```
suppressMessages(library(tidyverse))
suppressMessages(library(pROC))
suppressMessages(library(caret))
# Set seed for reproducibility
set.seed(1123)
setwd("~/Downloads/UM - Fall 22/STATS 504/HW5")
test <- read.csv("test_df.csv")</pre>
train <- read.csv("train_df.csv")</pre>
drop <- c("X")</pre>
train = train[,!(names(train) %in% drop)]
test = test[,!(names(test) %in% drop)]
Logistic Regression:
fullmod <- glm(dv.hypertension1 ~., train, family = binomial)</pre>
summary(fullmod)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = dv.hypertension1 ~ ., family = binomial, data = train)
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -1.4780 -0.2401 -0.1581 -0.1075
                                       3.6277
##
## Coefficients:
##
                         Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                       -1.452e+01 1.365e+00 -10.638 < 2e-16 ***
## age
                       6.253e-02 1.678e-02 3.727 0.000194 ***
## racehispanic
                       -8.583e-01 3.140e-01 -2.733 0.006274 **
                       -1.397e+00 1.033e+00 -1.352 0.176382
## racenative
## raceother
                       -1.013e+00 2.956e-01 -3.427 0.000609 ***
## racewhite
                       -7.234e-01 2.301e-01 -3.144 0.001668 **
## emosupportTRUE
                       1.884e-01 5.658e-01 0.333 0.739118
## financialsupportTRUE -1.501e-01 3.632e-01 -0.413 0.679335
## prenatalsupportTRUE -2.869e-01 2.959e-01 -0.970 0.332171
## deliverysupportTRUE -5.727e-02 5.930e-01 -0.097 0.923067
## psstotal
                       -1.895e-02 2.416e-02 -0.784 0.432930
                        9.532e-04 1.261e-02 0.076 0.939732
## anxtotal
## worryfambaby
                       8.660e-02 7.851e-02 1.103 0.270032
## exerciseTRUE
                       7.940e-02 1.825e-01 0.435 0.663523
                       6.043e-02 8.419e-03 7.178 7.08e-13 ***
## systolic
## diastolic
                        4.321e-02 1.036e-02 4.173 3.01e-05 ***
## worryhealthcare
                       -5.098e-02 9.171e-02 -0.556 0.578334
## worrysymptoms
                       5.357e-02 4.309e-02 1.243 0.213802
                       -2.937e-02 6.878e-02 -0.427 0.669372
## ssqmean
## prepreglbs
                       6.418e-03 1.660e-03
                                              3.867 0.000110 ***
## familypreeclampsia -1.055e-01 1.433e-01 -0.736 0.461704
## income
                       -1.740e-02 2.341e-02 -0.743 0.457231
                        1.097e+00 4.317e-01 2.541 0.011059 *
## kidney1TRUE
```

```
## lupus1TRUE
                        1.355e+00 1.092e+00
                                                1.241 0.214638
                        -8.619e-01 7.532e-01 -1.144 0.252513
## collagen1TRUE
## crohns1TRUE
                         8.775e-01
                                   6.484e-01
                                                1.353 0.175919
## pcos1TRUE
                                    2.762e-01
                                                2.033 0.042074 *
                         5.615e-01
## discrimination
                         8.732e-02
                                   5.701e-02
                                                1.532 0.125580
## bornearly
                        -2.529e-01 1.350e-01 -1.873 0.061059 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
  (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
       Null deviance: 1609.0 on 5553 degrees of freedom
##
## Residual deviance: 1270.9 on 5525
                                       degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1328.9
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
backwards = step(fullmod, trace = 0)
summary(backwards)
##
## Call:
  glm(formula = dv.hypertension1 ~ age + race + systolic + diastolic +
##
       worrysymptoms + prepreglbs + kidney1 + pcos1 + discrimination +
##
       bornearly, family = binomial, data = train)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                     Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -1.4357 -0.2412 -0.1620 -0.1088
                                        3.5674
##
## Coefficients:
                    Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                               1.056563 -14.461 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                  -15.278740
                                          3.850 0.000118 ***
## age
                    0.055829
                               0.014501
                               0.306258 -2.928 0.003414 **
## racehispanic
                   -0.896660
## racenative
                   -1.551804
                               1.029600 -1.507 0.131762
## raceother
                   -1.104829
                               0.275278 -4.014 5.98e-05 ***
## racewhite
                   -0.837490
                              0.209449 -3.999 6.37e-05 ***
## systolic
                   0.061305
                               0.008375
                                         7.320 2.49e-13 ***
## diastolic
                   0.040909
                              0.010341
                                          3.956 7.62e-05 ***
## worrysymptoms
                    0.063910
                              0.036076
                                         1.772 0.076476 .
## prepreglbs
                    0.006513
                               0.001628
                                          4.001 6.30e-05 ***
## kidney1TRUE
                    1.099539
                               0.428573
                                          2.566 0.010300 *
                               0.273550
                                          2.075 0.038020 *
## pcos1TRUE
                    0.567517
## discrimination
                    0.090650
                               0.056509
                                          1.604 0.108679
## bornearly
                               0.130037 -2.192 0.028401 *
                   -0.285002
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
       Null deviance: 1609.0 on 5553
                                       degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1280.5 on 5540
                                       degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1308.5
```

```
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
nothing <- glm(dv.hypertension1 ~ 1, train, family = binomial)</pre>
forwards = step(nothing, trace = 0,
             scope=list(lower=formula(nothing), upper=formula(fullmod)),
             direction="forward")
summary(forwards)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = dv.hypertension1 ~ systolic + prepreglbs + diastolic +
      race + age + kidney1 + bornearly + pcos1 + worryfambaby +
      discrimination, family = binomial, data = train)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
     Min
              1Q
                 Median
                             3Q
                                    Max
## -1.4717 -0.2413 -0.1614 -0.1088
                                  3.5732
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
               -15.216202 1.044475 -14.568 < 2e-16 ***
              ## systolic
## prepreglbs
               0.006651 0.001626 4.091 4.30e-05 ***
                ## diastolic
## racehispanic -0.907287 0.306433 -2.961 0.003068 **
              -1.565584 1.030295 -1.520 0.128624
## racenative
## raceother
              -1.127447 0.276369 -4.079 4.51e-05 ***
              ## racewhite
                ## age
## kidney1TRUE
               ## bornearly
               ## pcos1TRUE
## worryfambaby
                0.111072
                         0.062944 1.765 0.077630 .
## discrimination 0.086584
                          0.056691 1.527 0.126687
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
     Null deviance: 1609.0 on 5553 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1280.5 on 5540 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1308.5
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 7
# note: Backwards model has one extra variable.
predLOG <- predict(fullmod, test, type = "response")</pre>
predtrainLOG <- predict(fullmod, train, type = "response")</pre>
predLOG = as.numeric(predLOG >= 0.5)
predtrainLOG = as.numeric(predtrainLOG >= 0.5)
truthTest <- ifelse(test$dv.hypertension1 == "TRUE", 1, 0)</pre>
truthTrain <- ifelse(train$dv.hypertension1 == "TRUE", 1, 0)</pre>
```

```
table(predicted = predLOG, actual=truthTest)
##
            actual
## predicted
                     1
           0 2303
##
                    69
           1
testErrorLOG <- mean(predLOG!=truthTest)</pre>
testErrorLOG
## [1] 0.03151261
table(predicted = predtrainLOG, actual = truthTrain)
##
            actual
## predicted
              0
                     1
           0 5365 165
##
              6 18
           1
trainErrorLOG <- mean(predtrainLOG != truthTrain)</pre>
trainErrorLOG
## [1] 0.03078862
Backwards Model:
predLOG.b <- predict(backwards, test, type = "response")</pre>
predtrainLOG.b <- predict(backwards, train, type = "response")</pre>
predLOG.b = as.numeric(predLOG.b >= 0.5)
predtrainLOG.b = as.numeric(predtrainLOG.b >= 0.5)
truthTest.b <- ifelse(test$dv.hypertension1 == "TRUE", 1, 0)</pre>
truthTrain.b <- ifelse(train$dv.hypertension1 == "TRUE", 1, 0)</pre>
table(predicted = predLOG.b, actual=truthTest.b)
            actual
##
## predicted 0
                     1
##
           0 2302
                    69
##
           1 7
testErrorLOG.b <- mean(predLOG.b!=truthTest.b)</pre>
testErrorLOG.b
## [1] 0.03193277
table(predicted = predtrainLOG.b, actual = truthTrain.b)
            actual
## predicted 0
                     1
##
           0 5365 168
##
           1 6 15
```

```
trainErrorLOG.b <- mean(predtrainLOG.b != truthTrain.b)</pre>
trainErrorLOG.b
## [1] 0.03132877
Forwards Model:
predLOG.f <- predict(forwards, test, type = "response")</pre>
predtrainLOG.f <- predict(forwards, train, type = "response")</pre>
predLOG.f = as.numeric(predLOG.f >= 0.5)
predtrainLOG.f = as.numeric(predtrainLOG.f >= 0.5)
truthTest.f <- ifelse(test$dv.hypertension1 == "TRUE", 1, 0)</pre>
truthTrain.f <- ifelse(train$dv.hypertension1 == "TRUE", 1, 0)</pre>
table(predicted = predLOG.f, actual=truthTest.f)
           actual
## predicted 0
                     1
##
       0 2302
                    69
           1 7
testErrorLOG.f <- mean(predLOG.f!=truthTest.f)</pre>
testErrorLOG.f
## [1] 0.03193277
table(predicted = predtrainLOG.f, actual = truthTrain.f)
            actual
##
## predicted 0
                     1
           0 5366 167
##
           1 5 16
trainErrorLOG.f <- mean(predtrainLOG.f != truthTrain.f)</pre>
trainErrorLOG.f
## [1] 0.03096867
All testing errors:
testErrorLOG
## [1] 0.03151261
# AIC full mod: 1328.863
fullmod$aic
## [1] 1328.863
```

```
# AIC backwards model: 1308.461
backwards$aic
## [1] 1308.461
testErrorLOG.b
## [1] 0.03193277
# AIC forwards model: 1308.489
forwards$aic
## [1] 1308.489
testErrorLOG.f
## [1] 0.03193277
Test Errors very similar. Going to look at lower AIC.
summary <- summary(backwards)</pre>
exp(summary$coefficients[,1])
##
      (Intercept)
                                    racehispanic
                                                      racenative
                                                                       raceother
                              age
     2.314876e-07
##
                    1.057417e+00
                                    4.079297e-01
                                                    2.118655e-01
                                                                    3.312675e-01
##
        racewhite
                                                                      prepreglbs
                         systolic
                                        diastolic worrysymptoms
     4.327954e-01
##
                    1.063223e+00
                                    1.041758e+00
                                                    1.065996e+00
                                                                    1.006534e+00
      kidney1TRUE
##
                        pcos1TRUE discrimination
                                                       bornearly
     3.002782e+00
##
                    1.763882e+00
                                    1.094886e+00
                                                    7.520128e-01
Confusion Matrices:
print("Backwards model: ")
## [1] "Backwards model: "
table(predicted = predLOG.b, actual=truthTest.b)
##
            actual
## predicted
                      1
           0 2302
##
                    69
testErrorLOG.b <- mean(predLOG.b!=truthTest.b)</pre>
testErrorLOG.b
## [1] 0.03193277
```

```
print("Full model: ")
## [1] "Full model: "
table(predicted = predLOG, actual=truthTest)
           actual
## predicted 0
                     1
           0 2303
##
           1
testErrorLOG <- mean(predLOG!=truthTest)</pre>
testErrorLOG
## [1] 0.03151261
print("Forwards model: ")
## [1] "Forwards model: "
table(predicted = predLOG.f, actual=truthTest.f)
           actual
## predicted 0
                     1
           0 2302
##
                    69
           1 7
testErrorLOG.f <- mean(predLOG.f!=truthTest.f)</pre>
testErrorLOG.f
## [1] 0.03193277
AUC:
auc(test$dv.hypertension1, predLOG.f)
## Setting levels: control = FALSE, case = TRUE
## Setting direction: controls < cases
## Area under the curve: 0.5126
auc(test$dv.hypertension1, predLOG.b)
## Setting levels: control = FALSE, case = TRUE
## Setting direction: controls < cases
## Area under the curve: 0.5126
```

```
auc(test$dv.hypertension1, predLOG)
## Setting levels: control = FALSE, case = TRUE
## Setting direction: controls < cases
## Area under the curve: 0.5128
test$dv.hypertension1 <- ifelse(test$dv.hypertension1 == "TRUE", 1, 0)
conf_mat = table("truth" = test$dv.hypertension1, "pred" = predLOG)
conf_mat = confusionMatrix(conf_mat, mode = "everything", positive = "1")
conf_mat$byClass
##
                                  Specificity
                                                    Pos Pred Value
            Sensitivity
##
           0.2500000000
                                 0.9709106239
                                                      0.0281690141
                                    Precision
                                                            Recall
##
         Neg Pred Value
##
           0.9974014725
                                 0.0281690141
                                                      0.2500000000
##
                     F1
                                   Prevalence
                                                    Detection Rate
           0.0506329114
                                0.0033613445
                                                      0.0008403361
## Detection Prevalence
                           Balanced Accuracy
           0.0298319328
                                0.6104553120
conf_mat
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
        pred
##
   truth
##
       0 2303
                 6
##
           69
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.9685
                    95% CI: (0.9607, 0.9751)
##
##
       No Information Rate: 0.9966
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 1
##
##
##
                     Kappa: 0.0449
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 8.118e-13
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.2500000
##
               Specificity: 0.9709106
            Pos Pred Value : 0.0281690
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.9974015
##
                 Precision: 0.0281690
##
##
                    Recall: 0.2500000
##
                        F1: 0.0506329
##
                Prevalence : 0.0033613
##
            Detection Rate: 0.0008403
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.0298319
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.6104553
##
##
          'Positive' Class: 1
```

##

```
conf_mat.b = table("truth" = test$dv.hypertension1, "pred" = predLOG.b)
conf_mat.b = confusionMatrix(conf_mat.b, mode = "everything", positive = "1")
conf_mat.b$byClass
```

```
##
            Sensitivity
                                  Specificity
                                                    Pos Pred Value
##
           0.22222222
                                 0.9708983551
                                                       0.0281690141
##
         Neg Pred Value
                                    Precision
                                                             Recall
           0.9969683846
                                                       0.22222222
##
                                 0.0281690141
##
                     F1
                                   Prevalence
                                                    Detection Rate
##
           0.0500000000
                                 0.0037815126
                                                       0.0008403361
## Detection Prevalence
                           Balanced Accuracy
           0.0298319328
                                 0.5965602887
##
```

### conf\_mat.b

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
        pred
##
   truth
                 1
##
       0 2302
                 7
##
           69
##
                  Accuracy : 0.9681
##
##
                    95% CI: (0.9602, 0.9748)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.9962
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 1
##
##
                     Kappa: 0.0436
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 2.612e-12
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.2222222
##
               Specificity: 0.9708984
            Pos Pred Value : 0.0281690
##
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.9969684
##
                 Precision: 0.0281690
##
                    Recall : 0.222222
##
                        F1: 0.0500000
##
                Prevalence: 0.0037815
##
            Detection Rate: 0.0008403
      Detection Prevalence: 0.0298319
##
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.5965603
##
##
          'Positive' Class : 1
##
```

### **Import**

```
In [1]:
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
pd.set option('display.max columns', None)
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model selection import StratifiedKFold, cross validate, learning curve, Rand
omizedSearchCV, GridSearchCV, train test split
from sklearn.metrics import precision score, recall score, fl score, roc auc score, plot
confusion_matrix, make_scorer, accuracy_score, auc, precision recall curve, average preci
sion score
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline, make pipeline
from sklearn.preprocessing import PowerTransformer
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier, GradientBoostingClassifier, AdaBoost
Classifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.neural network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB
from imblearn.over sampling import SMOTE
import xgboost as xgb
import lightgbm as lgb
import os
import sys
```

## Input

```
In [2]:
```

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
file_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/stats504/'
```

Mounted at /content/drive

```
In [3]:
```

```
df = pd.read_csv(file_path+'nuMoM2bsubset.csv')
df.drop(columns=['dv.gestweeks', 'dv.v3epdstotal', 'dv.preeclampsia', 'dv.diabetes1', 'v
lepdstotal'], inplace=True)
# df.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
df.head(2)
```

Out[3]:

	age	race	emosupport	financialsupport	prenatalsupport	deliverysupport	psstotal	anxtotal	worryfambaby	exercise	sys
(	31.0	white	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	26	36.0	5.0	1.0	1
1	26.0	black	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	30	34.0	5.0	2.0	1
4											<b>▶</b>

### **Data preprocessing**

```
_____.
def data preporcess(df, cat):
    y = df.loc[:, 'dv.hypertension1']
   x = df.drop(columns='dv.hypertension1')
   print('Total shape: ', x.shape, y.shape)
    # x train, x test, y train, y test = train test split(x, y, test size=test size, rand
om_state=random_state, shuffle=shuffle)
    train df = pd.read csv(file path+'train df.csv', index col=[0])
    test df = pd.read csv(file path+'test df.csv', index col=[0])
    train_df = train_df.drop_duplicates()
    train df[["age", "income", "prepreglbs"]] = train df[["age", "income", "prepreglbs"]].re
place({'0':np.nan, 0:np.nan})
    y train = train df.loc[:, 'dv.hypertension1']
   y test = test df.loc[:, 'dv.hypertension1']
   if cat==True:
        x train = train df.drop(columns=['dv.hypertension1'])
        x test = test df.drop(columns=['dv.hypertension1'])
        x train = pd.get dummies(x train)
        x_test = pd.get_dummies(x_test)
    else:
        x train = train df.drop(columns=['dv.hypertension1', 'race'])
        x test = test df.drop(columns=['dv.hypertension1', 'race'])
    print('Train shape: ', x_train.shape, y_train.shape)
   print('Test shape: ', x_test.shape, y_test.shape)
    return x, y, x_train, y_train, x_test, y_test
```

### **Imbalance Data**

```
In [6]:
```

```
def smote_balance(x_train, y_train, r, k):
   oversample = SMOTE(r, k_neighbors=k)
   print(f'Shape of the training before SMOTE: {x train.shape, y train.shape}')
   x tr resample, y tr resample = oversample.fit resample(x train, y train)
   print(f'Shape of the training after SMOTE: {x tr resample.shape, y tr resample.shape}
• )
    # Target distribution before SMOTE
    non fraud = 0
    fraud = 0
   for i in y train:
       if i == 0:
           non fraud +=1
        else:
           fraud +=1
    # Target distribution after SMOTE
    no = 0
    yes = 1
    for j in y_tr_resample:
        if j == 0:
           no +=1
        else:
           yes +=1
    print(f'BEFORE OVERSAMPLING \n \tNon-frauds: {non_fraud} \n \tFauds: {fraud}')
   print(f'AFTER OVERSAMPLING \n \tNon-frauds: {no} \n \tFauds: {yes}')
```

### **Model selection**

```
In [7]:
```

```
def evaluate models(X, y, models, cv):
   f1 scores = dict()
   roc auc scores = dict()
    acc scores = dict()
    for i, model in enumerate(models):
        clf pipeline = make pipeline(preprocessing pipeline, model)
        # clf pipeline = make pipeline(model)
        results = cross validate(clf pipeline, X, y, cv=cv, scoring=['f1', 'accuracy', '
roc_auc'], n_jobs=-1)
       avg_f1 = np.mean(results['test_f1'])
       avg acc = np.mean(results['test accuracy'])
       avg roc = np.mean(results['test roc auc'])
       model name = model. class . name
       f1 scores[model name] = avg f1
        acc scores[model name] = avg acc
       roc_auc_scores[model name] = avg roc
        print('{}-of-{}: {} f1={}, acc={}, roc_auc={}'.format(i+1, len(models), model na
me, avg_f1, avg_acc, avg_roc))
    return f1_scores, acc_scores, roc_auc_scores
def visualize scores (f1 scores, acc scores, roc auc scores):
    x = np.arange(len(f1 scores))
    width = 0.3
    f1_values = list(f1_scores.values())
    acc values = list(acc scores.values())
    roc values = list(roc auc scores.values())
    plt.figure(figsize=(20, 8)).tight layout()
    plt.bar(x - width, f1 values, width, label='f1 score')
    plt.bar(x, acc values, width, label='accuracy')
   plt.bar(x + width, roc values, width, label='roc auc')
    for index, value in enumerate (x - width / 2):
       plt.text(value, f1_values[index], '{:.3}'.format(f1 values[index]),
                 verticalalignment='bottom', horizontalalignment='center', fontsize=10)
    for index, value in enumerate(x + width / 2):
        plt.text(value, acc_values[index], '{:.3}'.format(acc_values[index]),
                 verticalalignment='bottom', horizontalalignment='center', fontsize=10)
    for index, value in enumerate(x + width / 2):
        plt.text(value, roc values[index], '{:.3}'.format(roc values[index]),
                 verticalalignment='bottom', horizontalalignment='center', fontsize=10)
    classifiers names = f1 scores.keys()
   plt.xticks(x, classifiers names, rotation=40, horizontalalignment='right', fontsize=
10)
   plt.legend()
def model select(X, y, models, cv):
    f1_scores, acc_scores, roc_auc_scores = evaluate_models(X, y, models, cv)
    visualize scores(f1 scores, acc scores, roc auc scores)
```

## Implementation

### Without smote

------

### **Best model on MLP**

```
In [30]:

preprocessing_pipeline = Pipeline([
    ('impoter', SimpleImputer(strategy='mean')),
    ('nomalize', MinMaxScaler())
    # ('standard', StandardScaler())
])
```

### In [28]:

```
def best model select MLP(x train, y train, x test, y test):
   MLP parameters = {
            'mlpclassifier hidden layer sizes': [2, 10, 2],
            'mlpclassifier solver': ['sgd', 'adam'],
            'mlpclassifier learning rate': ['adaptive', 'constant'],
            'mlpclassifier max iter': [1000],
            'mlpclassifier activation': ['logistic', 'tanh'],
            'mlpclassifier alpha': [1e-5, 1e-4, 1e-3]
    }
    MLP pipeline = make pipeline(preprocessing pipeline, MLPClassifier(random state=42))
   MLP_grid_search = GridSearchCV(
       MLP pipeline,
       param grid=MLP parameters,
       scoring = 'recall',
       n_{jobs} = -1,
       cv = 5
   MLP grid search.fit(x train, y train)
   display(MLP grid search.best score )
   display (MLP grid search.best params )
    dict1 = MLP grid search.best params
   model dict = {k.replace('mlpclassifier ',''):v for k, v in dict1.items()}
    X train = preprocessing pipeline.fit transform(x train)
   X test = preprocessing pipeline.transform(x test)
   best_model_MLP = MLPClassifier(**model_dict)
   best_model_MLP.fit(X_train, y_train)
   predictions = best model MLP.predict(X test)
   precision, recall, = precision recall curve(y test, predictions)
   auc score = auc(recall, precision)
   print("f1 score = {0:.4f}".format(f1 score(y test, predictions)))
   print("Precision score = {0:.4f}".format(precision_score(y_test, predictions)))
   print("Recall score = {0:.4f}".format(recall_score(y_test, predictions)))
   print("ROC AUC score = {0:.4f}".format(roc auc score(y test, predictions)))
   print("PR AUC score = {0:.4f}".format(auc score))
   print("accuracy score = {0:.4f}".format(accuracy score(y test, predictions)))
   display(plot confusion matrix(best model MLP, X test, y test))
    return best model MLP
```

## In [31]:

```
x, y, x_train, y_train, x_test, y_test = data_preporcess(df, cat=True)
best_model_MLP = best_model_select_MLP(x_train, y_train, x_test, y_test)
```

```
Total shape: (7626, 25) (7626,)
```

```
Train shape: (5516, 29) (5516,)

Test shape: (2380, 29) (2380,)

0.1011111111111111

{'mlpclassifier__solver': 'adam',
   'mlpclassifier__max_iter': 1000,
   'mlpclassifier__learning_rate': 'constant',
   'mlpclassifier__hidden_layer_sizes': 10,
   'mlpclassifier__activation': 'tanh'}

f1 score = 0.1395

Precision score = 0.4000

Recall score = 0.0845

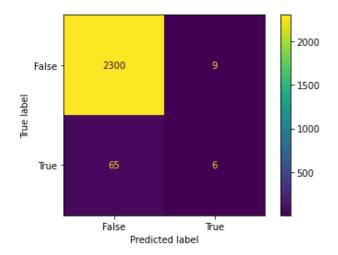
ROC AUC score = 0.5403

PR AUC score = 0.2559

accuracy score = 0.9689
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/deprecation.py:87: FutureWarning: Fu nction plot\_confusion\_matrix is deprecated; Function `plot\_confusion\_matrix` is deprecate d in 1.0 and will be removed in 1.2. Use one of the class methods: ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from\_predictions or ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from\_estimator. warnings.warn(msg, category=FutureWarning)

<sklearn.metrics.\_plot.confusion\_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at 0x7f261521c0d0>



### With smote

```
In [10]:
```

```
preprocessing_pipeline = Pipeline([
    ('impoter', SimpleImputer(strategy='mean')),
    ('nomalize', MinMaxScaler())
    # ('standard', StandardScaler())
])
```

## **Best model on MLP**

```
In [14]:
```

```
param_grid=MLP_parameters,
        scoring = 'recall',
        n jobs = -1,
        cv = 5
    MLP_grid_search.fit(x_train, y_train)
    display (MLP grid search.best score )
    display (MLP grid search.best params )
    dict1 = MLP grid search.best params
    model dict = {k.replace('mlpclassifier ',''):v for k, v in dict1.items()}
    X train = preprocessing pipeline.fit transform(x train)
    X test = preprocessing pipeline.transform(x test)
    best model MLP = MLPClassifier(**model dict)
    best_model_MLP.fit(X_train, y_train)
    predictions = best model MLP.predict(X test)
    precision, recall, = precision recall curve(y test, predictions)
    auc score = auc(recall, precision)
    print("f1 score = {0:.4f}".format(f1 score(y test, predictions)))
    print("Precision score = {0:.4f}".format(precision_score(y_test, predictions)))
    print("Recall score = {0:.4f}".format(recall_score(y_test, predictions)))
    print("ROC AUC score = {0:.4f}".format(roc auc score(y test, predictions)))
    print("PR AUC score = {0:.4f}".format(auc score))
    print("accuracy score = {0:.4f}".format(accuracy score(y test, predictions)))
    display(plot confusion matrix(best model MLP, X test, y test))
    return best model MLP
In [19]:
x, y, x_train, y_train, x_test, y_test = data_preporcess(df, cat=True)
x_train_balance, y_train_balance = smote_balance(x_train, y_train, r=1.0, k=10)
best model MLP = best model select_MLP(x_train_balance, y_train_balance, x_test, y_test)
Total shape: (7626, 25) (7626,)
Train shape: (5516, 29) (5516,)
Test shape: (2380, 29) (2380,)
Shape of the training before SMOTE: ((5516, 29), (5516,))
Shape of the training after SMOTE: ((10678, 29), (10678,))
BEFORE OVERSAMPLING
  Non-frauds: 5339
  Fauds: 177
AFTER OVERSAMPLING
  Non-frauds: 5339
  Fauds: 5340
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/imblearn/utils/ validation.py:591: FutureWarning:
Pass sampling strategy=1.0 as keyword args. From version 0.9 passing these as positional
arguments will result in an error
  FutureWarning,
0.8615852138903222
{'mlpclassifier__activation': 'logistic',
 'mlpclassifier alpha': 0.0001,
 'mlpclassifier hidden layer sizes': 6,
 'mlpclassifier learning rate': 'adaptive',
 'mlpclassifier max iter': 1000,
 'mlpclassifier solver': 'adam'}
fl score = 0.1767
Precision score = 0.1179
Recall score = 0.3521
```

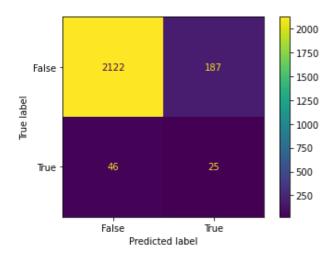
ROC AUC score = 0.6356

PR AUC score = 0.2447 accuracy score = 0.9021

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/deprecation.py:87: FutureWarning: Fu nction plot\_confusion\_matrix is deprecated; Function `plot\_confusion\_matrix` is deprecate d in 1.0 and will be removed in 1.2. Use one of the class methods: ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from\_predictions or ConfusionMatrixDisplay.from\_estimator.

warnings.warn(msg, category=FutureWarning)

 $<\!\!\!\text{sklearn.metrics.\_plot.confusion\_matrix.ConfusionMatrixDisplay at 0x7f2615191390}\!\!>$ 



# appendix

## 11/9/2022

```
library(tidyverse)
library(class)
library(kknn)
library(ggplot2)
library(caret)

# can only use numerical ones in the knn model
train <- read.csv("train_df.csv") %>% select(-X, -race)
test <- read.csv("test_df.csv") %>% select(-X, -race)
```

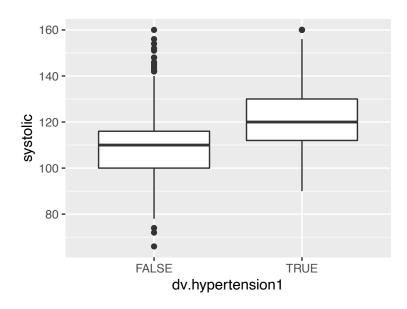
### **EDA**

## summary(train)

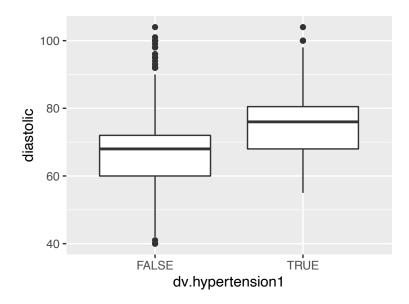
```
##
                     emosupport
                                     financial support prenatal support
         age
          : 0.00
##
    Min.
                    Mode :logical
                                     Mode :logical
                                                       Mode :logical
    1st Qu.:23.00
                    FALSE:323
                                     FALSE:546
                                                       FALSE:633
   Median :28.00
                    TRUE :5231
                                     TRUE :5008
                                                       TRUE: 4921
    Mean
           :27.11
    3rd Qu.:31.00
##
    Max.
           :52.00
    deliverysupport
                                        anxtotal
                       psstotal
                                                       worryfambaby exercise
##
    Mode :logical
                    Min. : 0.00
                                     Min.
                                            :20.00
                                                      Min.
                                                             :0.0
                                                                    Mode :logical
##
    FALSE:327
                                     1st Qu.:30.00
                    1st Qu.:28.00
                                                      1st Qu.:4.0
                                                                    FALSE: 1568
    TRUE: 5227
                    Median :30.00
                                     Median :34.00
                                                      Median:5.0
                                                                    TRUE: 3986
##
                    Mean
                           :29.74
                                     Mean
                                            :35.34
                                                      Mean
                                                             :4.7
                    3rd Qu.:32.00
                                     3rd Qu.:40.00
##
                                                      3rd Qu.:5.0
##
                    Max.
                            :50.00
                                     Max.
                                            :72.00
                                                      Max.
                                                             :9.0
##
       systolic
                       diastolic
                                     worryhealthcare worrysymptoms
                           : 40.0
##
    Min. : 66.0
                    Min.
                                     Min.
                                             :0.000
                                                      Min.
                                                             : 5.000
##
    1st Qu.:100.0
                     1st Qu.: 60.0
                                     1st Qu.:2.000
                                                      1st Qu.: 7.000
    Median :110.0
                    Median: 68.0
                                     Median :2.000
                                                      Median : 9.000
##
           :109.2
                           : 67.2
                                            :2.692
                                                             : 9.078
    Mean
                    Mean
                                     Mean
                                                      Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:118.0
                    3rd Qu.: 72.0
                                     3rd Qu.:3.000
                                                      3rd Qu.:10.000
##
                            :104.0
    Max.
           :160.0
                    Max.
                                     Max.
                                             :6.000
                                                             :18.000
                                                      Max.
##
                      prepreglbs
                                     familypreeclampsia
                                                             income
       ssqmean
##
   Min.
           :0.000
                    Min.
                          : 0.0
                                     Min.
                                            :1.000
                                                         Min.
                                                                : 0.000
##
    1st Qu.:6.000
                    1st Qu.:125.0
                                     1st Qu.:3.000
                                                         1st Qu.: 4.000
##
    Median :6.583
                    Median :140.0
                                     Median :3.000
                                                         Median :10.000
   Mean
          :6.198
                    Mean :150.8
                                           :2.786
                                                         Mean : 7.899
                                     Mean
    3rd Qu.:7.000
                    3rd Qu.:168.0
                                                         3rd Qu.:12.000
                                     3rd Qu.:3.000
```

```
## Max.
          :7.000
                   Max.
                          :368.0
                                   Max. :3.000
                                                      Max.
                                                             :14.000
  dv.hypertension1 kidney1
##
                                      lupus1
                                                    collagen1
  Mode :logical
                    Mode :logical
                                    Mode :logical
                                                    Mode :logical
   FALSE:5371
                    FALSE:5451
                                    FALSE:5544
                                                    FALSE: 5460
##
   TRUE :183
                    TRUE :103
                                    TRUE :10
                                                    TRUE :94
##
##
##
##
                     pcos1
                                   discrimination
##
     crohns1
                                                      bornearly
##
   Mode :logical
                   Mode :logical
                                   Min. : 0.000
                                                    Min.
                                                           :1.000
                   FALSE:5309
   FALSE:5503
                                   1st Qu.: 1.000
                                                    1st Qu.:3.000
##
   TRUE :51
                   TRUE :245
                                   Median : 1.000
                                                    Median :3.000
##
                                   Mean
                                         : 1.626
                                                    Mean
                                                           :2.796
                                                    3rd Qu.:3.000
##
                                   3rd Qu.: 2.000
##
                                   Max.
                                          :11.000
                                                    Max.
                                                           :3.000
```

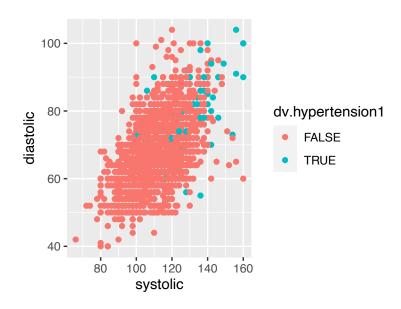
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = systolic))$ 



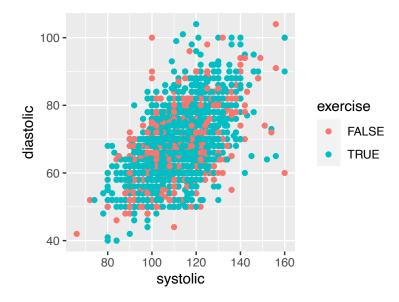
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = diastolic))$ 



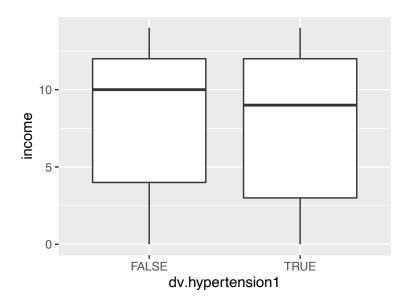
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_point(mapping = aes(x = systolic, y = diastolic, color = dv.hypertension1))$ 



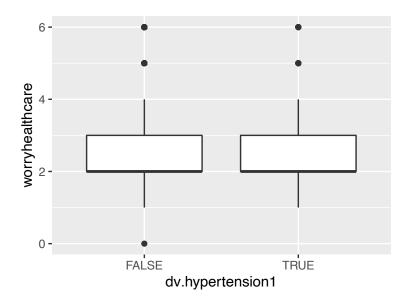
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_point(mapping = aes(x = systolic, y = diastolic, color = exercise))$ 



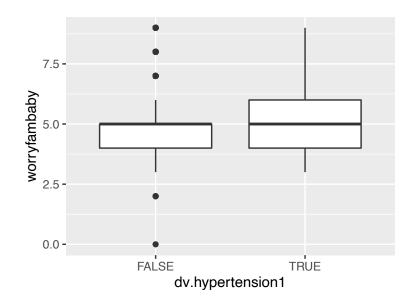
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = income))$ 



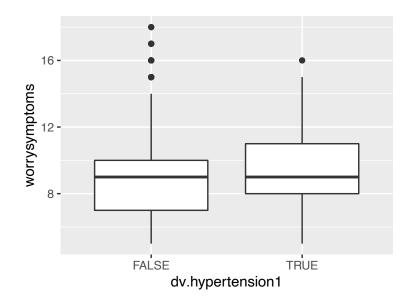
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = worryhealthcare))$ 



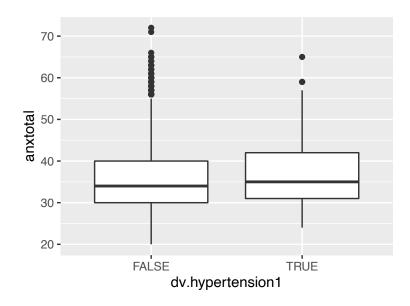
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = worryfambaby))$ 



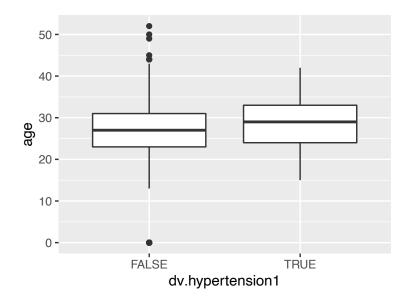
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = worrysymptoms))$ 



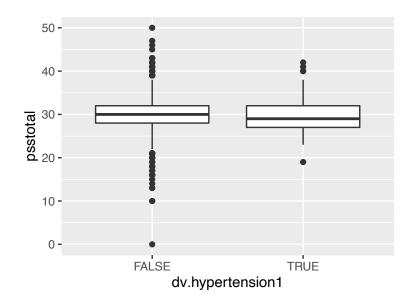
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = anxtotal))$ 



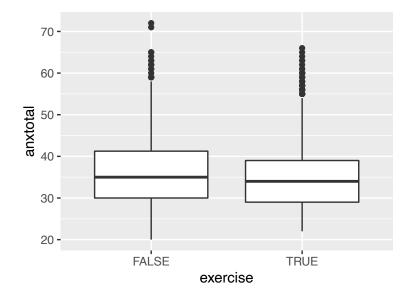
```
ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = age))
```



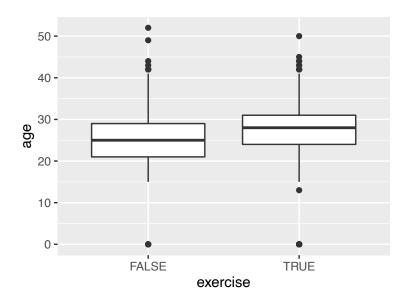
 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = dv.hypertension1, y = psstotal))$ 



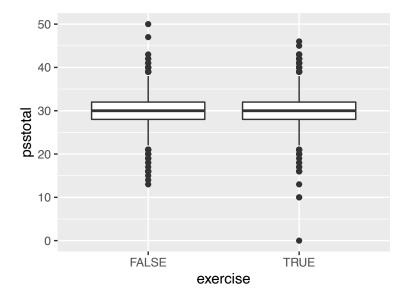
```
ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = exercise, y = anxtotal))
```



 $ggplot(data = train) + geom_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = exercise, y = age))$ 



ggplot(data = train) + geom\_boxplot(mapping = aes(x = exercise, y = psstotal))



## scale the data for knn

```
train_x <- train %>% select(-dv.hypertension1)
train_label <- train %>% .$dv.hypertension1
test_x <- test %>% select(-dv.hypertension1)
test_label <- test %>% .$dv.hypertension1

mean_train = colMeans(train_x)
std_train = sqrt(diag(var(train_x)))
# training data
```

train\_x = scale(train\_x, center = mean\_train, scale = std\_train)

test\_x = scale(test\_x, center = mean\_train, scale = std\_train)

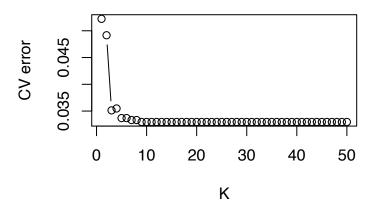
# K-Fold CV

# test data

```
Kfold_CV_knn <- function(K,K_knn,train,train_label){
  fold_size <- floor(nrow(train)/K)
  cv_error <- rep(0,K)
  sensitives <- rep(0,K)
  for(i in 1:K){
    # select K-1 folds
    if(i!=K){
        CV_test_rows = ((i-1)*fold_size+1):(i*fold_size)
    }else{
        CV_test_rows = ((i-1)*fold_size+1):nrow(train)
    }
      CV_train <- train[-CV_test_rows,]
      CV_test <- train[CV_test_rows,]</pre>
```

```
# normalize training and testing using mean and sd
    mean_CV_train <- colMeans(CV_train)</pre>
    sd_CV_train <- apply(CV_train,2,sd)</pre>
    CV_train <- scale(CV_train,center = mean_CV_train,scale = sd_CV_train)</pre>
    CV_test <- scale(CV_test,center = mean_CV_train,scale = sd_CV_train)</pre>
    # Fit
    pred_CV_test <- knn(CV_train,CV_test,train_label[-CV_test_rows],k = K_knn)</pre>
    # Calculate CV error
    cv_error[i] <- mean(pred_CV_test!=train_label[CV_test_rows])</pre>
    cm <- confusionMatrix(data = as.factor(pred_CV_test), reference = as.factor(train_label[CV_test_row</pre>
                       positive = "TRUE")
    sensitives[i] = cm$byClass["Sensitivity"]
  senses[i] = mean(sensitives)
  return(mean(cv_error))
}
K fold <- 10
K_knn <- 1:50</pre>
cv_error <- rep(0,length(K_knn))</pre>
senses <- rep(0,length(K_knn))</pre>
for(i in 1:length(K_knn)){
  cv_error[i] <- Kfold_CV_knn(K = K_fold, K_knn = K_knn[i],train = train_x,train_label = train_label)</pre>
}
min(cv_error)
## [1] 0.03296266
best_k = which(cv_error == min(cv_error))
best_k
## [1] 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33
## [26] 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50
plot(cv_error~K_knn,type='b',main = '10-Fold CV error v.s. choice of k in KNN',xlab = 'K',ylab = 'CV er.
```

## 10-Fold CV error v.s. choice of k in KNN



```
pred_train <- knn(train_x, train_x, train_label,</pre>
                k = 2
pred_test <- knn(train_x, test_x, train_label, k = 2)</pre>
tp <- 6
fn <- 65
fp <- 54
(recall <- tp/(tp+fn))</pre>
## [1] 0.08450704
(precision <- tp/(tp + fp))</pre>
## [1] 0.1
(f1 <- 2*precision*recall/(precision+recall))</pre>
## [1] 0.09160305
#confusionMatrix(pred_train, as.factor(train_label), positive = "TRUE")
#mean(pred_train == train_label)
confusionMatrix(pred_test, as.factor(test_label), positive = "TRUE")
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
              Reference
## Prediction FALSE TRUE
##
        FALSE 2259
##
        TRUE
                  50
                        8
```

```
##
##
                  Accuracy: 0.9525
##
                    95% CI: (0.9432, 0.9607)
       No Information Rate: 0.9702
##
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 1.000
##
                     Kappa: 0.0999
##
##
##
   Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 0.259
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.112676
##
               Specificity: 0.978346
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.137931
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.972868
##
                Prevalence: 0.029832
##
            Detection Rate: 0.003361
##
     Detection Prevalence: 0.024370
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.545511
##
##
          'Positive' Class : TRUE
##
mean(pred_test == test_label)
```

## [1] 0.952521

## try weighted KNN

https://search.r-project.org/CRAN/refmans/kknn/html/kknn.html

```
Kfold_CV_kknn <- function(K,K_knn,train,train_label, kern){</pre>
  fold_size <- floor(nrow(train)/K)</pre>
  cv_error <- rep(0,K)</pre>
  sensitive <- rep(0,K)
  for(i in 1:K){
    # select K-1 folds
    if(i!=K){
      CV_{test_rows} = ((i-1)*fold_{size}+1):(i*fold_{size})
    }else{
      CV_test_rows = ((i-1)*fold_size+1):nrow(train)
    CV_train = train[-CV_test_rows,]
    CV_test = train[CV_test_rows,]
    # Fit knn
    fit.kknn = kknn(dv.hypertension1 ~., train = CV_train, test = CV_test,k = K_knn,
                     kernel = kern, distance = 2)
    pred_CV_test <- fit.kknn$fitted.values</pre>
    # Calculate error
    cv_error[i] = mean(pred_CV_test!=train_label[CV_test_rows])
    cm <- confusionMatrix(data = pred_CV_test, reference = train_label[CV_test_rows],</pre>
                       positive = "TRUE")
    sensitive[i] = cm$byClass["Sensitivity"]
```

```
}
  return(mean(sensitive))
}
K_fold <- 5</pre>
K knn <- 3:25
kernels <- c("triangular", "epanechnikov", "optimal", "gaussian", "rectangular")
sensitives <- rep(0,length(K_knn))</pre>
train$dv.hypertension1 <- as.factor(train$dv.hypertension1)</pre>
for(kerns in kernels) {
  sensitives <- rep(0,length(K_knn))</pre>
  for(i in 1:length(K_knn)){
    kval<-K_knn[i]</pre>
    sensitives[i] <- Kfold_CV_kknn(K = K_fold, K_knn = kval,train = train,</pre>
                                 train_label = train$dv.hypertension1, kern=kerns)
  }
  best_k <- which(sensitives == max(sensitives))</pre>
}
knn.fit <- kknn(dv.hypertension1~., train, test,k=3, kernel = "optimal", distance = 2)
confusionMatrix(data = knn.fit$fitted.values, reference = as.factor(test$dv.hypertension1),
                       positive = "TRUE")
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
             Reference
## Prediction FALSE TRUE
        FALSE 2265
##
                       63
##
        TRUE
                 44
##
##
                   Accuracy: 0.955
                     95% CI : (0.9459, 0.963)
##
       No Information Rate: 0.9702
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.99998
##
##
##
                      Kappa : 0.1076
##
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 0.08184
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.112676
               Specificity: 0.980944
##
##
            Pos Pred Value: 0.153846
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.972938
##
                 Prevalence: 0.029832
##
            Detection Rate: 0.003361
##
      Detection Prevalence: 0.021849
##
         Balanced Accuracy: 0.546810
##
##
          'Positive' Class : TRUE
##
```

## upsampled data

## [1] 0.03296266

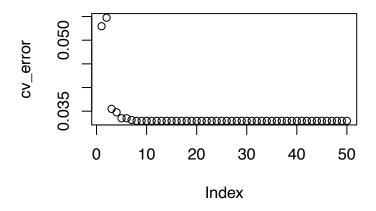
```
train_one_hot <- read.csv("train_hot_X_y.csv") %>% select(-X)
test_one_hot <- read.csv("test_hot_X_y.csv") %>% select(-X)
data <- train_one_hot %>% select(-dv.hypertension)
test_data <- test_one_hot %>% select(-dv.hypertension)
K_knn <- 1:50</pre>
senses <- rep(0, length(K_knn))</pre>
Kfold_CV_knn1 <- function(K,K_knn,train,train_label){</pre>
  fold_size <- floor(nrow(train)/K)</pre>
  cv_error <- rep(0,K)</pre>
  sensitives <- rep(0,K)
  for(i in 1:K){
    # select K-1 folds
    if(i!=K){
      CV_test_rows <- ((i-1)*fold_size+1):(i*fold_size)</pre>
    }else{
      CV_test_rows <- ((i-1)*fold_size+1):nrow(train)</pre>
    CV_train = train[-CV_test_rows,]
    CV_test = train[CV_test_rows,]
    # normalize the CV_train and CV_test
    mean_CV_train <- colMeans(CV_train)</pre>
    sd_CV_train <- apply(CV_train,2,sd)</pre>
    CV_train <- scale(CV_train,center = mean_CV_train,scale = sd_CV_train)</pre>
    CV_test <- scale(CV_test,center = mean_CV_train,scale = sd_CV_train)</pre>
    # Fit knn
    pred_CV_test <- knn(CV_train,CV_test,train_label[-CV_test_rows],k = K_knn)</pre>
    # Calculate CV error
    cv_error[i] <- mean(pred_CV_test!=train_label[CV_test_rows])</pre>
    cm <- confusionMatrix(data = as.factor(pred_CV_test),</pre>
                            reference = as.factor(train_label[CV_test_rows]), positive = "yes")
    sensitives[i] <- cm$byClass["Sensitivity"]</pre>
  }
  senses[i] <- mean(sensitives)</pre>
  return(mean(cv_error))
}
K_fold <- 10</pre>
K_knn <- 1:50</pre>
cv_error <- rep(0,length(K_knn))</pre>
for(i in 1:length(K_knn)){
  cv_error[i] <- Kfold_CV_knn1(K = K_fold, K_knn = K_knn[i],train = data,</pre>
                               train_label = train_one_hot$dv.hypertension)
print(min(cv_error))
```

14

```
best_k = which(cv_error == min(cv_error))
print(best_k)

## [1] 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
## [26] 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50

plot(cv_error)
```



```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
             Reference
## Prediction
                no yes
##
             2250
                     65
          no
##
                59
                      6
          yes
##
##
                  Accuracy : 0.9479
##
                    95% CI: (0.9382, 0.9565)
       No Information Rate: 0.9702
##
       P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 1.0000
##
##
##
                     Kappa : 0.0615
##
    Mcnemar's Test P-Value: 0.6534
##
##
##
               Sensitivity: 0.084507
##
               Specificity: 0.974448
            Pos Pred Value : 0.092308
##
##
            Neg Pred Value: 0.971922
                Prevalence: 0.029832
##
```

```
## Detection Rate : 0.002521
## Detection Prevalence : 0.027311
## Balanced Accuracy : 0.529477
##
## 'Positive' Class : yes
##
```

# Created by Bradley Velasquez on Friday, November 11, 2022 at 11:49 AM

https://umich.enterprise.slack.com/files/U02CR94U41E/F04AYP9SKRP/model\_script.r

```
1 #############LIBRARY AND FUNCTIONS#############
 2 #For cleaning and reading data
 3 library(tidyverse)
 4 library(caret)
 5 library(themis)
 6 library(EZtune)
 7 library(MLmetrics)
 8
 9 #
10 # library(tidymodel)
11 #for plotting
12 theme_set(theme_bw())
13
14
15 #change wd, and import data
16 # setwd("~/Documents/Box Sync/Statistics Master/Fall 2022/STATS504/hw5")
17 setwd("/Users/brad/Downloads/hw5")
18 df <- read.csv("data/nuMoM2bsubset.csv")
19 # load("brad_models.RData") # Saved my global enviornment just in case...
20
21 ########## Groups 4, 9, 14 outcome: dv.hypertension1
22
23 null_outcomes <-c("dv.diabetes1",
24
                      "dv.v1epdstotal",
25
                      "dv.gestweeks",
                      "dv.preeclampsia")
26
27
28 df <- df[,!(names(df) %in% null_outcomes)]
29
30 ####### DATA CLEANING ########
31 test_df = df %>% summarise(across(everything(), list(min,max)))
32 test_df = t(test_df)
33
34 #Convert booleans to "TRUE"/"FALSE"
35 df$emosupport <- df$emosupport == 1
36 df$financialsupport <- df$financialsupport==1
37 df$prenatalsupport <- df$prenatalsupport == 1
38 df$financialsupport <- df$financialsupport ==1
39 df$deliverysupport <- df$deliverysupport ==1</pre>
40 df$exercise <- df$exercise == 1
41 df$dv.hypertension1 <- df$dv.hypertension1==1
42 df$kidney1 <- df$kidney1==1
43 | df lupus1 <- df lupus1 == 1
44 df$collagen1 <- df$collagen1==1
45 df$crohns1 <- df$crohns1 == 1
46 df$pcos1 <- df$pcos1 == 1
47
48
49 #Three level factors....
50 df$familypreeclampsia <- as.factor(df$familypreeclampsia)
51 df$bornearly <- as.factor(df$bornearly)</pre>
52
53
54
55 #Higher level factors....
56 df$worryfambaby <- as.factor(df$worryfambaby)
```

```
57 df$worryhealthcare <- as.factor(df$worryhealthcare)
 58 df$worrysymptoms <- as.factor(df$worrysymptoms) #what are the levels for this? There should be a codebook.
 59 df$discrimination <- as.factor(df$discrimination)
 60 df$race <- as.factor(df$race)
 61
 62 # skimr::skim(df)
 63 ##########SUMMARY TABLE###########
 64 skimmed_df = skimr::skim(df)
 65 skimmed_df$n_missing = NULL
 66 skimmed_df$complete_rate= NULL
 67 skimmed_df$numeric.hist = NULL
 68 skimmed df$factor.ordered = NULL
 69
 70 #For factors
 71 skimmed_df$factor.top_counts[8:18] <- skimmed_df$logical.count[8:18]
 72 skimmed_df$factor.top_counts[8:18] <- skimmed_df$logical.count[8:18]
 73 skimmed_df$factor.n_unique[8:18] <- 2
 74 skimmed_df$numeric.mean[8:18] <- skimmed_df$logical.mean[8:18]
 75 skimmed_df$numeric.mean <- round(skimmed_df$numeric.mean, digits= 4)
 76 skimmed_df$logical.mean <- NULL
 77 skimmed_df$logical.count = NULL
 78 skimmed_df$factor.top_counts[19:26] <- paste0("
    (",skimmed_df$numeric.p25[19:26],",",skimmed_df$numeric.p75[19:26],")")
 79 skimmed_df$numeric.sd <- NULL</pre>
 80 skimmed_df$numeric.p0 <- NULL
 81 skimmed_df$numeric.p25 <- NULL
 82 skimmed_df$numeric.p50 <- NULL
 83 skimmed_df$numeric.p75 <- NULL
 84 skimmed_df$numeric.p100 <- NULL
 85 # write.csv(skimmed_df, "data/baseline.csv")
 86
 87
 88 rm(test_df, null_outcomes) #drop unused items
 89
 90 ######IMPUTE VALUES#######
 91 \text{ colSums}(df == 0)
 92 #age
 93 #psstotla
 94 #ssamean
 95 # prepreglbs
 96
 97 df qe[df qe==0] \leftarrow mean(df qe[df qe!=0])
 98 df$prepreglbs[df$prepreglbs==0] <- mean(df$prepreglbs[df$prepreglbs!=0])
99
100 #######TEST TRAIN##############
101 set.seed(1123)
102 size = floor(0.3*dim(df))
103
104 |id = sample(c(1:7934), replace=F, size = floor(0.3*dim(df))[1])
105 train<-df[-id,]
106 test<-df[id,]
107
108 # write.csv(test, "test_df.csv")
109 # write.csv(train, "train_df.csv")
110
111 #######ENCODE TRAIN########
112 dmy <- dummyVars(" ~ .", data = train)
113 train_hot <- data.frame(predict(dmy, newdata = train))</pre>
114
115 train_hot_X = train_hot[,!(names(train_hot) %in% c("dv.hypertension1FALSE","dv.hypertension1TRUE"))]
```

```
116
117 #Outcome variable needs to have a valid name. Use make.names() or use
118 train_hot_y = factor(train_hot$dv.hypertension1TRUE,
                         levels = c(1,0),
119
120
                         labels = c("yes", "no"))
121
122
123
124 #Combined data frame .....
125 train_hot_X_y<- train_hot_X
126 train_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension <- train_hot_y
127
128
129 #####UP SAMPLE TRAINING DAT#######
130 #minority class has 50% of observations as majoirty
131 train_up50<- smote(train_hot_X_y, var ="dv.hypertension", over=0.5, k=10)
132 table(train_up50$dv.hypertension)
133 #majority class has 100% of observations as majority
134 train_up100<- smote(train_hot_X_y, var ="dv.hypertension", over=1, k=10)
135 table(train_up100$dv.hypertension)
136
137 #Export
138 # write.csv(train_up50, "data/train_one_hot_50.csv")
139 # write.csv(train_up100, "data/train_one_hot_100.csv")
140
141
142
143
144 #######columns with no variance in training data ###########
145 X_no_var = nearZeroVar(train_hot_X_y)
146 X_no_var_names = names(train_hot_X_y)[X_no_var]
147 \times 10^{-1} X_no_var_names = X_no_var_names[-c(1,37)] #hypertension has low variance, as does race == native
148
149 #Drop columns with no variance....
150 train_hot_X_y <- train_hot_X_y[,!(names(train_hot_X) %in% X_no_var_names)]
151 train_up50 <- train_up50[,!(names(train_up50) %in% X_no_var_names)]
152 train_up100 <- train_up100[,!(names(train_up100) %in% X_no_var_names)]
153
154 # Check the distribution of these variables....
155 # train_hot_X[,X_no_var_names] %>% skimr::skim()
156
157 #########DOWNSAMPLE#############
158 set.seed(1123)
159 train_hot_down = downSample(x=train_hot_X_y,
160
                                y=train_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension)
161 train_hot_down$Class <- NULL
162
163 ##########ENCODE TEST########
164 dmy <- dummyVars(" ~ .", data = test)
165 test_hot <- data.frame(predict(dmy, newdata = test))
166
167 test_hot_X = test_hot[,!(names(test_hot) %in% c("dv.hypertension1FALSE","dv.hypertension1TRUE"))]
168
169 #Outcome variable needs to have a valid name. Use make.names() or use
170 test_hot_y = factor(test_hot$dv.hypertension1TRUE,
171
                        levels = c(1,0),
                        labels = c("yes","no"))
172
173
174 #combine into one data frame....
175 test_hot_X_y = test_hot_X
```

```
176 test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension = test_hot_y
177
178 #Drop columns with no variance
179 test_hot_X_y <- test_hot_X_y[,!(names(test_hot_X) %in% X_no_var_names)]
180
181
182 #######CLEAN WORKSPACE###########
183 rm(list = c(#"test_hot_X_sub",
184
                "test_hot_X",
                "test_hot",
185
186
                "test_hot_y",
                # "train_hot_X_sub",
187
188
                "train_hot_X",
189
                "train_hot",
190
                "train_hot_y",
191
                "dmy"))
192
193 ########### HYPERPARAMETER TUNING#############
194
195 models <- caret::modelLookup() #what models are in the caret package?
196
197 ######## Adaboost.M1###########
198
199 #!!!!!!!!! WARNING THE FOLLOWING CHUNKS TAKE ~40 Minutes to run!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
200
201 fitGrid_ada <- expand.grid(mfinal = c(1,6,9,100),
                                # mfinal = (1:3)*3,
202
203
                                # maxdepth = c(1:3),
204
                                maxdepth = c(1,2,4),
205
                                coeflearn = c("Breiman"))
206
207 | fitControl_ada <- trainControl(method = "repeatedcv",
208
                                    repeats = 5,
209
                                    classProbs = T,
                                    # summaryFunction = twoClassSummary,
210
211
                                    summaryFunction = prSummary)
212 #on up sampled
213
214 # using the adaboost.ml package....
215 set.seed(1123)
216 start_time = Sys.time()
217 ada.mod <- train(x=train_hot_X_y[,-48],
218
                     y= train_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension,
219
                     method = 'AdaBoost.M1',
220
                     trControl = fitControl_ada,
221
                     tuneGrid = fitGrid_ada,
                     metric = "AUC",
222
223
                     verbose = TRUE)
224 total_time <- Sys.time() - start_time
225 total_time
226
227 # Upsampled to be 50% majority class
228 set.seed(1123)
229 start_time <- Sys.time()
230 ada50.mod <- train(x=train_up50[,-48],
231
                       y= train_up50$dv.hypertension,
232
                       method = 'AdaBoost.M1',
233
                       trControl = fitControl_ada,
234
                       tuneGrid = fitGrid_ada,
235
                       metric = "AUC",
```

```
236
                       verbose = TRUE)
237 total_time <- Sys.time() - start_time
238 total_time
239
240
241 # upsampled to Matched classes - change metric to ROC.
242 set.seed(1123)
243 total_time <- Sys.time()
244 ada100.mod <- train(x=train_up100[,-48],
                        y= train_up100$dv.hypertension,
245
246
                        method = 'AdaBoost.M1',
                         trControl = fitControl_ada,
247
248
                         tuneGrid = fitGrid_ada,
                        metric = "ROC",
249
250
                        verbose = TRUE)
251 total_time <- Sys.time() - start_time
252 total_time
253
254 # On downsampled - use ROC
255 set.seed(1123)
256 start_time <- Sys.time()
257 adadown.mod <- train(x=train_hot_down[,-48],
258
                         y= train_hot_down$dv.hypertension,
259
                         method = 'AdaBoost.M1',
260
                          trControl = fitControl_ada,
261
                          tuneGrid = fitGrid_ada,
                         metric = "ROC",
262
263
                          verbose = TRUE)
264 total_time <- Sys.time() - start_time
265 total_time
266
267
268 ########## USING GBM PACKAGE #########3
269
270 # set.seed(1123)
271 # start_time <- Sys.time()
272 # ada.mod <- train(x=train_hot_X_y[,-48],</pre>
273 #
                        y= train_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension,
274 #
                        distribution = 'adaboost',
275 #
                        method="gbm",
                         trControl = fitControl_ada,
276 #
277 #
                         tuneGrid = fitGrid_ada,
                        metric = "AUC",
278 #
279 #
                        verbose = TRUE)
280 # total_time <- Sys.time() - start_time
281 # total_time
282
283 # set.seed(1123)
284 # start_time <- Sys.time()
285 # ada50.mod <- train(x=train_up50[,-48],
286 #
                         y= train_up50$dv.hypertension,
287 #
                          distribution = 'adaboost',
                         method="gbm",
288 #
289 #
                          trControl = fitControl_ada,
290 #
                          tuneGrid = fitGrid_ada,
                         metric = "AUC",
291 #
292 #
                         verbose = TRUE)
293 # total_time <- Sys.time() - start_time
294 # total_time
295
```

```
296
297 # set.seed(1123)
298 # total_time <- Sys.time()
299 # ada100.mod <- train(x=train_up100[,-83],
300 #
                          y= train_up100$dv.hypertension,
301 #
                          distribution = 'adaboost',
302 #
                          method="gbm",
303 #
                          trControl = fitControl_ada,
304 #
                          tuneGrid = fitGrid_ada,
305 #
                          metric = "ROC",
                          verbose = TRUE)
306 #
307 # total_time <- Sys.time() - start_time
308 # total_time
309
310
311 #Fit downsampled data on finer grid...
312 | # fitGrid_ada <- expand.grid(interaction.depth = c(1, 3, 6, 9),
313 #
                                  n.trees = c(1,10,20,50,100),
314 #
                                  shrinkage = seq(.0005, .05, .0005),
315 #
                                  n.minobsinnode = 10)
316 #
317 # fitControl_ada <- trainControl(method = "repeatedcv",
318 #
                                      repeats = 5,
319 #
                                      classProbs = T,
320 #
                                      summaryFunction = twoClassSummary)
321 #on up sampled
322 # set.seed(1123)
323 # start_time <- Sys.time()
324 # adadown.mod <- train(x=train_hot_down[,-83],</pre>
325 #
                       y= train_hot_down$dv.hypertension,
                       distribution = 'adaboost',
326 #
327 #
                       method="gbm",
328 #
                       trControl = fitControl_ada,
329 #
                       tuneGrid = fitGrid_ada,
                       metric = "ROC",
330 #
331 #
                       verbose = TRUE)
332 # total_time <- Sys.time() - start_time
333 # total_time
334
335
336
337 #######PREDICTION########
338 # Class Predictions
339 test_predada <- predict(object = ada.mod,newdata = test_hot_X_y[,-48])
340 test_predada50 <- predict(object = ada50.mod,newdata = test_hot_X_y[,-48])
341 test_predada100 <- predict(object = ada100.mod,newdata = test_hot_X_y[,-48])
342 test_predadadown <- predict(object = adadown.mod,newdata = test_hot_X_y[,-48])
343
344 # Probabilities
345 test_predada_p <- predict(object = ada.mod,newdata = test_hot_X_y[,-48],type="prob")
346 test_predada50_p <- predict(object = ada50.mod,newdata = test_hot_X_y[,-48],type = "prob")
347 test_predada100_p <- predict(object = ada100.mod,newdata = test_hot_X_y[,-48],type = "prob")
348 test_predadadown_p <- predict(object = adadown.mod,newdata = test_hot_X_y[,-48],type ="prob")
349
350 #######PRAUC######
351 ada_prauc = MLmetrics::PRAUC(test_predada_p$yes, test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension)
352 ada_prauc
353
354 adaup_prauc = MLmetrics::PRAUC(test_predada100_p$yes, test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension)
355 adaup_prauc
```

```
356
357 ####### AUROC #######
358 # library(pROC)
359 # ada.roc <- roc(test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension, test_predada_p$yes)
360 | # # plot(ada.roc, print.thres="best", print.thres.best.method="closest.topleft")
361 # ada50.roc <- roc(test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension, test_predada50_p$yes)
362 # ada100.roc <- roc(test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension, test_predada100_p$yes)
363 #
364
365 | # plot(ada50.roc, print.thres="best", print.thres.best.method="closest.topleft")
366 # result.coords <- coords(ada.roc, "best", best.method="closest.topleft", ret=c("ppv","tpr"))
367 # print(result.coords)#to get threshold and accuracy
368
369
370 ########CONFUSION METRICS###########
371 conf_matada = table("truth"=test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension,"pred"= test_predada)
372 conf_matada=confusionMatrix(conf_matada, mode = "everything", positive = "yes")
373 conf_matada
374
375 conf_matada50 = table("truth"=test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension,"pred"= test_predada50)
376 conf_matada50=confusionMatrix(conf_matada50, mode = "everything", positive = "yes")
377 conf_matada50
378
379 conf_matada100 = table("truth"=test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension,"pred"= test_predada100) #Adaboost looks a bit bette
380 conf_matada100=confusionMatrix(conf_matada100, mode = "everything", positive ="yes")
381 conf_matada100
382
383 conf_matadadown= table("truth"=test_hot_X_y$dv.hypertension,"pred"= test_predadadown) #Adaboost looks a bit
384 conf_matadadown=confusionMatrix(conf_matadadown, mode = "everything", positive = "yes")
385 conf_matadadown
386
387 metrics_df = data.frame(ada = conf_matada$byClass,
388
                            ada50 = conf_matada50$byClass,
389
                            ada.tune100 = conf_matada100$byClass)
390
391 # save.image(file='brad_models.RData')
392 # load("brad_svm_env.RData")
393
394 ##########PLOTS ###############
395 hyp_race_p = df %>% group_by(race) %>% summarise(p = mean(dv.hypertension1)) %>%
396
      ggplot(aes(x=reorder(race, -p), y = p, fill = race))+
397
      geom_bar(stat='identity')+
398
      scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent)+
      xlab("Race")+
399
400
      ylab("Perc. of Women w/ Hypertension")+
      guides(fill="none")
401
402
403
404 ggplot(data = df, aes(x=prepreglbs, fill = race, group = race))+
      # geom_density(alpha=0.4)+
405
406
      geom_histogram(aes(y=stat(density)))+
407
      # scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent)+
408
      # xlab("Frequency")+
409
      # scale_y_continuous(labels = percent )
410
      facet_grid(rows = vars(race))
      # ylab("Perc. w/ Hypertension")+
411
412
      # guides(fill="none")
413
414
```

```
415 ggplot(data=df)+
416
     geom_jitter(aes(x=diastolic,
417
                      y = systolic,
                      col = dv.hypertension1),
418
419
                  alpha=0.5)+
420
      facet_wrap(~dv.hypertension1)+
      scale_x_continuous(sec.axis = sec_axis(~ . ,
421
422
                                             name = "Has Hypertension",
423
                                             breaks = NULL,
                                             labels = NULL))+
424
425
      # scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent)+
      xlab("Systolic Blood Pressure At First Visit")+
426
      ylab("Diastolic Blood Pressure At First Visit")+
427
428
      guides(col="none")
429
430
431
```

```
import pandas as pd
from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
Read in Data and perform SMOTE to handle class imbalance
In [332...
            df = pd.read csv("train df.csv", index col=0)
            X, y = pd.get dummies(df.drop("dv.hypertension1", axis=1)), df["dv.hypertension1"]
In [333...
            X \text{ orig}, y \text{ orig} = X.copy(), y.copy()
In [334...
            X.columns
Out[334... Index(['age', 'emosupport', 'financialsupport', 'prenatalsupport', 'deliverysupport', 'psstotal', 'anxtotal', 'worryfambaby', 'exercise', 'systolic', 'diastolic', 'worryhealthcare', 'worrysymptoms', 'ssqmean',
                    'prepreglbs', 'familypreeclampsia', 'income', 'kidney1', 'lupus1',
                    'collagen1', 'crohns1', 'pcos1', 'discrimination', 'bornearly', 'race_black', 'race_hispanic', 'race_native', 'race_other',
                    'race white'],
                  dtype='object')
In [335...
            oversample = SMOTE()
            X, y = oversample.fit resample(X, y)
In [336...
            X.shape
Out[336... (10742, 29)
In [337...
            test df = pd.read csv("test df.csv", index col=0)
            X_test, y_test = pd.get_dummies(test_df.drop("dv.hypertension1", axis=1)), test_df["dv.hypertension1"
          Model fitting and variable selection
In [338...
            rf = RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=3)
            rf.fit(X,y)
Out[338...
                    RandomForestClassifier
           RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=3)
In [339...
            rf.score(X_test, y_test)
Out[339... 0.8336134453781513
In [340...
            from sklearn.metrics import f1_score, precision_score, recall_score, accuracy_score
```

In [341...

f1\_score(y\_test, y\_hat)

Out[341... 0.027397260273972605

```
In [342...
         recall_score(y_test, y_hat)
Out[342... 0.014084507042253521
In [343...
          precision score(y test, y hat)
Out[343... 0.5
In [344...
          sns.barplot(x = rf.feature importances , y = rf.feature names in )
Out[344... <AxesSubplot: >
          familypreecla
                          0.025 0.050 0.075 0.100 0.125 0.150 0.175 0.200
In [345...
          rf.feature importances
6.24187987e-03, 4.53219561e-03, 1.71176302e-03, 7.10330658e-04,
                3.00137305e-02, 2.10912060e-01, 1.65669615e-01, 4.26874348e-03, 1.28535094e-04, 6.15763318e-02, 1.28450732e-01, 1.75898461e-02,
```

Use the variable importances from the full model to decide which variables to include

6.34511987e-03, 5.35490712e-03, 0.00000000e+00, 1.60465339e-04, 2.18437448e-05, 4.07629791e-02, 5.77988718e-04, 8.75051851e-02, 0.00000000e+00, 4.61412072e-02, 0.00000000e+00, 1.04521376e-01,

# Model Selection (Grid Search)

5.66969855e-02])

```
cols = list(map(lambda t: t[1], filter(lambda t: t[0] > 0.02, zip(rf.feature_importances_, rf.featur
X_train = X[cols + ["race_black", "race_native"]]
X_train_orig = X_orig[cols + ["race_black", "race_native"]]
X_train
```

Out[346		exercise	systolic	diastolic	ssqmean	prepreglbs	pcos1	bornearly	race_hispanic	race_other	race_white	race
-	0	True	126	80	7.000000	145.000000	False	3	0	0	1	
	1	False	136	82	6.833333	220.000000	False	3	0	0	0	
	2	True	100	72	4.000000	98.000000	False	3	0	0	0	
	3	True	128	70	6.916667	335.102240	False	2	0	0	1	
	4	False	128	78	2.666667	262.000000	False	3	0	0	0	
	•••		•••									
	10737	True	113	61	6.373740	136.732354	False	3	0	0	0	
	10738	True	102	65	6.308870	103.279340	False	2	0	1	0	
	10739	True	103	65	5.789501	184.412336	False	2	0	0	0	

```
10742 rows × 12 columns
In [388...
          rf = RandomForestClassifier(random state=1234)
          clf = GridSearchCV(rf, {"n_estimators": [10, 50, 100, 500], "max_depth": [1, 2, 3]})
          clf.fit(X train, y)
          ------
Out[388...
                      GridSearchCV
          ▶ estimator: RandomForestClassifier
                ▶ RandomForestClassifier
In [389...
          X_test = X_test[cols + ["race_black", "race_native"]]
In [390...
          clf.score(X test, y test)
Out[390... 0.8067226890756303
In [391...
          best rf = clf.best estimator
          best_rf
Out[391...
                           RandomForestClassifier
         RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=3, random_state=1234)
In [392...
          from sklearn.metrics import f1_score, precision_score, recall_score, accuracy_score
In [393...
          y_hat = clf.predict(X_test)
          print(f"F1 Score: {f1_score(y_test, y_hat)}",
                f"Precision: {precision_score(y_test, y_hat)}",
                f"Recall: {recall_score(y_test, y_hat)}",
                f"Accuracy: {accuracy_score(y_test, y_hat)}",
                sep="\n"
         F1 Score: 0.15441176470588236
         Precision: 0.08879492600422834
         Recall: 0.5915492957746479
         Accuracy: 0.8067226890756303
In [383...
          sns.barplot(x = best_rf.feature_importances_, y = best_rf.feature_names_in_)
Out[383... <AxesSubplot: >
```

prepreglbs pcos1 bornearly race\_hispanic race\_other race\_white race

0

0

0

3

3

exercise systolic diastolic ssqmean

6.684672

66

299.838241

6.718174 122.618094

False

False

118

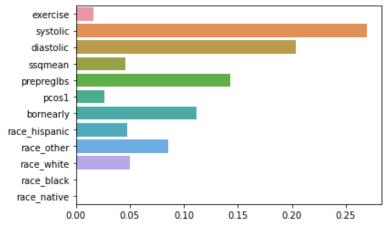
102

10740

10741

False

True



```
In [402...
          from sklearn.tree import export graphviz
          import pydot
          tree = best rf.estimators [0] # pick first tree in the ensemble for visualization
          export_graphviz(
              tree,
              out file = 'tree.dot',
              feature names = best rf.feature names in ,
              rounded = True,
              precision = 1,
              impurity=False,
              proportion=True,
              rotate=True
          # Use dot file to create a graph
          (graph, ) = pydot.graph from dot file('tree.dot')
          # Write graph to a png file
          graph.write png('tree.png')
          best rf.n estimators
```

```
In [403... best_rf.n_estimators

Out[403... 100

In [385... best_rf.fit(X_train_orig, y_orig)
```

Out[385... 

RandomForestClassifier

RandomForestClassifier(max\_depth=3, random\_state=1234)

```
In [386...

y_hat = best_rf.predict(X_test)
print(f"F1 Score: {f1_score(y_test, y_hat)}",
    f"Precision: {precision_score(y_test, y_hat)}",
    f"Recall: {recall_score(y_test, y_hat)}",
    f"Accuracy: {accuracy_score(y_test, y_hat)}",
    sep="\n"
)
F1 Score: 0.0
```

```
Precision: 0.0

Recall: 0.0

Accuracy: 0.9701680672268908

/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1334: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-defined and being set to 0.0 due to no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.

_warn_prf(average, modifier, msg_start, len(result))
```