

Visual Studio libtorch使用教程

预备软件

- libtorch: cpu或gpu版本均可, 根据本机环境选择, 但要注意下载nightly build版, 因stable版头文件引用有错误。
- visual studio: 本教程在vs2015与2019版本下均调试通过, 根据本机环境选择。
- *cmake: 可选, 当教程中其他方法均失败情况下尝试。

使用流程

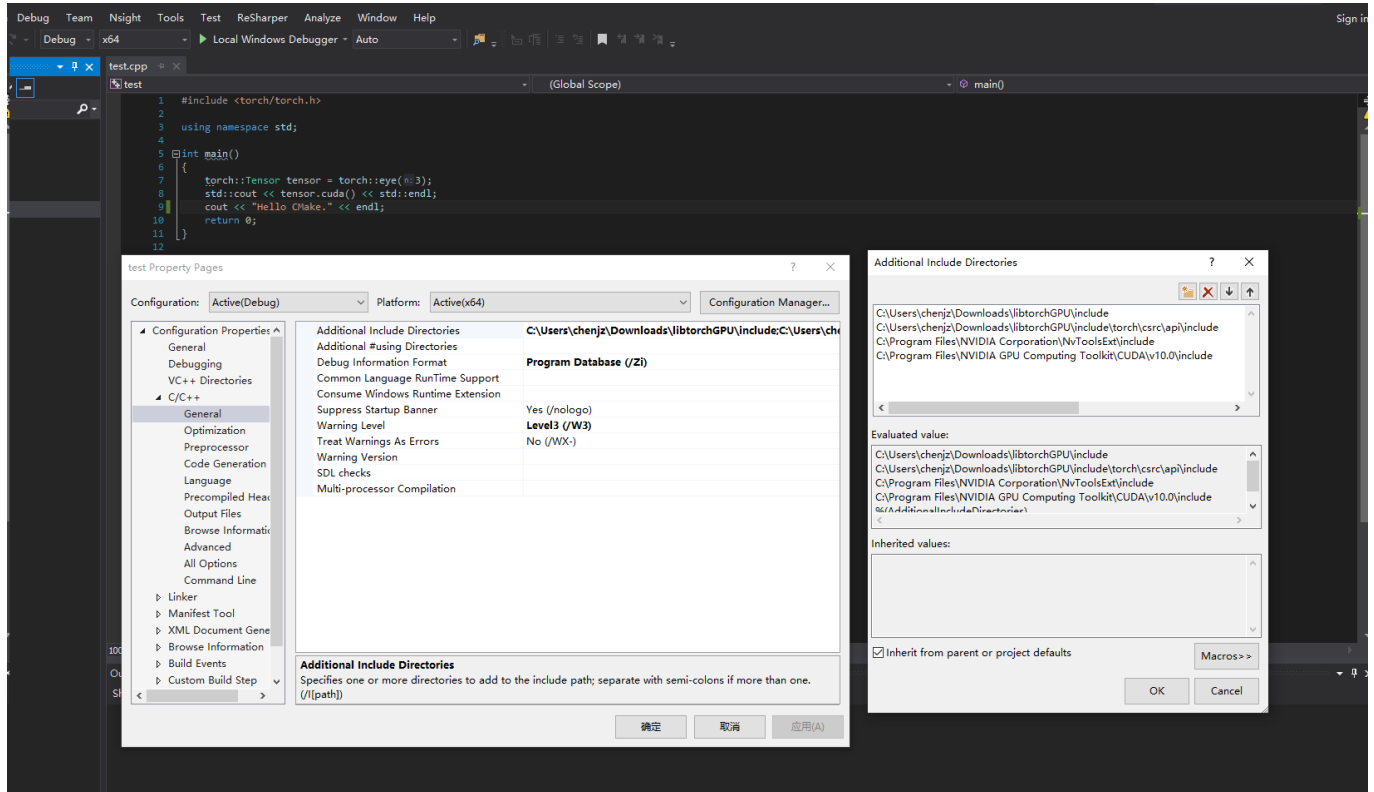
1. 下载对应版本libtorch并解压到对应目录, 如在本机为C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU。
2. 打开visual studio创建新项目, 添加源代码test.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <torch/torch.h>

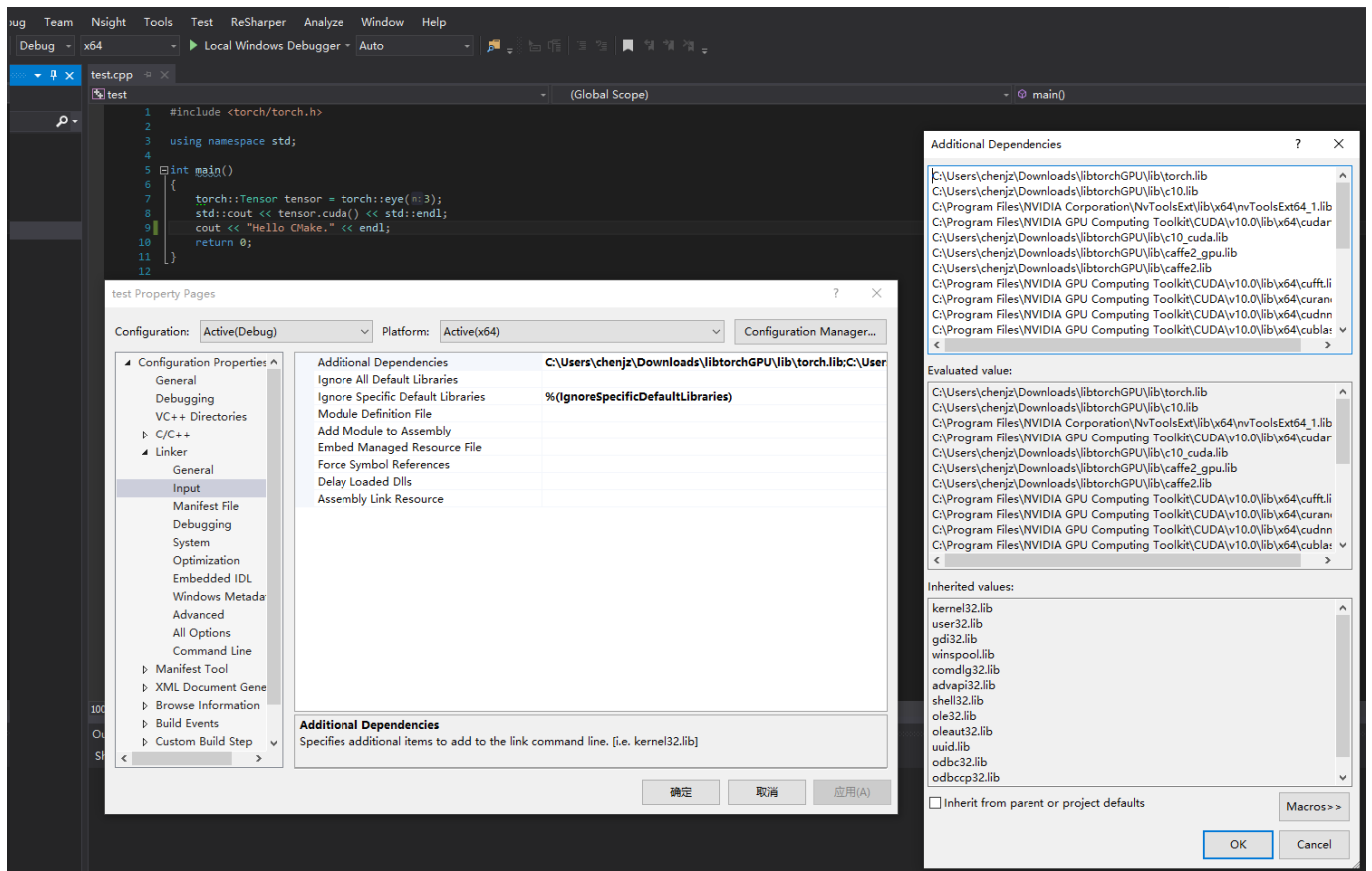
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    torch::Tensor tensor = torch::eye(3);
    std::cout << tensor.cuda() << std::endl;
    return 0;
}
```

3. 右键项目属性, 总共有三项需要配置:



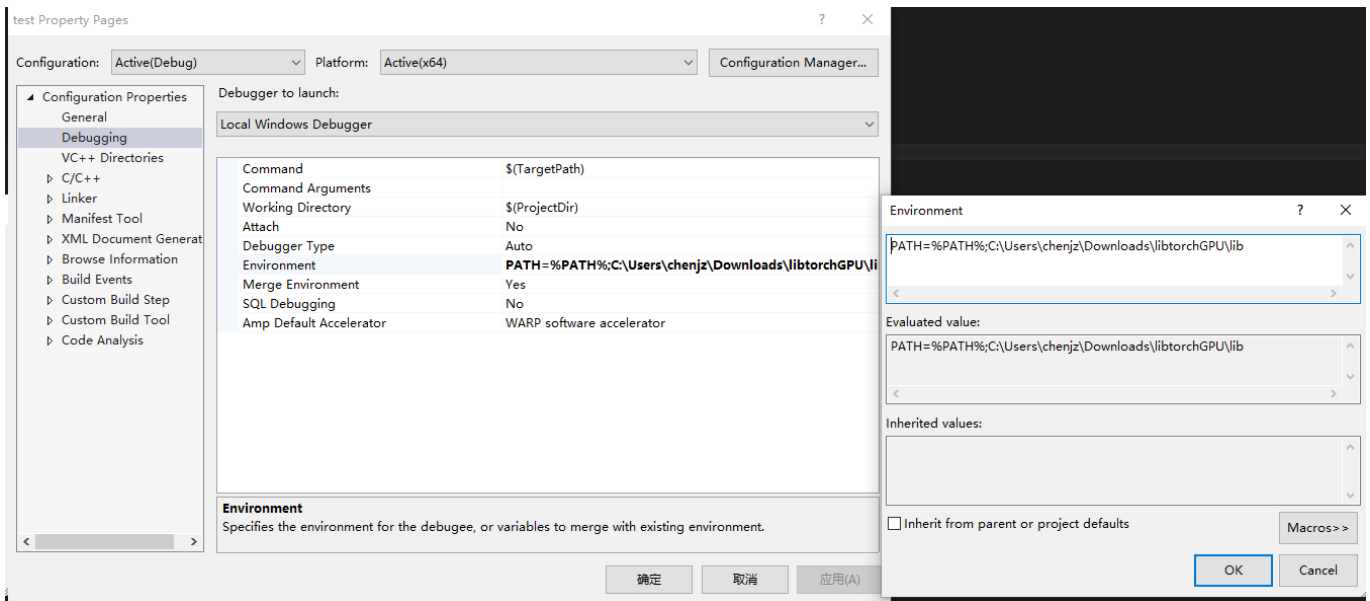
C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU\include;C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU\include\torch\csrc\api\include;C:\Program Files\NVIDIA Corporation\NvToolsExt\include;C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v10.0\include;% (AdditionalIncludeDirectories)



```

C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU\lib\torch.lib
C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU\lib\c10.lib
C:\Program Files\NVIDIA Corporation\NvToolsExt\lib\x64\nvToolsExt64_1.lib
C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v10.0\lib\x64\cuda.lib
C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU\lib\c10_cuda.lib
C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU\lib\caffe2_gpu.lib
C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU\lib\caffe2.lib
C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v10.0\lib\x64\cufft.lib
C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v10.0\lib\x64\curand.lib
C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v10.0\lib\x64\cudnn.lib
C:\Program Files\NVIDIA GPU Computing Toolkit\CUDA\v10.0\lib\x64\cublas.lib

```



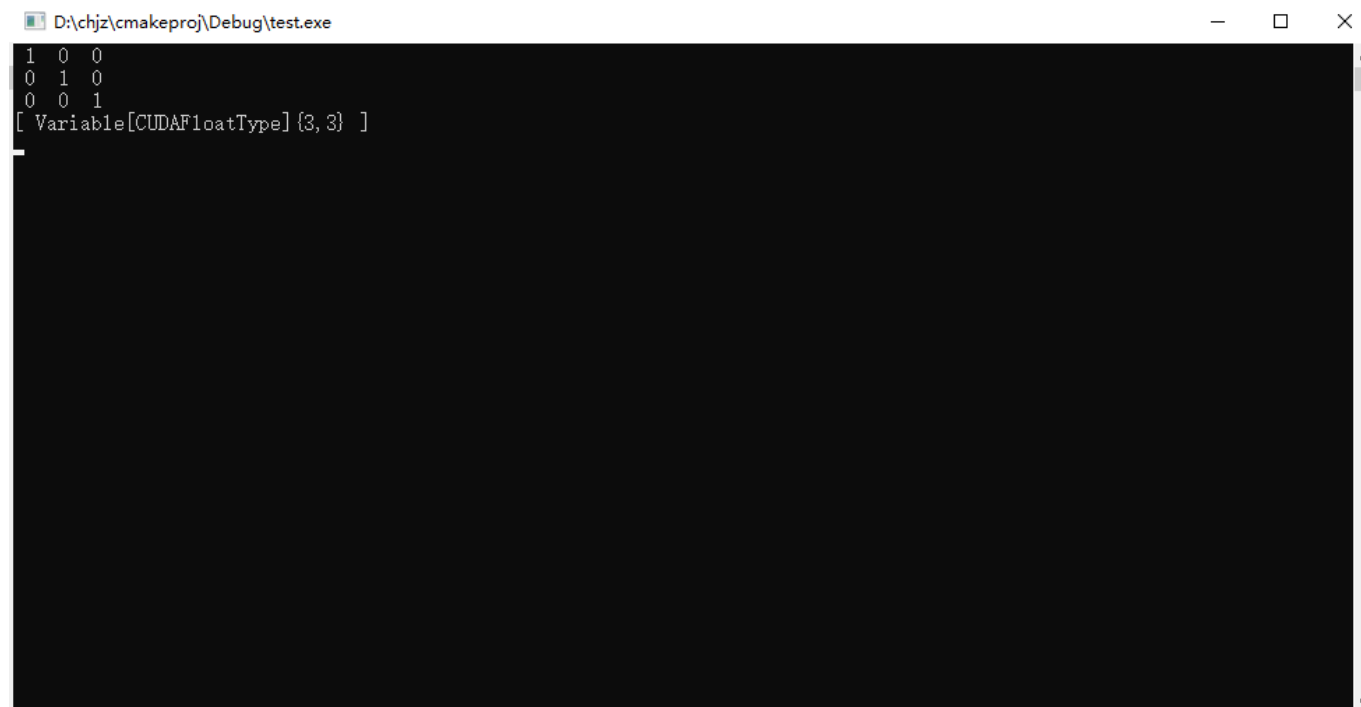
```
PATH=%PATH%;C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU\lib
```

配置1设置引用目录，配置2设置引用静态库，配置3设置d11引用路径，若使用的是cpu版本可以将配置中有关cuda的部分全部删除。

4. 编译并链接程序：有人build项目时可能会报错C4996，这是msvc为了安全所引用的特性，可以在项目配置->C/C++->Advanced->Disable Specific Warnings里添加4996。

*在已有项目里添加libtorch同样需要以上三步。

运行成功！



```
D:\chjz\cmakeproj\Debug\test.exe
1 0 0
0 1 0
0 0 1
[ Variable[CUDataFloatType] {3, 3} ]
```

在上述方法失效的情况下从cmake重新创建工程

以上方法依赖于libtorch现有的项目结构，故可能不适用于未来版本。在这种时候需要从cmake项目开始重新生成sln项目。

检查cmake版本与功能

输入命令`cmake -h`，检查generator选项，样例输出如下图

```

Cmder
--help-module-list [<f>]      = List modules with help available and exit.
--help-modules [<f>]          = Print cmake-modules manual and exit.
--help-policy <cmp> [<f>]    = Print help for one policy and exit.
--help-policy-list [<f>]     = List policies with help available and exit.
--help-policies [<f>]        = Print cmake-policies manual and exit.
--help-property <prop> [<f>] = Print help for one property and exit.
--help-property-list [<f>]   = List properties with help available and exit.
--help-properties [<f>]     = Print cmake-properties manual and exit.
--help-variable var [<f>]    = Print help for one variable and exit.
--help-variable-list [<f>]   = List variables with help available and exit.
--help-variables [<f>]      = Print cmake-variables manual and exit.

Generators

The following generators are available on this platform (* marks default):
* Visual Studio 16 2019      = Generates Visual Studio 2019 project files.
                              Use -A option to specify architecture.
  Visual Studio 15 2017 [arch] = Generates Visual Studio 2017 project files.
                              Optional [arch] can be "Win64" or "ARM".
  Visual Studio 14 2015 [arch] = Generates Visual Studio 2015 project files.
                              Optional [arch] can be "Win64" or "ARM".
  Visual Studio 12 2013 [arch] = Generates Visual Studio 2013 project files.
                              Optional [arch] can be "Win64" or "ARM".
  Visual Studio 11 2012 [arch] = Generates Visual Studio 2012 project files.
                              Optional [arch] can be "Win64" or "ARM".
  Visual Studio 10 2010 [arch] = Generates Visual Studio 2010 project files.
                              Optional [arch] can be "Win64" or "IA64".
  Visual Studio 9 2008 [arch]  = Generates Visual Studio 2008 project files.
                              Optional [arch] can be "Win64" or "IA64".
  Borland Makefiles           = Generates Borland makefiles.
  NMake Makefiles             = Generates NMake makefiles.
  NMake Makefiles JOM         = Generates JOM makefiles.
  Green Hills MULTI           = Generates Green Hills MULTI files
                              (experimental, work-in-progress).
  MSYS Makefiles              = Generates MSYS makefiles.
  MinGW Makefiles             = Generates a make file for use with
                              mingw32-make.
  Unix Makefiles              = Generates standard UNIX makefiles.

```

手动编写CMakeLists.txt文件，示例如下

```

cmake_minimum_required (VERSION 3.8)

set(CMAKE_CXX_STANDARD 11)

find_package(Torch REQUIRED)

add_executable (CMakeProject "CMakeProject.cpp" "CMakeProject.h")

target_link_libraries(CMakeProject ${TORCH_LIBRARIES})

```

使用cmake自带的generator生成vs项目，以vs2015为例

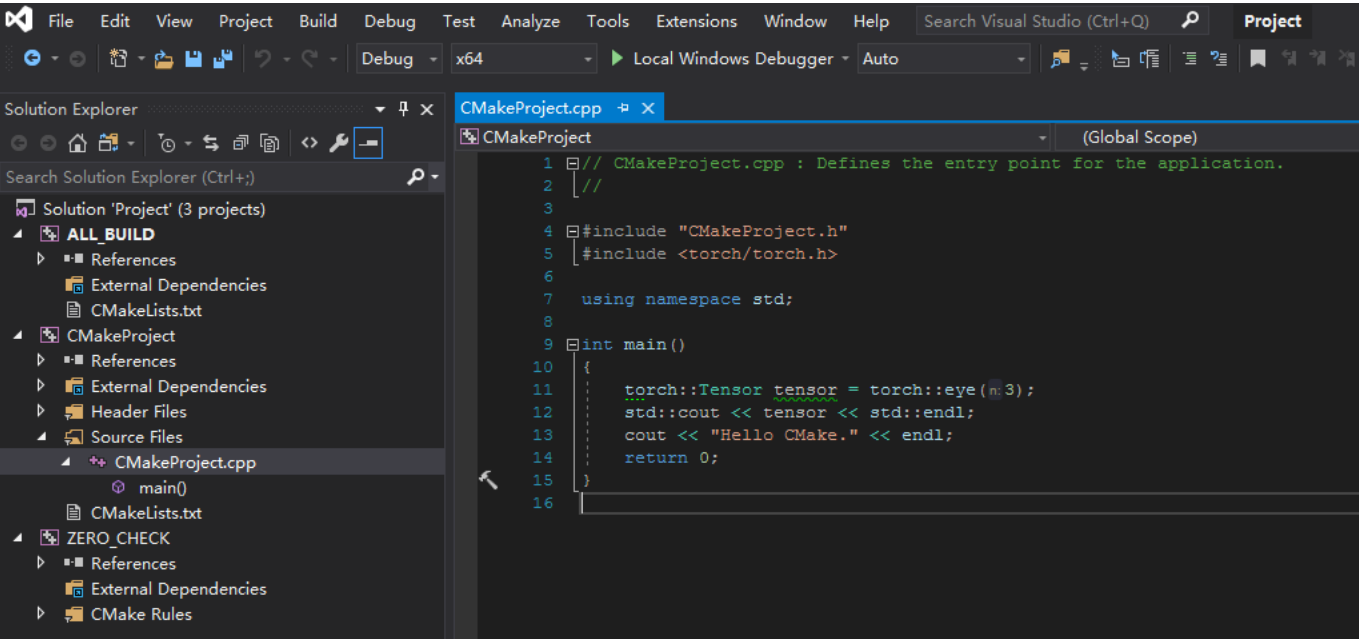
```
cmake -DCMAKE_PREFIX_PATH=C:\Users\chenjz\Downloads\libtorchGPU -
DCMAKE_BUILD_TYPE=Debug -G"Visual Studio 14 2015 Win 64" .
```

若上述操作无误项目文件夹应该如下图，Project.sln为生成项目。

名称	修改日期	类型	大小
CMakeFiles	2019/4/5 20:46	文件夹	
ALL_BUILD.vcxproj	2019/4/5 20:46	VC++ Project	45 KB
ALL_BUILD.vcxproj.filters	2019/4/5 20:46	VC++ Project Fil...	1 KB
cmake_install.cmake	2019/4/5 20:46	CMAKE 文件	2 KB
CMakeCache.txt	2019/4/5 20:46	文本文档	15 KB
CMakeLists.txt	2019/4/4 20:59	文本文档	1 KB
CMakeProject.cpp	2019/4/5 9:28	C++ 源文件	1 KB
CMakeProject.h	2019/4/4 19:42	C Header 源文件	1 KB
CMakeProject.vcxproj	2019/4/5 20:46	VC++ Project	57 KB
CMakeProject.vcxproj.filters	2019/4/5 20:46	VC++ Project Fil...	1 KB
Project.sln	2019/4/5 20:46	Visual Studio Sol...	4 KB
ZERO_CHECK.vcxproj	2019/4/5 20:46	VC++ Project	44 KB
ZERO_CHECK.vcxproj.filters	2019/4/5 20:46	VC++ Project Fil...	1 KB

项目说明

Project.sln共包含三个项目：ALL_BUILD, CMakeProject, ZERO_CHECK, 其中CMakeProject是我们想要的。



CMakeProject下的External Dependencies里包含了所有与libtorch有关的头文件，配置好dll路径后若无错误就可以直接编译运行了。

在HM中调用代码

我在github上提供了一个HM16.20的cmake项目，大家可以在对应位置修改CMakeLists.txt来在指定项目调用libtorch。

- 在C++中加载pytorch模型教程https://pytorch.org/tutorials/advanced/cpp_export.html

- HM cmake工程https://github.com/chjz1024/HM_vc2015