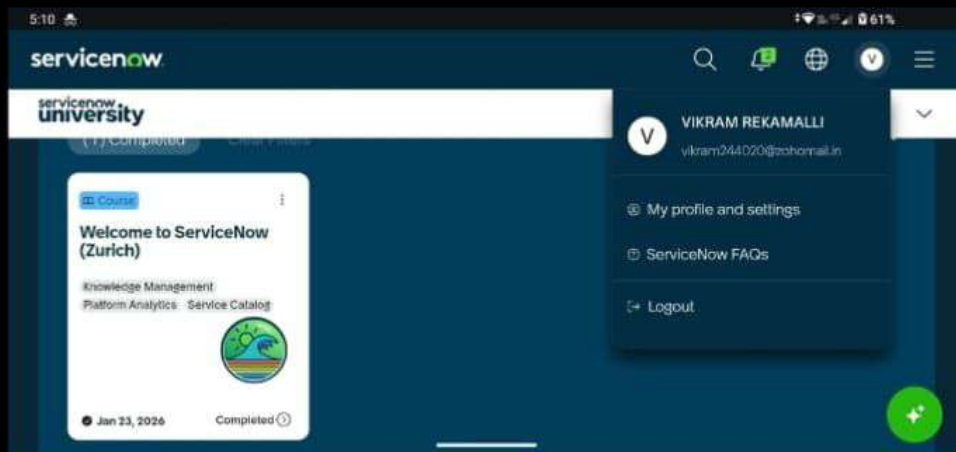


6:46

5G 64%

← +91 81793 15837
Today, 5:13 PM



← Reply