

# Stat 652 Project

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## Loading Libraries

```
library(tidyverse)

## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.2.1 --
## v ggplot2 3.2.1      v purrr  0.3.3
## v tibble  2.1.3      v dplyr  0.8.3
## v tidyr   1.0.0      v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr   1.3.1      v forcats 0.4.0

## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
```

## Loading the data

```
library(nycflights13)
set.seed(42)
fltrain <- read_csv("fltrain.csv.gz")

## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##   .default = col_double(),
##   carrier = col_character(),
##   tailnum = col_character(),
##   origin = col_character(),
##   dest = col_character(),
##   time_hour = col_datetime(format = ""),
##   name = col_character(),
##   dst = col_character(),
##   tzone = col_character(),
##   type = col_character(),
##   manufacturer = col_character(),
##   model = col_character(),
##   engine = col_character()
## )

## See spec(...) for full column specifications.
```

# Methods

## Preprocessing

dropping the columns “dep\_time”, “arr\_time”, “air\_time”, “arr\_delay”, because that leaks the response variable. dropping column “year.x” because it contains redundant information dropping tailnum because it produces too many dummy variable columns for one hot encoding.

```
class(fltrain)

## [1] "spec_tbl_df" "tbl_df"      "tbl"        "data.frame"

fltrain['sched_air_time'] <- fltrain['sched_arr_time']-fltrain['sched_dep_time']
drops <- c("dep_time", "arr_time", "air_time", "arr_delay", "year.x", 'tailnum')
fltrain <- fltrain[ , !(names(fltrain) %in% drops)]
fltrain

## # A tibble: 200,000 x 38
##   month   day sched_dep_time dep_delay sched_arr_time carrier flight origin
##   <dbl> <dbl>         <dbl>    <dbl>         <dbl> <chr>   <dbl> <chr>
## 1     11     7             600        0             825 WN      1716 LGA
## 2     10    30            1250        2            1400 AA        178 JFK
## 3     12    18            1715        8            2020 DL      1585 LGA
## 4     11    20            2030       -1            2205 WN      3494 EWR
## 5     10    21            1625       -5            1831 DL      2231 LGA
## 6     11     7             900       -8            1157 B6         27 EWR
## 7      9    29            1529      -10            1649 EV      4580 EWR
## 8     12    21            1530       -4            1710 EV      5207 LGA
## 9     11     7            1650        0            1906 9E      2910 JFK
## 10     3    31            1700       -8            1821 US      2183 LGA
## # ... with 199,990 more rows, and 30 more variables: dest <chr>,
## #   distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>, minute <dbl>, time_hour <dtm>, temp <dbl>,
## #   dewp <dbl>, humid <dbl>, wind_dir <dbl>, wind_speed <dbl>, wind_gust <dbl>,
## #   precip <dbl>, pressure <dbl>, visib <dbl>, name <chr>, lat <dbl>,
## #   lon <dbl>, alt <dbl>, tz <dbl>, dst <chr>, tzone <chr>, year.y <dbl>,
## #   type <chr>, manufacturer <chr>, model <chr>, engines <dbl>, seats <dbl>,
## #   speed <dbl>, engine <chr>, sched_air_time <dbl>
```