

Homework 3 - Part 2

CS 4661

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Ques 2 Three features are:-

$$X_1 = \text{GPA} \quad X_2 = \text{AGE}$$

$X_3 = \text{Type of Position}$
1 for Technical Position
0 for Non-Technical Position

$$\text{Target}(y) = \theta_0 + \theta_1 X_1 + \theta_2 X_2 + \theta_3 X_3 + \theta_4 X_1 X_2 + \theta_5 X_1 X_3$$

Target is "Starting Salary after graduation".

Given

$$\theta_0 = 30, \theta_1 = 20, \theta_2 = 0.07, \theta_3 = -30, \theta_4 = 0.01, \theta_5 = 10$$

a)

i) For fixed value of Age & GPA, Technical positions earn more on average than non-technical positions.

- False

Let's say, AGE = 13

GPA = 2.4

(Tech < Non-Tech)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{for Technical} &= 30 + (20 \times 2.4) + (0.07 \times 13) + (-30 \times 1) + (0.01 \times 2.4 \times 13) + (10 \times 2.4 \times 1) \\ &= 30 + 48 + 0.91 + (-30) + 0.312 + 24 \\ &= 73.222 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{for Non-Technical} &= 30 + (20 \times 2.4) + (0.07 \times 13) + (-30 \times 0) + (0.01 \times 2.4 \times 13) + (10 \times 2.4 \times 0) \\ &= 30 + 48 + 0.91 + (-30) + 0.312 + 0 \\ &= 79.222 \end{aligned}$$

ii) GPA = 3.0 AGE = 12

for Technical

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 30 + (20 \times 3) + (0.07 \times 12) + (-30 \times 1) + (0.01 \times 3.0 \times 12) \\
 &\quad + (10 \times 3.0 \times 1) \\
 &= 30 + 60 + 0.84 - 30 + 0.36 + 30 \\
 &= 91.2
 \end{aligned}$$

for Non-Technical

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 30 + (20 \times 3) + (0.07 \times 12) + (-30 \times 0) + (0.01 \times 3 \times 12) \\
 &\quad + (10 \times 3 \times 0) \\
 &= 30 + 60 + 0.84 + 0 + 0.36 + 0 \\
 &= 91.2
 \end{aligned}$$

for any particular value it is not stable
 So for some values it is true and
 some it is false & some it is equal.

iii) GPA = 3.2 AGE = 36

for Technical

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 30 + (20 \times 3.2) + (0.07 \times 36) + (-30 \times 1) + \\
 &\quad (0.01 \times 3.2 \times 36) + (10 \times 3.2 \times 1) \\
 &= 30 + 64 + 2.52 - 30 + 1.152 + 32 \\
 &= 99.672
 \end{aligned}$$

for Non-Technical

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 30 + (20 \times 3.2) + (0.07 \times 36) + (-30 \times 0) \\
 &\quad + (0.01 \times 3.2 \times 36) + (10 \times 3.2 \times 0) \\
 &= 30 + 64 + 2.52 + 0 + 1.152 + 0 \\
 &= 97.672
 \end{aligned}$$

⇒ True (Tech > Non-Tech)

iv)

$$GPA = 3.8$$

$$AGE = 40$$

for Technical

$$\begin{aligned} &= 30 + (20 \times 3.8) + (40.07 \times 40) + (-30 \times 1) + (0.01 \times 3.8 \times 40) \\ &\quad + (10 \times 3.8 \times 1) \\ &= 30 + 76 + 2.8 - 30 + 1.52 + 38 \\ &= 118.32 \end{aligned}$$

for Non Technical

$$\begin{aligned} &= 30 + (20 \times 3.8) + (0.07 \times 40) + (-30 \times 0) + (0.01 \times 3.8 \times 40) \\ &\quad + (10 \times 3.8 \times 0) \\ &= 30 + 76 + 2.8 + 0 + 1.52 + 38 \\ &= 110.32 \end{aligned}$$

False, because (Non-Tech < Tech).

b)

Salary of Technical, when GPA = 4.0 & Age = 27

$$\begin{aligned} &30 + (20 \times 4) + (0.07 \times 27) + (-30 \times 1) + (0.01 \times 4 \times 27) \\ &\quad + (10 \times 4 \times 1) \\ &= 30 + 80 + 1.89 - 30 + 1.08 + 40 \\ &= 122.97 \end{aligned}$$

Salary for Non-Technical, when GPA = 4.0 & Age = 27

$$\begin{aligned} &30 + (20 \times 4) + (0.07 \times 27) + (-30 \times 0) + (0.01 \times 4 \times 27) \\ &\quad + (10 \times 4 \times 0) \\ &= 30 + 80 + 1.89 + 0 + 1.08 + 0 \\ &= 112.97 \end{aligned}$$