





From Audobon Society Field Guide; mushrooms described in terms of physical characteristics; classification: poisonous or edible

Dataset Characteristics Subject Area

Multivariate Biology

Associated Tasks Feature Type

Classification Categorical

# Instances # Features

8124 22

### **Dataset Information**

### **Additional Information**

This data set includes descriptions of hypothetical samples corresponding to 23 species of gilled mushrooms in the Agaricus and Lepiota Family (pp. 500-525). Each species is identified as definitely edible, definitely poisonous, or of unknown edibility and not recommended. This latter ...

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### **Has Missing Values?**

Yes

# Variables Table Variable Name Role Type Description Units I poisonous Target Categorical I cap-shape Feature Categorical bell=b,conical=c,convex=x,flat=f,knobbed=k,sunken=s I

cap-surface         Feature         Categorical         fibrous=f,grooves=g,scaly=y,smooth=s         1           cap-color         Feature         Binary         brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,green=r,pink=p,purple=u,red=e,white=w,yellow=y         1           bruises         Feature         Categorical         bruises=t,no=f         1           odor         Feature         Categorical         almond=a,anise=l,creosote=c,fishy=y,foul=f,musty=m,none=n,pungent=p,splcy=s         1           gill-apacing         Feature         Categorical         attached=a,descending=d,free=f,notched=n         1           gill-size         Feature         Categorical         close=c,crowded=w,distant=d         1           gill-size         Feature         Categorical         broad=b,narrow=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,gray=g,green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e,white=w,yellow=y         1           gill-color         Feature         Categorical         black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,gray=g,gray	Variable Name	Role	Туре	Description	Units	ı
bruises Feature Categorical bruises=t,no=f  odor Feature Categorical bruises=t,no=f  odor Feature Categorical almond=a,anise=t,creosote=c,fishy=y,foul=f, musty=m,none=n,pungent=p,spicy=s  gill-attachment Feature Categorical attached=a,descending=d,free=f,notched=n  gill-spacing Feature Categorical close=c,crowded=w,distant=d  gill-size Feature Categorical broad=b,narrow=n  gill-color Feature Categorical broad=b,narrow=n  gill-color Feature Categorical black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,gray=g, green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e, white=w,yellow=y  stalk-shape Feature Categorical enlarging=e,tapering=t  stalk-root Feature Categorical bulbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e, rhizomorphs=z,rooted=r,missing=?  stalk-surface-above-ring Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk-surface-below-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color-above-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color-below-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y	cap-surface	Feature	Categorical	fibrous=f,grooves=g,scaly=y,smooth=s		1
odor         Feature         Categorical         almond=a,anise=I,creosote=c,fishy=y,foul=f, musty=m,none=n,pungent=p,spicy=s         I           gill-size         Feature         Categorical         attached=a,descending=d,free=f,notched=n         I           gill-spacing         Feature         Categorical         close=c,crowded=w,distant=d         I           gill-size         Feature         Categorical         broad=b,narrow=n         I           gill-color         Feature         Categorical         black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,gray=g,green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e,white=w,yellow=y         I           stalk-shape         Feature         Categorical         enlarging=e,tapering=t         I           stalk-surface-above-ring         Feature         Categorical         bulbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e,rhizomphs=z,rooted=r,missing=?         !           stalk-surface-below-ring         Feature         Categorical         fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s         !           stalk-color-above-ring         Feature         Categorical         fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s         !           stalk-color-below-ring         Feature         Categorical         brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o,pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y         !           stalk-color-below-ring         Feature         Categorical         brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=	cap-color	Feature	Binary			1
gill- attachment Feature Categorical attached=a,descending=d,free=f,notched=n  gill-spacing Feature Categorical close=c,crowded=w,distant=d  gill-size Feature Categorical broad=b,narrow=n  gill-color Feature Categorical broad=b,narrow=n  gill-color Feature Categorical broad=b,narrow=n  stalk-shape Feature Categorical enlarging=e,tapering=t  stalk-root Feature Categorical bulbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e, rhizomorphs=z,rooted=r,missing=?  stalk-surface-above-ring Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk-color-above-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color-below-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  veil-type Feature Binary partial=p,universal=u	bruises	Feature	Categorical	bruises=t,no=f		1
attachment Feature Categorical attached=a,descending=d,free=t,notched=n l  gill-spacing Feature Categorical close=c,crowded=w,distant=d l  gill-size Feature Categorical broad=b,narrow=n l  gill-color Feature Categorical broad=b,narrow=n l  black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,gray=g, green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e, white=w,yellow=y  stalk-shape Feature Categorical enlarging=e,tapering=t l  stalk-root Feature Categorical bulbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e, rhizomorphs=z,rooted=r,missing=?  stalk-surface-above-ring Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s l  stalk-color-above-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color-below-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  veil-type Feature Binary partial=p,universal=u l  stalk-color-partial=p,universal=u l	odor	Feature	Categorical			1
gill-size Feature Categorical broad=b,narrow=n  gill-color Feature Categorical black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,gray=g, green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e, white=w,yellow=y  stalk-shape Feature Categorical enlarging=e,tapering=t  stalk-root Feature Categorical bulbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e, rhizomorphs=z,rooted=r,missing=?  stalk-surface-above-ring Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk-surface-below-ring Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk-color-above-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color-below-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  veil-type Feature Binary partial=p,universal=u		Feature	Categorical	attached=a,descending=d,free=f,notched=n		1
gill-color Feature Categorical black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,gray=g, green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e, white=w,yellow=y  stalk-shape Feature Categorical enlarging=e,tapering=t !  stalk-root Feature Categorical bulbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e, rhizomorphs=z,rooted=r,missing=? !  stalk-surface-above-ring Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s !  stalk-surface-below-ring Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s !  stalk-color-above-ring Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y	gill-spacing	Feature	Categorical	close=c,crowded=w,distant=d		1
gill-color       Feature       Categorical       green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e, white=w,yellow=y       1         stalk-shape       Feature       Categorical       enlarging=e,tapering=t       1         stalk-root       Feature       Categorical       bulbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e, rhizomorphs=z,rooted=r,missing=?       2         stalk-surface-above-ring       Feature       Categorical       fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s       1         stalk-surface-below-ring       Feature       Categorical       fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s       1         stalk-color-above-ring       Feature       Categorical       brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y       1         stalk-color-below-ring       Feature       Categorical       brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y       1         veil-type       Feature       Binary       partial=p,universal=u       1	gill-size	Feature	Categorical	broad=b,narrow=n		1
stalk-root       Feature       Categorical       bullbous=b,club=c,cup=u,equal=e, rhizomorphs=z,rooted=r,missing=?       1         stalk-surface-above-ring       Feature       Categorical       fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s       1         stalk-surface-below-ring       Feature       Categorical       fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s       1         stalk-color-above-ring       Feature       Categorical       brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y       1         stalk-color-below-ring       Feature       Categorical       brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y       1         veil-type       Feature       Binary       partial=p,universal=u       1	gill-color	Feature	Categorical	green=r,orange=o,pink=p,purple=u,red=e,		ı
stalk-surface- above-ring  stalk- surface- above-ring  stalk- surface- above-ring  stalk- surface- below-ring  Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk- surface- below-ring  stalk-color- above-ring  Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk-color- above-ring  Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color- below-ring  Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  veil-type  Feature Binary partial=p,universal=u	stalk-shape	Feature	Categorical	enlarging=e,tapering=t		ı
surface- above-ring  Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk- surface- below-ring  Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk-color- above-ring  Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color- below-ring  Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  veil-type  Feature Binary partial=p,universal=u	stalk-root	Feature	Categorical			j
surface- below-ring  Feature Categorical fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s  stalk-color- above-ring  Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color- below-ring  Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  veil-type  Feature Binary partial=p,universal=u	surface-	Feature	Categorical	fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s		ı
above-ring  Feature Categorical pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  stalk-color-below-ring  Feature Categorical brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,orange=o, pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  veil-type  Feature Binary partial=p,universal=u	surface-	Feature	Categorical	fibrous=f,scaly=y,silky=k,smooth=s		ı
below-ring Feature Categorical pink=p,red=e,white=w,yellow=y  veil-type Feature Binary partial=p,universal=u		Feature	Categorical			ı
		Feature	Categorical			1
veil-color Feature Categorical brown=n,orange=o,white=w,yellow=y	veil-type	Feature	Binary	partial=p,universal=u		ı
	veil-color	Feature	Categorical	brown=n,orange=o,white=w,yellow=y		ı

Variable Name	Role	Туре	Description	Units	I
ring-number	Feature	Categorical	none=n,one=o,two=t		1
ring-type	Feature	Categorical	cobwebby=c,evanescent=e,flaring=f,large=l, none=n,pendant=p,sheathing=s,zone=z		ı
spore-print- color	Feature	Categorical	black=k,brown=n,buff=b,chocolate=h,green=r, orange=o,purple=u,white=w,yellow=y		ı
population	Feature	Categorical	abundant=a,clustered=c,numerous=n, scattered=s,several=v,solitary=y		1
habitat	Feature	Categorical	grasses=g,leaves=l,meadows=m,paths=p, urban=u,waste=w,woods=d		ı
			Rows per page 25 ▼ 0 to 23 of 23	< >	

## **Additional Variable Information**

1. cap-shape: bell=b,conical=c,convex=x,flat=f, knobbed=k,sunken=s

2. cap-surface: fibrous=f,grooves=g,scaly=y,smooth=s

3. cap-color: brown=n,buff=b,cinnamon=c,gray=g,green=r, ...

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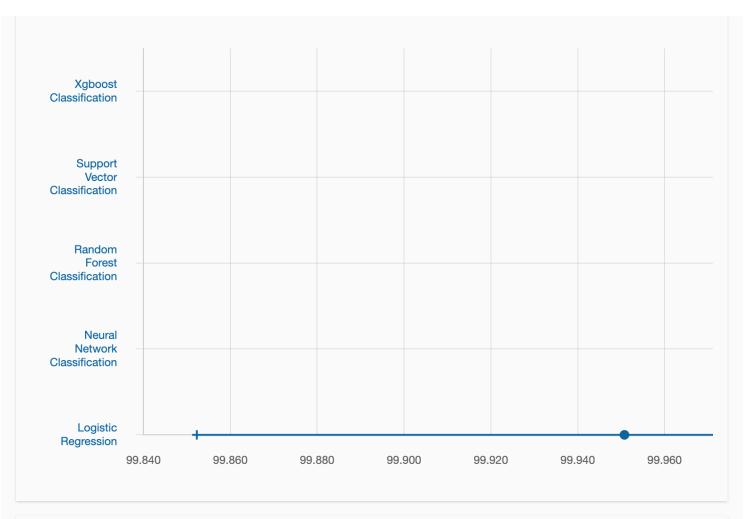
### **Class Labels**

edible=e, poisonous=p

# **Baseline Model Performance**

Accuracy

Precision



Dataset Files ^					
File	Size				
agaricus-lepiota.data	364.9 KB				
expanded.Z	109 KB				
agaricus-lepiota.names	6.7 KB				
README	853 Bytes				
Index	193 Bytes				





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# **Keywords**

ecology

### DOI

### 10.24432/C5959T

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