will Hunting (1997)
     Ice Storm, The (1997)
     Deconstructing Harry (1997)
     Lost in Space (1998)
     C:\Users\Chitramoy\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 5704\3899406012.py:6:
     RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide
```

1.0.1 Conclusion:

The above built recommender system can suggest movie names similar to the given movie name. The same architecture can be built to get similar users for the given user id and then suggesting movies from those user id's (this would be item-item collaborative filtering). This can be done just by extracting latent factors of U matrix (which corresponds to Users) instead V matrix (which corresponds to Movies) as I did. But a better recommender system can be built only if I could change the axis of normalization of utility matrix to userid from movies. Movie Recommendations

similarity = np.dot(movie_row, data.T) / (magnitude[index] * magnitude)

using SVD giving a movie name as input. SVD reduces the dimensionality reduction and gets us important latent features which can almost approximate all values in the utility matrix (including null values). Already available values in the utility matrix can be used to evaluate the predictions and tune the parameters/weights in the latent features (if matrix factorization used) or help us to pick the number of latent features from the SVD decomposition. Once number of latent features to be picked are decided, we can populate the null values and use these predicted ratings of a user for movie to recommend the movie with highest predicted rating to that particular user. A function is defined to calculate the cosine similarity on the given dataframe and extracting requesting number of closely matched movie indices with the help of numpy einsum which valuates the Einstein summation convention on the operands. Dynamic movie name suggestor discussed above is also used as part of user interactive interface. Some limitations of matrix factorization include: 1. The difficulty of using side features (that is, any features beyond the query ID/item ID). As a result, the model can only be queried with a user or item present in the training set. 2. Relevance of recommendations. Popular items tend to be recommended for everyone, especially when using dot product as a similarity measure. It is better to capture specific user interests. 2. The matrix factorization also had the cold start problem due to the fact that it had no feature vector or embedding for the new items. 3. Matrix factorization works on the simple inner product of the User and item feature embeddings, it is often not enough to capture and represent the complex relations in the user and items

References:

https://www.kaggle.com/code/sachinsarkar/movielens-movie-recommendation-system

https://grouplens.org/datasets/movielens/